

Extra Questions

Question: Let $f(x) = x^5 - 14$

- (i) Find the zeros of $f(x)$
- (ii) Plot the graph of $f(x)$ in the interval $(-1, 1)$
- (iii) Find $f'(x)$ and zeros of $f'(x)$
- (iv) Find $f''(x)$ and zeros of $f''(x)$
- (v) Plot combined graph of $f(x)$, $f'(x)$ and $f''(x)$
- (vi) Find the factors of $f(x)$

```
(%i1) f(x) := x^5 - 14;
```

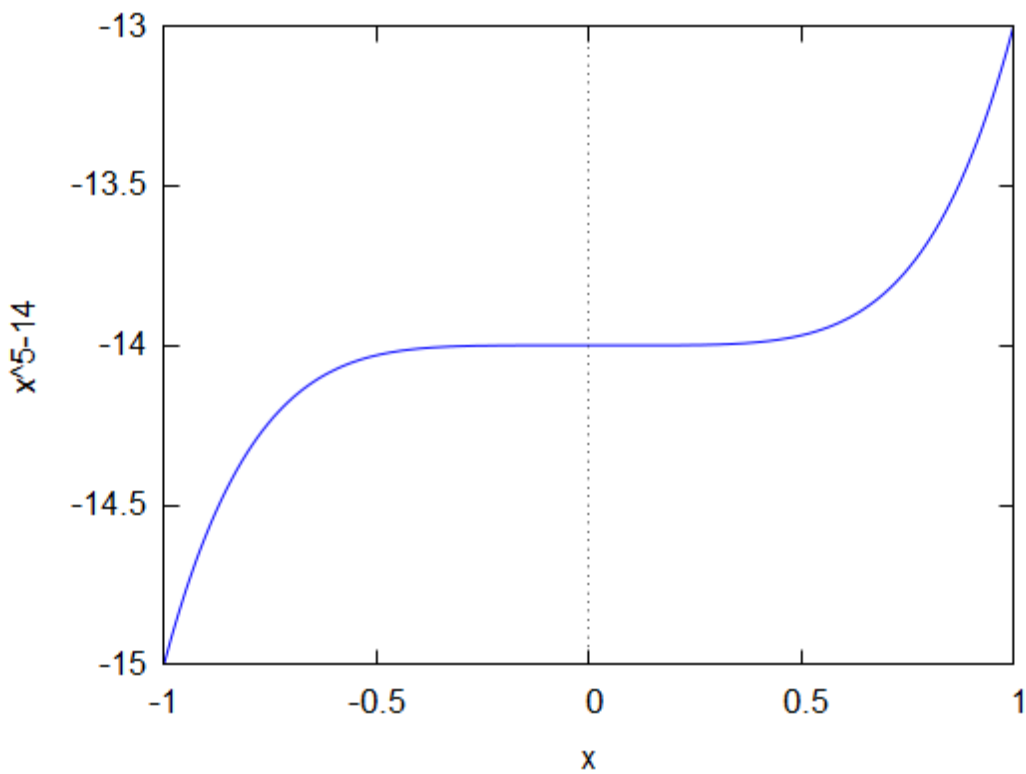
```
(%o1) f(x) := x^5 - 14
```

```
(%i2) solve(f(x) = 0, x);
```

```
(%o2) [x = 14^(1/5) %e^(2%i*pi/5), x = 14^(1/5) %e^(4%i*pi/5), x = 14^(1/5) %e^(-4%i*pi/5), x = 14^(1/5) %e^(-2%i*pi/5), x = 14^(1/5)]
```

```
(%i3) wxplot2d(f(x), [x, -1, 1]);
```

```
(%t3)
```



```
(%o3)
```

```
(%i4) df(x) := diff(f(x), x);
```

```
(%o4) df(x) := d/dx f(x)
```

```
(%i5) df(x);
```

