

LEAD WITH CURIOSITY

REST Connector in the world of IoT

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Agenda

- Introduction to REST
- Prepare your work with an API
- Working with Qlik REST Connector
 - Demystifying the Rest Connector
 - Workflow for connecting to a new REST API
 - Examples: Google Spreadsheet API
- Some Qlik Script tricks
 - Transposing Data
 - ISO-Date handling
 - Paging Techniques

LIVE!

Introduction to REST

Before we start ...

REST vs SOAP

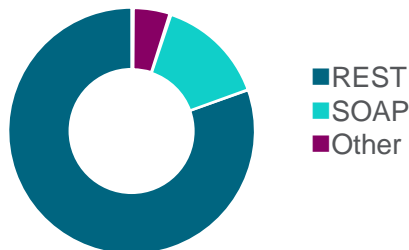
- REST

- Representational State Transfer
- started to spread in 2005
- is a design style
- Uses an URI to access information
- Many different data formats

- SOAP

- Simple Object Access Protocol
- Is a protocol (“envelope”)
- A service interface (calling functions)
- More overhead
- XML data format

Popularity of REST API in 2019



Before we start ...

JSON vs XML

XML

Extensible Markup Language

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<authentication-context>
  <username>my_username</username>
  <password>my_password</password>
  <id>32443</id>
  <validationfactors>
    <validationfactor>
      <name>remote_address</name>
      <value>127.0.0.1</value>
    </validationfactor>
  </validationfactors>
</authentication-context>
```

JSON

JavaScript Object Notation

```
{
  "username" : "my_username",
  "password" : "my_password",
  "id" : 32443,
  "validationfactors" : {
    "validationfactor" : [
      { "name" : "remote_address",
        "value" : "127.0.0.1" }
    ]
  }
}
```

Strict notation!

Before we start ...

JSON vs XML

Language

```
<?xml encoding="UTF-8"?>
<username>my_username</username>
<password>my_password</password>

<remote_address>127.0.0.1</remote_address>
</value>
```

JSON

JavaScript Object Notation

```
{
  "username": "my_username",
  "password": "my_password",
  "id": 32443,
  "validationfactors": {
    "validationfactor": [
      { "name": "remote_address",
        "value": "127.0.0.1" }
    ]
  }
}
```

Strict notation!

