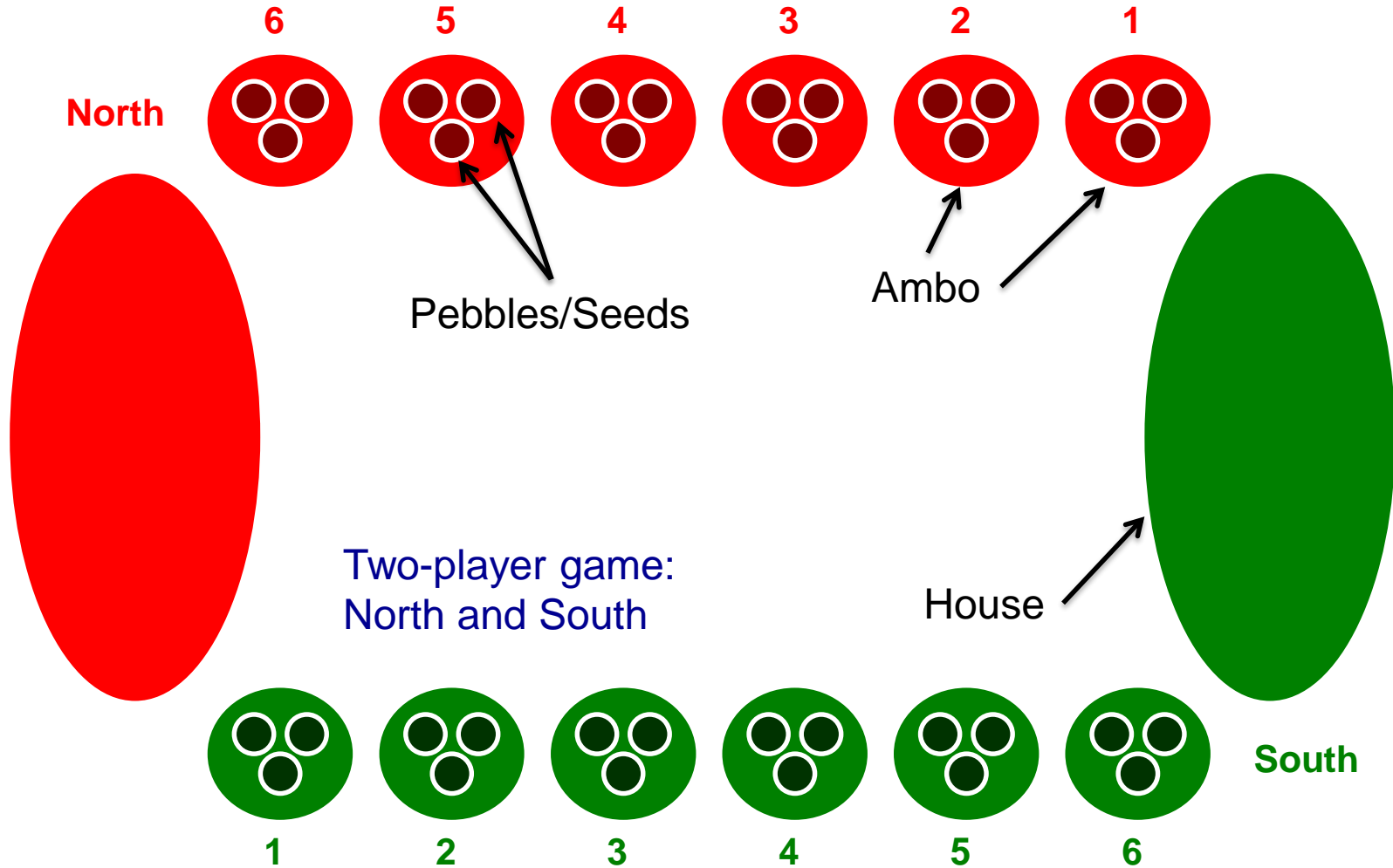
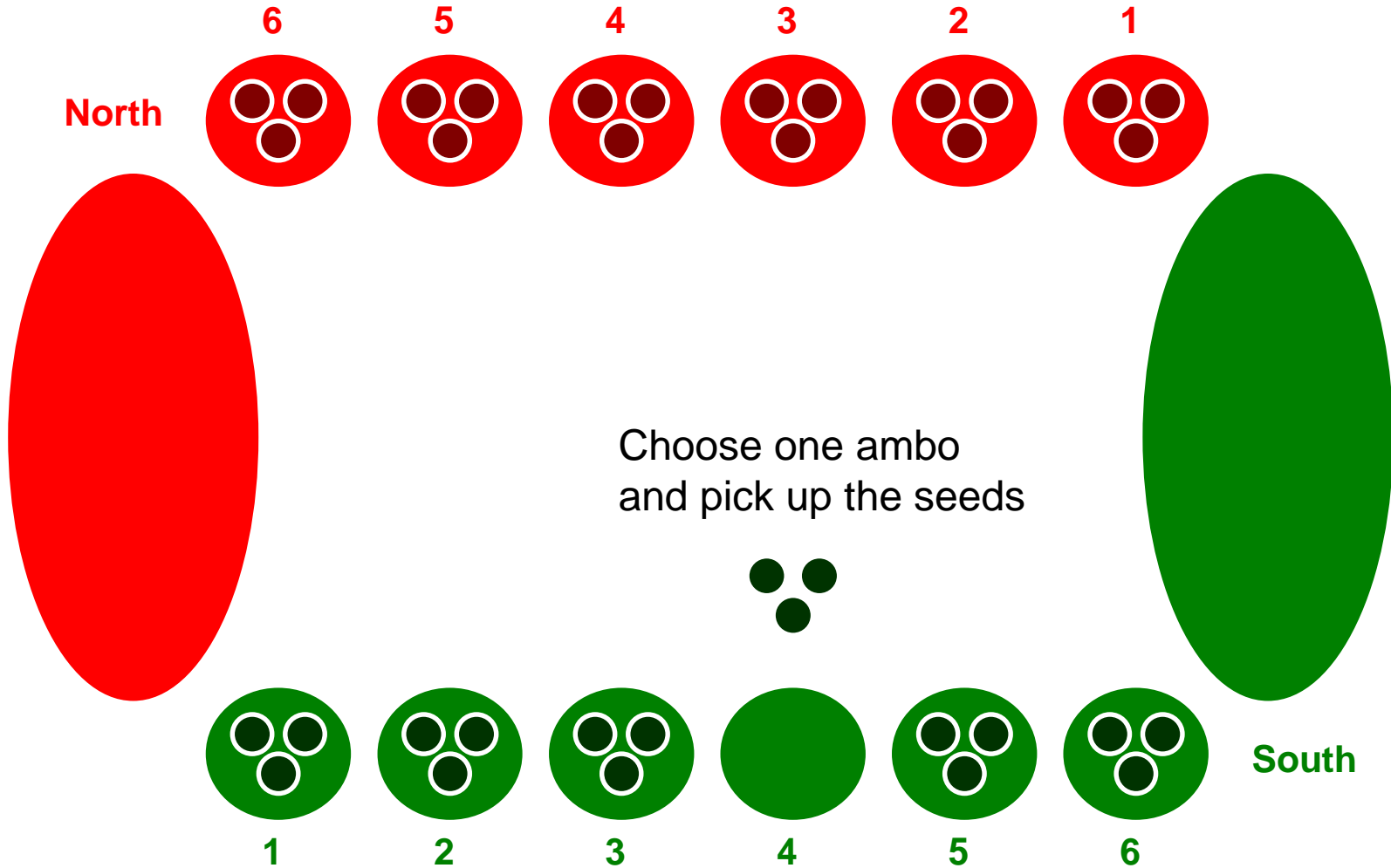