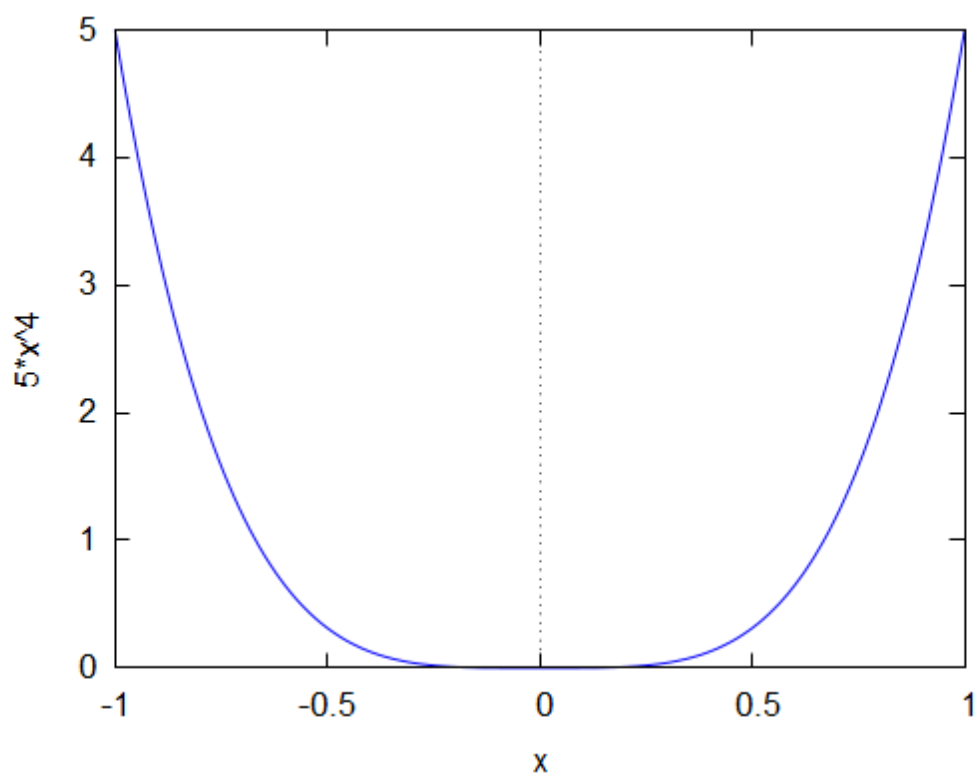
```
(%o5) 5x^4
```

```
(%i6) allroots(df(x) = 0);
```

(%o6) $[x = 0.0, x = 0.0, x = 0.0, x = 0.0]$

(%i7) `wxplot2d(df(x), [x, -1, 1]);`

(%t7)



(%o7)