```
{
  username : "my_username",
  password : "my_password",
  id : 32443,
  validationfactors : {
    validationfactor : [
      { name : 'remote_address',
        value : '127.0.0.1' }
    ]
  }
}
```

No relaxed notation ...



Prepare your work with an API

Read API Documentation

Play with the API using a tool

Ask for the documentation

Documentation

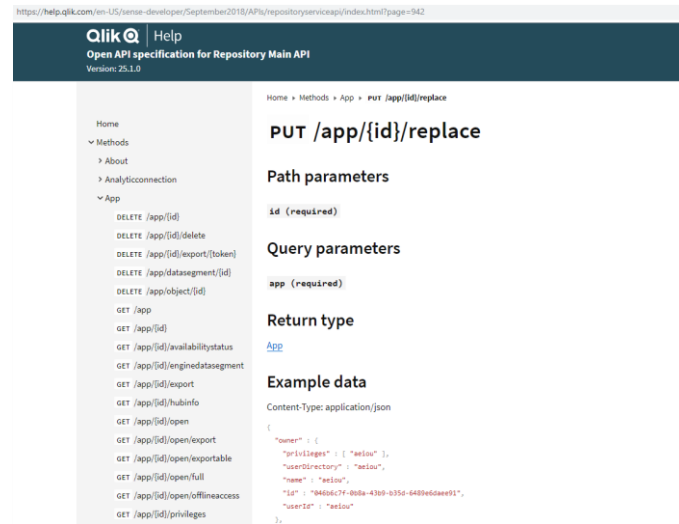
- Describe what methods (endpoints) are doing and which parameters they need
- Often created with Swagger

Sending Request

- Method (GET, POST, PUT ...)
- Path parameters
- QueryString parameters
- http-headers
- Body

Receiving Answer

- Response code
- Body



Example <https://help.qlik.com/en-US/sense-developer/April2019/APIs/repositoryserviceapi>

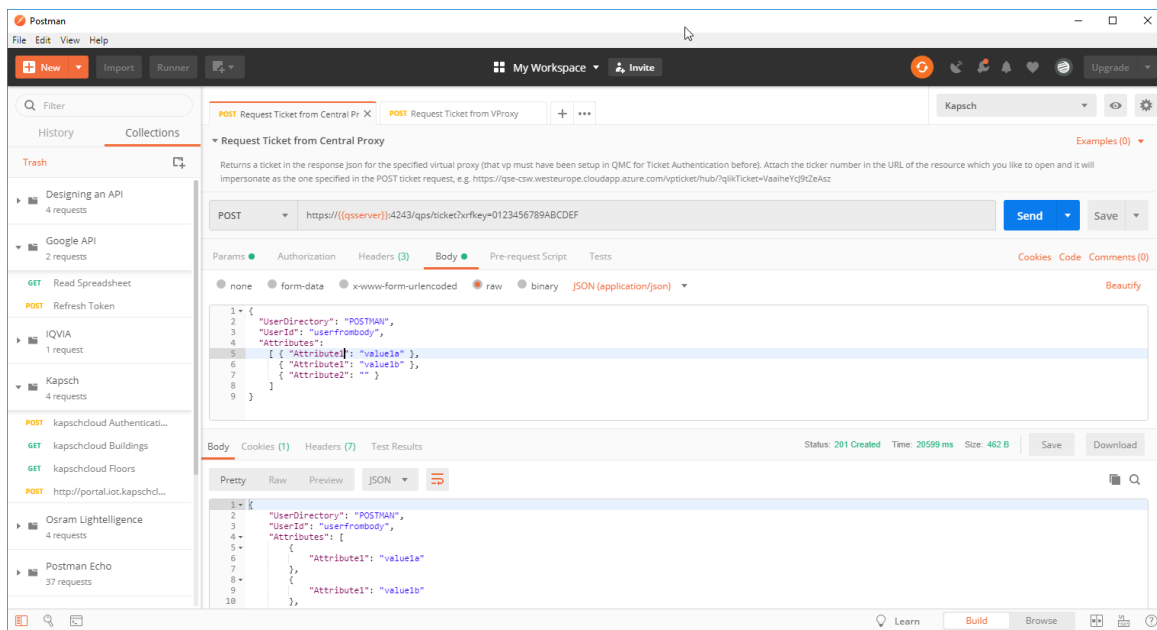
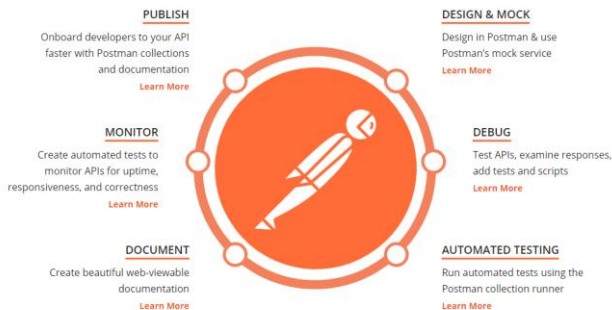
Play with the API using a tool

For example: Postman

www.getpostman.com

Postman Tools Support Every Stage of the API Lifecycle

Through design, testing and full production, Postman is there for faster, easier API development—without the chaos.



Play with API

Save in collections
with variables

Echo Server

Mock Server

Copy Code



Working with Qlik REST Connector

Qlik REST Connector under the hood

De-mystify the generated script

Json Response

```
[
  {
    "Wife": "Martina",
    "Husband": "Christof",
    "Children": [
      {"name": "Julia"},
      {"name": "John"}
    ]
  }, {
    "Wife": "Mary",
    "Husband": "Alexander"
  }
]
```

▼ ☒ root

☒ Children

REST Connector Wizard



RestConnectorMasterTable:

```
SQL SELECT
  "Wife",
  "Husband",
  "__KEY_root",
  (SELECT
    "name",
    "__FK_Children"
  FROM "Children" FK "__FK_Children")
FROM JSON (wrap on) "root" PK "__KEY_root";
```

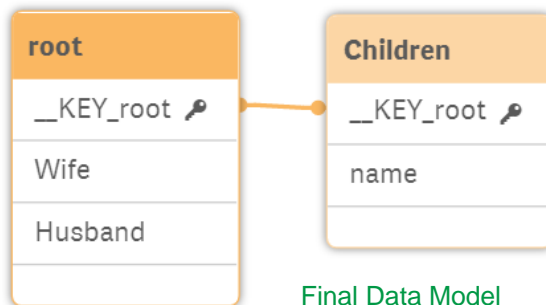
Field names are tolerant. The LOAD doesn't break if you attempt to load a non-existing key.

Qlik REST Connector under the hood

name	__FK_Children	Wife	Husband	__KEY_root	__extra_
Julia	1	-	-	-	-
John	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	Martina	Christof	1	-
-	-	Mary	Alexander	2	-

RestConnectorMasterTable (temporary)

```
[Children]:  
LOAD    [name],  
        [__FK_Children] AS [__KEY_root]  
RESIDENT RestConnectorMasterTable  
WHERE NOT IsNull([__FK_Children]);  
  
[root]:  
LOAD    [Wife],  
        [Husband],  
        [__KEY_root]  
RESIDENT RestConnectorMasterTable  
WHERE NOT IsNull([__KEY_root]);  
  