# **ASSIGNMENT 2 - KALAH**

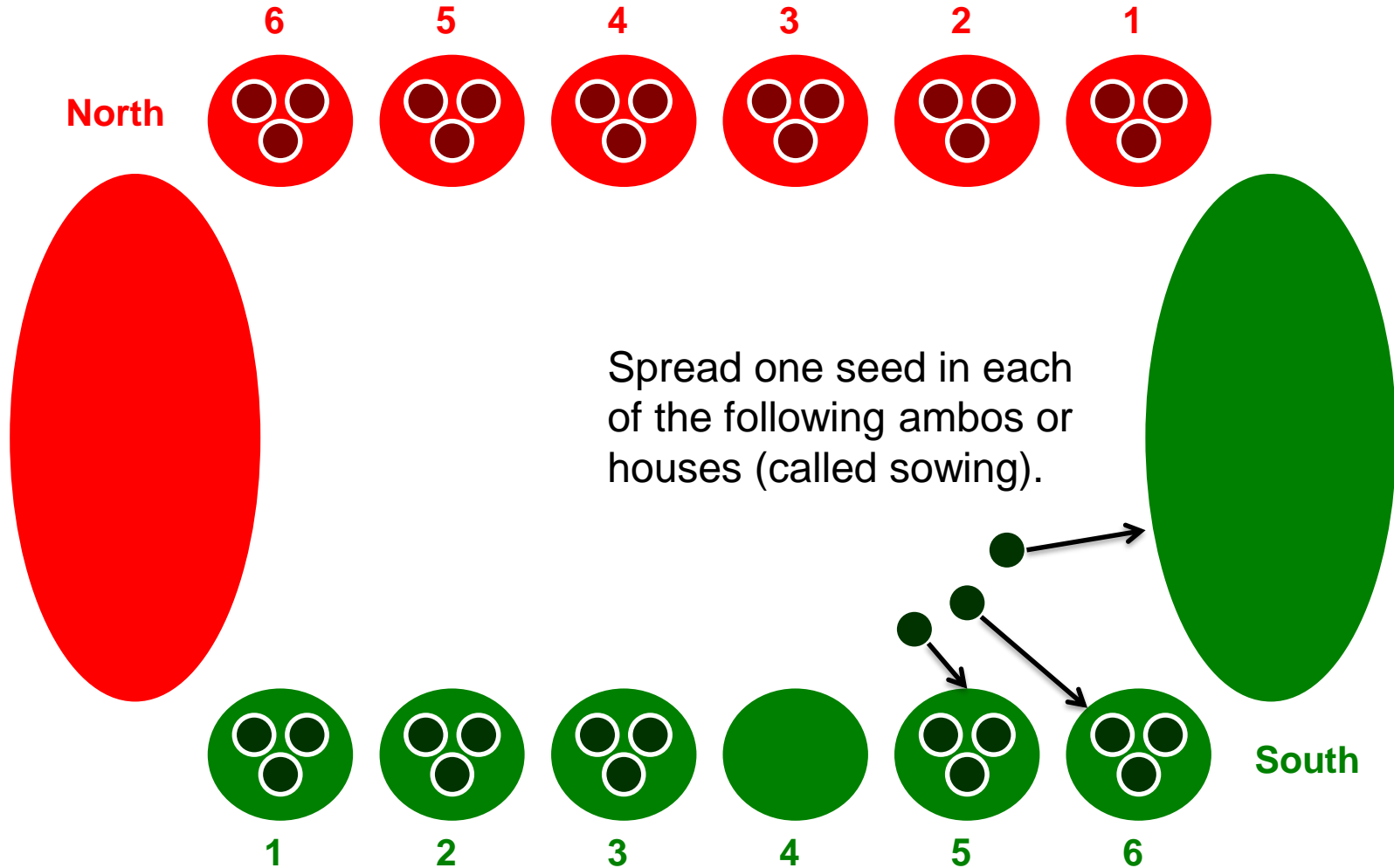
# Kalah



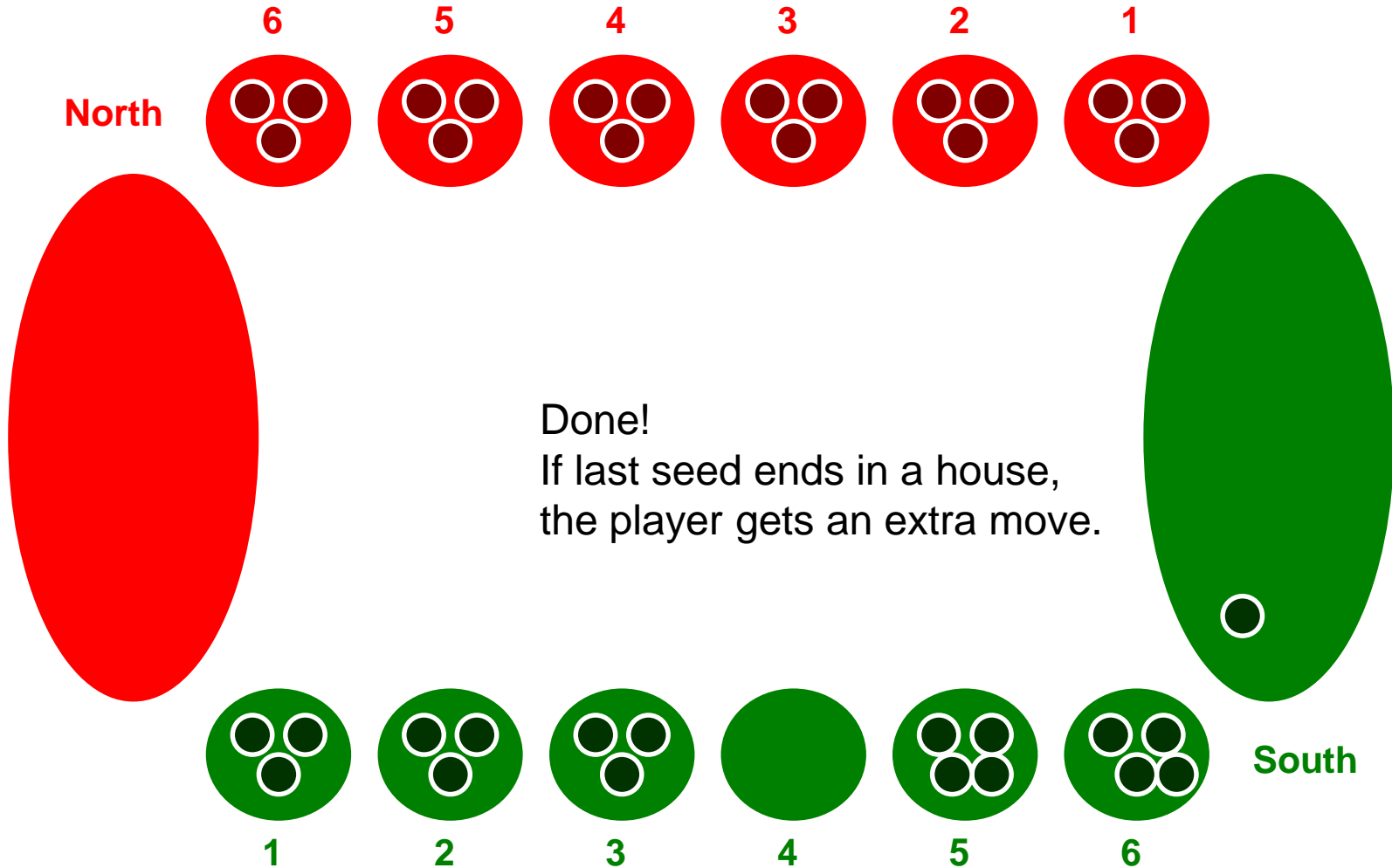
# South's move



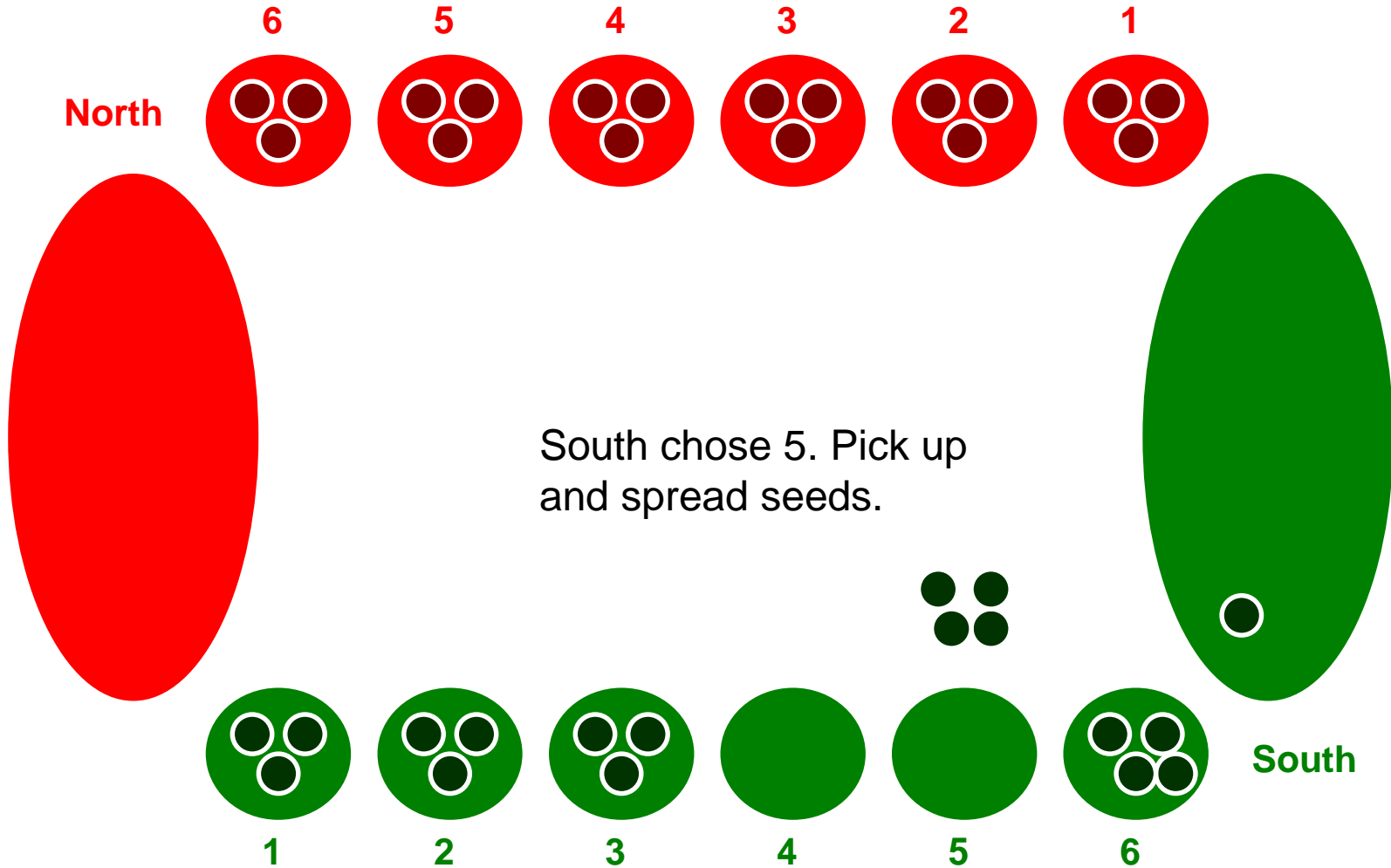
# South's move



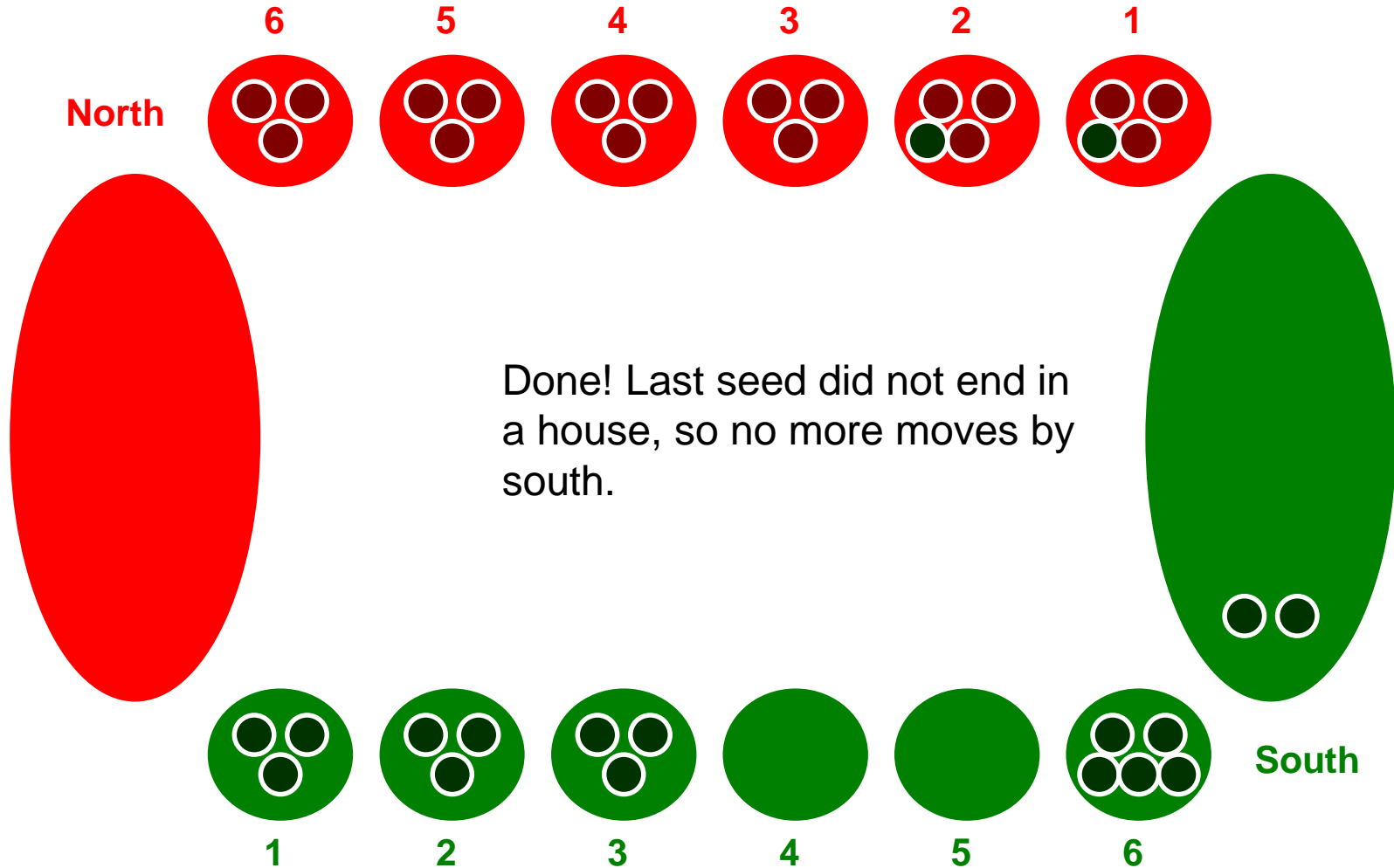
# South's move



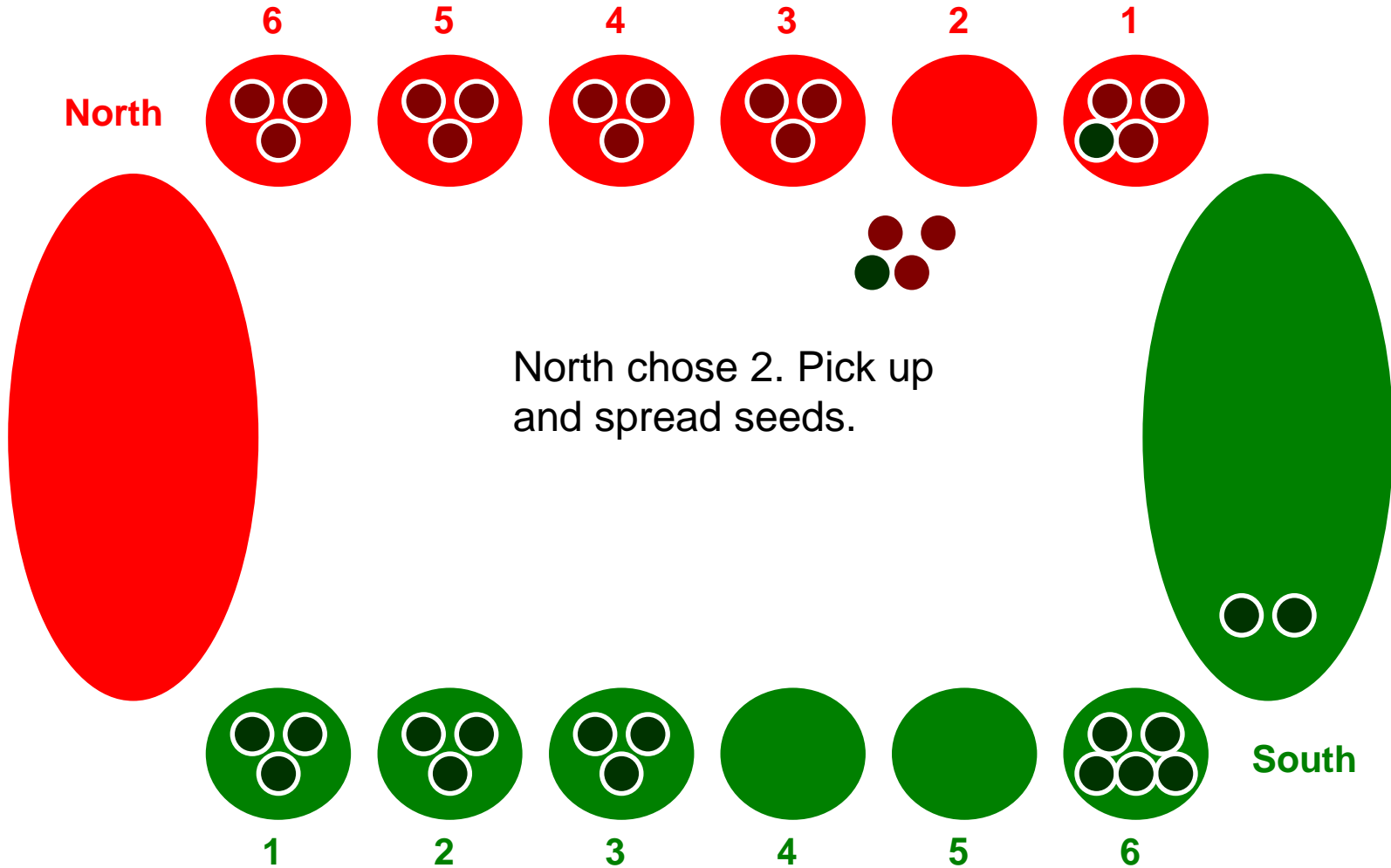