(%i8) `d2f(x) := diff(df(x), x);`

(%o8) $d2f(x) := \frac{d}{dx}df(x)$

(%i9) `d2f(x);`

(%o9) $20x^3$

(%i10) `%o19, x = 2;`

(%o10) `%o19`

(%i11) `A : 12;`

(%o11) 12

(%i12) `A;`

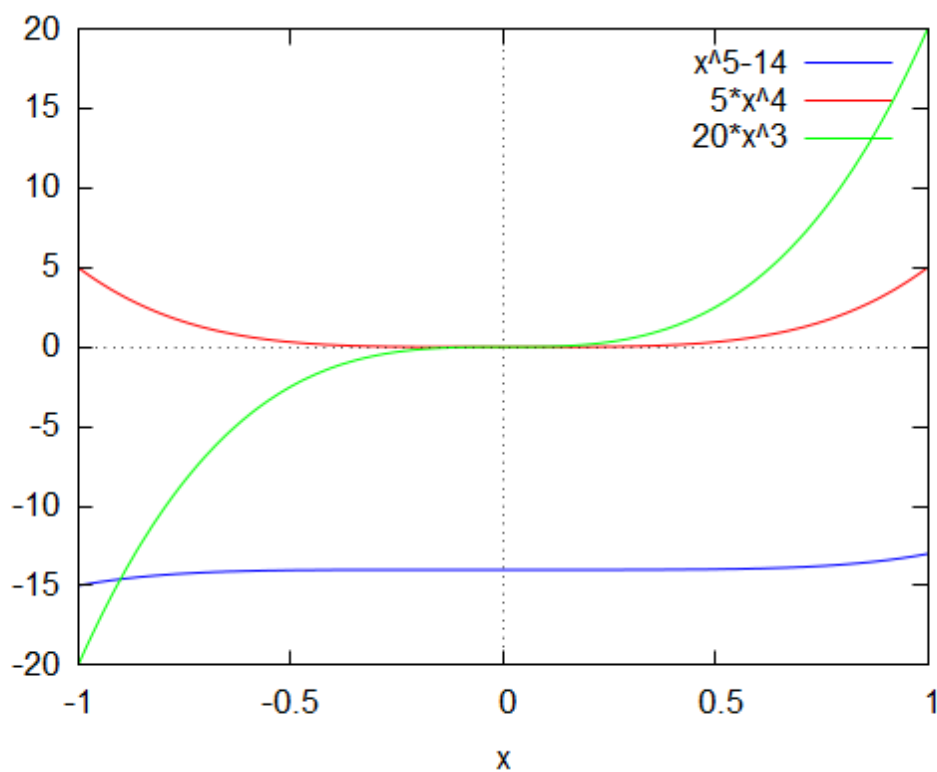
(%o12) 12

(%i13) `allroots(d2f(x) = 0);`

(%o13) $[x = 0.0, x = 0.0, x = 0.0]$

(%i14) `wxplot2d([f(x), df(x), d2f(x)], [x, -1, 1]);`

(%t14)



(%o14)

(%i15) `factorC (x ^ 5 - 14) ;`

(%o15) `factorC($x^5 - 14$)`

Question: Let $f(x) = \log(x) - 1$

- (i) Find the zeros of $f(x)$
- (ii) Plot the graph of $f(x)$ in the interval $(0.3, 5)$
- (iii) Find $f'(x)$
- (iv) Find $f''(x)$
- (v) Plot combined graph of $f(x)$, $f'(x)$ and $f''(x)$

(%i16) `f (x) := log (x) - 1 ;`

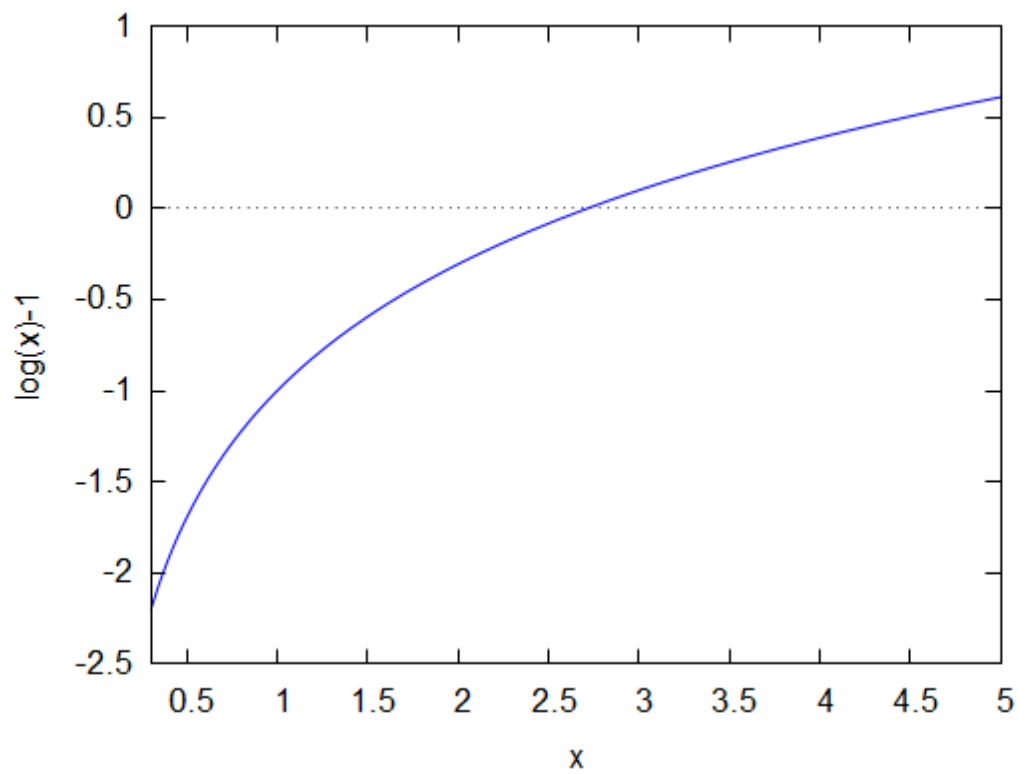
(%o16) `f(x) := log (x) - 1`

(%i17) `solve (f (x) = 0 , x) ;`

(%o17) `[x = %e]`

(%i18) `wxplot2d (f (x) , [x , 0 . 3 , 5]) ;`

(%t18)