DROP TABLE RestConnectorMasterTable;
```



Final Data Model

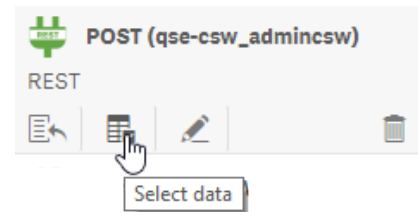
Embrace Qlik Scripting ❤️

It takes a program logic to interact with REST APIs

- In most cases, it is not a static, single call of a REST URI
 - The „Select Data“ wizard alone won't do the job
 - A series of calls are needed, which build on each other
 - Embrace the capabilities of Qlik Scripting
- For example
 - First of all, get a token for the next calls
 - Complex paging scenarios
 - Transposing results

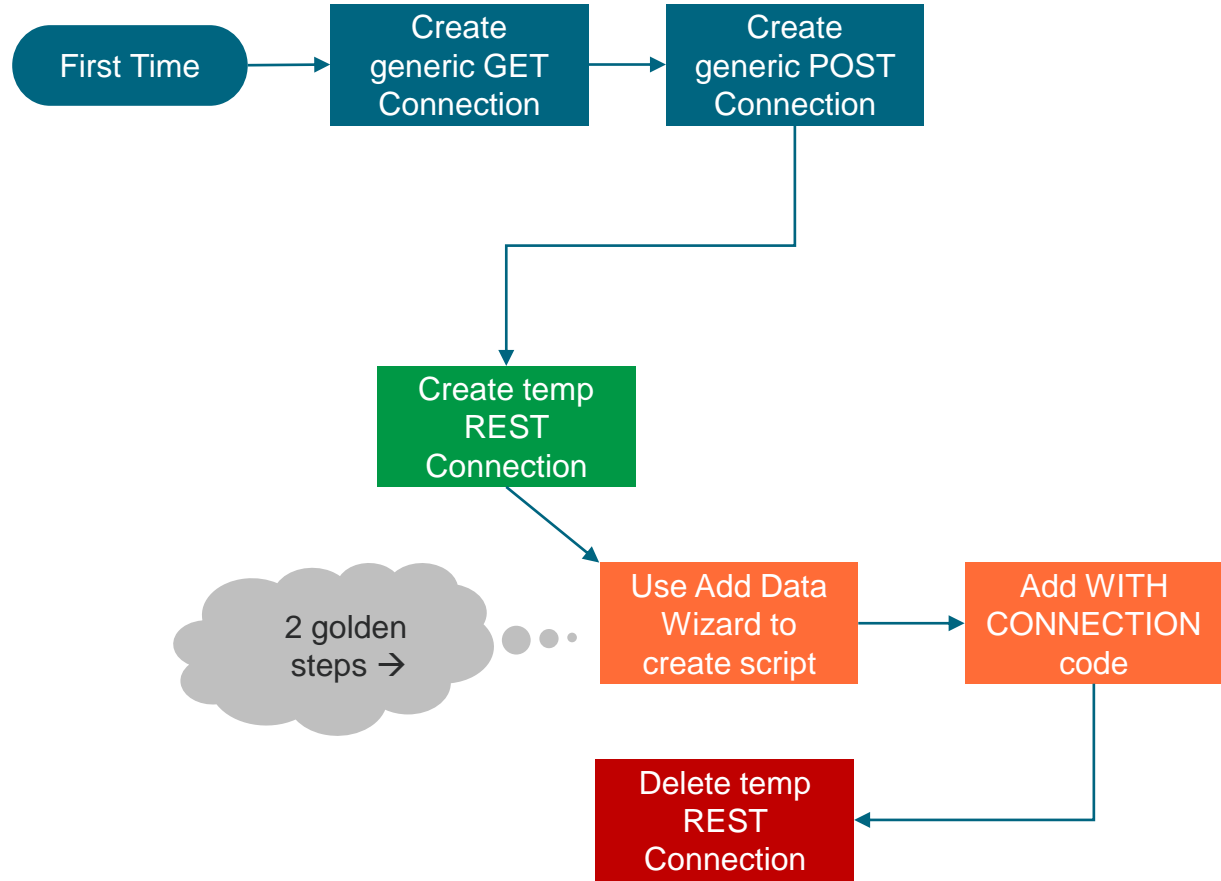


Select Data wizard



+ Scripting

Workflow for working with REST Connector





Set up 2 placeholder REST-connections

- A **GET** request (<https://postman-echo.com/get>)
- A **POST** request (<https://postman-echo.com/post>)
- Leave the settings empty for Query-strings, Http-Heades, Body
 - you will later parameterize all those with script
- Why two requests?
 - You cannot parameterize the http-method itself (GET/POST) with script
 - The http-method will come from this script line just before the SELECT ...