# South's move



# South's move

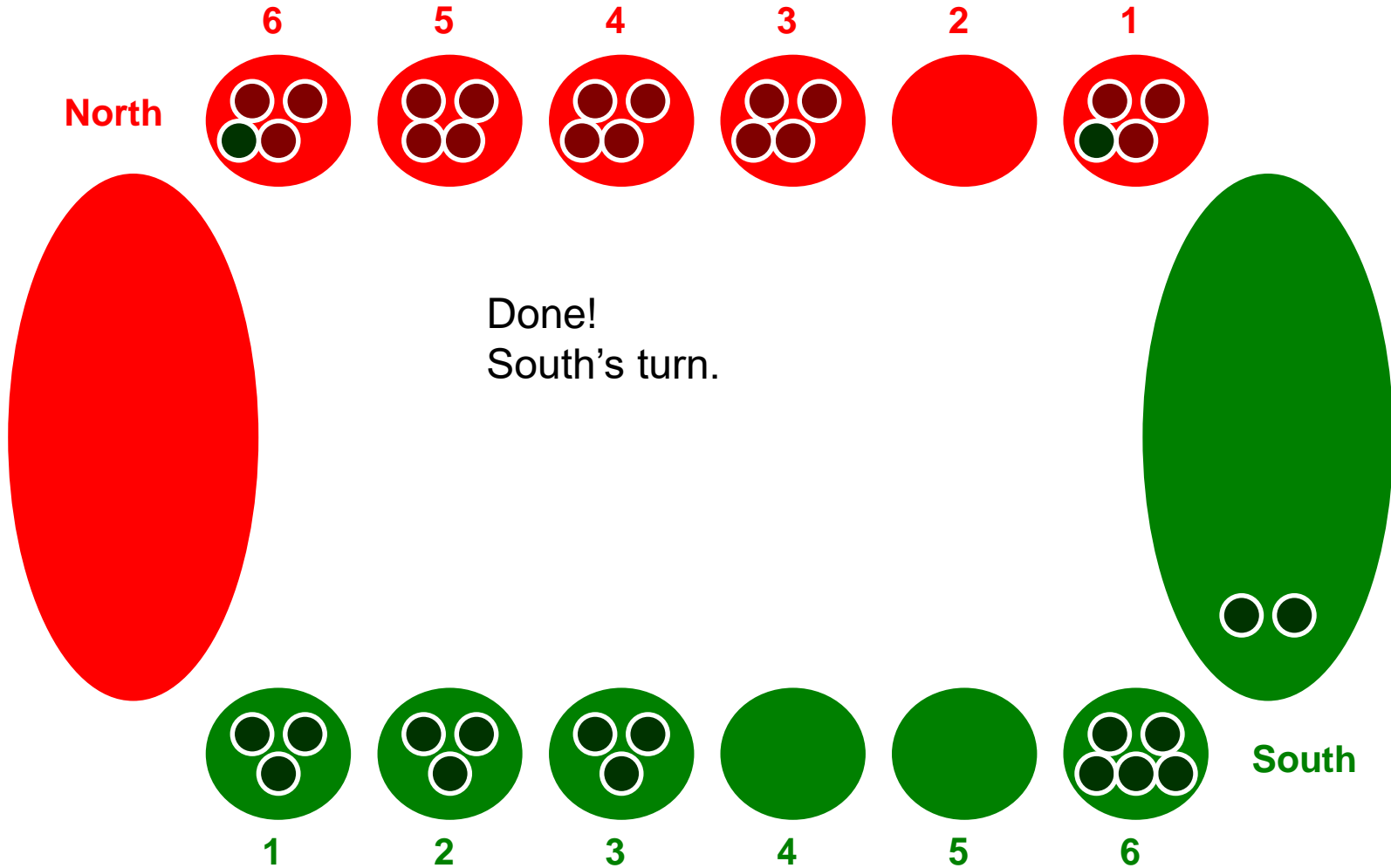


# North's move

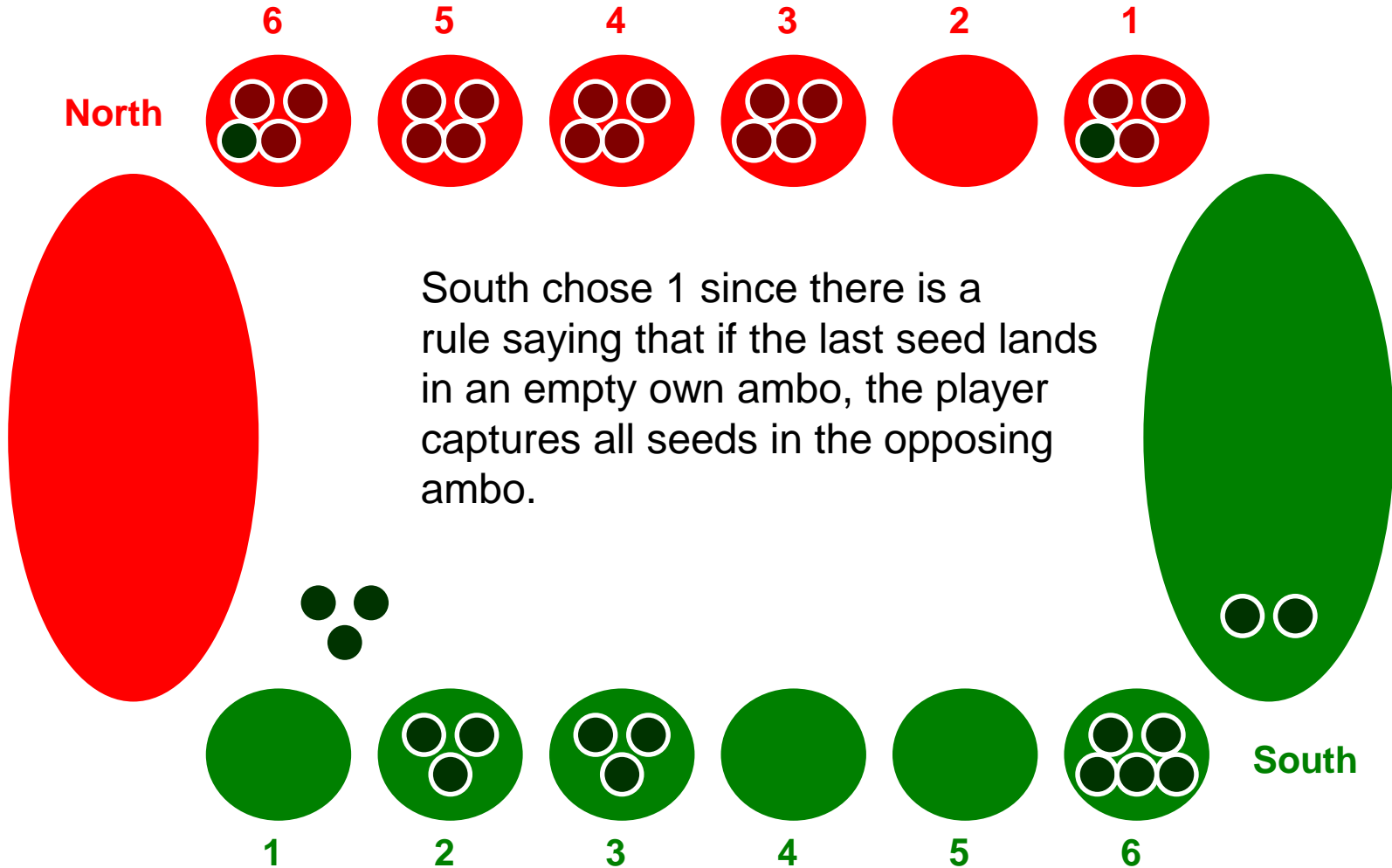




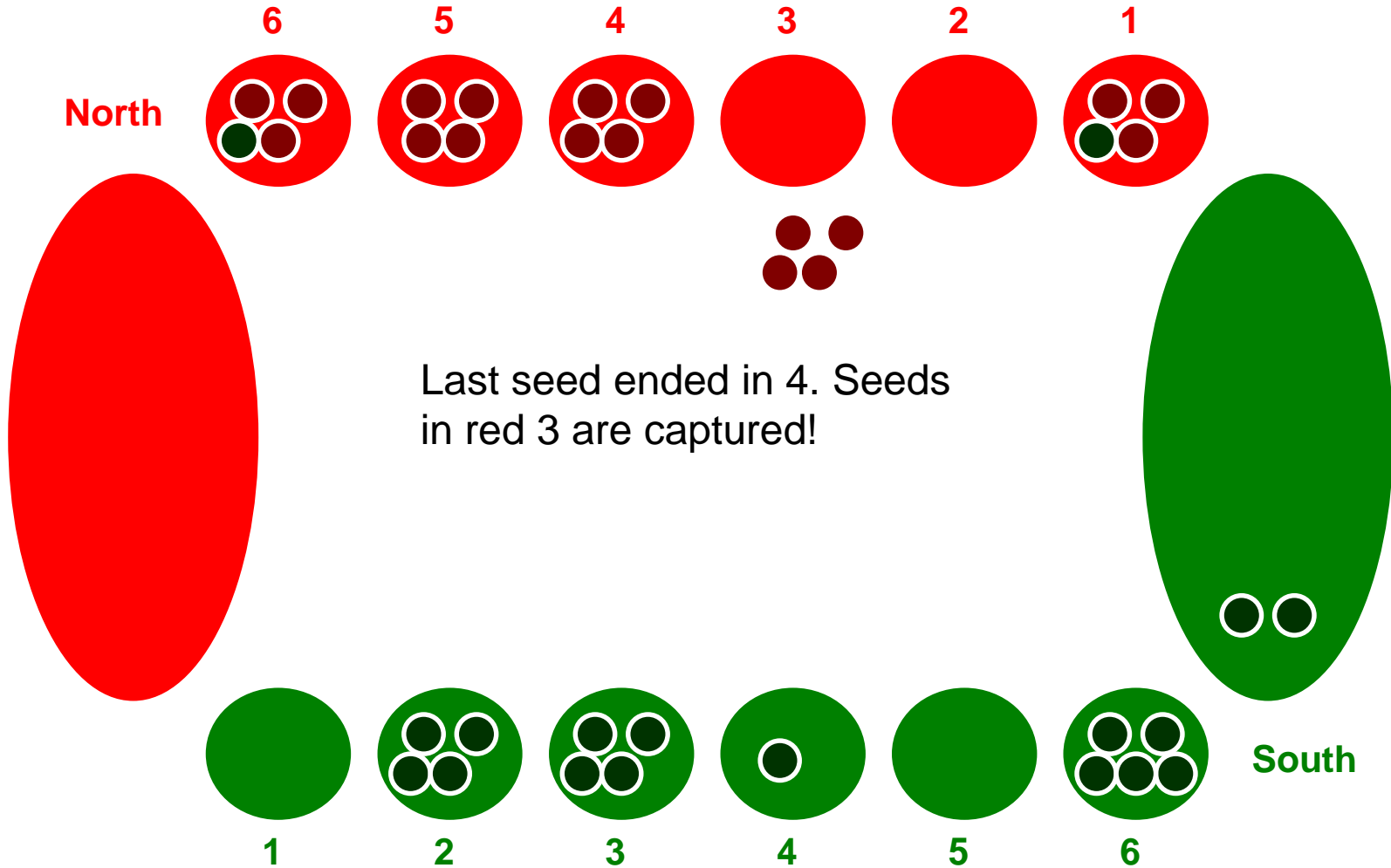
# North's move



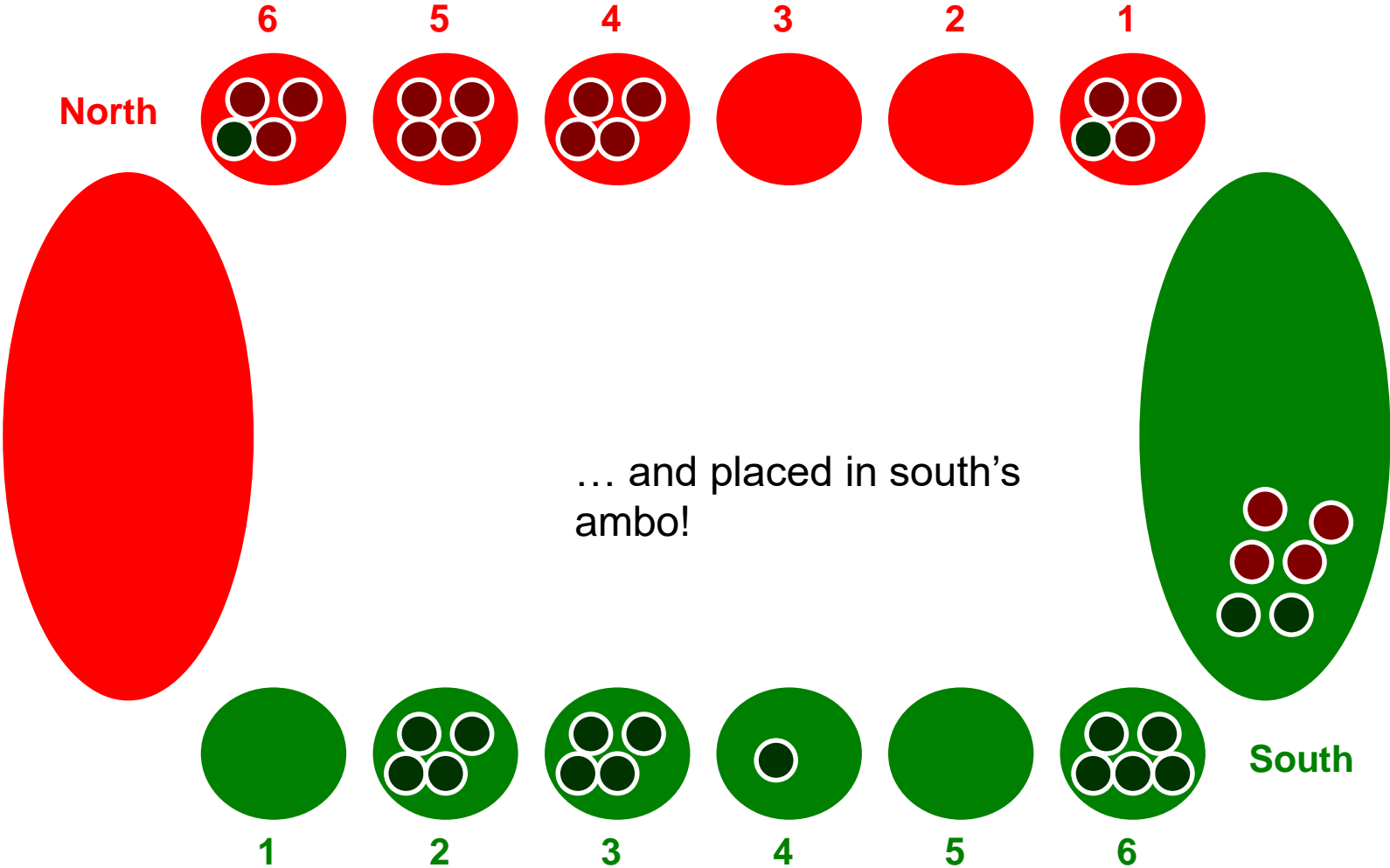
# South's move



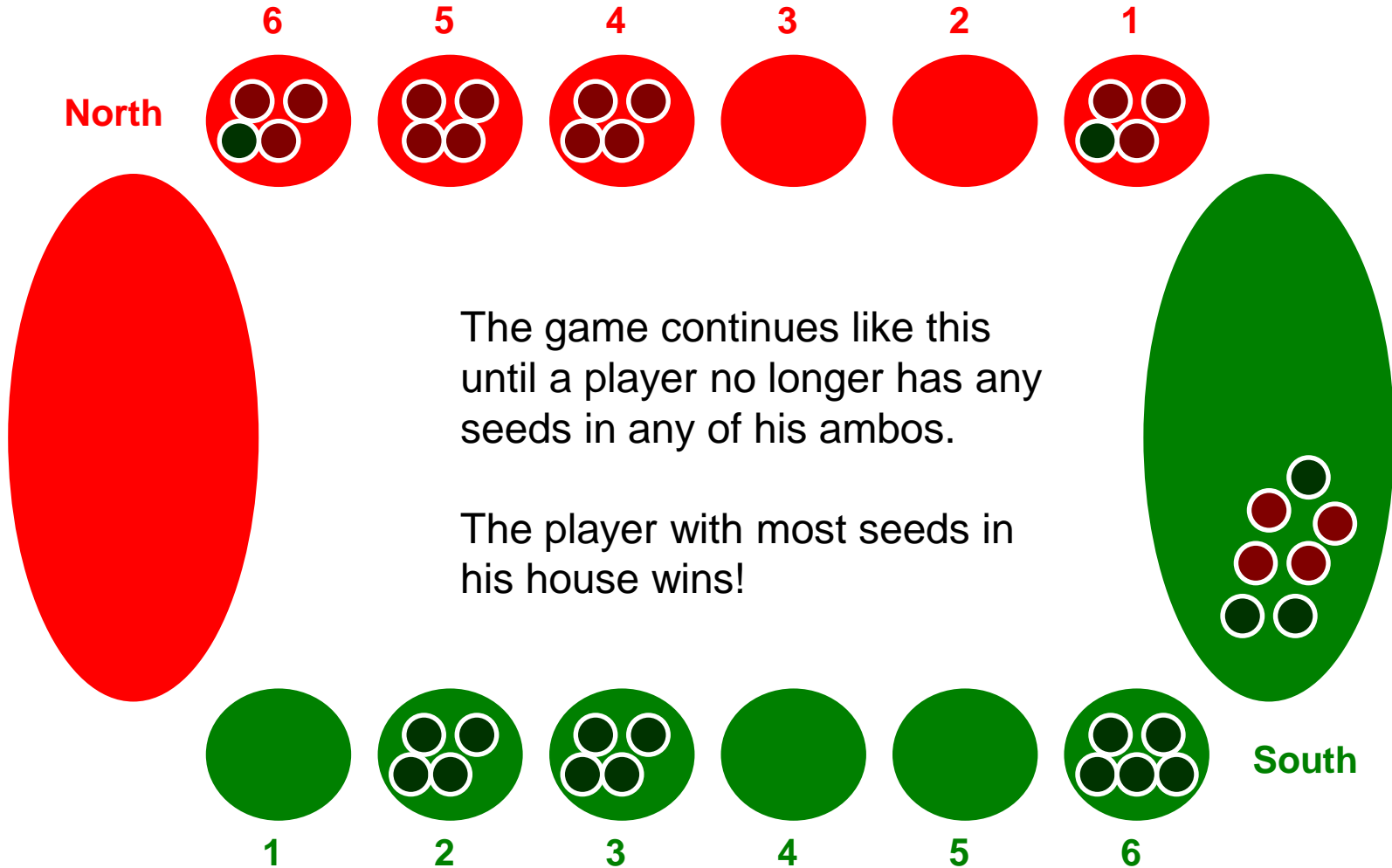
