## 1 Context-free Grammar for CUTE Lang

This chapter explains what context-free grammar is used in CUTE Lang.

## 1.1 Syntax Diagram

To explain efficiently, grammar is explained by syntax diagram first.  $\,$ 

## Syntax Diagram Representation Rules

Representation rules for our syntax diagram are on Table 1.

Repesentation	EBNF Equivalent	Meaning
	X	Nonterminal
$\circ$ $x_{/y}$ $\circ$	x - y	Nonterminal except $y$
<b>○→</b> (x) <b></b> ○	"x"	Terminal
	a, b	Sequence
	$\mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{b}$	Selections
	[ x ]	Optional
	{ x }	Zero or more repeat
	x, { x }	One or more repeat

Table 1: Representation rules of syntax diagram

## Syntax Diagram for Context-free Grammar

Context-free grammar expressed by syntax diagram is the following.







