

Funktionen

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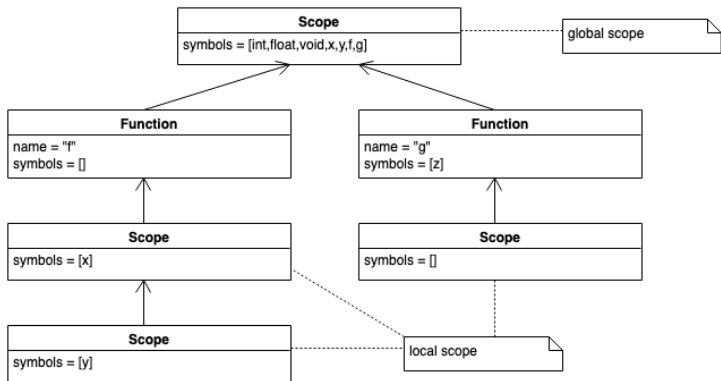
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Funktionen und Scopes

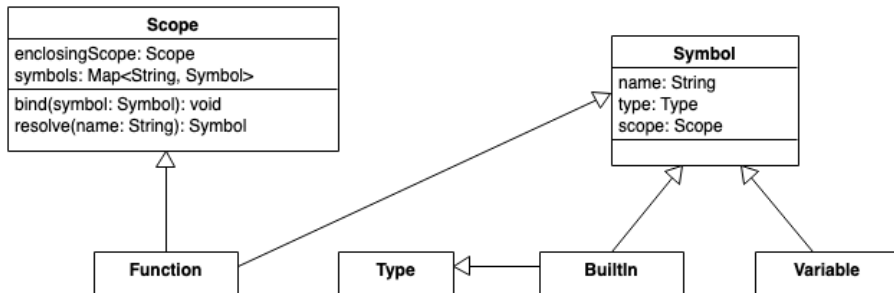
```
int x = 42;  
int y;  
void f() {  
    int x;  
    x = 1;  
    y = 2;  
    { int y = x; }  
}  
void g(int z){}
```

Funktionen und Scopes

```
int x = 42;  
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Erweiterung des Klassendiagramms für Funktions-Scopes



Quelle: Eigene Modellierung nach einer Idee in (Parr 2010, 147)

Funktionen sind Symbole *und* Scopes

```
class Function(Scope, Symbol):  
    def __init__(name, retType, enclScope):  
        Symbol.__init__(name, retType)    # we are "Symbol" ...  
        enclosingScope = enclScope       # ... and "Scope"
```

Funktionen: Listener

```
funcDecl : type ID '(' params? ')' block ;  
params   : param (',' param)* ;  
param    : type ID ;  
  
call     : ID '(' exprList? ')' ;  
exprList : expr (',' expr)* ;
```

```
int f(int x) {  
    int y = 9;  
}  
  
int x = f(x);
```

```
def enterFuncDecl(Parser.FuncDeclContext ctx):  
    name = ctx.ID().getText()  
    type = scope.resolve(ctx.type().getText())  
    func = Function(name, type, scope)  
    scope.bind(func)  
    # change current scope to function scope  
    scope = func
```

```
def exitFuncDecl(Parser.FuncDeclContext ctx):  
    scope = scope.enclosingScope
```

```
def exitParam(Parser.ParamContext ctx):  
    t = scope.resolve(ctx.type().getText())  
    var = Variable(ctx.ID().getText(), t)  
    scope.bind(var)
```

```
def exitCall(Parser.CallContext ctx):  
    name = ctx.ID().getText()  
    func = scope.resolve(name)  
    if func == None:  
        error("no such function: " + name)  
    if func.type == Variable:  
        error(name + " is not a function")
```

- Symboltabellen: Verwaltung von Symbolen und Typen (Informationen über Bezeichner)
- Funktionen: Nested Scopes => hierarchische Organisation
- Umgang mit dem Funktionsnamen, den Parametern und dem Funktionskörper

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