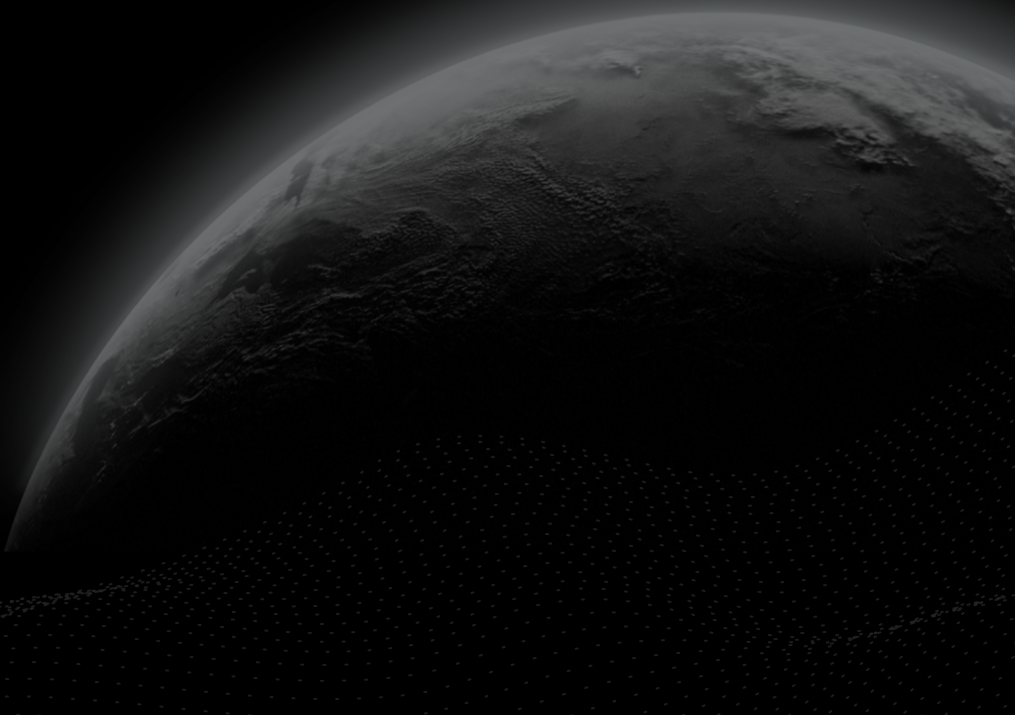




Security Assessment

Supernova

CertiK Verified on Dec 8th, 2022





Certik Verified on Dec 8th, 2022

Supernova

The security assessment was prepared by Certik, the leader in Web3.0 security.

Executive Summary

TYPES

Chain

ECOSYSTEM

CosmosSDK

METHODS

Manual Review, Static Analysis

LANGUAGE

Golang

TIMELINE

Delivered on 12/08/2022

KEY COMPONENTS

N/A

CODEBASE

<https://github.com/Carina-labs/nova/>[...View All](#)

COMMITTS

932b23ea391d4c89525c648e4103a3d6ee4531d5

[...View All](#)

Vulnerability Summary



34

Total Findings

31

Resolved

0

Mitigated

0

Partially Resolved

3

Acknowledged

0

Declined

0

Unresolved

0 Critical

Critical risks are those that impact the safe functioning of a platform and must be addressed before launch. Users should not invest in any project with outstanding critical risks.

6 Major

6 Resolved



Major risks can include centralization issues and logical errors. Under specific circumstances, these major risks can lead to loss of funds and/or control of the project.

6 Medium

6 Resolved



Medium risks may not pose a direct risk to users' funds, but they can affect the overall functioning of a platform.

10 Minor

8 Resolved, 2 Acknowledged



Minor risks can be any of the above, but on a smaller scale. They generally do not compromise the overall integrity of the project, but they may be less efficient than other solutions.

12 Informational

11 Resolved, 1 Acknowledged



Informational errors are often recommendations to improve the style of the code or certain operations to fall within industry best practices. They usually do not affect the overall functioning of the code.

TABLE OF CONTENTS | SUPERNOVA

I **Summary**

[Executive Summary](#)

[Vulnerability Summary](#)

[Codebase](#)

[Audit Scope](#)

[Approach & Methods](#)

I **Review Notes**

[System Overview](#)

[Modules](#)

I **Findings**

[GLOBAL-01 : Missing Query Client Commands](#)

[932-01 : Proposal Handler in `poolincentive` Module](#)

[APP-01 : Potential Dead Code](#)

[CLA-01 : Improper Usage of `panic\(\)`](#)

[DEP-01 : Incorrect Store Key Naming](#)

[GOV-01 : Missing `weight` Update](#)

[HOK-01 : Incorrectly Stored Data](#)

[HOK-02 : Discussion on `AfterTransferFail\(\)`](#)

[MOP-01 : `gRPC` Services Not Registered](#)

[MOP-02 : Discussion on Module `poolincentive`](#)

[MSE-01 : Missing Save Data](#)

[MSE-02 : Incorrect Account Used When Withdraw](#)

[MSE-03 : Missing State Update](#)

[MSE-04 : Incorrect Withdraw Process](#)

[MSR-01 : Lack of Unique Check for `BaseDenom`](#)

[MST-01 : Incorrect Error Message](#)

[MSV-01 : Lack of Input Validation](#)

[QUE-01 : Incorrect Query Response](#)

[SEN-01 : Using Local Time](#)

[X93-01 : Missing Basic Validation](#)

[X93-02 : Missing Messages Codec Registration](#)

X93-03 : Improved Address Validation

GLOBAL-02 : Discussion on `query.proto`

GLOBAL-03 : Discussion on `handler.go`

932-02 : Unused Variables and Consts

932-03 : Redundant Alias

ANT-01 : Unused Functions

GAL-01 : Typo

IBM-01 : Typo in File Name

MOU-01 : Duplicate Code

MSR-02 : Missing Emit Events

MSR-03 : Wrong Comments

MSR-04 : Discussion on Message `MsgChangeRegisteredZone` in Module `icacontrol`

TXL-01 : Unused Input Arguments

I Optimizations

X93-04 : Improper Validation Sequence

I Appendix

I Disclaimer

CODEBASE | SUPERNOVA

Repository















<https://github.com/Carina-labs/nova/>

















Commit


















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
AUDIT SCOPE | SUPERNOVA


















133 files audited ● 4 files with Acknowledged findings ● 29 files with Resolved findings ● 100 files without findings


















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● MSY	 x/icacontrol/types/messages.go	b61b0eb536aa48f4bfc9541b6cbff6372181b87502fe68d1a9a1c15ec7bf7398
● MSO	 x/poolincentive/types/messages.go	e3940c115290b4271805399f5a689dac41ddd33c94f4a449ce1a0b625fac7c46
● ANT	 app/ante.go	630eaf6cae702e7fbbb93fa116af7195f68d0ad9192a76b5765cf3aa98a752be
● MOU	 app/keepers/modules.go	d686c954dffcf80989829ccafe3b2b21fd0622db58b8946b514f51f7924df944
● ALI	 x/airdrop/alias.go	750612eb23012751b458b60797f4068ee9c3b46d451c37c2c03aa20f04a4c2e8
● GRP	 x/airdrop/keeper/grpc_query.go	9fae2d5c44a0414c90c95f179a849cd2e3e92b811aa6ec594385aca3bdcca75c
● MSG	 x/airdrop/keeper/msg_server.go	60592e00a249138540596a41d89a711b957be0b58c4fee75dfbe55883e501130
● TXL	 x/gal/client/cli/tx.go	d98c87e0c1d277bdc6ca510029dd47adc17e72cfe80ae879af88bf8aff9e96e
● CLA	 x/gal/keeper/claim.go	5968458f3609200dce8b7edfe7cf345fa7f3cef943abd849d6737e47bffe98ee
● DEP	 x/gal/keeper/deposit.go	43e9b95f71c56c1c418b3a425518d6189a1f4c488cb613a7711ad2a5c64608f4
● HOK	 x/gal/keeper/hooks.go	3c505136348dac025b5c8b889baaba828505652772fba06561143279788d574a
● MSE	 x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go	510c6fa5a94372a4c395dbde0aef0f9c4a3873401f479dfcfb120bf4b687edf5


