```
LIB CONNECT TO 'get_connection';  
LIB CONNECT TO 'post_connection';
```

LIVE!

Data connections

Create new connection

Note:

The „Create New Connection“ dialog can only be saved when there was a proper REST response



SQL SELECT

```

  "__KEY_root",
  "rootfield",
  (SELECT
    "id",
    "name",
    "__FK_data"
  FROM "data" FK "__FK_data")
FROM JSON (wrap on) "root" PK "__KEY_root"

```

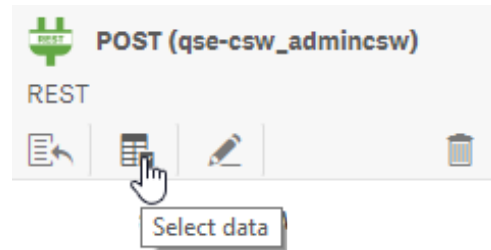
WITH CONNECTION (

```

  URL "$(vBaseAPIurl)/users/$(vAPIUserId)"
  ,QUERY "tenant" "qliktrainees"
  ,HTTPHEADER "Content-Type" "application/json"
  ,HTTPHEADER "Authorization" "Bearer $(vToken)"
  //,HTTPHEADER "X-HTTP-Method-Override" "PUT",
  ,HTTPHEADER "cookie" "$(vCookie)"
  ,BODY '{"path":"'$(vAttribute)"}'

```

);



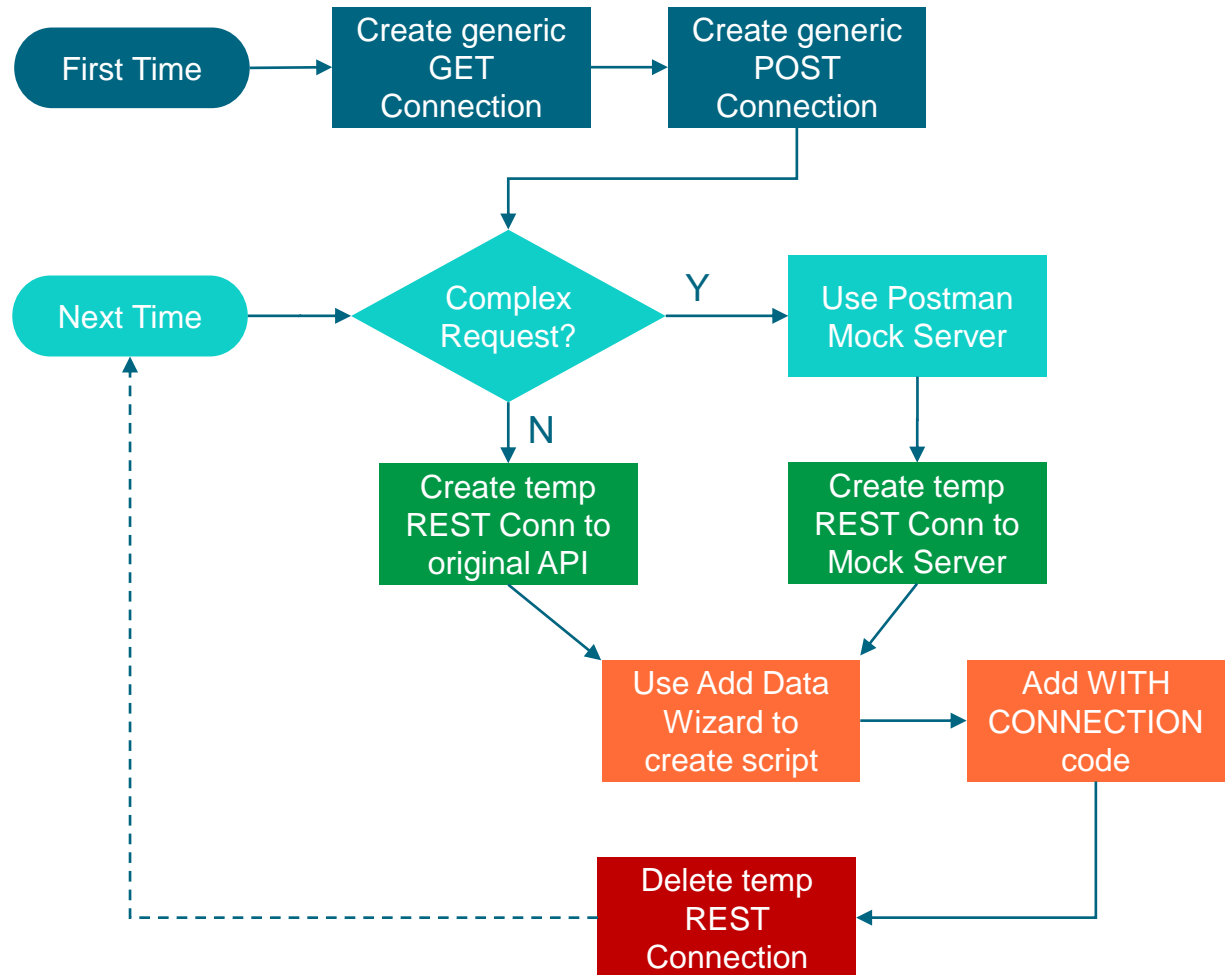
Use Add Data Wizard to create script

Add WITH CONNECTION code

Insert all API parameters

2 golden steps

Workflow for working with REST Connector





Some Qlik Script Tricks

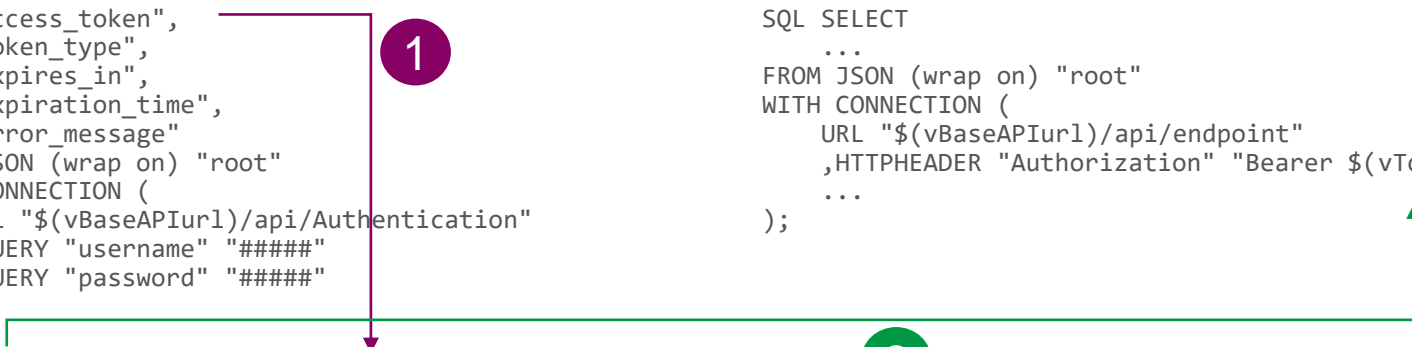
Request and use bearer token,
ISO-Date handling, Transposing Data, Paging

Receiving an access token

And use it as bearer authentication in subsequent calls

1) Get the token

