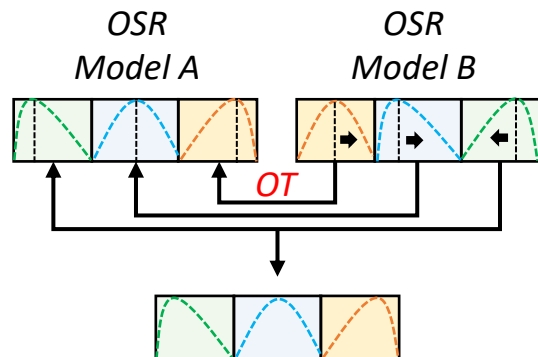


(a) FedAvg



(b) FedPD (Ours)