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● ERO	 x/gal/types/errors.go	5ef7db6667019ee241a2957c2587da0291882e70bf3a7c23178fe32cf584a739
● ALS	 x/icacontrol/alias.go	d3f414f5c0cd32cdca7df0d062807c937dd96ecf2b435bd6c4e724664d5cc797
● IBM	 x/icacontrol/ibc_mobule.go	57f55312dbf4aec12e6217003f4b944397bf4643f93818a68d29d154612203ff
● GRQ	 x/icacontrol/keeper/grpc_query.go	4ecd1c577ef5d271676bd87b391b6535dfd89f7851a968cddc2fea2768695f1
● IBH	 x/icacontrol/keeper/ibc_handler.go	88795405a34e5ceacdcb4275070010bc11e94330a1e8a37bf92ecb82aafef5bf
● MSR	 x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go	23b7ce553c4e0e611ef74184099f35f1d23a83cbad5d3f9eb8255f040757b0e7
● SEN	 x/icacontrol/keeper/send_msgs.go	215d8e9b8b295ad3a5d3b1e3655a7ea8d16b1030aa06adeab45aed1c48ea078a
● ERS	 x/icacontrol/types/errors.go	b92dd8990e2a4a7a47e94579df800f658dfb666dfa0bc5768256740798edb283
● PAT	 x/mint/types/params.go	6ad06c35a14cfb578377e220dfe9b92e80911b32210f1ccffce33b81a4e6bf82
● ALO	 x/oracle/alias.go	6126b8c48c45a5f81aace3a7a9451b648ff47be726f46ed3d884ad6019ae27ac
● MSV	 x/oracle/keeper/msg_server.go	3890e4b1d06c6b855a7489ad53b53f5319039b4f35536ecd0e5b5bf0b7cf4823
● MSP	 x/oracle/types/msgs.go	650ff471afbbba9c277355955a9132950eacfebfbcf5362b33aebafc6847ec176
● GOV	 x/poolincentive/keeper/gov.go	29fabc4da33c137b0873bb0f3f6978e1acee425d462dc7615a461d15d297715b
● COS	 x/poolincentive/types/codec.go	d7accb39132d89b96d307713da194a351bae072c2093964e2e4cf7d8f7d84dee
● GEL	 x/poolincentive/types/genesis.go	d44bd650c00555c4d36370622cc3dc85ed20ba685d6adb68d3ed4a1cbb795f1b


















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● HAD	 x/poolincentive/handler.go	bd73cbbb6b4f34f4bdf68656da7d090370855eb58f746bbf7f99dc320ac248aa
● MOP	 x/poolincentive/module.go	6501831569522e264f1f91b17c422f51ca565e62c9db9e2e29eb5e03e94c444d
● EXP	 app/export.go	89682754d1579e700dc5b52e3a4331092618251efff0ef8de14a38d8e69cdfc7
● GEN	 app/genesis.go	fa720055e77331d79edf6ea877ea4cc3ab4cbee282681b10f77143e77f82b2c4
● MOD	 app/modules.go	7483b4ebc37ade02409ea94463b1f0f5eb200197bf9e728187508a7bcb2d8e30
● WAS	 app/wasm_config.go	36c43bf4ba02d3873e78427ac9c4c699b160a922b69e939c4d46f1cd4a1eda5e
● KEP	 app/keepers/keepers.go	6d009b792db46f174f986af31428e0d0a0bc18ac878d66cb216b3ce5df5622b7
● KEY	 app/keepers/keys.go	891820d090ff5c59be81aa1af7174ebd3c8d80845c849e1f1ed82cca a3566b1d
● CON	 app/params/config.go	0864be519bb3b020bdb388ecd0ba080bd7def2cf35abf815792273c23f0fc1c2
● CMD	 x/airdrop/client/cli/cmd.go	f643039b4610935a1fef84c1783100602094c5e80a1efdd3dd0058a0986165ea
● QUY	 x/airdrop/client/cli/query.go	6e36317656cdc34b842bb42cc0613b022ea3cb81548b9e7672275fd2a621784
● TXC	 x/airdrop/client/cli/tx.go	2695bca142beda15dbe53d339e714ddc4fbcd205bbcede47395fc5135f0179a9
● MOL	 x/airdrop/module.go	59725cf0fd32251deb2af05b848fafaebec4859515a8f7a46349aa6e23d79fb0
● ACT	 x/airdrop/keeper/action.go	cf01c45e2edf0ea10d9700bdb0eac11a017ddb2fea3bc28d00ea4073610e276e
● AIR	 x/airdrop/keeper/airdrop_info.go	902c50ee62d9a9b9e1cdc32f43e7da5d528dc0818be22fdf20623a29d57505d6
● GEE	 x/airdrop/keeper/genesis.go	c7a3b903196ac3d743506c30142b1ec03b5fd2aa958c0d4cfdedfd2f4b4baabe


ID	File	SHA256 Checksum
● HOO	 x/airdrop/keeper/hooks.go	dfbfd1665eeba44c7733c17c18ba48419be366012f847a34fec7052a0afbe2f5
● INV	 x/airdrop/keeper/invariants.go	3965cc60f35c0f79008edff950ea23b036090310ed148c58780b1f32708bbbb9
● KER	 x/airdrop/keeper/keeper.go	7b680a60a13b551a47f2d7ef6ecf53248693c9ddcfc5efc3571497a28f6a59ad
● USE	 x/airdrop/keeper/user_state.go	4722727e56283a1f1cb44d02539f6b81b62aедf892e92e997d147195b3e3400c
● COD	 x/airdrop/types/codec.go	43a1cd0e8cc9ead84b1e4a1017228a022d3525b3e6fd3bbb1d4b95525c411579
● ERR	 x/airdrop/types/errors.go	0f3248d46b65c825d302b499d21ae34ceee3d4a7eb461e02ac36c4a5f02e7b12
● EXE	 x/airdrop/types/expected_keeper_s.go	1873fbc4474246dc901694d7e87fe1c2c349e8c8624c9f17c97263125d17e71
● GES	 x/airdrop/types/genesis.go	5ff8149be9647a06467204ee43eca46e9aaf67057f178ddad3a825f20e338a04
● KET	 x/airdrop/types/key.go	d53f09340c5b4784cadbb5534bfc3f9f2313c842925381d58fee4e2f28990e29
● MSS	 x/airdrop/types/msgs.go	3efee0963aa24ea745da07420a5f34115e4e1f25687883ce51f28c25baecdbf5
● QUE	 x/airdrop/types/querier.go	7c347886dbeed39a02f9f23d860ffb46fa1da70151c2268a6289325c55acf415
● CMC	 x/gal/client/cli/cmd.go	7b792f64d6d8744fb5fcfe33d812ca58e9b0934e5ce9b670d45eae7252ca0795
● QUC	 x/gal/client/cli/query.go	2f2c0719627e91e67f7e608a6f23731d725c33b5f0130712d9c7950e43625f55
● DEL	 x/gal/keeper/delegation.go	8c360aa56ceff39f7fb67dbdc6c33653092fb2167c9eacd5bca34c16218ff604
● GRC	 x/gal/keeper/grpc_query.go	70e6c1e7d42cfbbd850ce6905babbc5b352477741d386c910094c807e6eef10
● IBC	 x/gal/keeper/ibc_transfer.go	44f5e5d7e279773267cece30e2bd6d2c8fc4f48e3da64f33010b1c1f88a3286e
● INA	 x/gal/keeper/invariants.go	45aaa6f20e8f6d11f95b3790cfe8bc35c1d66f1b5e438ed574c04218530e3347

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● KEK	 x/gal/keeper/keeper.go	6d10ab41511f4223405be4536ed104d24d241cd4e05c663dba395fb5b079fa9
● QUR	 x/gal/keeper/querier.go	f50a32c2229f269ae10daeacea524eb4172f64693020d7b272118aa5c13d170b
● UND	 x/gal/keeper/undelegate.go	fe250087676c1c625da90639e9592ad82804e2c5388ea9731ab69e22f0020d31
● WIT	 x/gal/keeper/withdraw.go	c97c53931979a89a10057b96563ce043841029ca885aa7a0edcc36720fa1097d
● EVE	 x/gal/types/event.go	07a3c5955affb2d0d831ce22949f2fa797634d091d451d9b144088d17238bedd
● EXC	 x/gal/types/expected_keepers.go	bb2a8a95a995f3cd64535085d17365371715a362a76cad215c305057f62e8e5b
● GEI	 x/gal/types/genesis.go	5a69a98acb590abe9edc08205db1b38e1dae3b8391c178513ac18a093c16c90d
● KES	 x/gal/types/key.go	1a478ab22b12bbd24111927d85e1b4e129a97649edffb912de3f15f5e32299a1
● PAA	 x/gal/types/params.go	a0e048cf9050eff3164f9bacea4903ab1c872dd88a77ecea6b0177c73981342a
● STA	 x/gal/types/state.go	1e26e5dc6e1fb4cea313facabb9fa73e438ac570cab0437793aech209a961c49
● ALA	 x/gal/alias.go	058afb85d3948bbab2bddb31de281b21defe0b7aac6b152fb36a88dc1fdbe48f
● GEG	 x/gal/genesis.go	6a2ae0e8677d5bc84ac17f969644fca90cf480a82abacc508c069e3d22435e29
● MOE	 x/gal/module.go	56d86b2c57448d1e378ea41c8bb0191c9d188c57bff096869e842ca1d763ec52
● MOI	 x/icacontrol/module.go	1837d4319566870c6064d85b640130e8e2e3cc1d6700cd00df7ed1d50280b55a
● CML	 x/icacontrol/client/cli/cmd.go	bc6b86c6a1380306597def56cb9aa0a522e46839961794df0c25a1013b5b1728
● QUL	 x/icacontrol/client/cli/query.go	2aa9d97edcb1d84695a2393743d4de0de6d0e647e0ec4a78ae174dbc3520b103
● TXI	 x/icacontrol/client/cli/tx.go	6d578d8be6d63f066f0be32ae1f71f4dcdbf6936dc13240edfc99f2d614935b4

