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#### 1 Normal function

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The following function defined on the real line

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} \exp\left\{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right\} \tag{1}$$

is called the probability density function (pdf) of a normal distribution with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$ .  $\cdots$  The equation (1) on page 1 of Section 1 is called standard normal pdf if  $\mu = 0$  and  $\sigma = 1$ .

Billingsley's [1, see Cahpter 5] book was published in New York (See also Kartzas and Shereve [3, Optional]). Harrison and Reiman [2] have a paper in The Annals of Probability.

페이지 201와 202의 그림 11.1과 그림 11.2은 그림 11.3과 관계가 있나?

# Acknowledgement

Thanks everyone!

#### References

- [1] Billingsley, P. (1968) Convergence of Probability Measures John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- [2] Harrison, J. M. and Reiman, M. I. *The Annals of Probability* 9, 302–308.
- [3] Karatzas, I. and Shereve, S. (1988) Brownian Motion and Stochastic Calculus Springer-Verlag, New York.