



WTF IS BUILD.ZIG

Ed Yu

AGENDA

Introduction

Why (Not) Zig

What is Zig

Zig as a Compiler

What is Build.Zig

Zig Package Manager

Future of Zig



**“I WILL BE SUBJECTIVELY OBJECTIVE
AND OBJECTIVELY OPINIONATED”**

- ED



PRE-INTRODUCTION

Disclaimers

- I don't assume you know Zig, so we start from beginning.
- But this is not an introductory talk about Zig.
- This is a very candid “what it is” not “what it should be” or “how it will be.”

Who Am I?

- I'm not a C++ expert nor a Makefile expert.
- I like programming languages, and my favorites so far are Haskell, Clojure, and Zig.
- I'm using Zig to build a decentralized youtube + reddit.

WHY WTF

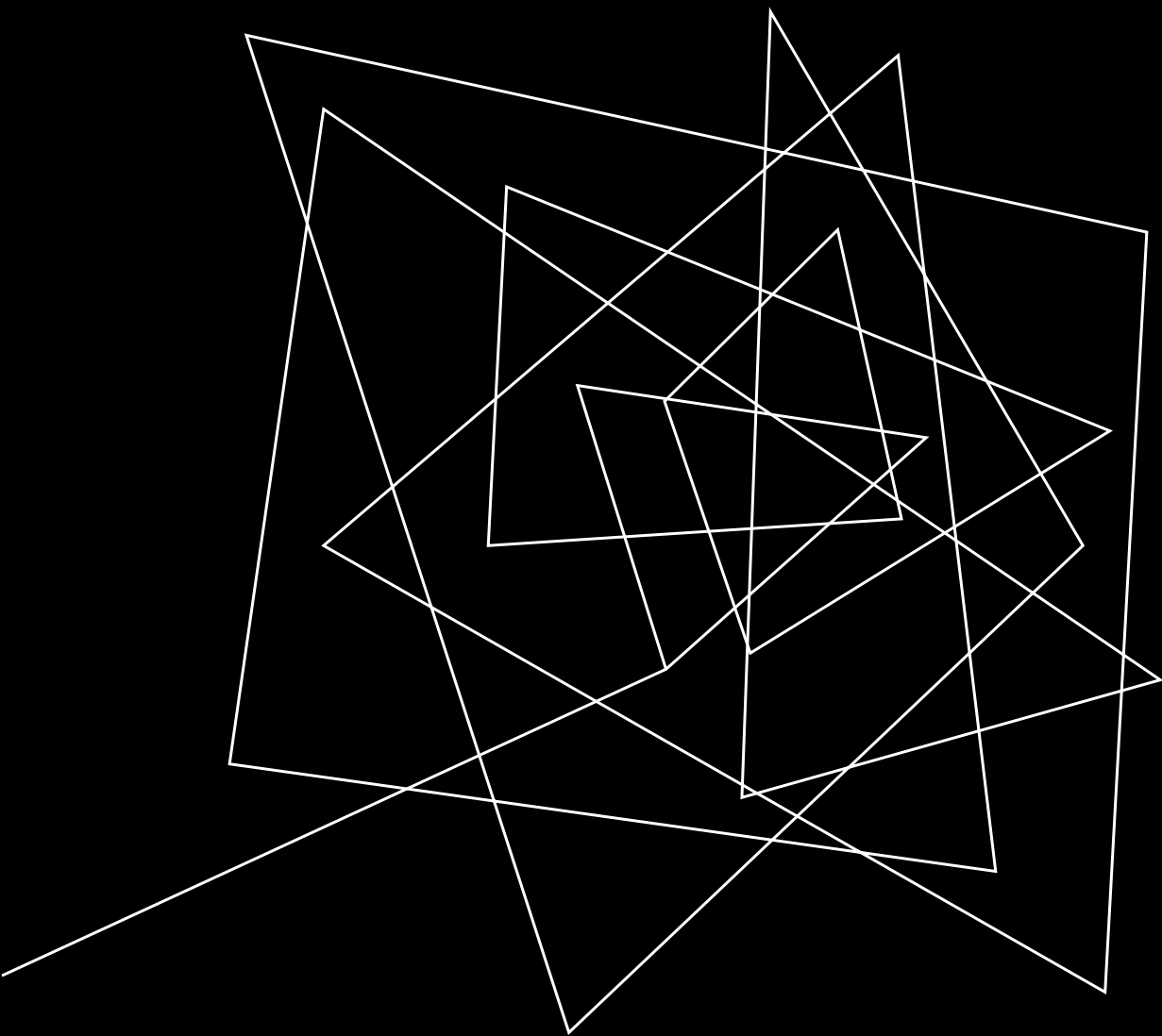
- [Zig Package Manager -- WTF is Zon](#)
- [Zig Union\(Enum\) -- WTF is switch\(union\(enum\)\)](#)
- [Zig If -- WTF is !?bool](#)

Posted on [zig.news](#) or [Medium](#)

INTRODUCTION

Zig is a general-purpose programming language and **toolchain** for maintaining robust, optimal and reusable software. – *<http://ziglang.org>*

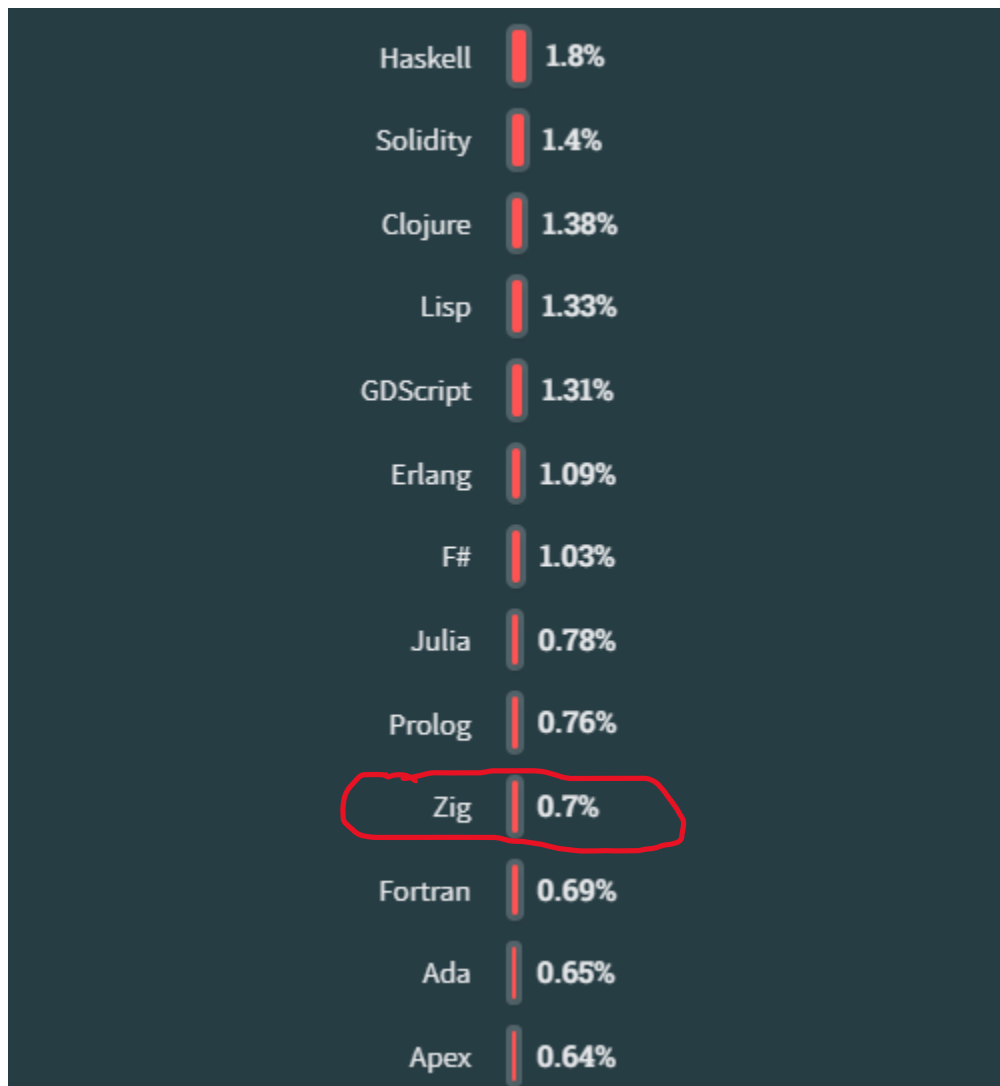
The conference is called “Software You Can Love.”
“Better C” and “Systems Programming”