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● COT	 x/icacontrol/keeper/controller_address.go	82a3a0c6d322dad295caf7afa3dc9c1c6bd8c9ebafe4727d2ded37fe50402e45
● GEK	 x/icacontrol/keeper/genesis.go	1fb9d9ac305d462053c25b3cd44b3e1a56dd356d82adf12c544c34dba325544f
● HOS	 x/icacontrol/keeper/hooks.go	1291209218bf1b91d9e1373a51eaf702a4645155c0f5e6275252d15662b46175
● KEI	 x/icacontrol/keeper/keeper.go	f7c5fa1c84e502d494151e1c55f940870528e23098b6ab60ac4220029b49e161
● PAM	 x/icacontrol/keeper/params.go	e888bff7eb665e23a1adee3c758f38931764c13456ae69d6aa5ec41b3c13869f
● UTI	 x/icacontrol/keeper/utills.go	a4103f75cf9068f2ccd02f103ffe71a14aa51d22b8909bd60593932415079288
● VER	 x/icacontrol/keeper/version.go	b88cf03ecca0cb5dabdc28d6e2c9f529cde3cf90a7dc52400a706be90d021eaa
● ZON	 x/icacontrol/keeper/zone.go	457d23a37748601f44eb97eaa68393684c9d901c4f97cc1734582f56f1de70fb
● COC	 x/icacontrol/types/codec.go	94c8ff9c510ac0ae9489f7d9e9a42d9d02c1e4ee5142677776414e7df9bff541
● EXT	 x/icacontrol/types/expected_keeper.go	cc2a2aef30bfc6c3b5cb1bd7cb7a279c3fc35ce71a87bc2ebd07127a2815fafb
● GET	 x/icacontrol/types/genesis.go	943a293646dfa504aa3a1bc51869bfd0b704696da37bbbc014c7c88bad698f7b
● HOT	 x/icacontrol/types/hooks.go	9464413d823c2156b7e6a972240622082489a239bfb1c921915a9fa17395d60f
● KEC	 x/icacontrol/types/keys.go	f2d07b1fa95fa9a39544bfc845fb7789aa0ab4e08d163dc8f3be1483e5f85e8a
● PAS	 x/icacontrol/types/params.go	92579ff1eba537f40496dee98cee85e758a1360ca485edfdffc8b01891d8e450
● QUT	 x/icacontrol/types/query.go	7c347886dbeed39a02f9f23d860ffb46fa1da70151c2268a6289325c55acf415
● STT	 x/icacontrol/types/state.go	ae0be109ab61bc8620d3d9bc203fbd1e39cbafd425bc33ee80df9045055784e1
● GEM	 x/mint/genesis.go	715452e1ee72c8bd2fd7f593f5d2f795a66293be51f98f1cd3314ef79d04015c

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● ABC	 x/mint/keeper/abci.go	8eb2395525c2be5033dddb6ab0d0096da1c7fde57d4d51d93395ccb0f9a415a3
● GRU	 x/mint/keeper/grpc_query.go	188a1ded78fde14e01ccf2a281c901bd5a19a11949154a6711e91fa6cee16919
● KEM	 x/mint/keeper/keeper.go	ed60c5e37c8c5540791ce114be19c65fd33d1210d560d8b35e763d0645bb6f3d
● QUI	 x/mint/keeper/querier.go	0a253bb20f519ecb795745d1d1ede916c938cd7ff2096b2cf2d1aed06b91aa0d
● COY	 x/mint/types/codec.go	e7f2bed92b9c0d4eb4044ec520190ae5f744d4efca3d5c09d1dcbe95b50bac19
● EXD	 x/mint/types/expected_keepers.go	f6a30b2a8337dd6de7226ea614b8b6c9670f822c6e47b961424ee21e5c8ef116
● GEY	 x/mint/types/genesis.go	12b1b1ec7aaae14372fdb6384167fb2333f4f2d058fcb7252f61769464f9ce3d
● KEN	 x/mint/types/keys.go	31b1349b5f976255e1e4491eab68e77bc4c860c327dd950feb69956898b3fe09
● MIN	 x/mint/types/minter.go	0f28c411afa110c91bd479aad50896c64589fd2674036d5583c60f62a2fd4c5c
● QUN	 x/oracle/client/cli/query.go	db21fa91167973369e8e05d9d7fcdbe992bfcd9ac313893f37269b44e360335
● TXE	 x/oracle/client/cli/tx.go	94b9f7d84a2f8d012b190514f4a8d47f69e67ea315beac49c7200ebfa37f713f
● HAN	 x/oracle/handler.go	09b0891633e6672a06c02551f2651f0ec049a0a8e860986a6eef618708ea6fff
● MOO	 x/oracle/module.go	11f3a3332f3dba1ec41c5fd0d28fe026dc8aa8ca7fccfa2c3c595c7179bc579f
● GEP	 x/oracle/keeper/genesis.go	d8aa27fa55753375e48e0774725e2cbdb8655298351b4724e1ffc88f12f42389
● GRE	 x/oracle/keeper/grpc_query.go	a9dc6c48f6e6e38305d310c190138f2b7613e5823c2385d8be24178b1badd21d
● KEO	 x/oracle/keeper/keeper.go	48a330dab05010aaff79905d4d4e14399cef177a2a76f34895a601440097cba1

ID	File	SHA256 Checksum
● ORA	 x/oracle/keeper/oracle_address.go	1e788a96ac3103f6f9ea62bebea4bc81bfebc441856d2abfc315f2a9b35b8037
● PAK	 x/oracle/keeper/params.go	60786ebf3654ad94394720716a2abacd2da77dde39d21daab0ca8ead0eab87a2
● COP	 x/oracle/types/codec.go	23deb52322e90c43d253ddcf696fdd44bea99cf2cb3319de1818739d6edf26fd
● ERT	 x/oracle/types/errors.go	da5fab1a9725f596cdb8357753b486a1ca4027a32309a66317eee5e57b6164aa
● GEO	 x/oracle/types/genesis.go	926180c8caad432d9500812a3962b0b92a41f053f5cbf745132289293b6102be
● KEA	 x/oracle/types/key.go	c28775aeb7660dacd96d72b551c9f8c89924640da5be43b94e2e2c99b62957b3
● PAY	 x/oracle/types/params.go	ffe831fc9196f0da7275d518b9bf86d78868fc902623eda4fbbf497cce96906
● QUP	 x/oracle/types/querier.go	7971604e34d5cd8145ade1e955e25e059e516a4a26dd263073c9dd2a30f36135
● QUO	 x/poolincentive/client/cli/query.go	a3cac6e940a2b06b8ee72fb851bebf348d232554bbf5f55f06951bb6c7f4906b
● TXN	 x/poolincentive/client/cli/tx.go	aea8614196181824f59a29a7191b22bac56f5f426048a77de2fb0f5e5443b4df
● GER	 x/poolincentive/keeper/genesis.go	d3d3a2a24025aca5991aae7e2e9f19ff8d87ec341ea7d75a941d183f6dc6e698
● HOE	 x/poolincentive/keeper/hooks.go	f50a32c2229f269ae10daeacea524eb4172f64693020d7b272118aa5c13d170b
● KEL	 x/poolincentive/keeper/keeper.go	79ccbd3d2a01fb76ffb08d34c209afe0c1eab6b9b80b9558681111c9e99c8f25
● PAE	 x/poolincentive/keeper/params.go	986ed80d95eaea9d51fb30a96321f4e0cc8def3fd1efcce22529532cb7db4356
● POO	 x/poolincentive/keeper/pool.go	74b98a44c686f3a32ebd54ab5b988fa720c01cfa8526363f31274c8e55a05662
● KEV	 x/poolincentive/types/key.go	55919287f74aeda1c2ebaefb6ed0bc6e38a11461953922faa3bd051ecf50364a
● PAP	 x/poolincentive/types/params.go	f9b68d867fcd8d3bd7f86fb5f4c73779607918db08e8e26e5b3e2af80a77ebc

ID	File	SHA256 Checksum
● QUS	 x/poolincentive/types/query.go	3ccb0a0467457719a923b7e1eea200e8dc17a802a0cc7a1f267ace55216cf7e6

APPROACH & METHODS | SUPERNOVA

This report has been prepared for Supernova to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of the Supernova project as well as any contract dependencies that were not part of an officially recognized library. A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Manual Review and Static Analysis techniques.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

The security assessment resulted in findings that ranged from critical to informational. We recommend addressing these findings to ensure a high level of security standards and industry practices. We suggest recommendations that could better serve the project from the security perspective:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors;
- Enhance general coding practices for better structures of source codes;
- Add enough unit tests to cover the possible use cases;
- Provide more comments per each function for readability, especially contracts that are verified in public;
- Provide more transparency on privileged activities once the protocol is live.

REVIEW NOTES | SUPERNOVA

System Overview

Supernova is a liquid staking platform for the cosmos ecosystem. Using IBC and ICA, tokens from multiple app chains in the Cosmos ecosystem can be staked and equity tokens can be minted. In addition, Supernova can securely trade liquidated assets through a decentralized exchange that allows you to trade tokens that match equity tokens.

Modules

Supernova is an App-Chain based on Cosmos-SDK. It consists of the following modules for smooth liquid staking.