```
LIB CONNECT TO 'REST POST Request';
Authentication:
SQL SELECT
    "access_token",
    "token_type",
    "expires_in",
    "expiration_time",
    "error_message"
FROM JSON (wrap on) "root"
WITH CONNECTION (
    URL "$(vBaseAPIurl)/api/Authentication"
    ,QUERY "username" "#####"
    ,QUERY "password" "#####"
);
LET vToken = FieldValue('access_token', 1);
DROP TABLE Authentication;
TRACE New Token is $(vToken);
```



2) Use the token

```
LIB CONNECT TO 'REST GET Request';

RestConnectorMasterTable:
SQL SELECT
    ...
FROM JSON (wrap on) "root"
WITH CONNECTION (
    URL "$(vBaseAPIurl)/api/endpoint"
    ,HTTPHEADER "Authorization" "Bearer $(vToken)"
    ...
);
```

Even better: Try the old token first, get a new only if the old doesn't work anymore
→ https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api/blob/master/sub_try_request.md

Transposing Arrays

If data is returned in an array matrix like this instead of key-value pairs ...

```
{
  "range": "'Form responses 1'!A1:S125",
  "majorDimension": "ROWS",
  "values": [
    [
      "Timestamp",
      "Passenger",
      "From Airport",
      "To Airport",
      "Date",
      "Operator",
      "Aircraft Type",
      "Flight-Number",
      "Reason for Travel",
      "Company/Private",
      "Travel Class",
      "",
      "Comment"
    ],
    [
      "18/12/2018 16:24:57",
      "Christof",
      "VIE",
      "STR",
      "18/12/2018 16:30:00",
      "Eurowings",
      "A319",
      "",
      "PDS Software & PDS",
      "Company",
      "Economy"
    ],
    [
      "18/12/2018 18:27:02",
      "Christof",
      "Str"
    ]
  ]
}
```

Transposing Arrays

... the imported result
will have two fields, an
„array row“ autoid and a
value ...

But what you want is ...

_KEY_values	Q	@Value
1	1	Passenger
1	1	From Airport
1	1	To Airport
1	1	Date
1	1	Operator
2	2	Christof
2	2	VIE
2	2	STR
2	2	18/12/2018 16:30:00
2	2	Eurowings
3	3	Christof
3	3	Str
3	3	Bre
3	3	18/12/2018 18:40:00
3	3	Eurowings
	4	Vie
	4	Christof
	4	Ham

Transposing Arrays

1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3

But what you want is ...

this where each element of an array row is are transposed into a column (field) in Qlik.

_KEY_values	Q	@Value
	1	Passenger
	1	From Airport
	1	To Airport
	1	Date
	1	Operator
	2	Christof
	2	VIE
	2	STR
	2	18/12/2018 16:30:00
	2	Eurowings
	3	Christof
	3	Str
	3	Bre
	3	18/12/2018 18:40:00
	3	Eurowings
	4	Vie
	4	Christof
	4	Ham

Transposing Arrays

1	1
1	2
1	3
1	4
1	5
2	1
2	2
2	3
2	4
3	1
3	2
3	3
3	4
3	5

- Introduce a row autoid __X which
 - restarts at 1 and
 - increments when the main key is the same as above