WHY NOT ZIG

WTF is Zig

POPULARITY RANKING



0.10.0 ————— Current Release

0.11.0 ————— Next Release

EOY 2023 ————— 99.99% 1.0 will NOT be ready

1.0 ————— Ready when it's ready

TIMELINE

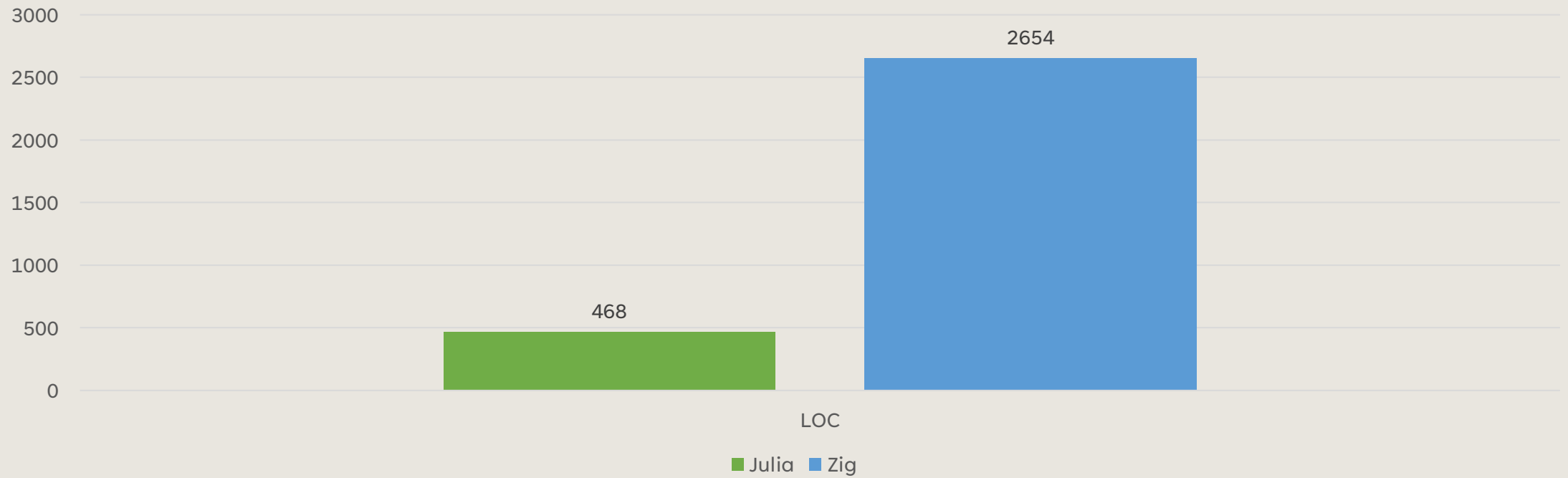
WHY NOT ZIG

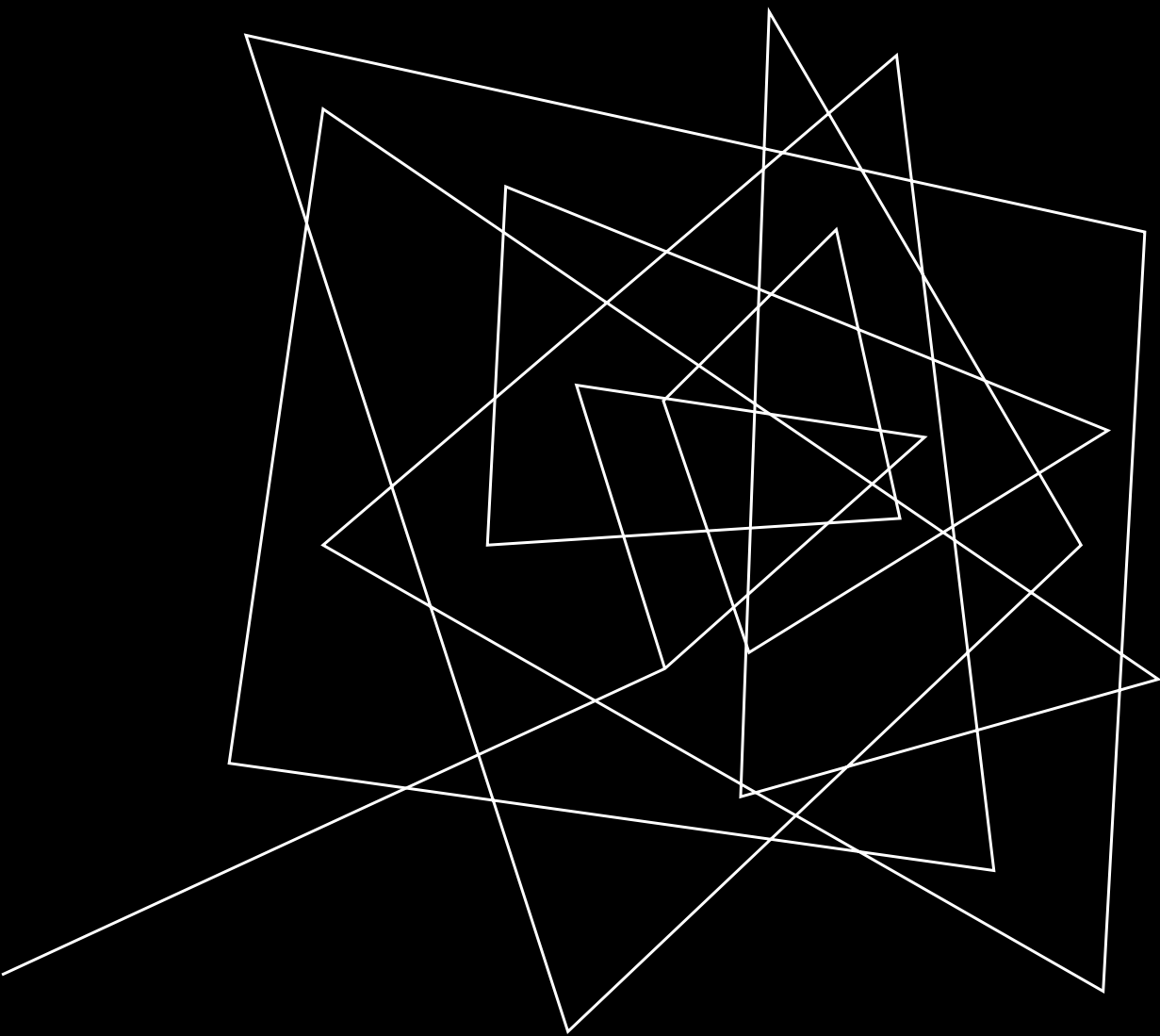
1. “Don’t use it in production” - Andrew
2. No corporate support except maybe 2 projects
3. Very young idealistic core team



