

```
>> [data, model, estimation, misc] = OpenBDLM_main;
```

Step 1: Start
OpenBDLM

Starting OpenBDLM_V1.0

Time series analysis using
Bayesian Dynamic Linear Models

– Start a new project:

* Enter a configuration filename
0 → Interactive tool

– Type D to Delete project(s), V for Version control, Q to Quit.

choice >> 0 Step 2: Choose the interactive tool

Starting a new project...

– Enter a project name (max 25 characters):

choice >> Example_DISP Step 3: Enter the project name

– Does this project aim to create synthetic data ? (y/n)

choice >> no Step 4: Disregard generating synthetic data

Load data...

– Choose a database

0 → Build a new database

choice >> 0 Step 5: Load new data

– Data available:

Time series number #	Reference name	Size
1	DISP	[19366x1]

– How many model classes do you want for each time-series?

choice >> 1 Step 6a: Select the number of model classes

BDLM Component reference numbers

11: Local level
12: Local trend
13: Local acceleration
21: Local level compatible with local trend
22: Local level compatible with local acceleration
23: Local trend compatible with local acceleration
31: Periodic
41: Autoregressive process (AR(1))
51: Kernel regression
61: Level Intervention

– Identify components for time series #1; e.g. [11 31 41]

choice >> [11 31 31 41] Step 6b: Select the block components

Building model...
Saving project...
Project saved in saved_projects/PROJ_Example_DISP.mat.
Printing configuration file...
Saving data...

Database saved in data/mat/DATA_Example_DISP.mat
Configuration file saved in config_files/CFG_Example_DISP.m.

/ OpenBDLM main menu. Choose from

1 → Learn model parameters values
2 → Estimate initial hidden states values
3 → Estimate hidden states values

11 → Display and modify current model parameter values
12 → Display and modify current initial hidden states values
13 → Display and modify current training period
14 → Plots
15 → Display model matrices
16 → Create synthetic data
17 → Export
18 → Display current options in configuration file format

Type Q to Save and Quit

choice >> 1

/ Learn model parameters

1 → Newton-Raphson

2 → Stochastic Gradient Ascent

Type R to return to the previous menu

choice >> 1 **Step 7b: Start the Newton-Raphson algorithm**

Learning model parameters (Newton-Raphson) ...

\Start Newton-Raphson maximization algorithm
(finite difference method)

Training period:	1-Inf [days]
Maximal number of iteration:	3
Total time limit for calibration :	60 [min]
Convergence criterion:	1e-07*LL
Nb. of search levels for \lambda:	4*2

Initial LL: 36627.6547

	AR M1 1	AR M1 1	M1 1
parameter names:	\phi	\sigma_w	\sigma_v
initial values:	+7.50e-01	+1.74e-02	+8.70e-03

Loop #1 : AR|M1|1 | \sigma_w
delta_param: 0.0048527
log-likelihood : 40472.2846
param change : 0.0174 → 0.022253

	AR M1 1	AR M1 1	M1 1
parameter names:	\phi	\sigma_w	\sigma_v
current values:	+7.50e-01	+2.23e-02	+8.70e-03
current f.o. std:	+0.00e+00	+5.63e-05	+0.00e+00
previous dLL:	+1.00e+06	+3.84e+03	+1.00e+06
converged:	+0.00e+00	+0.00e+00	+0.00e+00

Loop #2 : AR|M1|1 | \phi
delta_param: 0.16243
log-likelihood : 46976.3494
param change : 0.75 -> 0.91243

	AR M1 1	AR M1 1	M1 1
parameter names:	\phi	\sigma_w	\sigma_v
current values:	+9.12e-01	+2.23e-02	+8.70e-03
current f.o. std:	+1.94e-03	+5.63e-05	+0.00e+00
previous dLL:	+6.50e+03	+3.84e+03	+1.00e+06
converged:	+0.00e+00	+0.00e+00	+0.00e+00

Loop #3 : |M1|1 | \sigma_v
delta_param: -0.0056165
log-likelihood : 47795.5556
param change : 0.0087002 -> 0.0030837

	AR M1 1	AR M1 1	M1 1
parameter names:	\phi	\sigma_w	\sigma_v
current values:	+9.12e-01	+2.23e-02	+3.08e-03
current f.o. std:	+1.94e-03	+5.63e-05	+2.02e-04
previous dLL:	+6.50e+03	+3.84e+03	+8.19e+02
converged:	+0.00e+00	+0.00e+00	+0.00e+00

Warning: the optimization has reached the
maximum number of loops (3) without convergence

Final results

log-likelihood: 47795.5556

	AR M1 1	AR M1 1	M1 1
parameter names:	\phi	\sigma_w	\sigma_v
current values:	+9.12e-01	+2.23e-02	+3.08e-03
current f.o. std:	+1.94e-03	+5.63e-05	+2.02e-04

/ OpenBDLM main menu. Choose from

choice >> 2 Step 8: Estimate the initial hidden states values

/ OpenBDLM main menu. Choose from

choice >> 3 Step 9a: Access hidden states estimation menu

/ State estimation

1 → Filter
2 → Smoother

Type R to return to the previous menu

choice >> 1 Step 9b: Estimate the hidden states

/ OpenBDLM main menu. Choose from

choice >> 17 Step 10a: Access the export menu

/ Export menu

1 → Export the project in a configuration file
2 → Export data in CSV format
3 → Export results in CSV format
4 → Create and export figures

Type R to return to the previous menu

choice >> 1 Step 10b: Export the project in a configuration file

Printing configuration file...

Saving data...

Database saved in data/mat/DATA_Example_DISP.mat

Configuration file saved in config_files/CFG_Example_DISP.m.

/ OpenBDLM main menu. Choose from

choice >> Q Step 11: Save and quit