```
RestConnectorMasterTable:
LOAD *,
  If(Len(__FK_values_u0)
    ,If(Peek('__FK_values_u0')=__FK_values_u0, Peek('__X')+1, 1)
    ) AS __X,
;

SQL SELECT
  "__KEY_root",
  (SELECT
    "__FK_values",
    "__KEY_values",
    (SELECT
      "@Value",
      "__FK_values_u0"
    FROM "values" FK "__FK_values_u0" ArrayValueAlias "@Value")
    FROM "values" PK "__KEY_values" FK "__FK_values")
  FROM JSON (wrap on) "root" PK "__KEY_root"
WITH CONNECTION ( ... )
```


Transposing Arrays

1	2	3	4	5
1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3

- Use Generic Load to achieve this transpose

GENERIC LOAD

```
    __FK_values_u0, __X, @Value  
RESIDENT RestConnectorMasterTable  
WHERE __FK_values_u0 > 0;
```

```
DROP TABLE RestConnectorMasterTable;
```

Transposing Arrays

1	2	3	4	5
1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3

- Use Generic Load to achieve this transpose

If the field names are not part of the response ...

```
__FieldNames:
MAPPING LOAD * INLINE [
    1, Timestamp
    2, Passenger
    3, From Airport
    4, To Airport
    5, Date
    6, Operator
    7, Aircraft Type
] (no labels);

GENERIC LOAD
    __FK_values_u0, ApplyMap('__FieldNames', __X), @Value
RESIDENT RestConnectorMasterTable
WHERE __FK_values_u0 > 0;

DROP TABLE RestConnectorMasterTable;
```

Script Snippets →
https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api/blob/master/transposing.md

Transposing Arrays

1	2	3	4	5
1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3

- Use Generic Load to achieve this transpose

If the field names are in block 1 of the response



```
__FieldNames:
MAPPING LOAD __X, @Value
RESIDENT RestConnectorMasterTable
WHERE __FK_values_u0 = 1 AND Len(@Value);
```

Script Snippets →
https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api/blob/master/transposing.md

```
GENERIC LOAD
__FK_values_u0, ApplyMap('__FieldNames', __X), @Value
RESIDENT RestConnectorMasterTable
WHERE __FK_values_u0 > 1;
```

```
DROP TABLE RestConnectorMasterTable;
```

Date handling

Reading ISO dates

Field →

Left(Field,10)

Mid(Field,12,8)

Mid(Field,12,12)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
2	0	1	8	-	1	1	-	0	1	T	1	4	:	3	2	:	5	1	.	1	2	3	Z
2 0 1 8 - 1 1 - 0 1																							
												1 4 : 3 2 : 5 1											
												1 4 : 3 2 : 5 1 . 1 2 3											

Date handling

Reading ISO dates

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Field →	2	0	1	8	-	1	1	-	0	1	T	1	4	:	3	2	:	5	1	.	1	2	3	Z
Date#(Left(Field,10) , ' Y Y Y Y - M M - D D ')																								
Time#(Mid(Field,12,8) , ' h h : m m : s s ')																								
Time#(Mid(Field,12,12) , ' h h : m m : s s . f f f ')																								

All together:

