

API Network Diagram

MITRE

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MITRE Segment Agenda

- **Discuss Existing CWE Infrastructure**
- **Outline broad options for the API backing**
- **Requests for comments on alpha testing design choices**
- **Our desire for specification of required capabilities**



Current CWE/CAPEC Pipeline

- **Users/team submit entries/changes, leading to edits of individual CWE/CAPECs**
- **Commit individual CWE/CAPEC XML files to MITRE internal Gitlab**
- **Collate and process individual CWE/CAPEC's into the main XML file**
 - <https://cwe.mitre.org/data/downloads.html> for compressed collations
- **Generate HTML pages from CWE/CAPEC XML data through XSL transforms**
- **Reflect statically generated HTML to public web server**



CWE/CAPEC Schema

- **This schema version number refers to the XML schema (not the CWE/CAPEC version)**
- **Changes in field names, possible options for enumerations, etc.**
- **Should we match version numbers in API?**



Current List of Requests

(Accelera: Brent Sherman, Kathy Herring Hayashi)

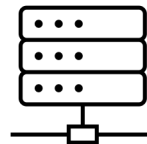
	API/Get Request	Example
1	List of all matching categories and view (HW)	Members of the category – debugging, security flow issues (e.g. 1196)
2	List of all matching specific field(s)	
3	Record of parent CWE	CHILD-ID = 1195 and return PARENT_ID(s)
4	Meta data of all possible values for CWE field	For collection building, sorting (e.g. 8 possible technologies)
5	Return entry Version and Timestamp	Request current version
6	List of entries modified between version releases	startver=1; endver=2
7	Delta between Entry Dates	Startdate=01/22/22; enddate=today



CWE API
Client

Compute

Database
of CWEs



CWE Query (GET /v1/CWE-ID)

Queries

JSON Response (STIX?)



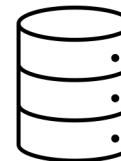
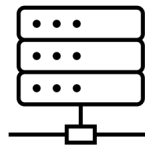
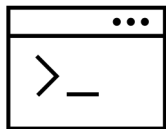
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CWE API
Client

TAXII
Client

TAXII
Server

Database
of STIX



CWE Query

TAXII2 Protocol messages
(JSON Based)

NoSQL Queries

CWE
Response

STIX objects



Client side library for querying

- **To what extent are people willing to process CWE/CAPEC through an open-source library we develop?**
 - Distribute library which leverages the API or can operate on CWE/CAPEC XML
 - negatives being which language to use and maintenance



Potential Simplification for v1

▪ Deploy baseline API

- GET /cwe/id -> json of cwe-id
- GET /view/id -> json of [cwe-id, cwe-id, cwe-id] if all in view
- GET /all -> all CWEs with reduced set of fields

▪ Implications:

- no search functionality to start with
- standard API design considerations and performance not accounted for
- Can be deployed now in an “as-is” state through the current CWE website
 - This server doesn't have a ton of resources so it would be untenable in the long run



TAXII Starting Point (TAXII API Endpoints)

URL	Methods	Resource Type
/taxii2/	GET	discovery
{api-root}/	GET	api
{api-root}/status/{status-id}/	GET	status
{api-root}/collections/	GET	collections
{api-root}/collections/{id}/	GET	collection
{api-root}/collections/{id}/manifest/	GET	manifest
{api-root}/collections/{id}/objects/	GET, POST	envelope
{api-root}/collections/{id}/objects/{object-id}/	GET, DELETE	envelope
{api-root}/collections/{id}/objects/{object-id}/versions/	GET	versions

Discovery

```
→ curl https://cti-taxii.mitre.org/taxii/ | jq .
{
  "title": "CTI TAXII server",
  "description": "This TAXII server contains a listing of ATT&CK
domain collections expressed as STIX, including PRE-ATT&CK, ATT&CK for
Enterprise, and ATT&CK Mobile.",
  "contact": "attack@mitre.org",
  "default": "https://cti-taxii.mitre.org/stix/",
  "api_roots": [
    "https://cti-taxii.mitre.org/stix/"
  ]
}
```

Collections

```
→ curl https://cti-taxii.mitre.org/stix/collections/ | jq '.collections[-2:-1]'
[
  {
    "id": "2f669986-b40b-4423-b720-4396ca6a462b",
    "title": "Mobile ATT&CK",
    "description": "This data collection holds STIX objects from Mobile ATT&CK",
    "can_read": true,
    "can_write": false,
    "media_types": [
      "application/vnd.oasis.stix+json; version=2.0"
    ]
  }
]
```

Manifest for a Collection

```
→ curl https://cti-taxii.mitre.org/stix/collections/02c3ef24-9cd4-48f3-a99f-b74ce24f1d34/manifest | jq '[0:2]'
[
  {
    "id": "relationship--95b12e1a-7f21-4fa0-9b2a-c96c7c270625",
    "date_added": "2021-10-14T21:33:27.046Z",
    "versions": [
      "2021-10-14T22:06:54.109Z"
    ],
    "media_types": "application/vnd.oasis.stix+json; version=2.0"
  },
  {
    "id": "relationship--b5f94430-be03-43ed-97e1-0424d783073e",
    "date_added": "2021-10-14T21:33:27.046Z",
    "versions": [
      "2021-10-14T22:06:54.109Z"
    ],
    "media_types": "application/vnd.oasis.stix+json; version=2.0"
  }
]
```

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