# South's move



# South's move



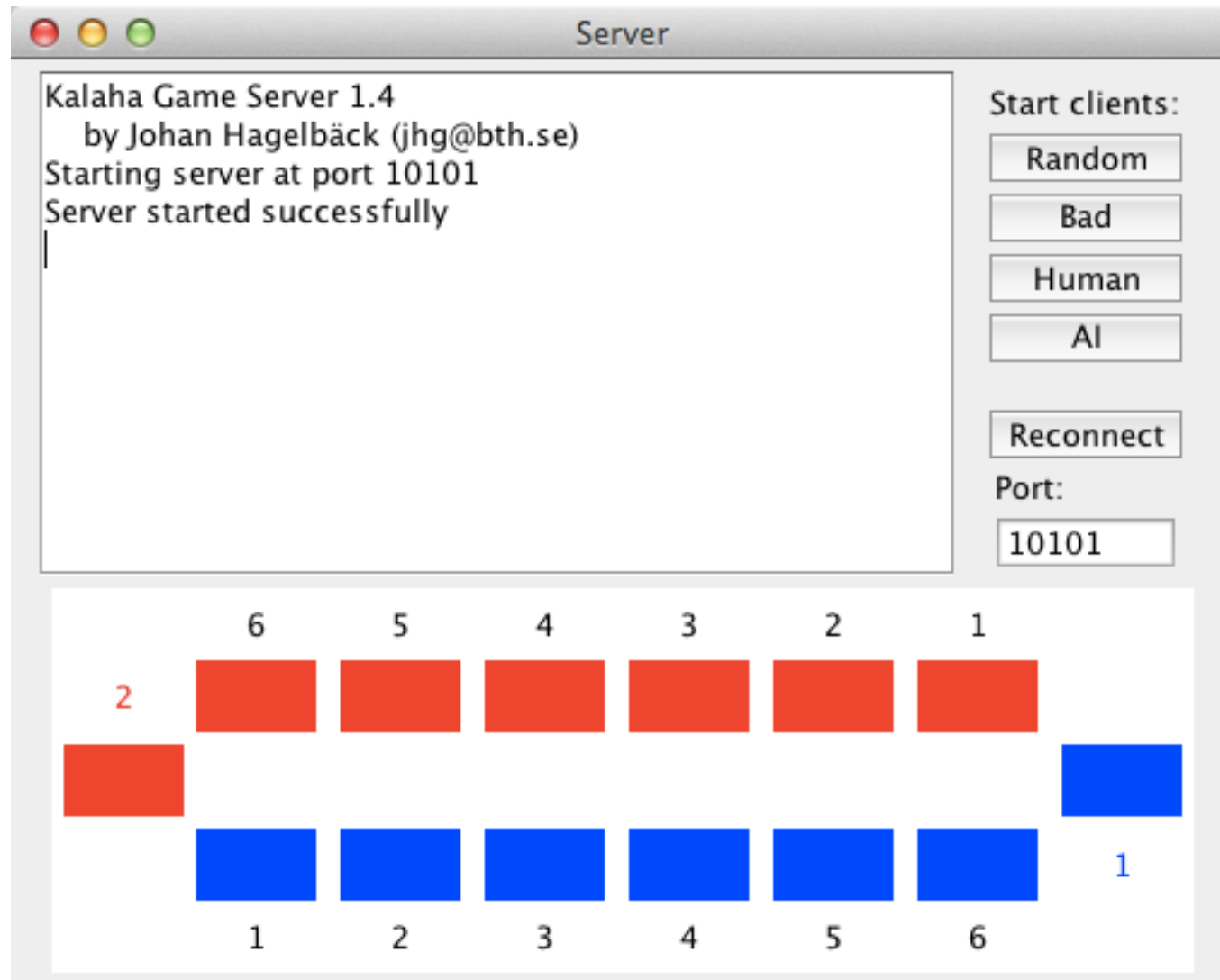
# Game ends



# Complete rules

1. At the beginning of the game, three pebbles are placed in each ambo. Typically, the winner of the previous game starts the next game.
2. Each player controls the six ambos and their pebbles on his side of the board. His score is the number of pebbles in the kalah to his right.
3. Players take turns sowing their pebbles. On a turn, the player removes all pebbles from one of the ambos under his control. Moving counter-clockwise, the player drops one pebble in each ambo in turn, including the player's own kalah but not his opponent's.
4. If the last sown pebble lands in the player's kalah, the player gets an additional move. There is no limit on the number of moves a player can make in his turn.
5. If the last sown kalah lands in an empty ambo owned by the player, and the opposite ambo contains pebbles, both the last pebble and the opposite pebbles are captured and placed into the player's kalah.
6. When one player no longer has any pebbles in any of his ambos, the game ends. The other player moves all remaining pebbles to his kalah, and the player with the most pebbles in his kalah wins.