(%o18)

```
(%i19) df(x):=diff(f(x),x);
```

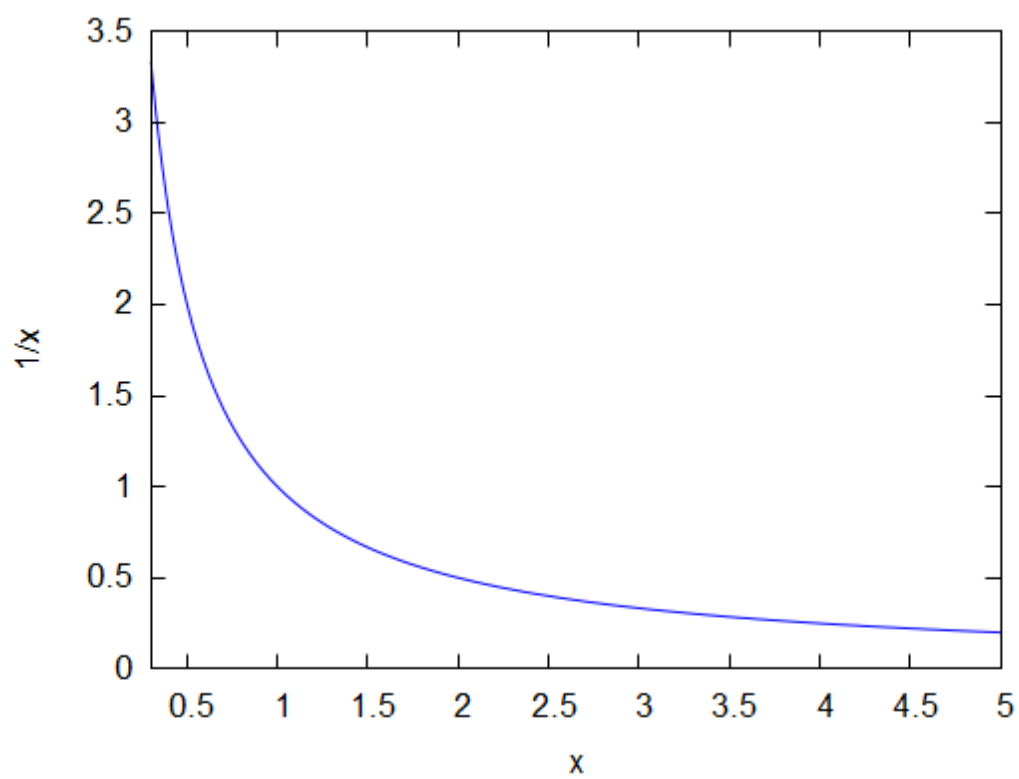
(%o19) $df(x) := \frac{d}{dx}f(x)$

```
(%i20) df(x);
```

(%o20) $\frac{1}{x}$

```
(%i21) wxplot2d(df(x),[x,0.3,5]);
```

(%t21)



