

Matrix

(%i1) **A**: matrix ([1 , 2 , 3], [4 , 5 , 6], [7 , 8 , 9]);

(%o1) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i2) **B**: matrix ([1], [2], [3]);

(%o2) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i3) **C**: matrix ([1 , 2 , 3]);

(%o3) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i4) **D**: matrix ([9 , 8 , 7], [6 , 5 , 4], [3 , 2 , 1]);

(%o4) $\begin{pmatrix} 9 & 8 & 7 \\ 6 & 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i5) 2 · **A**;

(%o5) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 & 12 \\ 14 & 16 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i6) **A** + **A**;

(%o6) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 & 12 \\ 14 & 16 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i7) **A** + **D**;

(%o7) $\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 10 & 10 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i8) **A** − **D**;

(%o8) $\begin{pmatrix} -8 & -6 & -4 \\ -2 & 0 & 2 \\ 4 & 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i9) **A** · **A** ; /*element wise product*/

(%o9) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 9 \\ 16 & 25 & 36 \\ 49 & 64 & 81 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i10) **A** . **A** ; /*matrix multiplication*/

(%o10) $\begin{pmatrix} 30 & 36 & 42 \\ 66 & 81 & 96 \\ 102 & 126 & 150 \end{pmatrix}$

(%i11) **A** . **D** ;

(%o11)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 30 & 24 & 18 \\ 84 & 69 & 54 \\ 138 & 114 & 90 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i12)

$$\mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B};$$

(%o12)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ 32 \\ 50 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i13)

$$\mathbf{C} \cdot \mathbf{A};$$

(%o13)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 30 & 36 & 42 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i14)

$$\mathbf{A}^{\wedge 3}; /*\text{element wise}*/$$

(%o14)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 8 & 27 \\ 64 & 125 & 216 \\ 343 & 512 & 729 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i15)

$$\mathbf{A}^{\wedge \wedge 3};$$

(%o15)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 468 & 576 & 684 \\ 1062 & 1305 & 1548 \\ 1656 & 2034 & 2412 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i16)

$$\text{addrow}(\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{C});$$

(%o16)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i17)

$$\text{addcol}(\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B});$$

(%o17)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 & 2 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i18)

$$\text{row}(\mathbf{A}, 1);$$

(%o18)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i19)

$$\text{col}(\mathbf{A}, 1);$$

(%o19)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i20)

$$\mathbf{A}[\textcolor{brown}{1}, \textcolor{brown}{1}];$$

(%o20)

$$1$$

(%i21)

$$\mathbf{A}[\textcolor{green}{3}, \textcolor{green}{3}];$$

(%o21)

$$9$$

(%i22)

$$\text{transpose}(\mathbf{A});$$

(%o22)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 7 \\ 2 & 5 & 8 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i23)

$$\text{determinant}(\mathbf{A});$$

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(%o23)  0

(%i24)  E : matrix ([ 1 , 2 , 3 ], [ 3 , 2 , 1 ], [ 1 , 4 , 1 ]);

(%o24)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


(%i25)  determinant ( E );

(%o25)  24

(%i26)  invert ( E );

(%o26)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{12} & \frac{5}{12} & -\frac{1}{6} \\ -\frac{1}{12} & -\frac{1}{12} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{5}{12} & -\frac{1}{12} & -\frac{1}{6} \end{pmatrix}$$


(%i27)  E ^ ^ - 1 ;

(%o27)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{12} & \frac{5}{12} & -\frac{1}{6} \\ -\frac{1}{12} & -\frac{1}{12} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{5}{12} & -\frac{1}{12} & -\frac{1}{6} \end{pmatrix}$$


(%i28)  echelon ( E );

(%o28)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


(%i29)  eigenvalues ( E );

(%o29)  [[-sqrt(3)%i - 1, sqrt(3)%i - 1, 6], [1, 1, 1]]

(%i30)  eigenvectors ( E );

(%o30)  [[[[-sqrt(3)%i - 1, sqrt(3)%i - 1, 6], [1, 1, 1]], [[1, \frac{7\sqrt{3}%i - 10}{19}, -\frac{11\sqrt{3}%i + 6}{19}]], [[1, -\frac{7\sqrt{3}%i + 10}{19}, \frac{11\sqrt{3}%i - 6}{19}]], [[1, 1, 1]]]]

(%i31)  rank ( E );

(%o31)  3

(%i32)  nullity ( E );

(%o32)  0

(%i33)  adjoint ( E );

(%o33)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 10 & -4 \\ -2 & -2 & 8 \\ 10 & -2 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$


(%i34)  minor ( E , 1 , 2 );

(%o34)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


(%i35)  ident ( 3 );

(%o35)  
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$


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(%i36) `diagmatrix (3 , 2) ;`

(%o36)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i37) `diag_matrix (3 , 2 , 5) ;`

(%o37)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i38) `zeromatrix (3 , 3) ;`

(%o38)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i41) `eq1 : x + 2 * y + z = 1 ;`
`eq2 : x + 3 * y = 1 / 2 ;`
`eq3 : 2 * x + y + 4 * z = 3 ;`

(%o39)
$$z + 2y + x = 1$$

(%o40)
$$3y + x = \frac{1}{2}$$

(%o41)
$$4z + y + 2x = 3$$

(%i42) `F : coefmatrix ([eq1 , eq2 , eq3] , [x , y , z]) ;`

(%o42)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

(%i43) `charpoly (F , x) ;`

(%o43)
$$(1 - x) (3 - x) (4 - x) - 2 (4 - x) - 2 (3 - x) + 1$$