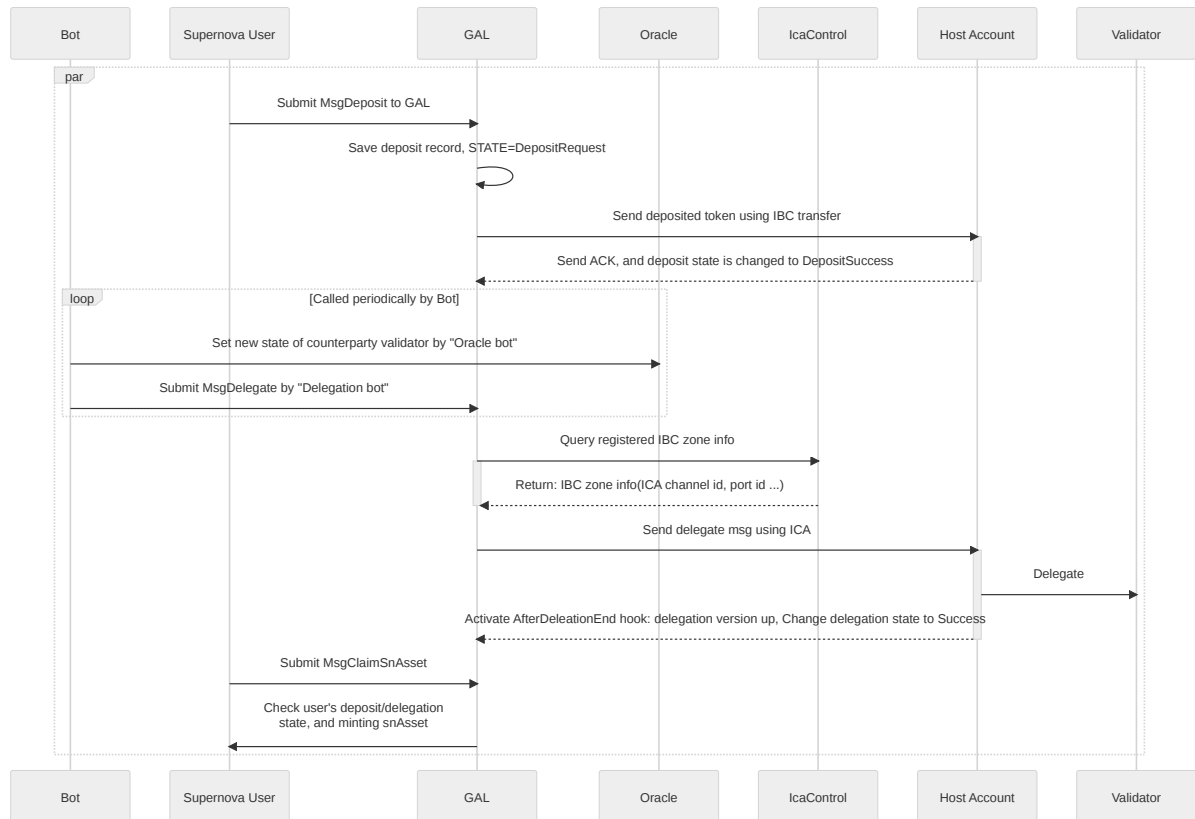
- GAL - The GAL module manages deposit records, undelegation and withdrawal records of users who want to use liquid staking.
- IcaControl - The IcaControl module manages the Interchain Account (ICA) required to ensure accurate operation of the liquid stacking.
- Oracle - The Oracle module manages the status (total delegation) of the validator of the counterpart zone to be delegated by Supernova. The reason why this information is needed is to calculate the equity when issuing equity tokens(snAsset).
- Mint - The Mint modules are responsible for minting and distributing Supernova's governance coin, Nova.
- Pool-Incentive - The Pool-Incentive module manages information to provide incentives to Supernova's liquidity providers.
- Airdrop - The Airdrop module is a module that manages information to incentivize early participants in Supernova.

DIAGRAMS | SUPERNOVA

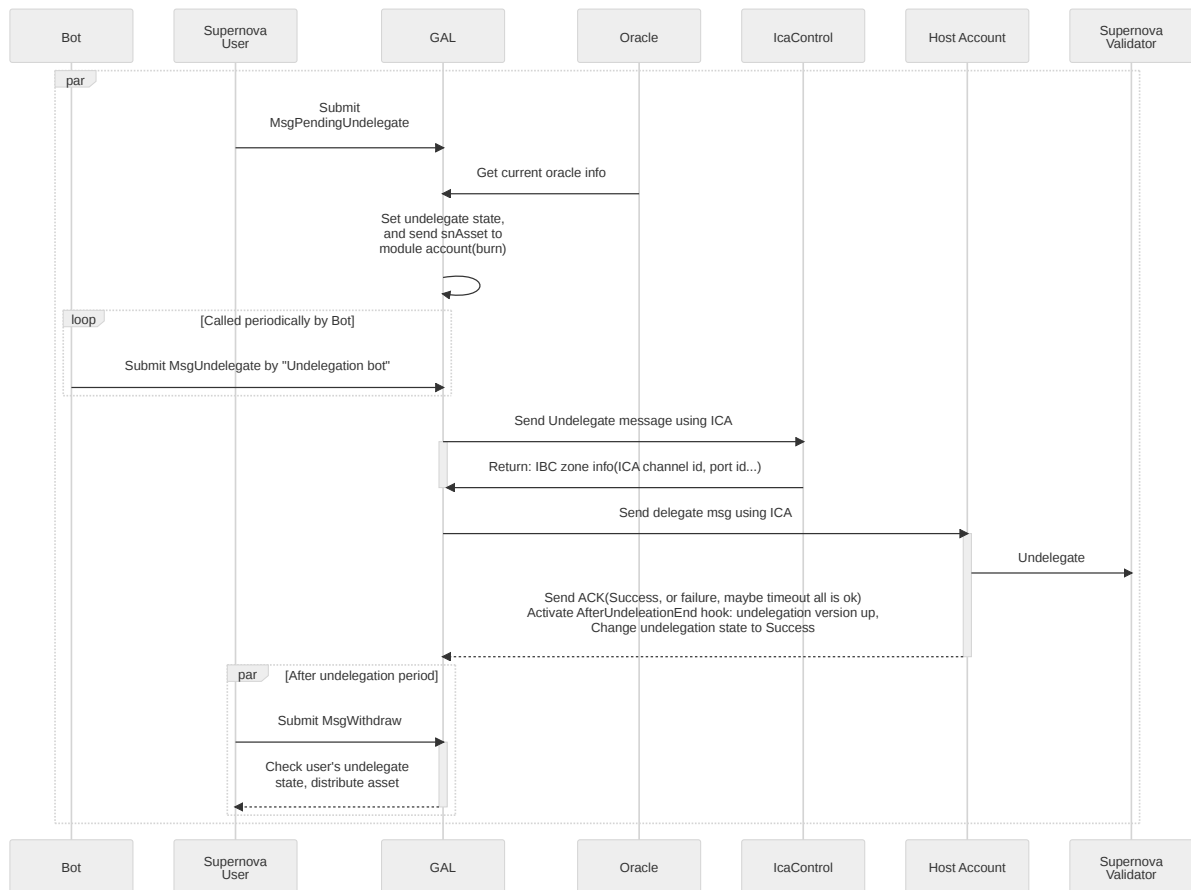
Instructions Sequence

The chart below depicts the flow of tokens deposited/deposited by each user to their assets.

Deposit Flow



Undelegate Flow



FINDINGS | SUPERNOVA



34

Total Findings

0

Critical

6

Major

6

Medium

10

Minor

12

Informational

This report has been prepared to discover issues and vulnerabilities for Supernova. Through this audit, we have uncovered 34 issues ranging from different severity levels. Utilizing the techniques of Manual Review & Static Analysis to complement rigorous manual code reviews, we discovered the following findings:

ID	Title	Category	Severity	Status
GLOBAL-01	Missing Query Client Commands	Logical Issue	Minor	● Resolved
932-01	Proposal Handler In <code>poolincentive</code> Module	Logical Issue	Major	● Resolved
APP-01	Potential Dead Code	Logical Issue	Minor	● Acknowledged
CLA-01	Improper Usage Of <code>panic()</code>	Volatile Code	Minor	● Resolved
DEP-01	Incorrect Store Key Naming	Logical Issue	Minor	● Resolved
GOV-01	Missing <code>weight</code> Update	Logical Issue	Major	● Resolved
HOK-01	Incorrectly Stored Data	Logical Issue	Major	● Resolved
HOK-02	Discussion On <code>AfterTransferFail()</code>	Logical Issue	Minor	● Resolved
MOP-01	<code>gRPC</code> Services Not Registered	Logical Issue	Medium	● Resolved
MOP-02	Discussion On Module <code>poolincentive</code>	Logical Issue	Minor	● Resolved

ID	Title	Category	Severity	Status
MSE-01	Missing Save Data	Logical Issue	Major	● Resolved
MSE-02	Incorrect Account Used When Withdraw	Logical Issue	Major	● Resolved
MSE-03	Missing State Update	Logical Issue	Major	● Resolved
MSE-04	Incorrect Withdraw Process	Logical Issue	Medium	● Resolved
MSR-01	Lack Of Unique Check For <code>BaseDenom</code>	Volatile Code	Medium	● Resolved
MST-01	Incorrect Error Message	Logical Issue	Minor	● Resolved
MSV-01	Lack Of Input Validation	Volatile Code	Minor	● Resolved
QUE-01	Incorrect Query Response	Volatile Code	Medium	● Resolved
SEN-01	Using Local Time	Volatile Code	Minor	● Resolved
X93-01	Missing Basic Validation	Volatile Code	Medium	● Resolved
X93-02	Missing Messages Codec Registration	Logical Issue	Medium	● Resolved
X93-03	Improved Address Validation	Volatile Code	Minor	● Acknowledged
GLOBAL-02	Discussion On <code>query.proto</code>	Language Specific	Informational	● Acknowledged
GLOBAL-03	Discussion On <code>handler.go</code>	Volatile Code	Informational	● Resolved
932-02	Unused Variables And Consts	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved

