

# Deployment Strategies

*CSSE6400*

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*Definition 1.* Deployment Strategy

How a software system is made available to clients.

## Deployment Strategies

- Branching Strategies
- Recreate Deployment
- Rolling Deployment
- Blue/Green Deployment
- Canary Deployment
- A/B Deployment
- Shadow Deployment

*Definition 2.* Branching

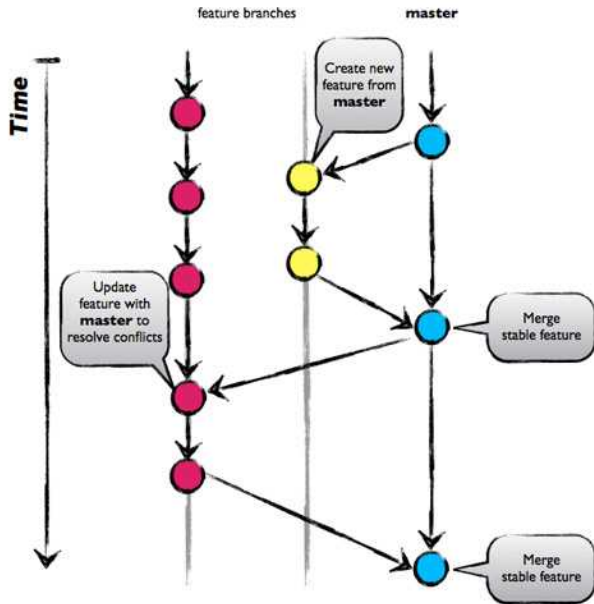
Copying the trunk to allow separate and parallel development.

# Branching Strategies

- GitHub Flow
- GitLab Flow
- Release Branches

## GitHub Flow *[Haddad, 2022]*

- Main is always deployable
- Create branch
- Make changes
- Create pull request
- Resolve issues
- Merge pull request
- Delete branch



## GitLab Flow *[PRACE, ]*

- Supports deployment windows
  - Merge to production
  - Deploy when allowed
- Production branch
  - Plus alpha, beta, ...
- Still have
  - Feature branches
  - Pull requests



## Release Branches<sup>[PRACE, ]</sup>

- Supports multiple versions of system
- Feature development in main
- Released versions are branches
- Bug fixes in main
  - Cherry-pick into branches





# Recreate Deployment *[Tremel, 2017]*



## Recreate Deployment

### Pros

- Easy
- Renewed state
  - App reinitialised
  - Persistent storage consistent with system version

### Cons

- Downtime

# Rolling Deployment *[Tremel, 2017]*



## Rolling Deployment

### Pros

- Fairly easy
- Slow release of new version
  - Observe issues
  - Rollback
- Stateful instances can finish gracefully
  - Instance is killed when inactive

### Cons

- Time
- Support multiple APIs
- Support different versions of persistent data structure
- No control over traffic to different versions

# Blue-Green Deployment *[Tremel, 2017]*



## Blue-Green Deployment

### Pros

- Instant release of new version
- Fast rollback if necessary
- Only one version 'live' at any time
  - No versioning conflicts

### Cons

- Expensive
  - Double the infrastructure
- Stateful instance version switch difficult
  - Can't kill instance in middle of a transaction

# Canary Deployment *[Tremel, 2017]*



# Canary Deployment

## Pros

- New version released to subset of users
- Can monitor performance and error rates
- Easy and fast rollback

## Cons

- Slow
- Implies poor testing



# A/B Deployment *[Tremel, 2017]*



## A/B Deployment

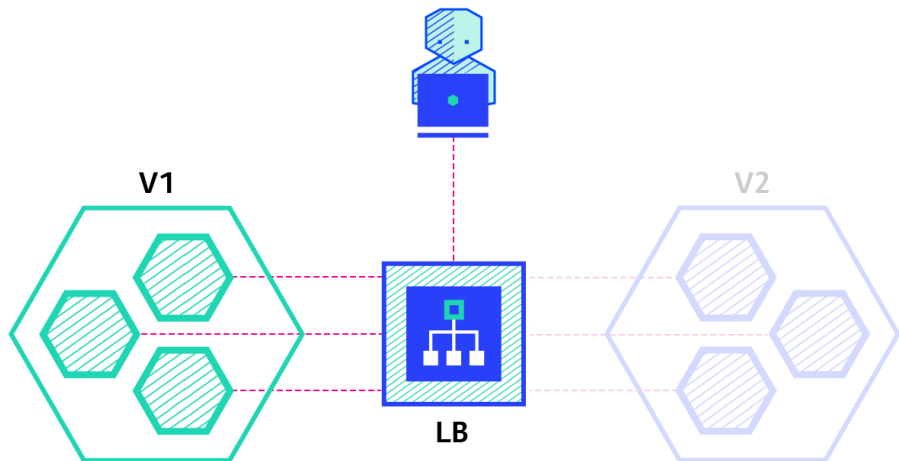
### Pros

- Multiple versions run in parallel
- Full control over traffic distribution

### Cons

- Needs intelligent load balancer
- Debugging a version is difficult
  - Need good logs & tools

# Shadow Deployment *[Tremel, 2017]*



# Shadow Deployment

## Pros

- Performance testing with production traffic
- No impact on users

## Cons

- Expensive
  - Double the infrastructure
- Complex to setup
  - Need mocks for external services

## Deployment Strategy Options

- Staging or beta testing
  - Recreate or Rolling
- Production (Live)
  - Rolling or Blue/Green
- Uncertain of system stability
  - Canary
- Evaluation
  - A/B or Shadow

# Deployment Considerations *[Tremel, 2017]*

Strategy	ZERO DOWNTIME	REAL TRAFFIC TESTING	TARGETED USERS	CLOUD COST	ROLLBACK DURATION	NEGATIVE IMPACT ON USER	COMPLEXITY OF SETUP
<b>RECREATE</b> version A is terminated then version B is rolled out	✗	✗	✗	■ □ □	■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■	□ □ □
<b>RAMPED</b> version B is slowly rolled out and replacing version A	✓	✗	✗	■ □ □	■ ■ ■	■ □ □	■ □ □
<b>BLUE/GREEN</b> version B is released alongside version A, then the traffic is switched to version B	✓	✗	✗	■ ■ ■	□ □ □	■ ■ □	■ ■ □
<b>CANARY</b> version B is released to a subset of users, then proceed to a full rollout	✓	✓	✗	■ □ □	■ □ □	■ □ □	■ ■ □
<b>A/B TESTING</b> version B is released to a subset of users under specific condition	✓	✓	✓	■ □ □	■ □ □	■ □ □	■ ■ ■
<b>SHADOW</b> version B receives real world traffic alongside version A and doesn't	✓	✓	✗	■ ■ ■	□ □ □	□ □ □	■ ■ ■

## References

[Haddad, 2022] Haddad, R. (2022).

What are the best git branching strategies.

<https://www.flagship.io/git-branching-strategies/>.

[PRACE, ] PRACE.

Introduction to gitlab flow.

[https://repository.prace-ri.eu/git/help/topics/gitlab\\_flow.md](https://repository.prace-ri.eu/git/help/topics/gitlab_flow.md).

[Tremel, 2017] Tremel, E. (2017).

Six strategies for application deployment.

<https://thenewstack.io/deployment-strategies/>.