JULIA VS ZIG

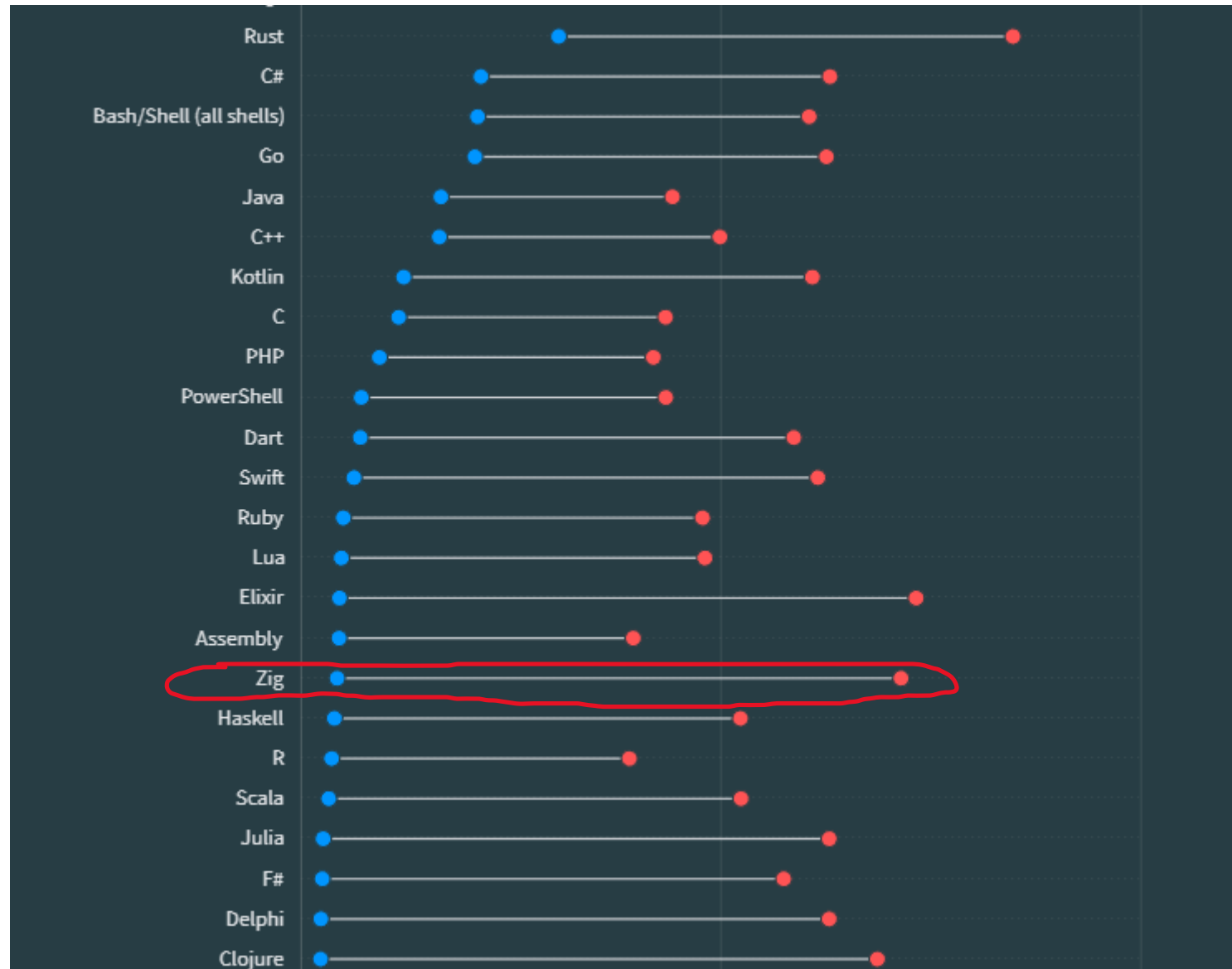
Lines of Code Comparison





BUT WHY ZIG

MOST ADMIRED #3

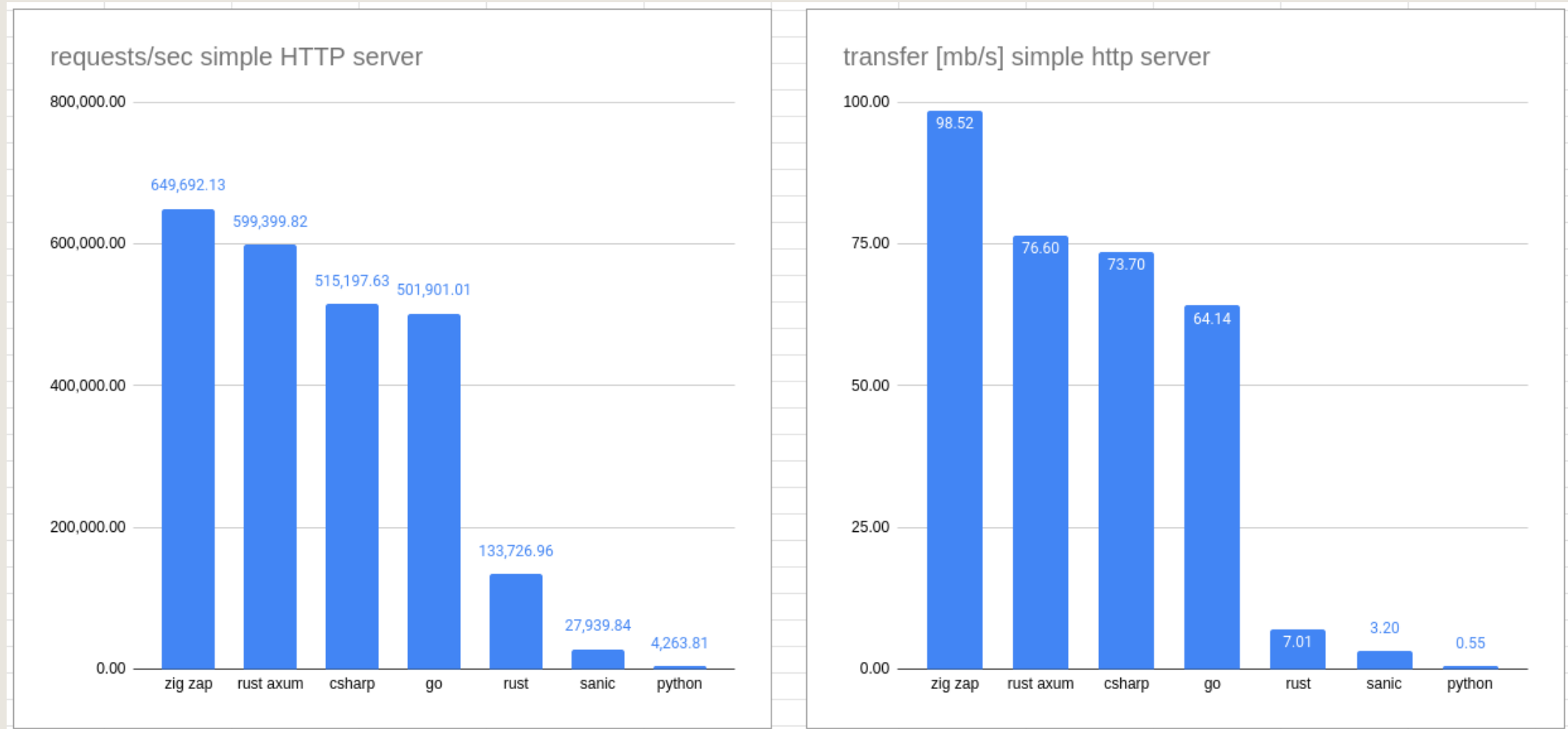


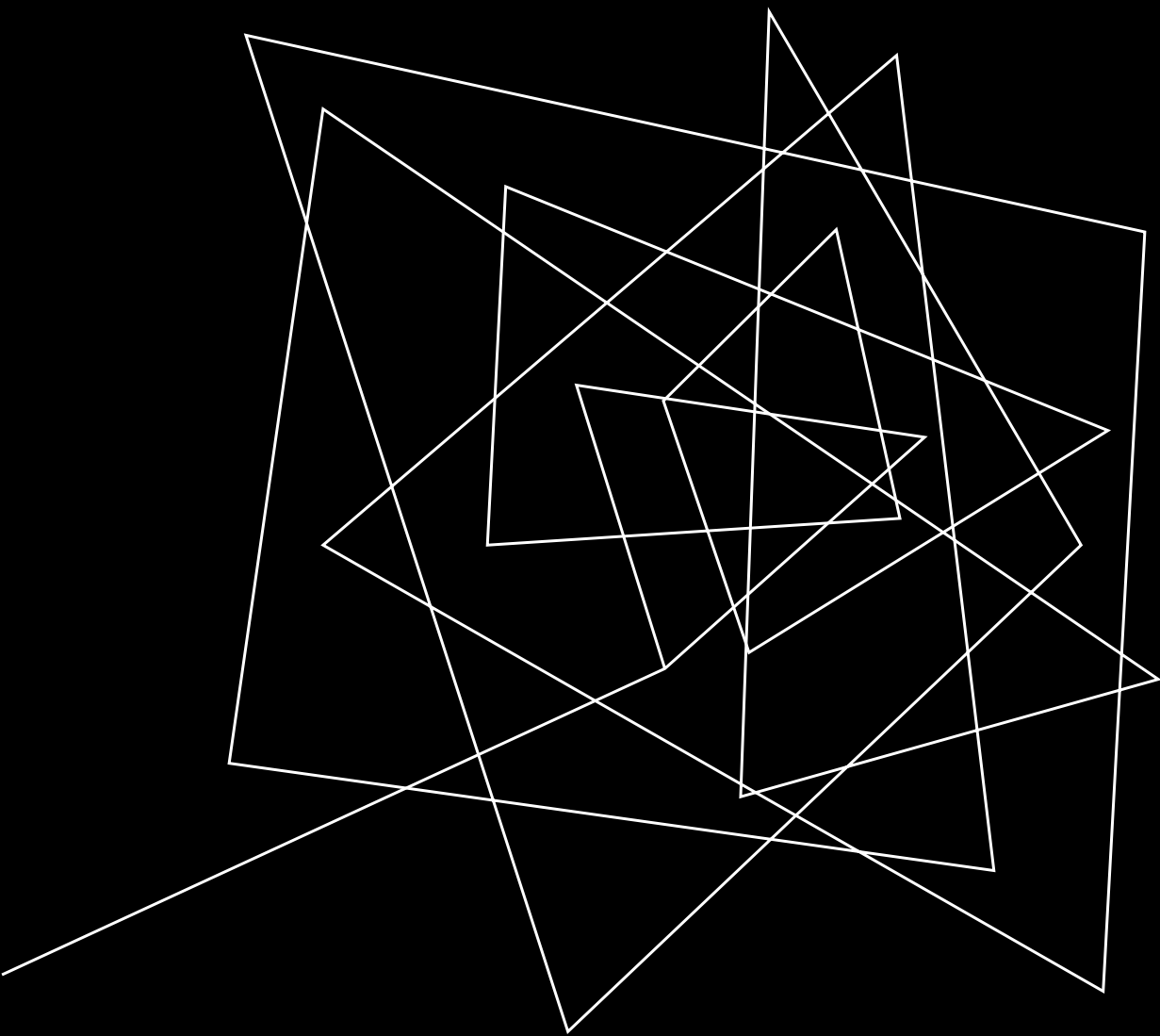
WHY ZIG

1. Smaller than C++ or Rust.
2. It makes sense.
3. Very welcoming community



WEBSERVER PERFORMANCE





WHAT IS ZIG

WHAT IS ZIG

- Somewhat simple language
- Comptime can almost do duck-typing
- C/C++ compiler and a build system for cross compilation

HELLO WORLD

```
1 const std = @import("std");  
1  
2 pub fn main() void {  
3     std.debug.print("Hello, world!\n", .{});  
4 }
```

SOMEWHAT SIMPLE LANGUAGE

1. No hidden control flow
 - No @property functions
 - No operator overloading
 - No exception handling
2. No hidden memory allocation
 - You need allocator to do any allocation
 - No closures or other FP goodies
 - Zig is not considered a safe language
3. No preprocessor or macros
 - Comptime and builtins take that role