ID	Title	Category	Severity	Status
<u>932-03</u>	Redundant Alias	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved
<u>ANT-01</u>	Unused Functions	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved
<u>GAL-01</u>	Typo	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved
<u>IBM-01</u>	Typo In File Name	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved
<u>MOU-01</u>	Duplicate Code	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved
<u>MSR-02</u>	Missing Emit Events	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved
<u>MSR-03</u>	Wrong Comments	Inconsistency	Informational	● Resolved
<u>MSR-04</u>	Discussion On Message <code>MsgChangeRegisteredZone</code> In Module <code>icacontrol</code>	Volatile Code	Informational	● Resolved
<u>TXL-01</u>	Unused Input Arguments	Coding Style	Informational	● Resolved

GLOBAL-01 | MISSING QUERY CLIENT COMMANDS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Minor		● Resolved

Description

The following `gRPC` queries in module `gal` are not registered to client commands:

- `rpc EstimateSnAsset(QueryEstimateSnAssetRequest)` returns `(QueryEstimateSnAssetResponse)`
- `rpc DepositAmount(QueryDepositAmountRequest)` returns `(QueryDepositAmountResponse)`
- `rpc DelegateCurrentVersion(QueryCurrentDelegateVersion)` returns `(QueryCurrentDelegateVersionResponse)`
- `rpc UndelegateCurrentVersion(QueryCurrentUndelegateVersion)` returns `(QueryCurrentUndelegateVersionResponse)`
- `rpc WithdrawCurrentVersion(QueryCurrentWithdrawVersion)` returns `(QueryCurrentWithdrawVersionResponse)`

Recommendation

We recommend adding these queries to command.

Alleviation

`[Certik]`: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [cf6357f3d811af1de05207d0c490b74a2a65c698](#).

932-01 | PROPOSAL HANDLER IN `poolincentive` MODULE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Major	app/keepers/modules.go: 46~56; x/poolincentive/handler.go: 11~22	● Resolved

Description

The proposal handler will be created by the function `NewPoolIncentivesProposalHandler()`, but the proposal handlers are not declared in `client` folder.

You can refer to the built-in module `params` :

1. Create the proposal handler by function `NewParamChangeProposalHandler()` :

https://github.com/cosmos/cosmos-sdk/blob/78886bc8de55b391a44b3bf28b617c60f173fd80/x/params/proposal_handler.go#L13-L24

2. Declaration of proposal handler in `client` folder :

https://github.com/cosmos/cosmos-sdk/blob/78886bc8de55b391a44b3bf28b617c60f173fd80/x/params/client/proposal_handler.go#L9

Also, we should append the proposal handlers to `gov` module when the basic module is generated(file : `/app/keepers/modules.go`) :

```

46     gov.NewAppModuleBasic(
47         append(
48             wasmclient.ProposalHandlers,
49             paramsclient.ProposalHandler,
50             distrclient.ProposalHandler,
51             upgradeclient.ProposalHandler,
52             upgradeclient.CancelProposalHandler,
53             ibccclientclient.UpdateClientProposalHandler,
54             ibccclientclient.UpgradeProposalHandler,
55         )...,
56     ),

```

Recommendation

We recommend adding the declaration of proposal handler in `client` folder in module `poolincentive` .

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [734bacdfdcaf6fd2112f6781a33d16c1a8196329](#).

APP-01 | POTENTIAL DEAD CODE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Minor	app/app.go: 137~140	● Acknowledged

Description

```
77 var (  
78     // WasmProposalsEnabled enables all x/wasm proposals when it's value is  
"true"  
79     // and EnableSpecificWasmProposals is empty. Otherwise, all x/wasm proposals  
80     // are disabled.  
81     WasmProposalsEnabled = "true"  
82     // EnableSpecificWasmProposals, if set, must be comma-separated list of  
values  
83     // that are all a subset of "EnableAllProposals", which takes precedence over  
84     // WasmProposalsEnabled.  
85     //  
86     // See:  
https://github.com/CosmWasm/wasmd/blob/02a54d33ff2c064f3539ae12d75d027d9c665f05/x/wasm/internal/types/proposal.go#L28-L34  
87  
88     EnableSpecificWasmProposals = ""  
89  
90     EmptyWasmOpts []wasm.Option  
91 )
```

According to the above statement, the variables `WasmProposalsEnabled` and `EnableSpecificWasmProposals` set their values only in the initial statement. They are used in the following statements. Their values are no more changed before they are used. Based on their default values, statements after line 142 will never be reached.

```
136 func GetWasmEnabledProposals() []wasm.ProposalType {  
137     if EnableSpecificWasmProposals == "" {  
138         if WasmProposalsEnabled == "true" {  
139             return wasm.EnableAllProposals  
140         }  
141         .....
```

Recommendation

We recommend reviewing the logic to ensure it meets the design intent.

I Alleviation

[Supernova] : Issue acknowledged. I won't make any changes for the current version.

CLA-01 | IMPROPER USAGE OF `panic()`

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	Minor	x/gal/keeper/claim.go: 28, 35	Resolved

Description

```
26 func precisionMultiplier(prec int64) *big.Int {
27     if prec > snAssetDecimal {
28         panic(fmt.Sprintf("too much precision, maximum %v, provided %v",
29             snAssetDecimal, prec))
30     }
31     return precisionMultipliers[prec]
32 }
```

The `panic()` function in Go Language is similar to exceptions raised at runtime when an error is encountered. `panic()` is either raised by the program itself when an unexpected error occurs or the programmer throws the exception on purpose for handling particular errors. And the `panic()` function is inbuilt into Go Language and when it is raised, the code prints a panic message, and the function crashes.

The functions `precisionMultiplier()` and `calcPrecisionMultiplier()` may crash the process when they raise errors. Maybe the team can use `fmt.Errorf()` here.

Recommendation

We recommend using `fmt.Errorf()` here.

Alleviation

[Certik] : SuperNova team heeded the advice and resolved the finding in the commit hash [ab75fe92402996dba24c1eb3206a928a7727a72b](#).

DEP-01 | INCORRECT STORE KEY NAMING

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Minor	x/gal/keeper/deposit.go: 20, 26, 28, 64	● Resolved

Description

In file `x/gal/keeper/deposit.go`, the naming of the key that is used to access the store of DepositRecords is incorrect.

```
18 func (k Keeper) SetDepositRecord(ctx sdk.Context, msg *types.DepositRecord) {
19     store := k.getDepositRecordStore(ctx)
20     key := msg.ZoneId + msg.Claimer
21     bz := k.cdc.MustMarshal(msg)
22     store.Set([]byte(key), bz)
23 }
```

```
26 func (k Keeper) GetUserDepositRecord(ctx sdk.Context, zoneId string, claimer
sdk.AccAddress) (result *types.DepositRecord, found bool) {
27     store := k.getDepositRecordStore(ctx)
28     key := []byte(zoneId + claimer.String())
29     if !store.Has(key) {
30         return nil, false
31     }
32
33     res := store.Get(key)
34     var record types.DepositRecord
35     k.cdc.MustUnmarshal(res, &record)
36     return &record, true
37 }
```

```
40 func (k Keeper) GetTotalDepositAmtForZoneId(ctx sdk.Context, zoneId, denom
string, state types.DepositStatusType) sdk.Coin {
41     totalDepositAmt := sdk.Coin{
42         Amount: sdk.NewIntFromUint64(0),
43         Denom:   denom,
44     }
45
46     k.IterateDepositRecord(ctx, zoneId, func(index int64, depositRecord
types.DepositRecord) (stop bool) {
47         for _, record := range depositRecord.Records {
48             if record.State == state && record.Amount.Denom == denom {
49                 totalDepositAmt = totalDepositAmt.Add(*record.Amount)
50             }
51         }
52         return false
53     })
54
55     return totalDepositAmt
56 }
```

Recommendation

We recommend renaming put-in parameter `claimer` to `depositor`.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [bbeedbc2ceb7b7ddf2f9ef5b2c800a92f619f546](https://github.com/certik/supernova/commit/bbeedbc2ceb7b7ddf2f9ef5b2c800a92f619f546).

GOV-01 | MISSING `weight` UPDATE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Major	x/poolincentive/keeper/gov.go: 25~43	● Resolved

Description

File : x/poolincentive/keeper/gov.go

When the proposal handle the message `UpdatePoolIncentivesProposal` , the method `HandleUpdatePoolIncentivesProposal()` will be executed to update the incentive pools. But there are only fields `PoolId` and `PoolContractAddress` updated, the fields `weight` and `TotalWeight` are not updated.

Recommendation

We recommend adding the logic to update the `weight` of `IncentivePoolInfo` .

Alleviation

`[CertiK]` : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [8d5f8fcc1c73298c2e22b740120731563daaa3d](#).