```
Timestamp(  
    Date#(Left(Field,10) , 'YYYY-MM-DD')) + Time#(Mid(Field,12,8), 'hh:mm:ss')  
, '$(TimestampFormat)' ) AS Field
```

Code Snippet → https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api/blob/master/date_field_processing.md

Paging with REST APIs

Built-in paging types

- There are some paging strategies supported with no coding, e.g.
 - BestBuy
 - Facebook
 - Google Analytics
- REST Connector and Pagination Video (M. Tarallo) https://youtu.be/QICT55_712I

Edit connection (REST)

Pagination

Pagination type

- Next URL
- None
- Offset
- Next page
- Next token
- Next URL
- Custom

☐ Allow response headers

☐ Allow HTTPS only

Name

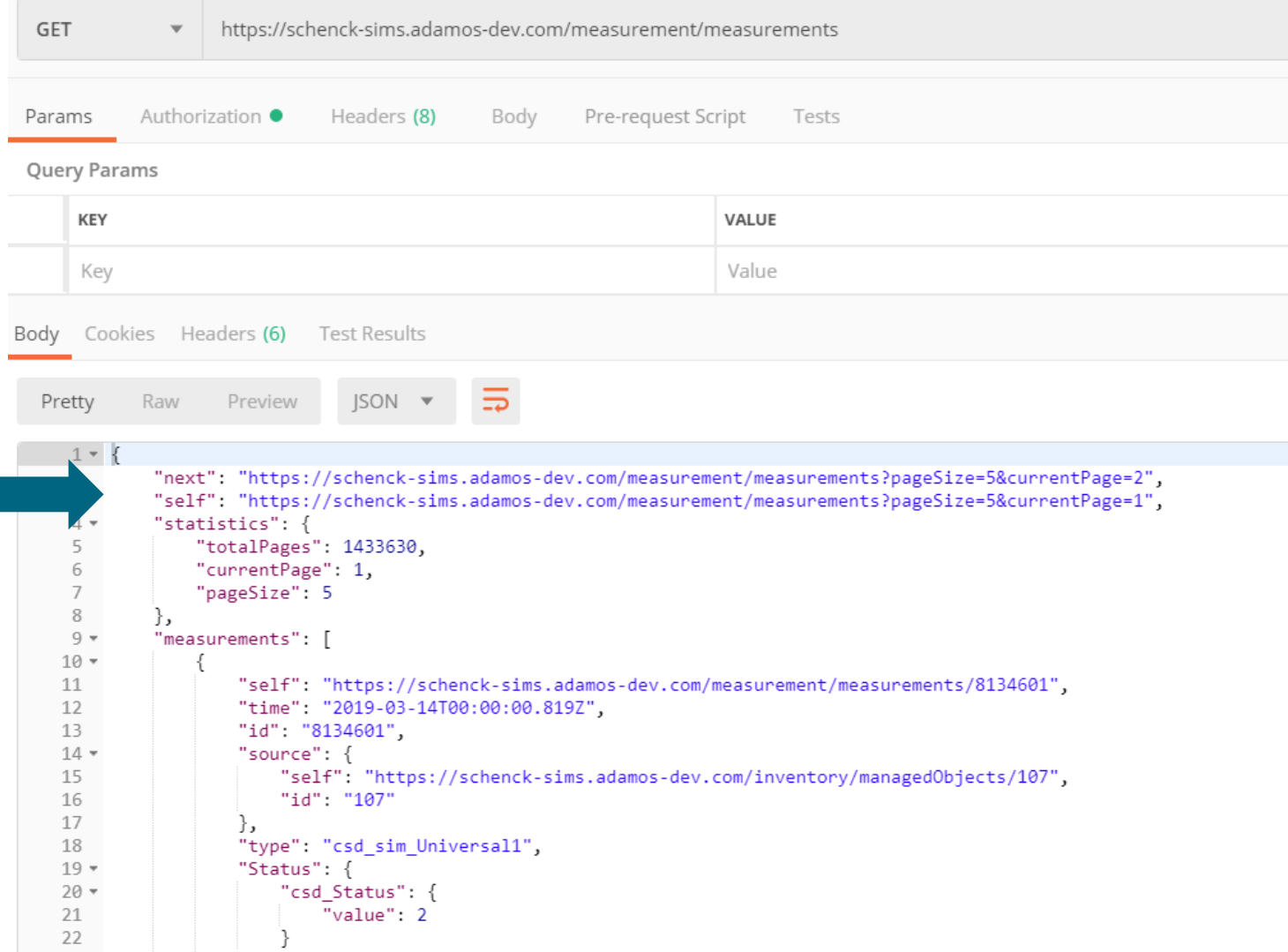
ODataSample

Test Connection Cancel Save

→ https://help.qlik.com/en-US/connectors/Subsystems/REST_connector_help/Content/Connectors_REST/Create-REST-connection/Pagination-scenarios.htm

Paging Example

- Works out of the box.



GET <https://schenck-sims.adamos-dev.com/measurement/measurements>

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests

Query Params

KEY	VALUE
Key	Value

Body Cookies Headers (6) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
{
  "next": "https://schenck-sims.adamos-dev.com/measurement/measurements?pageSize=5&currentPage=2",
  "self": "https://schenck-sims.adamos-dev.com/measurement/measurements?pageSize=5&currentPage=1",
  "statistics": {
    "totalPages": 1433630,
    "currentPage": 1,
    "pageSize": 5
  },
  "measurements": [
    {
      "self": "https://schenck-sims.adamos-dev.com/measurement/measurements/8134601",
      "time": "2019-03-14T00:00:00.819Z",
      "id": "8134601",
      "source": {
        "self": "https://schenck-sims.adamos-dev.com/inventory/managedObjects/107",
        "id": "107"
      },
      "type": "csd_sim_Universal1",
      "Status": {
        "csd_Status": {
          "value": 2
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

Paging Example

- Does not work out of the box
- Dropped querystring "\$format"
- Relative url

GET https://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?\$expand=Order_Details&\$format=json

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
7288      "Quantity": 40,  
7289      "Discount": 0  
7290    },  
7291    {  
7292      "OrderID": 10447,  
7293      "ProductID": 65,  
7294      "UnitPrice": "16.8000",  
7295      "Quantity": 35,  
7296      "Discount": 0  
7297    },  
7298    {  
7299      "OrderID": 10447,  
7300      "ProductID": 71,  
7301      "UnitPrice": "17.2000",  
7302      "Quantity": 2,  
7303      "Discount": 0  
7304    }  
7305  ],  
7306  "OrderID": 10447,  
7307  "CustomerID": "RICAR",  
7308  "EmployeeID": 4,  
7309  "OrderDate": "1997-02-14T00:00:00",  
7310  "RequiredDate": "1997-03-14T00:00:00",  
7311  "ShippedDate": "1997-03-07T00:00:00",  
7312  "ShipVia": 2,  
7313  "Freight": "68.6600",  
7314  "ShipName": "Ricardo Adocicados",  
7315  "ShipAddress": "Av. Copacabana, 267",  
7316  "ShipCity": "Rio de Janeiro",  
7317  "ShipRegion": "RJ",  
7318  "ShipPostalCode": "02389-890",  
7319  "ShipCountry": "Brazil"  
7320  },  
7321  "odata.nextLink": "../Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$expand=Order_Details&$skiptoken=10447"  
7322  },  
7323  }
```