MORE COMPLEX THAN C

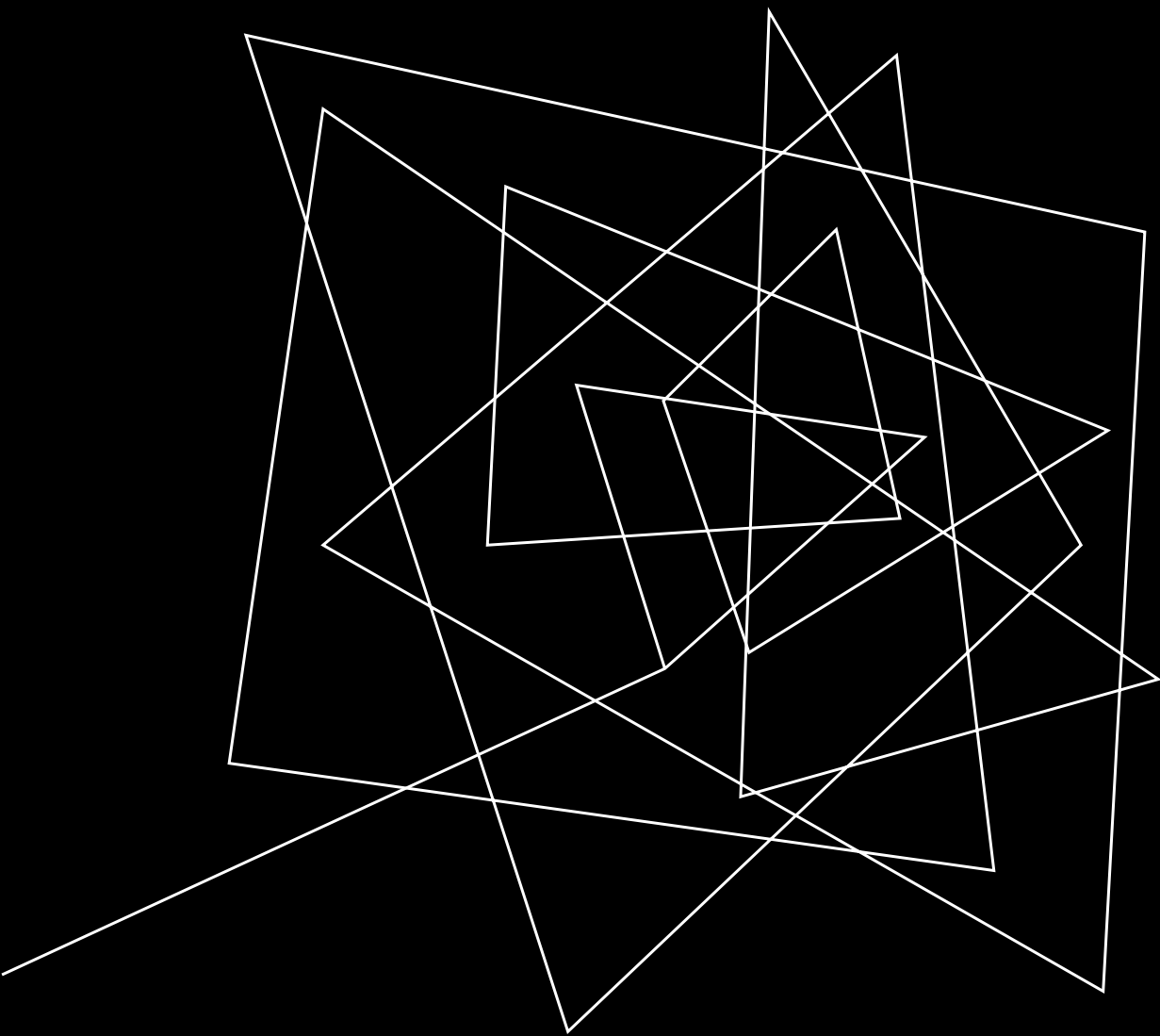
```
1  const std = @import("std");
1  const parseInt = std.fmt.parseInt;
2
3  test "parse integers" {
4      const input = "123 67 89,99";
5      const allocator = std.testing.allocator;
6
7      var list = std.ArrayList(u32).init(allocator);
8      defer list.deinit();
9
10     var it = std.mem.tokenize(u8, input, " , ");
11     while (it.next()) |num| {
12         const n = try parseInt(u32, num, 10);
13         try list.append(n);
14     }
15
16     const expected = [_]u32{ 123, 67, 89, 99 };
17
18     for (expected, list.items) |exp, actual| {
19         try std.testing.expectEqual(exp, actual);
20     }
21 }
```

COMPTIME

```
1 const std = @import("std");
1
2 fn List(comptime T: type) type {
3     return struct {
4         items: []T,
5         len: usize,
6     };
7 }
8
9 pub fn main() void {
10     var buffer: [10]i32 = undefined;
11     var list = List(i32){
12         .items = &buffer,
13         .len = 0,
14     };
15
16     std.debug.print("{d}\n", .{list.items.len});
17 }
```

CURRENT IMPLEMENTATION

- LLVM as backend
- Link time optimizations and advanced CPU features are enabled by default
- Same toolchain for all supported targets and self-contained



ZIG AS C/C++
COMPILER

ZIG AS C COMPILER

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    // printf() displays the string inside quotation
    printf("Hello, World!");
    return 0;
}
```

```
I ~/w/z/test › zig cc hello.c -o "hello-c"
I ~/w/z/test › ./hello-c
Hello world!
```


ZIG AS C++ COMPILER

```
// Your First C++ Program

#include <iostream>

int main() {
    std::cout << "Hello World!";
    return 0;
}
```

```
I ~/w/z/test » zig c++ hello.cpp -o "hello-cpp"
I ~/w/z/test is » ./hello-cpp
Hello world! 🐞
```

ZIG AS C CROSS-COMPILER

```
I ~/w/z/test › zig cc hello.c -o "hello-c.exe" -target x86_64-windows
```

```
I ~/w/z/test › cp hello-c.exe /mnt/c/Users/edlyu/Downloads/
```

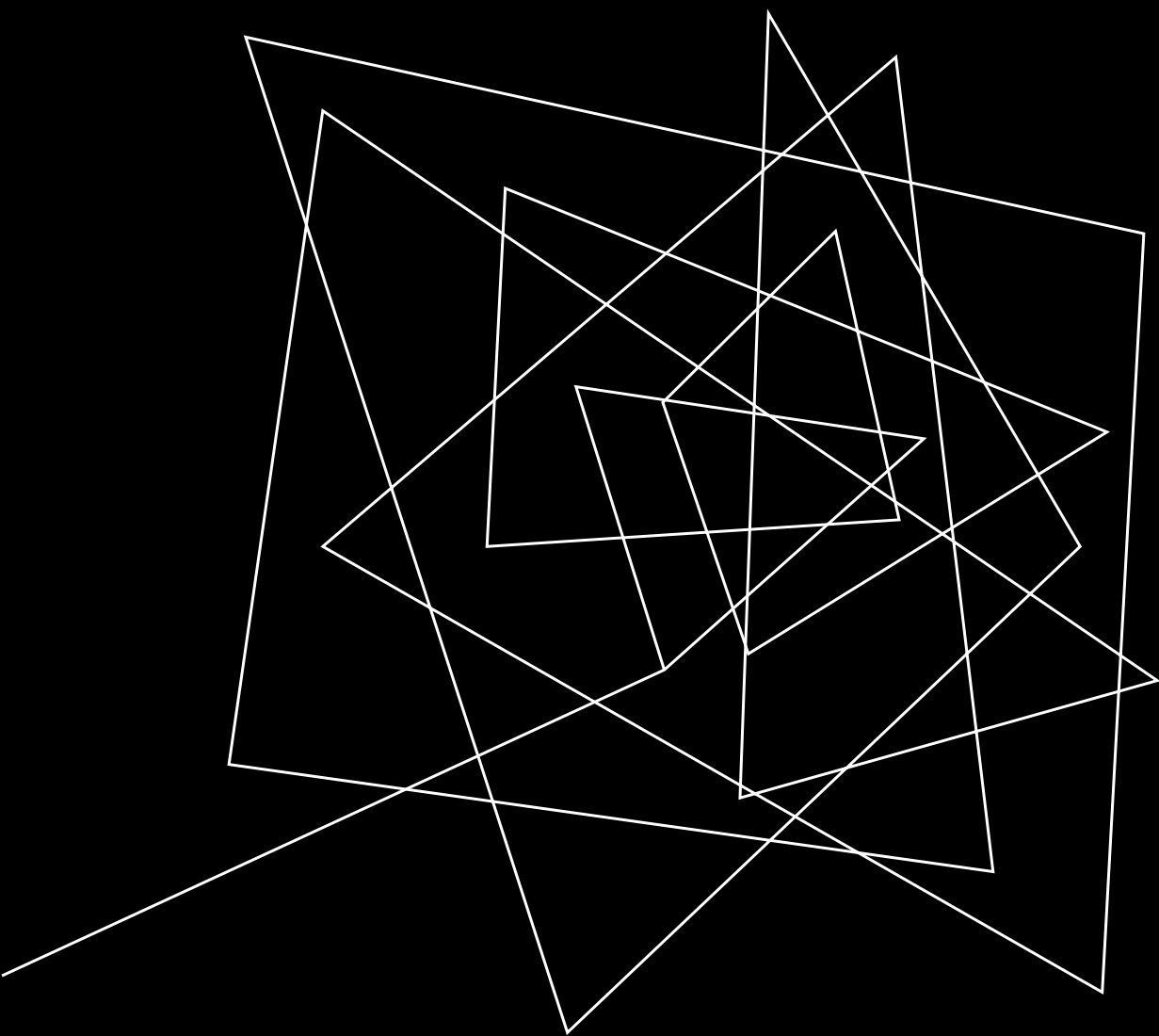
```
PS 2: C:\..\edlyu\Downloads> .\hello-c.exe  
Hello world!
```

ZIG AS C++ CROSS-COMPILER

```
I ~/w/z/test › zig c++ hello.cpp -o "hello-cpp.exe" -target x86_64-windows
```