HOK-01 | INCORRECTLY STORED DATA

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Major	x/gal/keeper/hooks.go: 193, 207, 224	● Resolved

Description

```
185 func (h Hooks) AfterDelegateFail(ctx sdk.Context, delegateMsg
stakingtypes.MsgDelegate) {
186     zone := h.k.icaControlKeeper.GetRegisteredZoneForValidatorAddr(ctx,
delegateMsg.ValidatorAddress)
187
188     versionInfo := h.k.GetDelegateVersion(ctx, zone.ZoneId)
189     currentVersion := versionInfo.CurrentVersion
190
191     versionInfo.Record[currentVersion] = &types.IBCTrace{
192         Height: uint64(ctx.BlockHeight()),
193         Version: types.IcaFail,
194     }
195
196     h.k.SetDelegateVersion(ctx, zone.ZoneId, versionInfo)
197 }
```

The functions `AfterDelegateFail()`, `AfterUndelegateFail()`, and `AfterTransferFail()` are used to handle failed requests. These functions should modify the `State` of the `versionInfo.Record` at the end of the process.

Recommendation

We recommend modifying the `State` value of each `versionInfo.Record` correctly.

Alleviation

[certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [145d49a082c39e695bfb8bfca65fb5845a71af7a](#).

HOK-02 | DISCUSSION ON AfterTransferFail()

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Minor	x/gal/keeper/hooks.go: 219	● Resolved

Description

The function `AfterTransferFail()` is used to handle failed transfer requests. Why does it get `versionInfo` with the same logic as `AfterUndelegateFail()`? Please review this function to make sure it meets the design intent.

Recommendation

We recommend reviewing the logic to ensure it meets the design intent.

Alleviation

[Supernova] : This was incorrectly implemented logic, now fixed.

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [3fad506d0066bd303f28b266c929a1c91f407281](#).

MOP-01 | gRPC SERVICES NOT REGISTERED

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Medium	x/poolincentive/module.go: 130~132	● Resolved

Description

The messages `CreateCandidatePool`, `SetPoolWeight`, `CreateIncentivePool`, and `SetMultiplePoolWeight` are declared in module `poolincentive`, but the `gRPC` service is not registered.

Also, there should have a function to implement the `MsgServer` interface for the keeper, and methods used for handling messages should be declared.

Recommendation

We recommend registering the `gRPC` service for messages and queries, and adding the function and methods we mentioned in description.

Alleviation

[Certik]: SuperNova team fixed the issue in the commit hash `c95e81bdc0da8b847636da61d67f1afe00a1924a` on October 24th.

MOP-02 | DISCUSSION ON MODULE `poolincentive`

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	Minor	x/poolincentive/module.go: 1	Resolved

Description

In our opinion, the code in the following part of the module `poolincentive` is incomplete, please let us know if this part of the code is under development.

1. There is no `msg_server.go` for handling declared messages, and there is no gRPC service registered in `module.go`.

```
128 // RegisterServices registers a gRPC query service to respond to the
129 // module-specific gRPC queries.
130 func (am AppModule) RegisterServices(cfg module.Configurator) {
131     // types.RegisterQueryServer(cfg.QueryServer(), am.keeper)
132 }
```

2. The handlers of proposal messages are not registered to client comments, and they also need to be appended into the basic module of `gov`.
3. In `x/poolincentive/types/msgs.go`, the methods `GetSignBytes` for each message are not implemented.

Recommendation

We recommend confirming that each service is registered prior to use.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit

`c444ac47cb5127c9fc8c35246cde0a1a14a437e4`

MSE-01 | MISSING SAVE DATA

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Major	x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go: 138~141, 289~292, 410~413	● Resolved

Description

```
138     versionInfo.Record[delegate.Version] = &types.IBCTrace{
139         Version: versionInfo.CurrentVersion,
140         State:    types.IcaRequest,
141     }
```

The variable `versionInfo.Record` has been modified to a new value, but has not been saved.

Recommendation

We recommend saving the new value with method `set()` after the modification statement.

Alleviation

[certik]: SuperNova team fixed the issue in [commit 145d49a082c39e695bfb8bfca65fb5845a71af7a](#).

MSE-02 | INCORRECT ACCOUNT USED WHEN WITHDRAW

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Major	x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go: 334	● Resolved

Description

When users withdraw funds from this reserve, the tokens should be transferred from `moduleAccount` instead of `zoneInfo.IcaAccount.ControllerAddress`.

Recommendation

Review the relevant statement to ensure it meets design intent. If the contract should withdraw funds from `moduleAccount`, we recommend using `SendCoinsFromModuleToAccount()` function.

Alleviation

[Certik]: SuperNove team heeded the advice and resolved the finding in the commit hash `db0d75850574bebbaf68b2f79eb2eb430386187c`.

MSE-03 | MISSING STATE UPDATE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Major	x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go: 405~408	● Resolved

Description

File : x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go

In method `IcaWithdraw()`, if transaction failed, the state of version is not modified, it would cause a `WithdrawRecord` to be inaccessible and the corresponding funds will become un-withdrawn.

The reason will be follow :

1. There is a withdraw record which has valid version and the record state is `types.WithdrawStatusRegistered`. Also the state of the version is `types.IcaPending`.
2. As the state is `types.IcaPending`, the if branch in line 377 will be executed :

```
376     if version.State == types.IcaPending {
377         withdrawAmount = m.keeper.GetTotalWithdrawAmountForZoneId(ctx,
msg.ZoneId, zoneInfo.BaseDenom, msg.ChainTime)
378     }
```

Method `GetTotalWithdrawAmountForZoneId()` in `x/gal/keeper/withdraw.go`

```
166 func (k Keeper) GetTotalWithdrawAmountForZoneId(ctx sdk.Context, zoneId,
denom string, blockTime time.Time) sdk.Coin {
167     amount := sdk.NewCoin(denom, sdk.ZeroInt())
168
169     k.IterateWithdrawRecords(ctx, zoneId, func(index int64, withdrawInfo
*types.WithdrawRecord) (stop bool) {
170         for _, record := range withdrawInfo.Records {
171             if record.CompletionTime.Before(blockTime) && record.State ==
types.WithdrawStatusRegistered {
172                 amount.Amount = amount.Amount.Add(record.Amount)
173                 record.State = types.WithdrawStatusTransferRequest
174             }
175         }
176         k.SetWithdrawRecord(ctx, withdrawInfo)
177         return false
178     })
179     return amount
180 }
```

We will find that if a withdraw record can be withdrawn, the state of withdraw record will be changed from

`types.WithdrawStatusRegistered` to `types.WithdrawStatusTransferRequest`.

3. Then ibc message will be created and the transaction will be sent. If the transaction failed the method `IcaWithdraw` will return. And now the state of withdraw record is `types.WithdrawStatusTransferRequest` and the state of version is still `types.IcaPending`.
4. Then we execute method `IcaWithdraw()` again with the same parameters.
5. Because the state of version is still `types.IcaPending`, the if branch in line 377 will be executed again. But the state of record is `types.WithdrawStatusTransferRequest`, it means this record can't be withdrawn.

Recommendation

We recommend adding state modification when transaction failed.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [bbeedbc2ceb7b7ddf2f9ef5b2c800a92f619f546](https://github.com/cosmos/cosmos-sdk/commit/bbeedbc2ceb7b7ddf2f9ef5b2c800a92f619f546).

MSE-04 | INCORRECT WITHDRAW PROCESS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Medium	x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go: 415~423	● Resolved

Description

```
415 if err = ctx.EventManager().EmitTypedEvent(types.NewEventIcaWithdraw(  
416     zoneInfo.IcaAccount.HostAddress,  
417     zoneInfo.IcaAccount.ControllerAddress,  
418     &withdrawAmount,  
419     zoneInfo.IcaConnectionInfo.ConnectionId,  
420     msg.IcaTransferChannelId,  
421     msg.IcaTransferPortId)); err != nil {  
422     return nil, err  
423 }
```

In the function `IcaWithdraw()`, if the call to `ctx.EventManager().EmitTypedEvent(types.NewEventIcaWithdraw())` crashes, the `version.State` of the related record should be modified to `IcaFail`. Otherwise, the failed record may be blocked forever.

Recommendation

We recommend modifying `version.State` correctly.

Alleviation

[Certik]: SuperNova team fixed the issue in the commit hash [145d49a082c39e695bfb8bfca65fb5845a71af7a](#) on October 24th.

MSR-01 | LACK OF UNIQUE CHECK FOR BaseDenom

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	● Medium	x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go: 32, 99	● Resolved

Description

According to the logic of `GetsnDenomForBaseDenom()` function in `x/icacontrol/keeper/zone.go`, the `BaseDenom` variable should be unique.

Recommendation

We recommend adding unique check in the functions `RegisterZone()` and `ChangeRegisteredZone()` functions.

Alleviation

`[Certik]`: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [d35538678c1b24b784f9b02f53fc78a945fb04e4](#).

MST-01 | INCORRECT ERROR MESSAGE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Minor	x/gal/types/messages.go: 311	● Resolved

Description

```
310 if msg.ChainTime.IsZero() {  
311     return sdkerrors.Wrap(ErrInvalidTime, msg.ControllerAddress)  
312 }
```

The variable should be `msg.ChainTime` instead of `msg.ControllerAddress`.

Recommendation

We recommend correcting the error message to improve the code maintainability

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [69edc70d5fd56cc07a4d04b3b04fc9ef7021e009](#).

MSV-01 | LACK OF INPUT VALIDATION

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	Minor	x/oracle/keeper/msg_server.go: 23	Resolved

Description

File : `x/oracle/keeper/msg_server.go`

In method `UpdateChainState()`, the following fields in input parameter `state *types.MsgUpdateChainState` are not validated.