# The Application





Server

Kalaha Game Server 1.4  
by Johan Hagelbäck (jhg@bth.se)  
Starting server at port 10101  
Server started successfully  
Client 1 connected  
Client 2 connected  
Move 6 by Player 1

Start clients:

Random

Bad

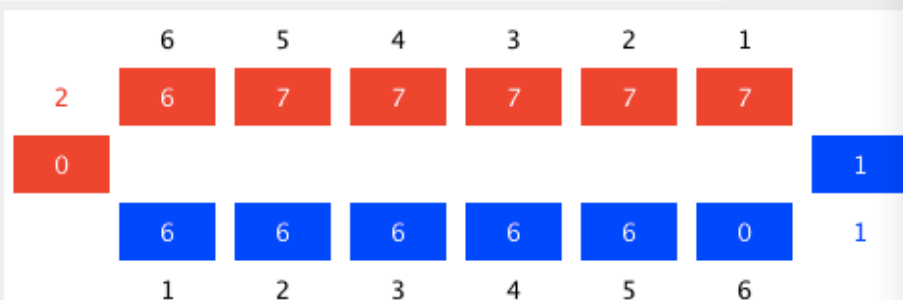
Human

AI

Reconnect

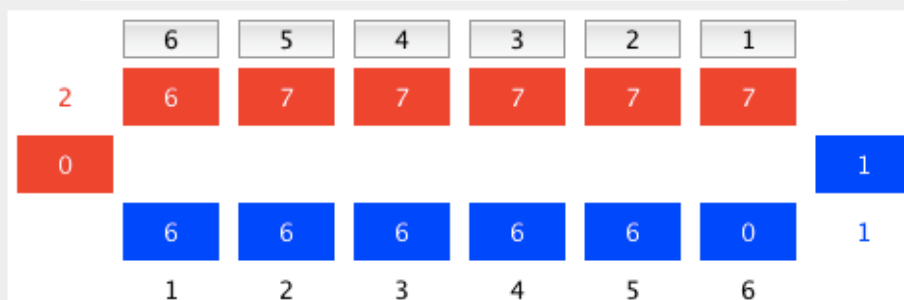
Port:

10101



Human Client

Connecting to localhost:10101  
Done  
I am player 2  
Your move!



My AI Client

Connecting to localhost:10101  
Done  
I am player 1  
Made move 6 in 0.0 secs





Server

Kalaha Game Server 1.4  
by Johan Hagelbäck (jhg@bth.se)  
Starting server at port 10101  
Server started successfully  
Client 1 connected  
Client 2 connected  
Move 6 by Player 1  
Move 2 by Player 2  
Move 5 by Player 1

Start clients:

Random

Bad

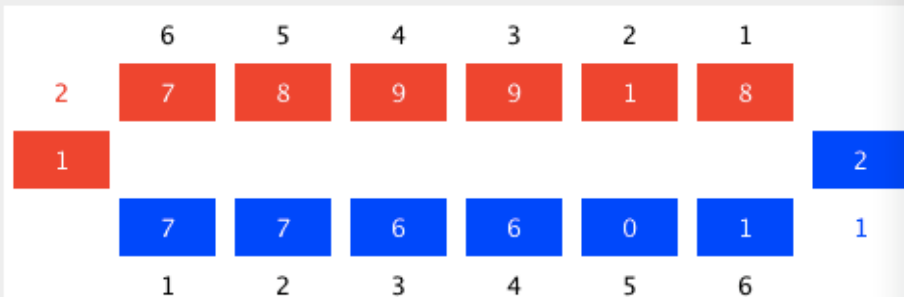
Human

AI

Reconnect

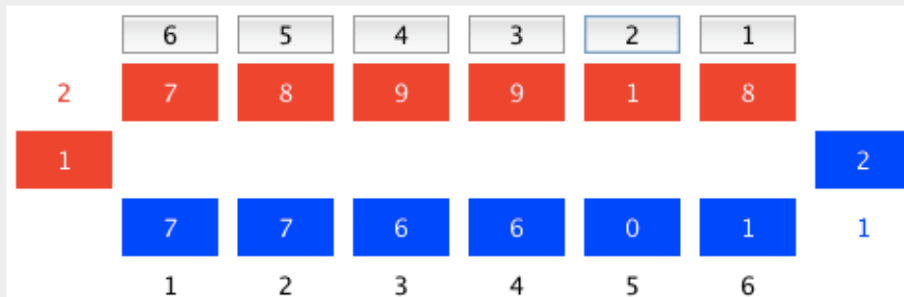
Port:

10101



Human Client

Connecting to localhost:10101  
Done  
I am player 2  
Your move!  
Your move!



My AI Client

Connecting to localhost:10101  
Done  
I am player 1  
Made move 6 in 0.0 secs  
Made move 5 in 0.0 secs

# Example

- A version of the program modified for the web can be found here:

<http://aiguy.org/Kalaha.html>

# Application code

- The only class you need to make changes in is `AIClient.java`
- Changes are to be made in the method:
  - `int getMove(GameState currentBoard)`
- Here you shall make a Minimax search, and return the best move (1-6).
- The `GameState` class contains methods for making a move and update the board.
- Make sure to `clone()` the `GameState` each time you need a new board state.

# Requirements

- Grade E:
  - Minimax with Depth-First search stopping at a pre-defined depth level ( $>4$ ).
- Grade D:
  - Minimax with Iterative Deepening search stopping before a max time of 5 seconds.
- Grade C:
  - Minimax with Depth-First search and Alpha-Beta pruning stopping at a pre-defined depth level ( $>4$ ).
- Grade B:
  - Minimax with Iterative Deepening search and Alpha-Beta pruning stopping time of 5 seconds.
- Grade A:
  - As Grade B, but with an opening book that has stored  $>100$  game states that are relevant for deciding the first move. This shall be used instead of Minimax for deciding the first move from the AI.

# Requirements

- All solutions have to be compatible with the given code.
  - No change in programming language or IDE is permitted.
- Comment your code to make the grading task easier.

# What to submit

- The complete source code for the Kalaha program containing your AI code, including the project files.
- A note about which grade you are aiming for.
- Submit to It's Learning no later than:  
**28<sup>th</sup> September 2017, 23:59**