```
I ~/w/z/test 12.4s › cp hello-cpp.exe /mnt/c/Users/edlyu/Downloads/
```

```
PS 3: C:\..\edlyu\Downloads> .\hello-cpp.exe  
Hello world!
```



ZIG IN UBER




7/11/2023

WTF is Build.Zig

[Bootstrapping Uber's Infrastructure on arm64 with Zig | Uber Blog](#)

29



“REDUCE UBER’S COMPUTE COSTS,
INCREASE CAPACITY DIVERSITY, AND
MODERNIZE OUR PLATFORM BY
DEPLOYING SOME PRODUCTION
APPLICATIONS ON ARM64.”

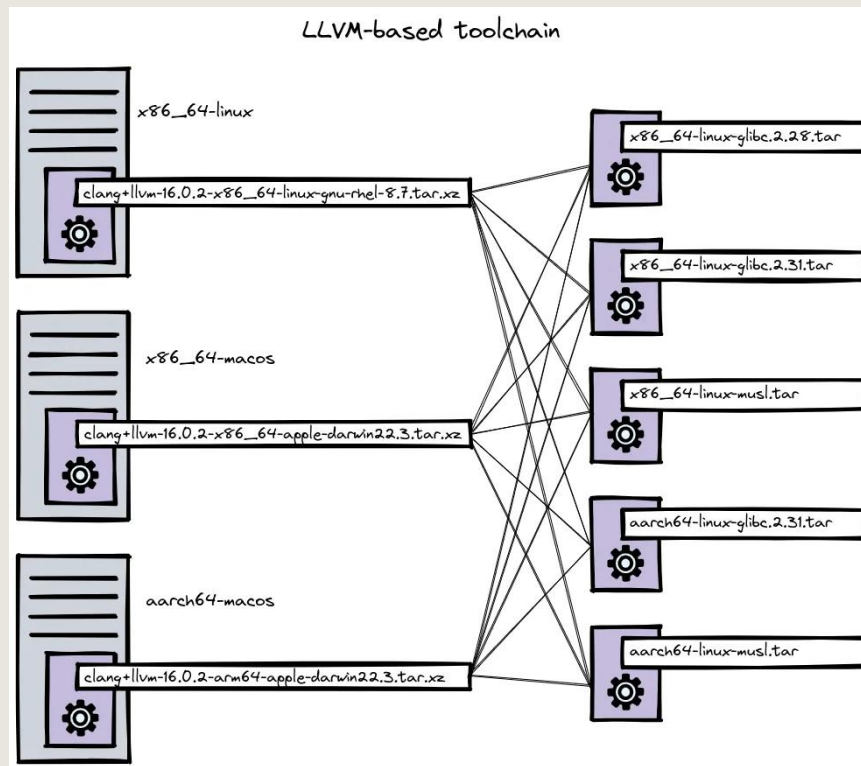
[Bootstrapping Uber’s Infrastructure on arm64 with Zig | Uber Blog](#)

WHY ZIG

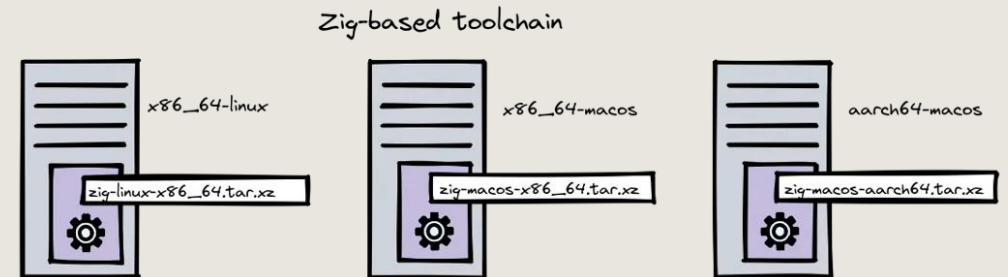
- Go Monorepo
- Goal is to be hermetic (system-independent)
- Nov 2021 – June 2023
- C++ toolchain for x86_64 & arm64
 - Zig cc
- Based on bazel-zig-cc (<https://github.com/ajbouh/bazel-zig-cc/>)

[Bootstrapping Uber's Infrastructure on arm64 with Zig | Uber Blog](#)

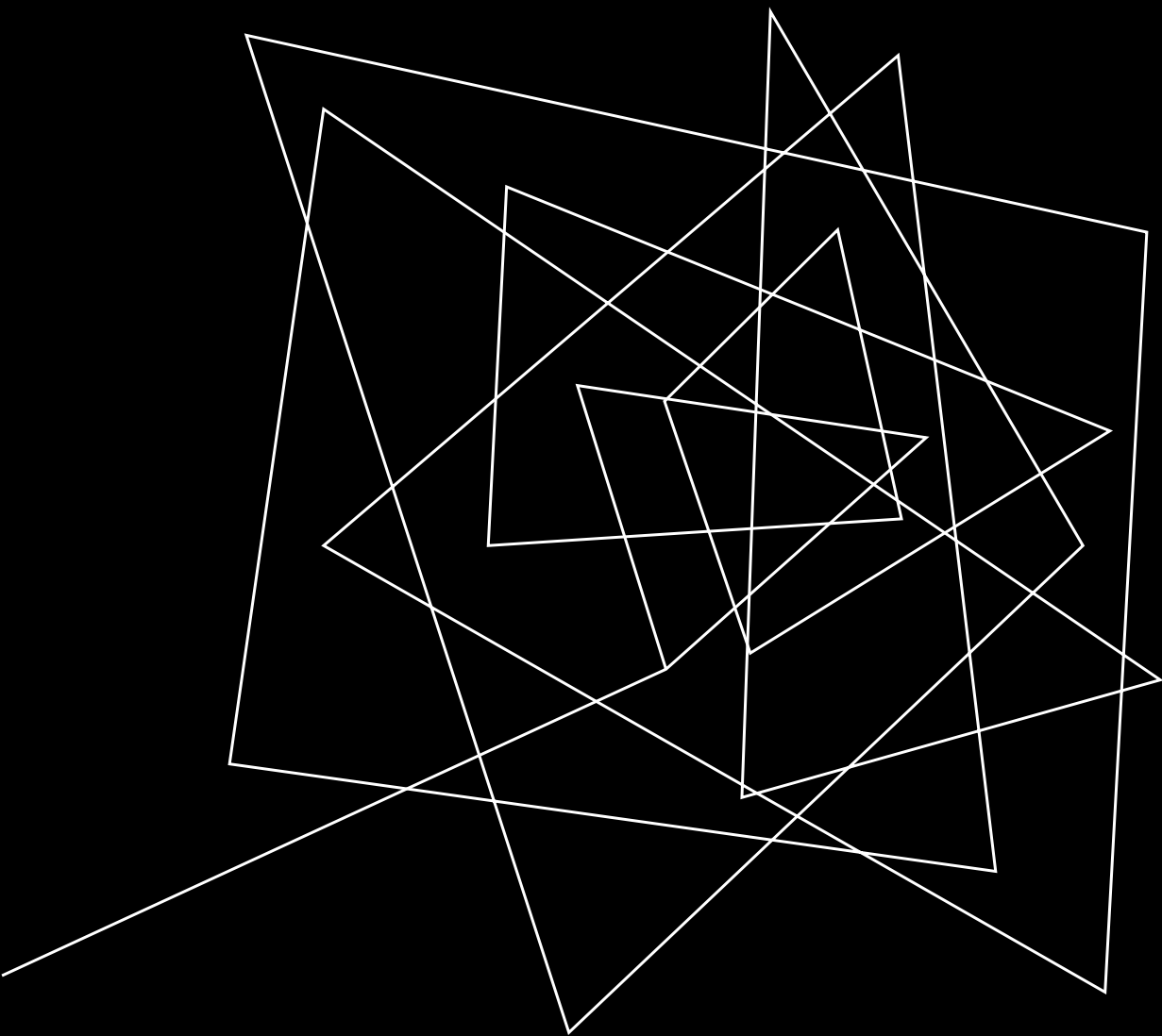
LLVM-Based C/C++ Toolchain



Zig-Based Toolchain



[Bootstrapping Uber's Infrastructure on arm64 with Zig | Uber Blog](#)



ZIG COMPILER CASE STUDY

BUILDING GRPC USING ZIG

Complex Build

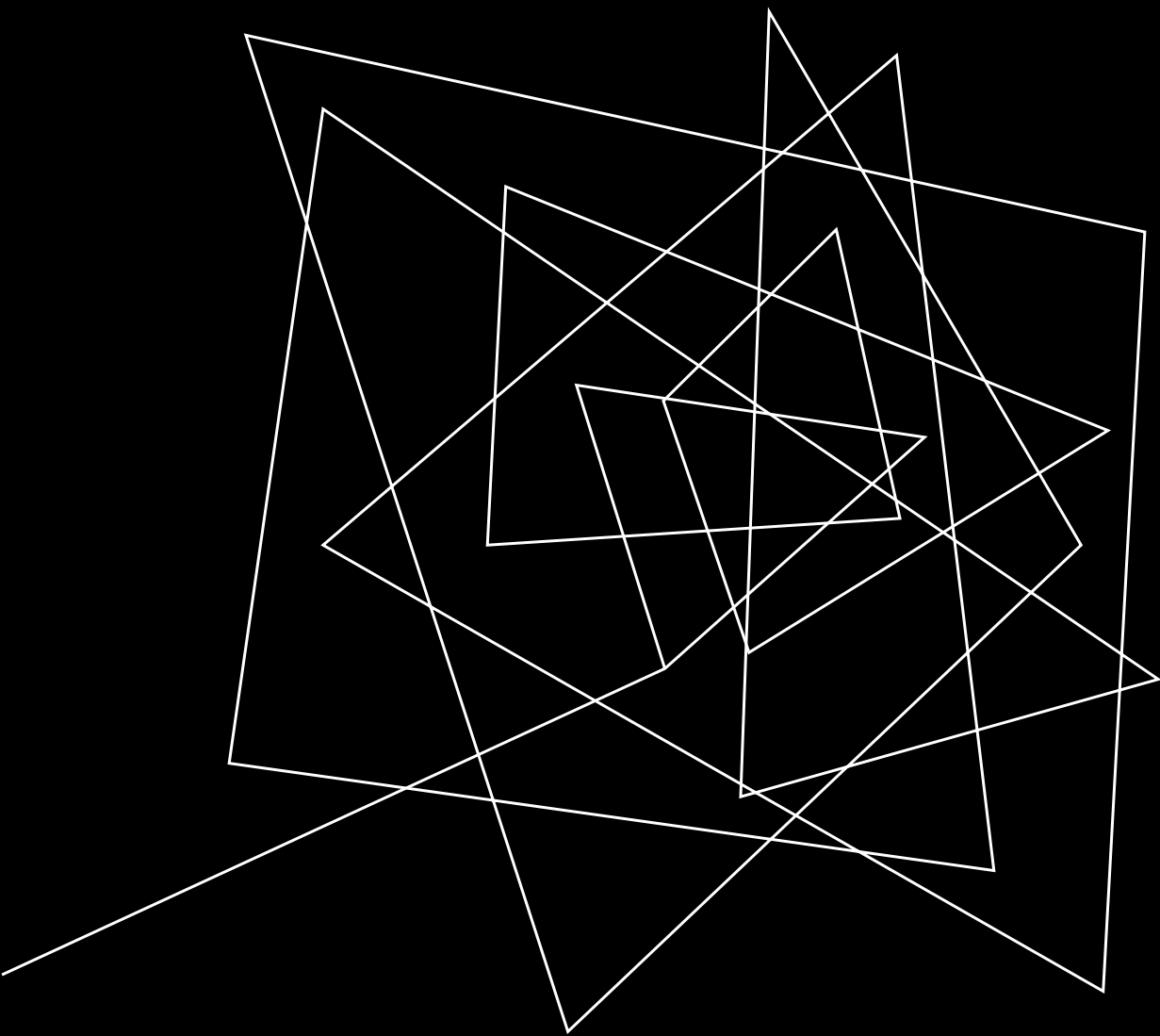
- Uses CMake
- C++
- Many dependencies

24 Dependencies

