on four unseen datasets. Additionally, we provide the number of neural architectures (Trained Archs) that are actually trained to achieve accuracy. The accuracies are reported with 95% confidence intervals over 3 runs. CIFAR-10 CIFAR-100 Oxford-IIIT Pets Aircraft Method Trained Trained Type Accuracy Accuracy Trained Accuracy Accuracy Trained

Table 2: Comparison with Transferable NAS on NB201 Serach Space. We present the accuracy achieved

		(%)	Archs	(%)	Archs	(%)	Archs	(%)	Archs
-	ResNet (He et al., 2016)	93.97±0.00	N/A	70.86±0.00	N/A	47.01±1.16	N/A	25.58±3.43	N/A
	RS (Bergstra & Bengio, 2012)	$93.70 \pm 0.36$	> 500	$71.04 \pm 1.07$	> 500	-	-	-	-
	REA (Real et al., 2019)	$93.92 \pm 0.30$	> 500	$71.84 \pm 0.99$	> 500	-	-	-	-
	REINFORCE (Williams, 1992)	$93.85 \pm 0.37$	> 500	$71.71 \pm 1.09$	> 500	-	-	-	-
	RSPS (Li & Talwalkar, 2019)	84.07±3.61	N/A	52.31±5.77	N/A	$42.19 \pm 3.88$	N/A	22.91±1.65	N/A
	SETN (Dong & Yang, 2019a)	$87.64 \pm 0.00$	N/A	$59.09 \pm 0.24$	N/A	$44.84 \pm 3.96$	N/A	$25.17 \pm 1.68$	N/A
One-shot NAS*	GDAS (Dong & Yang, 2019b)	$93.61 \pm 0.09$	N/A	$70.70 \pm 0.30$	N/A	$53.52 \pm 0.48$	N/A	$24.02 \pm 2.75$	N/A

	REINFORCE (Williams, 1992)	93.85±0.37	> 500	71.71±1.09	> 500	-	-	-	-
	RSPS (Li & Talwalkar, 2019)	84.07±3.61	N/A	52.31±5.77	N/A	42.19±3.88	N/A	22.91±1.65	N/A
	SETN (Dong & Yang, 2019a)	$87.64 \pm 0.00$	N/A	$59.09 \pm 0.24$	N/A	$44.84 \pm 3.96$	N/A	$25.17 \pm 1.68$	N/A
One-shot NAS*	GDAS (Dong & Yang, 2019b)	$93.61 \pm 0.09$	N/A	$70.70 \pm 0.30$	N/A	$53.52 \pm 0.48$	N/A	$24.02 \pm 2.75$	N/A
	PC-DARTS (Xu et al., 2020)	$93.66 \pm 0.17$	N/A	$66.64 \pm 2.34$	N/A	$26.33\pm3.40$	N/A	$25.31 \pm 1.38$	N/A
	DrNAS (Chen et al., 2021)	$94.36 \pm 0.00$	N/A	$73.51 \pm 0.00$	N/A	$46.08 \pm 7.00$	N/A	$26.73 \pm 2.61$	N/A

> 500

58

46

100

100

29

100

 $70.85 \pm 1.28$ 

 $73.14 \pm 0.00$ 

 $73.51 \pm 0.00$ 

73.51±0.00

 $72.62 \pm 0.20$ 

 $73.51 \pm 0.00$ 

 $73.34 \pm 0.04$ 

 $73.51{\scriptstyle\pm0.00}$ 

> 500

100

88

100

59

100

 $41.72 \pm 0.00$ 

 $41.72 \pm 0.00$ 

 $53.73 \pm 0.83$ 

 $49.32 \pm 6.10$ 

59.15+0.58

 $57.71 \pm 0.20$ 

59.63+0.92

40

40

40

40

26

40

 $40.60 \pm 1.10$ 

 $40.15 \pm 1.59$ 

41.29 + 1.10

 $40.55 \pm 1.15$ 

40.00+0.00

39.04+0.20

 $41.32 \pm 0.84$ 

11

17

17

18

6

40

 $93.61 \pm 0.52$ 

 $94.37 \pm 0.00$ 

 $94.37 \pm 0.00$ 

 $94.34 \pm 0.00$ 

 $94.34 \pm 0.00$ 

 $94.37 \pm 0.00$ 

94.37+0.00

 $94.37 \pm 0.00$ 

BOHB (Falkner et al., 2018)

NASBOWL (Ru et al., 2021)

TNAS (Shala et al., 2023)

DiffusionNAG (Ours)

MetaD2A (Lee et al., 2021a)

BANANAS (White et al., 2021a)

HEBO (Cowen-Rivers et al., 2022)

GP-UCB

BO-based NAS

Transferable NAS