(%o21)

```
(%i22) d2f( x ):=diff( df( x ) , x );
```

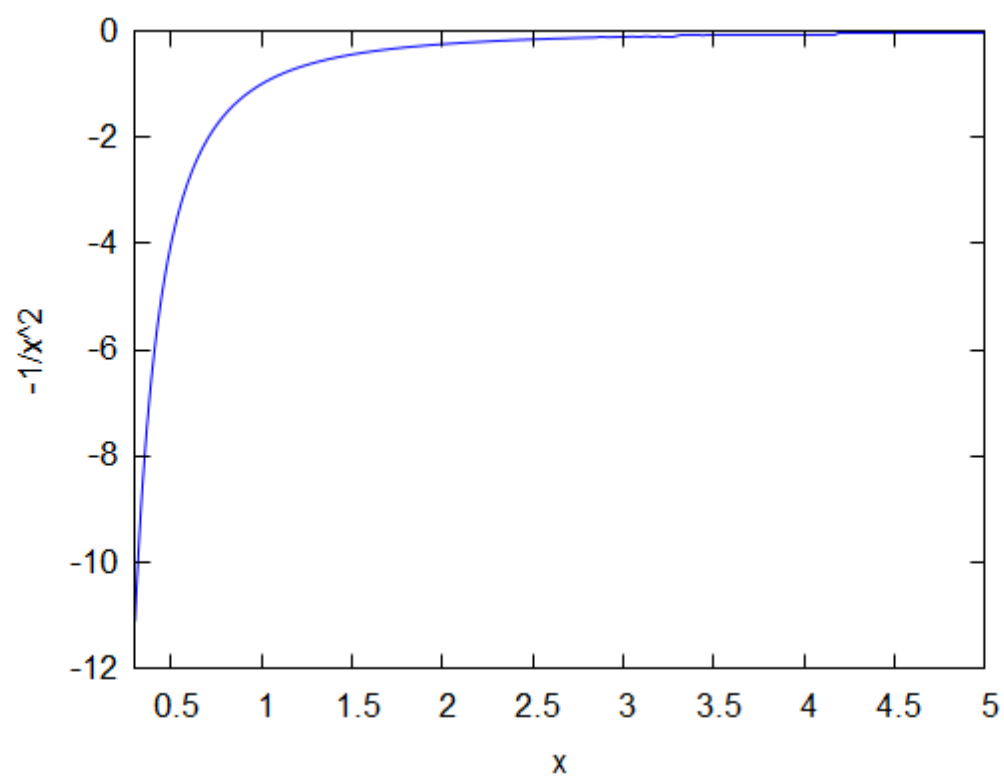
(%o22) $d2f(x) := \frac{d}{dx}df(x)$

```
(%i23) d2f( x );
```

(%o23) $-\frac{1}{x^2}$

```
(%i24) wxplot2d( d2f( x ) , [ x , 0.3 , 5 ] );
```

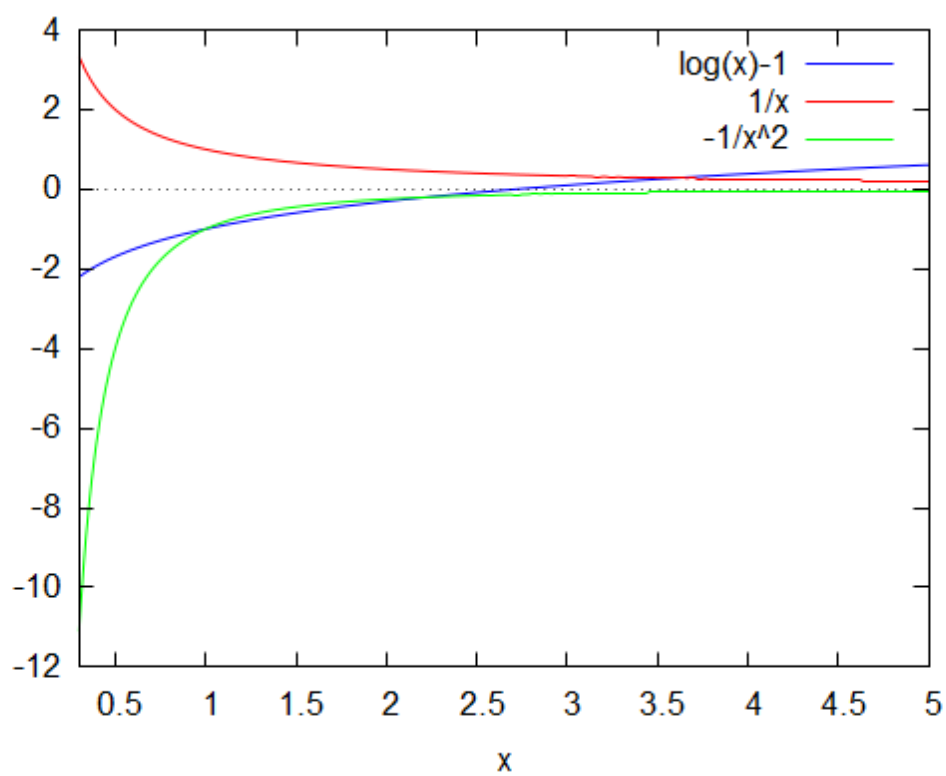
(%t24)



(%o24)

```
(%i25) wxplot2d([f(x), df(x), d2f(x)], [x, 0.3, 5]);
```

(%t25)



(%o25)