```
~ /w/z/grpc/third_party v1.56.0 • ls
ABSEIL_MANUAL.md      googleapis/          re2/
BUILD                 googletest/          rules_python.patch
README.md             incremental.BUILD     six.BUILD
abseil-cpp/           libprotobuf_mutator.BUILD toolchains/
address_sorting/      libuv/               twisted.BUILD
android/              libuv.BUILD          upb/
benchmark/            objective_c/          utf8_range/
bloaty/               opencensus-proto/    xds/
boringssl-with-bazel/ opentelemetry/        xxhash/
cares/                protobuf/            yaml.BUILD
constantly.BUILD      protobuf.patch       zlib/
cython.BUILD          protobuf2.patch      zlib.BUILD
enum34.BUILD          protoc-gen-validate.patch zope_interface.BUILD
envoy-api/            py/
futures.BUILD         rake-compiler-dock/
```

zig c++

```
5 CC="zig cc -mcrc32" CXX="zig c++ -mcrc32" cmake \
4 -DgRPC_INSTALL=ON \
3 -DgRPC_BUILD_TESTS=OFF \
2 -DOPENSSL_NO_ASM=ON \
1 -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/home/edyu/.env \
6 ../..
```



ZIG BUILD SYSTEM

ZIG AS A BUILD SYSTEM

```
I ~/w/z/t/build › zig init-exe
```

```
I ~/w/z/t/build › tree
```

```
.  
├── build.zig  
└── src  
    └── main.zig
```

```
1 directory, 2 files
```

```
I ~/w/z/t/build ›
```

BUILD.ZIG

```
1 const std = @import("std");
2
1 pub fn build(b: *std.Build) void {
2     const target = b.standardTargetOptions(.{});
3
4     const optimize = b.standardOptimizeOption(.{});
5
6     const exe = b.addExecutable(.{
7         .name = "myexe",
8         .root_source_file = .{ .path = "src/main.zig" },
9         .target = target,
10        .optimize = optimize,
11    });
12
13    b.installArtifact(exe);
14
15    const run_cmd = b.addRunArtifact(exe);
16
17    run_cmd.step.dependOn(b.getInstallStep());
18
19    if (b.args) |args| {
20        run_cmd.addArgs(args);
21    }
22
23    const run_step = b.step("run", "Run the app");
24    run_step.dependOn(&run_cmd.step);
25 }
```

```

35 const libduckdb = b.addSharedLibrary({
34     .name = "duckdb",
33     .target = target,
32     .optimize = optimize,
31 });
30 libduckdb.addCSourceFiles(duckdb_sources.items, &{});
29 libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/https/include");
28 libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/icu/include");
27 libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/icu/third_party/icu/common");
26 libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/icu/third_party/icu/i18n");
25 libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/parquet/include");
24 libduckdb.addIncludePath("third_party/httplib");
23 libduckdb.addIncludePath("third_party/libpg_query/include");
22 libduckdb.addIncludePath("/opt/homebrew/opt/openssl@3/");
21 libduckdb.defineCMacro("BUILD_HTTPFS_EXTENSION", "TRUE");
20 libduckdb.defineCMacro("BUILD_ICU_EXTENSION", "TRUE");
19 libduckdb.defineCMacro("BUILD_PARQUET_EXTENSION", "TRUE");
18 libduckdb.defineCMacro("duckdb_EXPORTS", null);
17 libduckdb.defineCMacro("DUCKDB_MAIN_LIBRARY", null);
16 libduckdb.defineCMacro("DUCKDB", null);
15
14 if (target.isWindows() or builtin.os.tag == .windows){
13     libduckdb.addIncludePath("third_party/openssl/include");
12     libduckdb.addObjectFile("third_party/openssl/lib/libcrypto.lib");
11     libduckdb.addObjectFile("third_party/openssl/lib/libssl.lib");
10     libduckdb.addObjectFile("third_party/win64/ws2_32.lib");
9     libduckdb.addObjectFile("third_party/win64/crypt32.lib");
8     libduckdb.addObjectFile("third_party/win64/cryptui.lib");
7     libduckdb.step.dependOn(
6         &b.addInstallFileWithDir(
5             .{.path = "third_party/openssl/lib/libssl-3-x64.dll",
4             .bin,
3             "libssl-3-x64.dll",
2             ).step
1         );
81 libduckdb.step.dependOn(
1     &b.addInstallFileWithDir(
2         .{.path = "third_party/openssl/lib/libcrypto-3-x64.dll",
3         .bin,
4         "libcrypto-3-x64.dll",
5         ).step

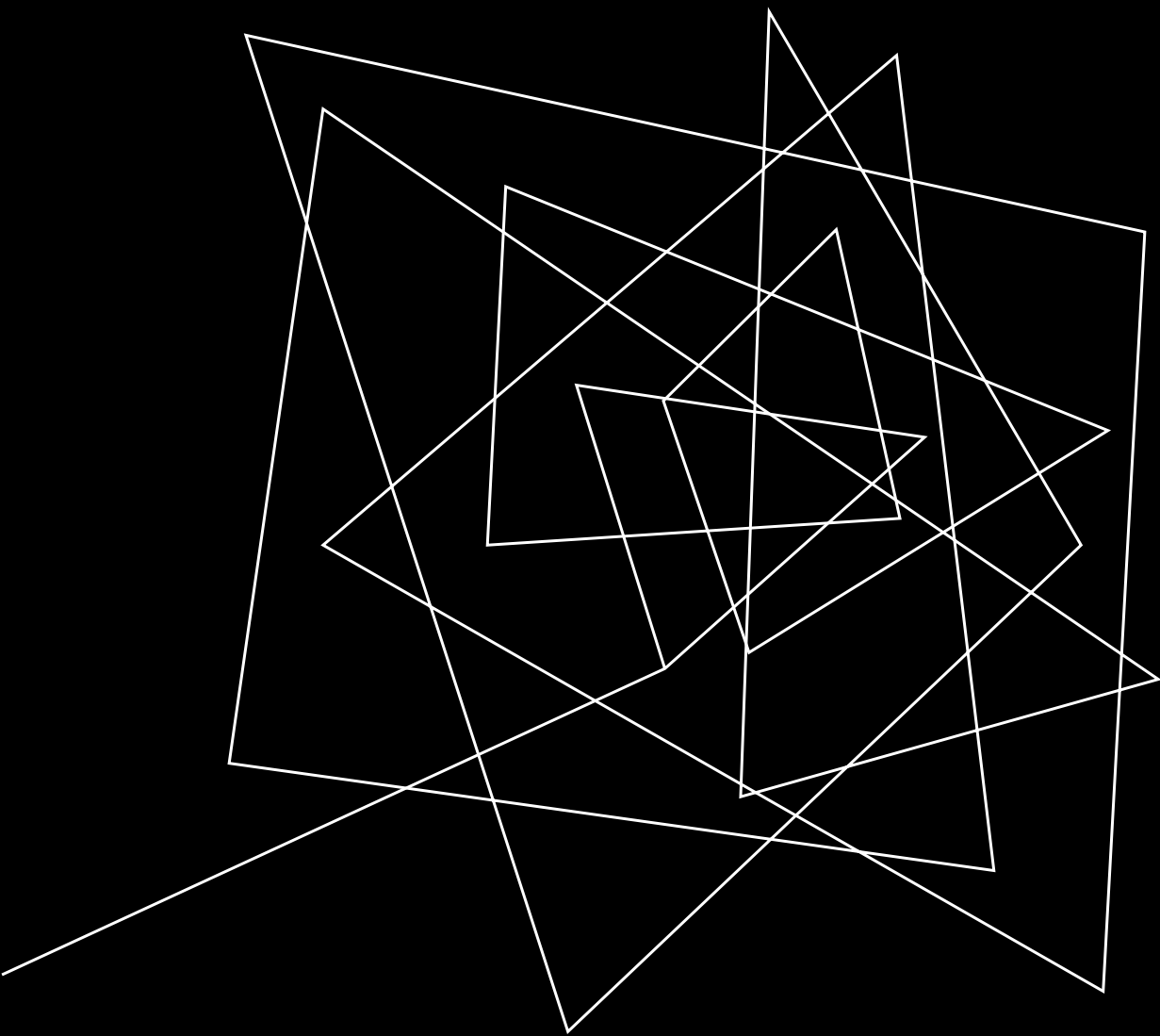
```

```

    ),
    libduckdb.step.dependOn(
    &b.addInstallFileWithDir(
        .{.path = "third_party/openssl/lib/libcrypto-3-x64.dll",
        .bin,
        "libcrypto-3-x64.dll",
        ).step
    );
}

189
1 if (target.isLinux() or builtin.os.tag == .linux){
2     libduckdb.addIncludePath("third_party/openssl/include");
3     libduckdb.defineCMacro("BUILD_JEMALLOC_EXTENSION", "TRUE");
4     libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/jemalloc/include");
5     libduckdb.addIncludePath("extension/jemalloc/jemalloc/include");
6     libduckdb.linkLibrary(jemalloc_extension);
7     libduckdb.linkSystemLibrary("ssl");
8     libduckdb.linkSystemLibrary("crypto");
9 }
10
11 if (target.isDarwin() or builtin.os.tag == .macos){
12     libduckdb.addIncludePath("/opt/homebrew/opt/openssl@3/");
13     libduckdb.addLibraryPath("/opt/homebrew/opt/openssl@3/lib");
14     libduckdb.linkSystemLibrary("ssl");
15     libduckdb.linkSystemLibrary("crypto");
16 }
17
18 libduckdb.linkLibrary(fastpforlib);
19 libduckdb.linkLibrary(fmt);
20 libduckdb.linkLibrary(fsst);
21 libduckdb.linkLibrary(hyperloglog);
22 libduckdb.linkLibrary(mbedtls);
23 libduckdb.linkLibrary(miniz);
24 libduckdb.linkLibrary(pg_query);
25 libduckdb.linkLibrary(re2);
26 libduckdb.linkLibrary(utf8proc);
27 libduckdb.linkLibrary(parquet_extension);
28 libduckdb.linkLibrary(https_extension);
29 libduckdb.linkLibrary(icu_extension);
30 _ = try basicSetup(b, libduckdb);
31 libduckdb.linkLibC();
32 }

```



IMPORT C++ LIBRARY

Based on
<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/73467232/how-to-incorporate-the-c-standard-library-into-a-zig-program>

HELLO.CPP