- ZoneId : Passed-in `ZoneId` must be valid id for registered zone.
- Coin : Passed-in `Coin` must be registered token.

Recommendation

We recommend adding the validations for fields of input parameters.

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [e9a77001e4c95014f7498c49531061cc2c467e21](#).

QUE-01 | INCORRECT QUERY RESPONSE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	● Medium	proto/nova/poolincentive/v1/query.proto: 16	● Resolved

Description

In `proto/nova/poolincentive/v1/query.proto`, the response of query `SingleCandidatePool` should be `QuerySingleCandidatePoolResponse`.

```
16  rpc SingleCandidatePool(QuerySingleCandidatePool) returns  
    (QuerySingleCandidatePool);
```

```
33  message QuerySingleCandidatePool {  
34    string pool_id = 1;  
35  }  
36  
37  message QuerySingleCandidatePoolResponse {  
38    string pool_id = 1;  
39    string pool_address = 2;  
40  }
```

Recommendation

We recommend correcting the response of query `SingleCandidatePool` to `QuerySingleCandidatePoolResponse`.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [d08f1d8bc6e594f2b4817231f1186b78f6cd7b70](https://github.com/certik/supernova/commit/d08f1d8bc6e594f2b4817231f1186b78f6cd7b70).

SEN-01 | USING LOCAL TIME

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	● Minor	x/icacontrol/keeper/send_msgs.go: 42	● Resolved

Description

When bot submits tx with `time.Now()`, it may cause of consensus error.

Recommendation

We recommend using `ctx.BlockTime()` to get timestamp on blockchain now.

Alleviation

[certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [4c4bdac0dad50d0d695e74ae47f88f89be0542c3](#).

X93-01 | MISSING BASIC VALIDATION

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	● Medium	x/icacontrol/types/messages.go: 216, 261, 304; x/oracle/types/messages.go: 30~33; x/poolincentive/types/genesis.go: 24~27; x/poolincentive/types/gov.go: 59~63, 104~108; x/poolincentive/types/messages.go: 33~35, 62~68, 95~101, 127~133	● Resolved

Description

The fields of messages that are never validated are listed below :

In `x/icacontrol/types/messages.go`

1. Fields `IcaTransferPortId` and `IcaTransferChannelId` in message `MsgIcaTransfer` are not validated.
2. Field `ZoneId` in message `MsgDeleteRegisteredZone` is not validated.
3. Field `ZoneId` in message `MsgChangeRegisteredZone` is not validated.

In `x/oracle/types/messages.go`

1. Fields in message `MsgUpdateChainState` are not validated.

In `x/poolincentive/types/messages.go`

1. All of the fields in message `MsgCreateCandidatePool` are not validated.
2. The fields `PoolId` and `NewWeight` in message `MsgSetPoolWeight` are not validated.
3. The fields `PoolId` and `PoolContractAddress` in message `MsgCreateIncentivePool` are not validated.
4. The slice field `NewPoolData` in message `MsgSetMultiplePoolWeight` is not validated.

In `x/poolincentive/types/genesis.go`

The method `ValidateBasic()` is not implemented, this will cause the validation of proposal messages `ReplacePoolIncentivesProposal` and `UpdatePoolIncentivesProposal` to be ineffective in `x/poolincentive/types/gov.go`.

`genesis.go`

```
24 func (ip IncentivePool) ValidateBasic() error {
25     // TODO : validate contract address is a valid cosm-wasm contract address.
26     return nil
27 }
```

gov.go

```
50 func (p *ReplacePoolIncentivesProposal) ValidateBasic() error {
51     err := govtypes.ValidateAbstract(p)
52     if err != nil {
53         return err
54     }
55     if len(p.NewIncentives) == 0 {
56         return fmt.Errorf("there is no incentive pool information")
57     }
58
59     for _, pool := range p.NewIncentives {
60         if err := pool.ValidateBasic(); err != nil {
61             return err
62         }
63     }
64
65     return nil
66 }
```

```
95 func (p *UpdatePoolIncentivesProposal) ValidateBasic() error {
96     err := govtypes.ValidateAbstract(p)
97     if err != nil {
98         return err
99     }
100     if len(p.UpdatedIncentives) == 0 {
101         return fmt.Errorf("there is no incentive pool information")
102     }
103
104     for _, incentive := range p.UpdatedIncentives {
105         if err := incentive.ValidateBasic(); err != nil {
106             return err
107         }
108     }
109
110     return nil
111 }
```

Recommendation

We recommend adding validation for these fields in method `ValidateBasic()` to each message.

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [954cda5cd6ce950af76989c43f68c2faf01ba33b](#) and [54f49b4b332142d621ffd2f7b4f6fbca808edd8](#).

X93-02 | MISSING MESSAGES CODEC REGISTRATION

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Logical Issue	● Medium	x/gal/types/codec.go: 15~23; x/poolincentive/types/codec.go: 15~32	● Resolved

Description

In the linked position, the codec and interface of `Msg` s have not been registered.

In Module `gal`

None of the messages are registered in file `x/gal/types/codec.go` :

```
var (  
    amino      = codec.NewLegacyAmino()  
    ModuleCdc  = codec.NewAminoCodec(amino)  
)  
  
func RegisterLegacyAminoCodec(cdc *codec.LegacyAmino) {  
}  
  
func RegisterInterfaces(registry types.InterfaceRegistry) {  
    msgservice.RegisterMsgServiceDesc(registry, &_amp;Msg_serviceDesc)  
    registry.RegisterImplementations(  
        (*sdk.Msg)(nil),  
    )  
}
```

In Module `poolincentive`

The proposal `Msg` s `ReplacePoolIncentivesProposal` and `UpdatePoolIncentivesProposal` are not registered.

We can refer to the proposal `Msg` in built-in module

1. [Declaration](#)
2. [Register codec](#)
3. [Register implementations](#)

References:

1. [Amino Documentation in Cosmos SDK](#)

2. Messages : legacy-amino-legacymsgs

Recommendation

We recommend adding the codec registration of `Msg` services in modules.

Alleviation

`[certik]` : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [c95e81bdc0da8b847636da61d67f1afe00a1924a](#).

X93-03 | IMPROVED ADDRESS VALIDATION

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	Minor	x/gal/types/messages.go: 132~141; x/icacontrol/types/messages.go: 50~77, 304~315, 357~372, 395~409; x/poolincentive/types/messages.go: 95~101	Acknowledged

Description

The logic is that linked positions lack validations to ensure the passed-in addresses are valid :

In file `x/gal/types/messages.go` :

- message `MsgUndelegate` : The field `ControllerAddress` lacks validation.

In file `x/icacontrol/types/messages.go` :

- message `MsgRegisterZone` : The fields `IcaAccount.HostAddress` and `ValidatorAddress` lack validation.
- message `MsgChangeRegisteredZone` : The fields `IcaAccount.HostAddress` and `ValidatorAddress` lack validation.
- message `MsgIcaAuthzGrant` : The field `Grantee` lacks validation.
- message `MsgIcaAuthzRevoke` : The field `Grantee` lacks validation.

Recommendation

We recommend implementing a basic validation for addresses by function `AccAddressFromBech32()` .

Alleviation

Supernova team acknowledged this finding.

GLOBAL-02 | DISCUSSION ON query.proto

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Language Specific	<div><div></div> Informational</div>		<div><div></div> Acknowledged</div>

Description

We recommend the client use annotations in `query.proto` files to specify data conversion from HTTP/JSON to `gRPC` for queries. This is recommended in documentation [Transcoding HTTP/JSON to gRPC](#).

For example, the query `Params` in module `gal` is assigned as below:

```
rpc Params(QueryParamsRequest) returns (QueryParamsResponse) {
  option (google.api.http).get = "/nova/gal/v1/params";
}
```

Recommendation

We recommend reviewing the logic to ensure it meets design intent.

Alleviation

Supernova team acknowledged this finding.

GLOBAL-03 | DISCUSSION ON `handler.go`

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	● Informational		● Resolved

Description

In our opinion, all of the `handler.go` files are removed from `Cosmos SDK` from version `v0.46`. According to the `go.mod` file the SDK Supernova used is v0.45.8, please tell us why did the team remove all of the `handler.go` files.

Reference:

1. [Pull #9650 : remove legacy handler](#)
2. [Cosmos SDK CHANGELOG.md](#)

Recommendation

We recommend reviewing the logic to ensure it meets the design intent.

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [27b4edc17528d81e579427c90667f9a3b1de8ca4](#).

[Supernova] : The handler code was not written because the code was no longer used in the next version(v0.46). However, I added the code because I thought I should use a handler in versions earlier than v0.46.

932-02 | UNUSED VARIABLES AND CONSTS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	app/app.go: 90; x/airdrop/alias.go: 7, 8; x/gal/types/errors.go: 9~10, 20; x/icacontrol/alias.go: 6~7; x/icacontrol/types/errors.go: 8~9; x/oracle/alias.go: 7	● Resolved

Description

The variables in the linked position are never used in Supernova.