Tricks for Paging

OData

Key generation strategy

Current record



1. Set Key Generation strategy to „Current Record“
2. Get the first data page with the REST Connector Wizard
 - (If missing add "odata.nextLink")
 - Add WITH CONNECTION (...) as always
3. Put all the blocks into a DO-WHILE loop
 - Create variable skiptoken before the loop
 - Add \$skiptoken to „WITH CONNECTION“ block
4. Parse the „\$skiptoken“ argument from odata.nextLink field

```
LET skiptoken = '';  
DO
```

RestConnectorMasterTable:

SQL SELECT

```
"odata.metadata",  
"odata.nextLink",  
"__KEY_root",  
  
...
```

```
FROM "value" PK "__KEY_value" FK "__FK_value")
```

```
FROM JSON (wrap on) "root" PK "__KEY_root"
```

```
WITH CONNECTION ( QUERY "$skiptoken" "$(skiptoken)" );
```

... Other tables like „values“ and „root“

```
nextLink: LOAD Only(odata.nextLink) RESIDENT 'RestConnectorMasterTable';  
LET nextlink = FieldValue('Only(odata.nextLink)', 1);  
DROP TABLE nextLink;  
LET skiptoken = TextBetween(nextlink & '&', '$skiptoken=', '&');  
WHEN Len(nextlink) TRACE [nextLink $skiptoken=$(skiptoken)];
```

```
DROP TABLE RestConnectorMasterTable;
```

```
LOOP WHILE Len(nextlink)
```

Code Snippets:

https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api/blob/master/odata.md

Sampe Data:

[https://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?\\$expand=Order_Details&\\$format=json](https://services.odata.org/V3/Northwind/Northwind.svc/Orders?$expand=Order_Details&$format=json)

IoT topics: All together

Advanced Scripting Skills

- How much data do have to load at once? → ODAG? QABDI?
- Can previous data be stored to get delta? → QVD
- Json structures of multiple API calls may differ but should be treated like one → CONCATENATE LOAD
- Data is cut off due to max page size → DO WHILE loops
- Series of sensor values are insufficient to answer business questions → post processing and enrich with flags, duration → RESIDENT LOAD
- Put the heavy-lifting into script

More resources

Help

- https://help.qlik.com/en-US/connectors/Subsystems/REST_connector_help/Content/Connectors_REST/Create-REST-connection/Create-REST-connection.htm

Code Snippets

- https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api
- https://github.com/ChristofSchwarz/qs_script_rest_api/blob/master/transposing.md

Videos

- REST Connector Deluxe (C. Schwarz) <https://youtu.be/7m9ZejlzkkY>
- Qlik and REST (M. Tarallo) https://youtu.be/ibCACdF_tPo
- REST Connector and Pagination (M. Tarallo) https://youtu.be/QlCT55_712I
- Google Sheet API with Qlik Script (C. Schwarz) https://youtu.be/l9sk-v_PTf8

Latest version of this
presentation





Thank You