```
hello.cpp
1 #include <iostream>
1
2 extern "C" void helloWorld(void) {
3     std::cout << "Hello world!";
4 }
```


HELLO.H

```
[] hello.h []
```

```
1 void helloWorld(void);
```

MAIN.ZIG

```
// main.zig //

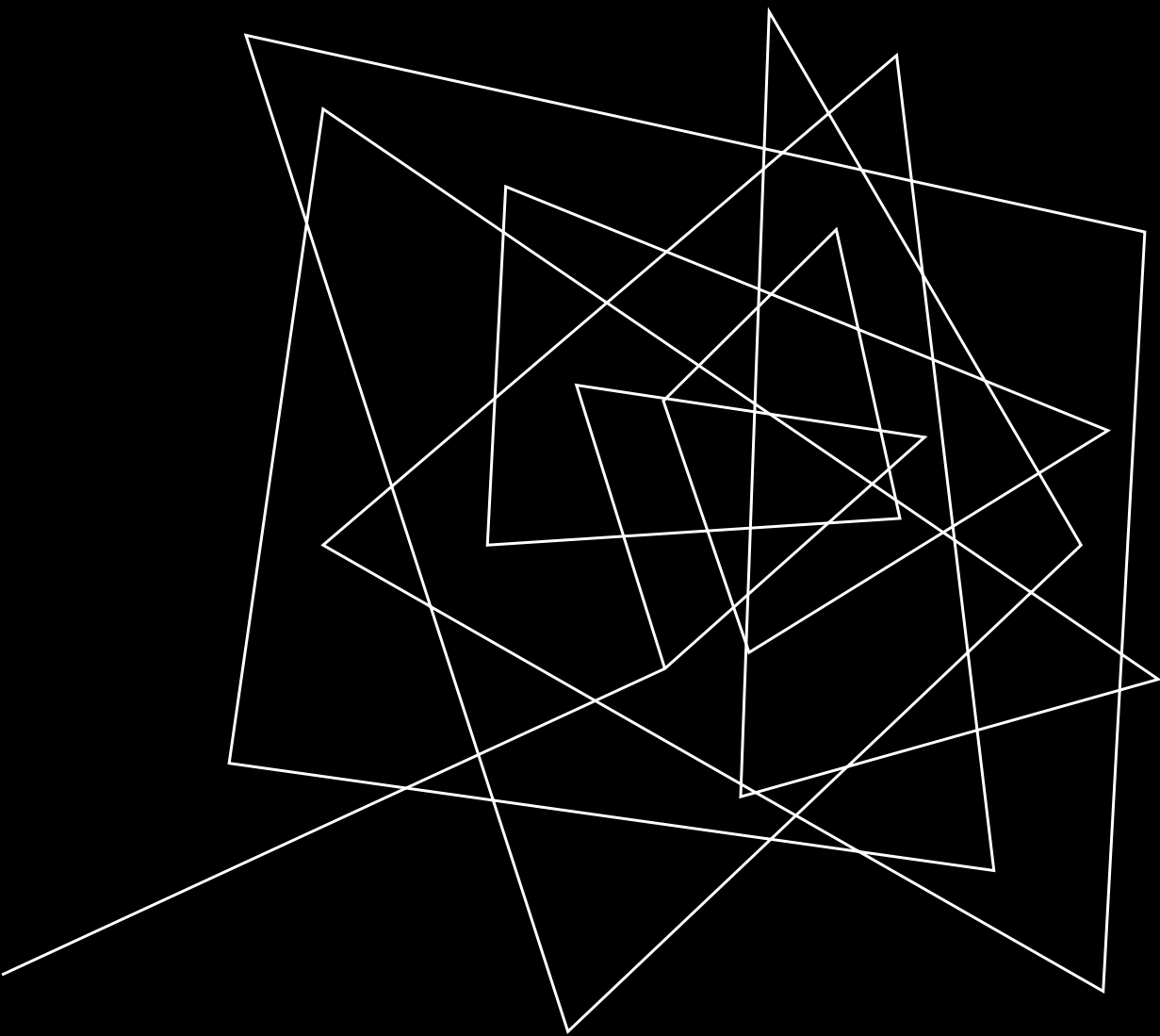
4 const std = @import("std");
// 3 const cpp = @cImport({
2 |     @cInclude("hello.h");
1 | });
5
// 1 pub fn main() !void {
2 |     cpp.helloWorld();
3 | }
```

BUILD.ZIG

```
1 const std = @import("std");
2
1 pub fn build(b: *std.Build) void {
2     const target = b.standardTargetOptions(.{});
3
4     const optimize = b.standardOptimizeOption(.{});
5
6     const exe = b.addExecutable(.{
7         .name = "helloworld",
8         .root_source_file = .{ .path = "src/main.zig" },
9         .target = target,
10        .optimize = optimize,
11    });
12
13    exe.linkLibCpp();
14    exe.addIncludePath("src");
15    exe.addCSourceFile("src/hello.cpp", &.{});
16
17    b.installArtifact(exe);
18 }
```

BUILD AND RUN THE PROGRAM

```
I ~/w/z/t/libhello 5.3s › zig build
I ~/w/z/t/libhello 4.2s › ./zig-out/bin/helloworld
Hello world!
I ~/w/z/t/libhello ›
```



ZIG PACKAGE MANAGER

- 1 ————— List your dependencies
- 2 ————— Add to your build
- 3 ————— Import the library
- 4 ————— Call a function on the package

HOW TO USE A PACKAGE

1. LIST YOUR DEPENDENCY IN BUILD.ZIG.ZON

```
1 .{  
1   .name = "myproject",  
2   .version = "0.0.1",  
3  
4   .dependencies = .{  
5       // zap v0.1.8-pre  
6       .zap = .{  
7           .url = "https://github.com/zigzap/zap/archive/refs/tags/v0.1.8-pre.tar.gz",  
8           .hash = "1220e30645c293c943dccc9d4394f7088679cf0969c63a7f4b23f72e375744123729",  
9       },  
10  },  
11 }
```

2. ADD TO YOUR BUILD IN BUILD.ZIG

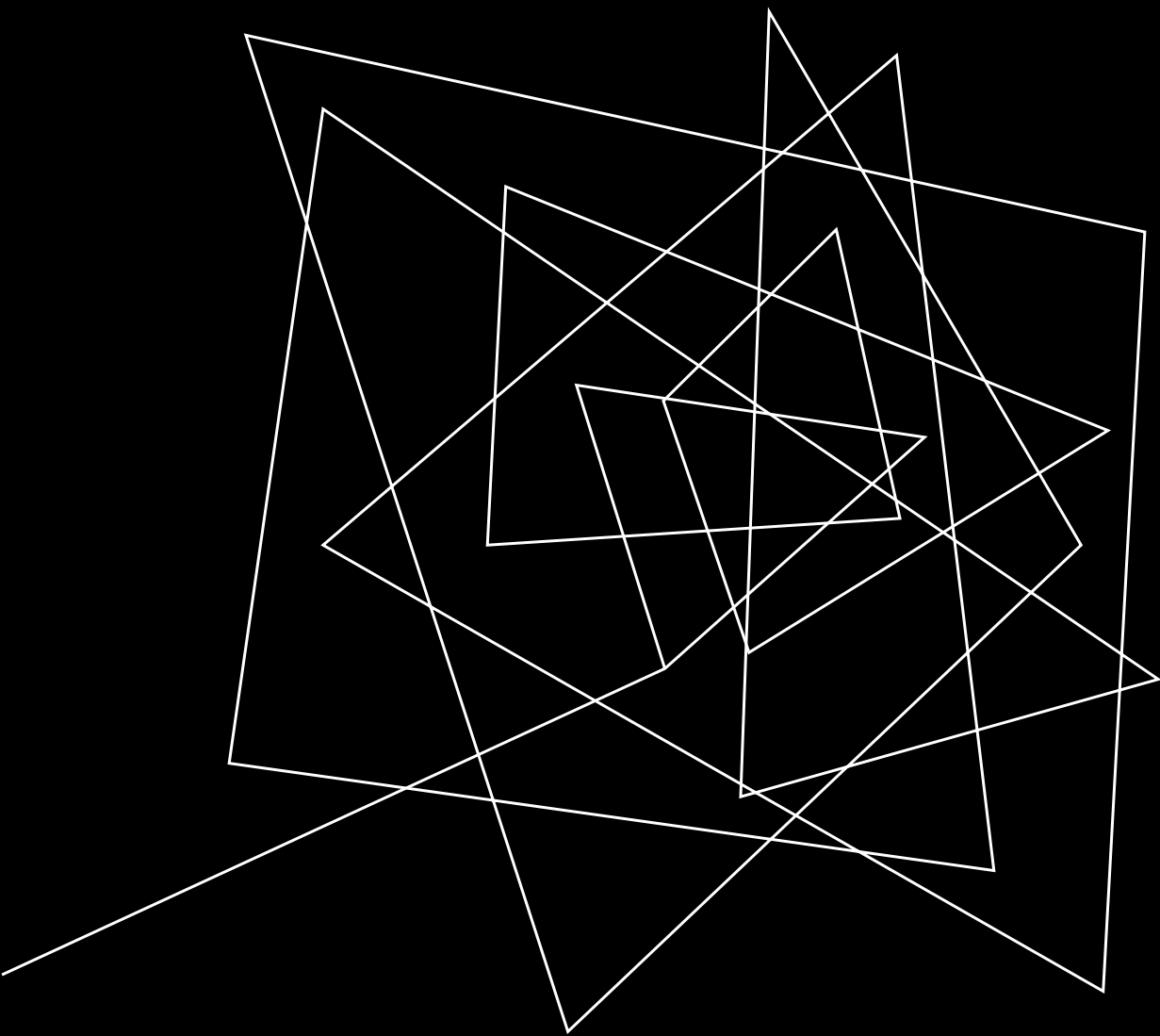
```
26
1  const zap = b.dependency("zap", .{
2      .target = target,
3      .optimize = optimize,
4  });
5  exe.addModule("zap", zap.module("zap"));
6  exe.linkLibrary(zap.artifact("facil.io"));
7
```


3. IMPORT THE LIBRARY IN YOUR SOURCE CODE