/app/app.go

```
90      EmptyWasmOpts []wasm.Option
```

/x/airdrop/alias.go

```
7      StoreKey      = types.StoreKey
8      RouteKey      = types.RouterKey
```

/x/gal/types/errors.go

```
3      ErrCanNotReplaceRecord = errors.Register(ModuleName, 3, "cannot replace
record")
4      ErrInsufficientFunds    = errors.Register(ModuleName, 4, "cannot withdraw
funds : insufficient fund")
```

```
14     ErrInvalidParameter    = errors.Register(ModuleName, 14, "invalid
parameter")
```

/x/icacontrol/types/errors.go

```
8      ErrIBCAccountAlreadyExist = sdkerrors.Register(ModuleName, 2, "interchain
account already registered")
9      ErrIBCAccountNotExist     = sdkerrors.Register(ModuleName, 3, "interchain
account not exist")
```

/x/icacontrol/alias.go

```
6      ModuleName = types.ModuleName
7      StoreKey   = types.StoreKey
```

/x/oracle/alias.go

```
7 StoreKey = types.StoreKey
```

Recommendation

We recommend client to remove redundant variables.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [0e2e03ca45cf46132c0e6d01768e2936394d3953](#).

932-03 | REDUNDANT ALIAS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	app/app.go: 17; x/airdrop/keeper/grpc_query.go: 4; x/airdrop/keeper/msg_server.go: 4; x/gal/types/messages.go: 5; x/icacontrol/keeper/grpc_query.go: 4; x/icacontrol/keeper/ibc_handler.go: 6; x/mint/types/params.go: 8	● Resolved

Description

In the linked positions, the alias are same as module name.

/app/app.go

```
17    gal "github.com/Carina-labs/nova/x/gal"
```

/x/airdrop/keeper/msg_server.go

```
4    context "context"
```

/x/airdrop/keeper/grpc_query.go

```
4    context "context"
```

/x/gal/types/messages.go

```
5    time "time"
```

/x/icacontrol/keeper/grpc_query.go

```
4    context "context"
```

/x/icacontrol/keeper/ibc_handler.go

```
6    proto "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
```

/x/mint/types/params.go

```
8    yaml "gopkg.in/yaml.v2"
```

Recommendation

We recommend removing redundant alias.

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [1643f190143fbaf9e9068d65efd0cf9527f05b4a](#).

ANT-01 | UNUSED FUNCTIONS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	app/ante.go: 31~33	● Resolved

Description

The functions in the linked positions are never used.

/app/ante.go

```
func NewMinCommissionDecorator(cdc codec.BinaryCodec) MinCommissionDecorator {  
    return MinCommissionDecorator{cdc}  
}
```

Recommendation

We recommend removing the unused functions for improving readability.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [5577fa6b7f166595350e29617275a3bf1b4c7242](#).

GAL-01 | TYPO

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go: 385; x/gal/types/messages.go: 18	● Resolved

Description

x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go file

- The error message should be `total withdraw amount: %s`.

x/gal/types/messages.go file

- The value of const variable `TypeMsgIcaWithdraw` should be `icaWithdraw`.

Recommendation

We recommend correcting the error message to improve readability.

Alleviation

[Certik]: SuperNove team heeded the advice and resolved the finding in the commit hash

9fdfb6685359c41713c810c4642a051385f3280e.

IBM-01 | TYPO IN FILE NAME

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	x/icacontrol/ibc_mobule.go: 1	● Resolved

Description

"mobule" in file name should be "module".

Recommendation

We recommend renaming the file from "ibc_mobule.go" to "ibc_module.go".

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [afd74aab8aebab8db262fdea3e70de6678ef5287](#).

MOU-01 | DUPLICATE CODE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	app/keepers/modules.go: 71	● Resolved

Description

```
68     gal.AppModuleBasic{},
69     icacontrol.AppModuleBasic{},
70     authzmodule.AppModuleBasic{},
71     gal.AppModuleBasic{},
```

The code on line 71 is same as the code on line 68.

Recommendation

We recommend removing the duplicate code.

Alleviation

[Certik] : Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [75b0621a66a1de3381dc64d4bc55d3a11e69ed42](#).

MSR-02 | MISSING EMIT EVENTS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go: 34	● Resolved

Description

Functions that update state variables should emit relevant events as notifications.

- RegisterZone()
- DeleteRegisteredZone()
- ChangeRegisteredZone()
- IcaDelegate()
- IcaUndelegate()
- IcaAutoStaking()
- IcaTransfer()
- IcaAuthzGrant()
- IcaAuthzRevoke()
- RegisterControllerAddress()

Recommendation

We recommend adding events for state-changing actions, and emitting them in their relevant functions.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [69edc70d5fd56cc07a4d04b3b04fc9ef7021e009](#).

MSR-03 | WRONG COMMENTS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Inconsistency	● Informational	x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go: 98	● Resolved

Description

The linked comment is incorrect, since it is for the function `ChangeRegisteredZone()`.

Recommendation

We recommend correcting the comment to improve the code readability.

Alleviation

[certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [5d13392f97a2b6af091a33c5a08e6985d32fa18a](#).

MSR-04 | DISCUSSION ON MESSAGE `MsgChangeRegisteredZone` IN MODULE `icacontrol`

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Volatile Code	● Informational	x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go: 99	● Resolved

I Description

The function `ChangeRegisteredZone()` is used to modify any data of the zone, including `zoneId`. We are not sure if it is appropriate to modify the zone id.

How is the team thinking about this?

I Recommendation

We recommend reviewing the logic to ensure it meets the design intent.

I Alleviation

`[Supernova]`: Human error can occur because all zone information is entered directly by people. Therefore, if the zone Id is entered incorrectly, it is implemented so that it can be corrected.

TXL-01 | UNUSED INPUT ARGUMENTS

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Coding Style	● Informational	x/gal/client/cli/tx.go: 23	● Resolved

Description

```
16 func txDepositCmd() *cobra.Command {
17     cmd := &cobra.Command{
18         Use:   "deposit [zone-id] [depositor] [claimer] [amount]",
19         Short: "Deposit wrapped token to nova",
20         Long:  `Deposit wrapped token to nova.
21 Note, the '--from' flag is ignored as it is implied from [from_key_or_address].
22 When using '--dry-run' a key name cannot be used, only a bech32 address.`,
23         Args: cobra.ExactArgs(4),
```

The `txDepositCmd()` method has four parameters, `zoneId`, `depositor`, `claimer` and `amount`. But the second parameter is never used in this method, which will use `clientCtx.GetFromAddress()` as the address of the `depositor`. This may confuse the caller when setting the input parameters.

Recommendation

We understand this is not an issue, but we recommend removing this unused argument to improve code readability.

Alleviation

[Certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved this finding in commit [1fe1391998c7cf0d54d8e1a5d336741332fdee0f](#).

OPTIMIZATIONS | SUPERNOVA

ID	Title	Category	Severity	Status
<u>X93-04</u>	Improper Validation Sequence	Gas Optimization	Optimization	<div></div> Resolved

X93-04 | IMPROPER VALIDATION SEQUENCE

Category	Severity	Location	Status
Gas Optimization	● Optimization	x/gal/keeper/msg_server.go: 102~109; x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go: 149	● Resolved

Description

```
102 if !m.keeper.icaControlKeeper.IsValidControllerAddr(ctx, delegate.ZoneId,
delegate.ControllerAddress) {
103     return nil, sdkerrors.Wrap(sdkerrors.ErrInvalidAddress,
delegate.ControllerAddress)
104 }
105
106 zoneInfo, ok := m.keeper.icaControlKeeper.GetRegisteredZone(ctx,
delegate.ZoneId)
107 if !ok {
108     return nil, types.ErrNotFoundZoneInfo
109 }
```

According to the above statement, `delegate.ControllerAddress` will be validated based on `delegate.ZoneId`. After that, the L106 code will validate `delegate.ZoneId`. Since `delegate.ControllerAddress` is based on `delegate.ZoneId`, we recommend validating `delegate.ZoneId` first.

There are similar cases in the functions `Delegate()`, `Undelegate()`, `IcaWithdraw()`, and `ClaimSnAsset()`, and functions in `/x/icacontrol/keeper/msg_server.go` file.

Recommendation

We recommend validating `delegate.ZoneId` first.

Alleviation

[certik]: Supernova team heeded the advice and resolved the finding in the commit hash `796d414600a2b6da654bdae10236f7d8e8b6e587`.

APPENDIX | SUPERNOVA

Finding Categories

Categories	Description
Gas Optimization	Gas Optimization findings do not affect the functionality of the code but generate different, more optimal EVM opcodes resulting in a reduction on the total gas cost of a transaction.
Logical Issue	Logical Issue findings detail a fault in the logic of the linked code, such as an incorrect notion on how block.timestamp works.
Volatile Code	Volatile Code findings refer to segments of code that behave unexpectedly on certain edge cases that may result in a vulnerability.
Language Specific	Language Specific findings are issues that would only arise within Solidity, i.e. incorrect usage of private or delete.
Coding Style	Coding Style findings usually do not affect the generated byte-code but rather comment on how to make the codebase more legible and, as a result, easily maintainable.
Inconsistency	Inconsistency findings refer to functions that should seemingly behave similarly yet contain different code, such as a constructor assignment imposing different require statements on the input variables than a setter function.

Checksum Calculation Method

The "Checksum" field in the "Audit Scope" section is calculated as the SHA-256 (Secure Hash Algorithm 2 with digest size of 256 bits) digest of the content of each file hosted in the listed source repository under the specified commit.

The result is hexadecimal encoded and is the same as the output of the Linux "sha256sum" command against the target file.

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