```
1 const zap = @import("zap");
```

4. CALL A FUNCTION FROM THE PACKAGE

```
8 const Context = struct {  
7     user: ?User = null,  
6     session: ?std.StringHashMap(void) = null,  
5 };  
4  
3 // we create a Handler type based on our Context  
2 const Handler = zap.Middleware.Handler(Context);  
1
```



ZIG PACKAGE MANAGER EXAMPLE



PROBLEM STATEMENT

You have a library

This library is developed by someone else

This library is released as a dynamic library

You want to write a wrapper for the library
in another language – zig

You want to use that library in your program

You want to isolate the library in its own
package

You want to write a wrapper for the library
and place that in its own library

You want to use only the wrapper as a
package in your project

EXAMPLE:  **DuckDB**



<http://www.animationconnection.com/view/duck-hunting>

PACKAGE MANAGER USE CASE

libduckdb

Upstream is written in C++

Upstream released in binary as dynamic library: libduckdb.so, duckdb.h, duckdb.hpp

Release as a Zig package

duckdb.zig

Simple Zig wrapper for function exposed in libduckdb.so

Dependent on libduckdb zig package

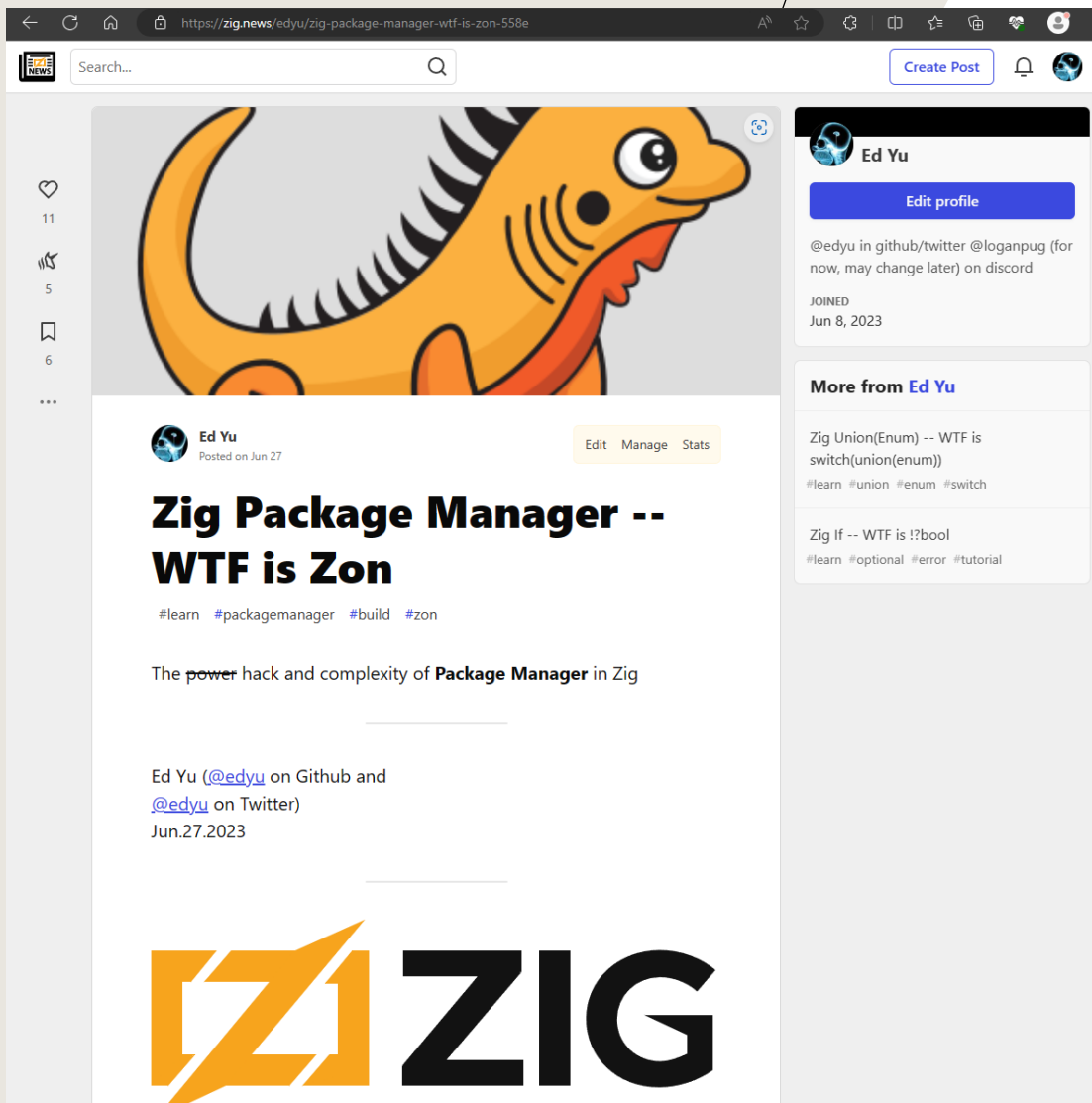
Release as a Zig package

hunter

Uses duckdb.zig package

Written in Zig

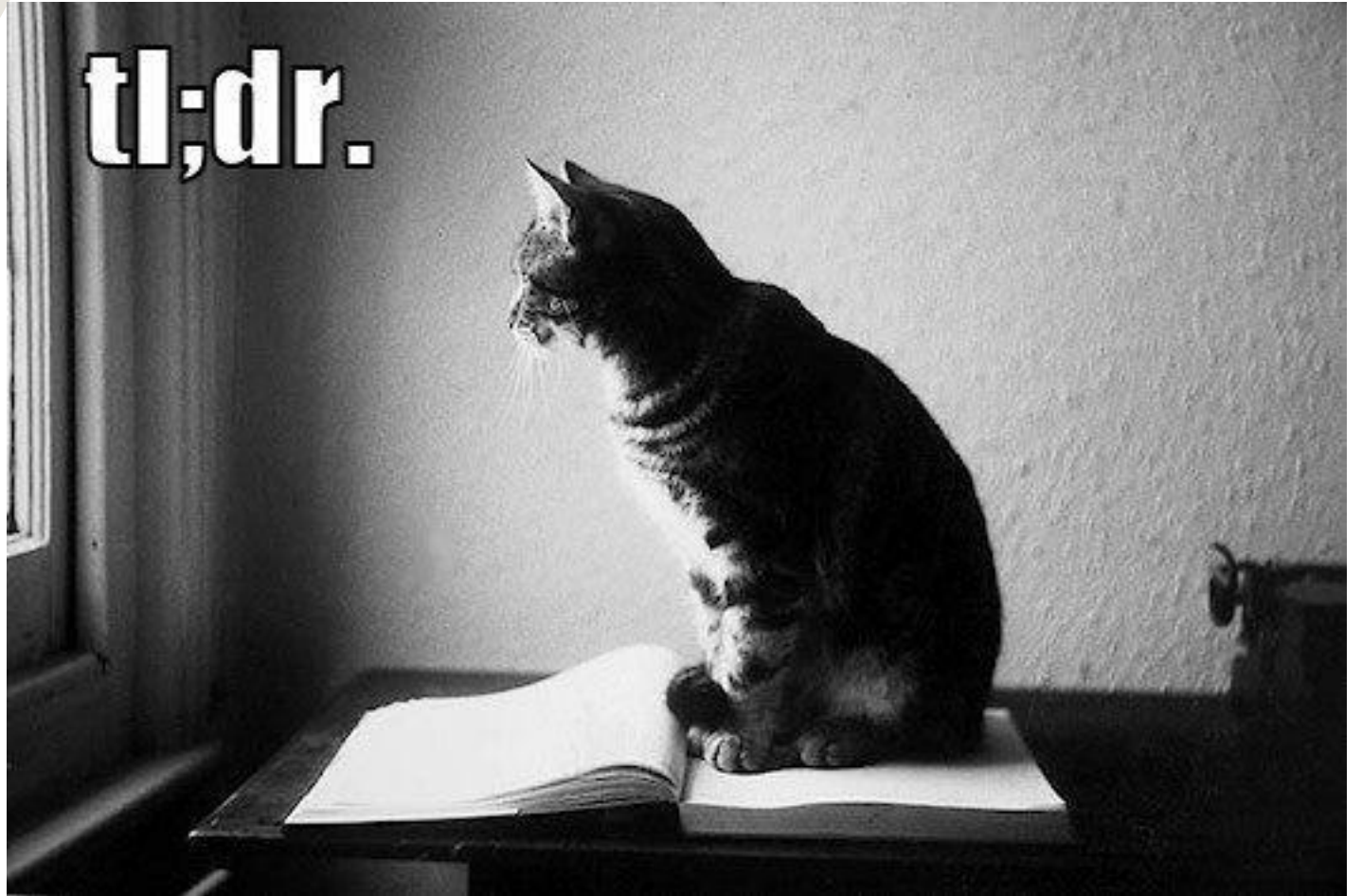
Ideally hide as much language detail from libduckdb as possible both in source code and build



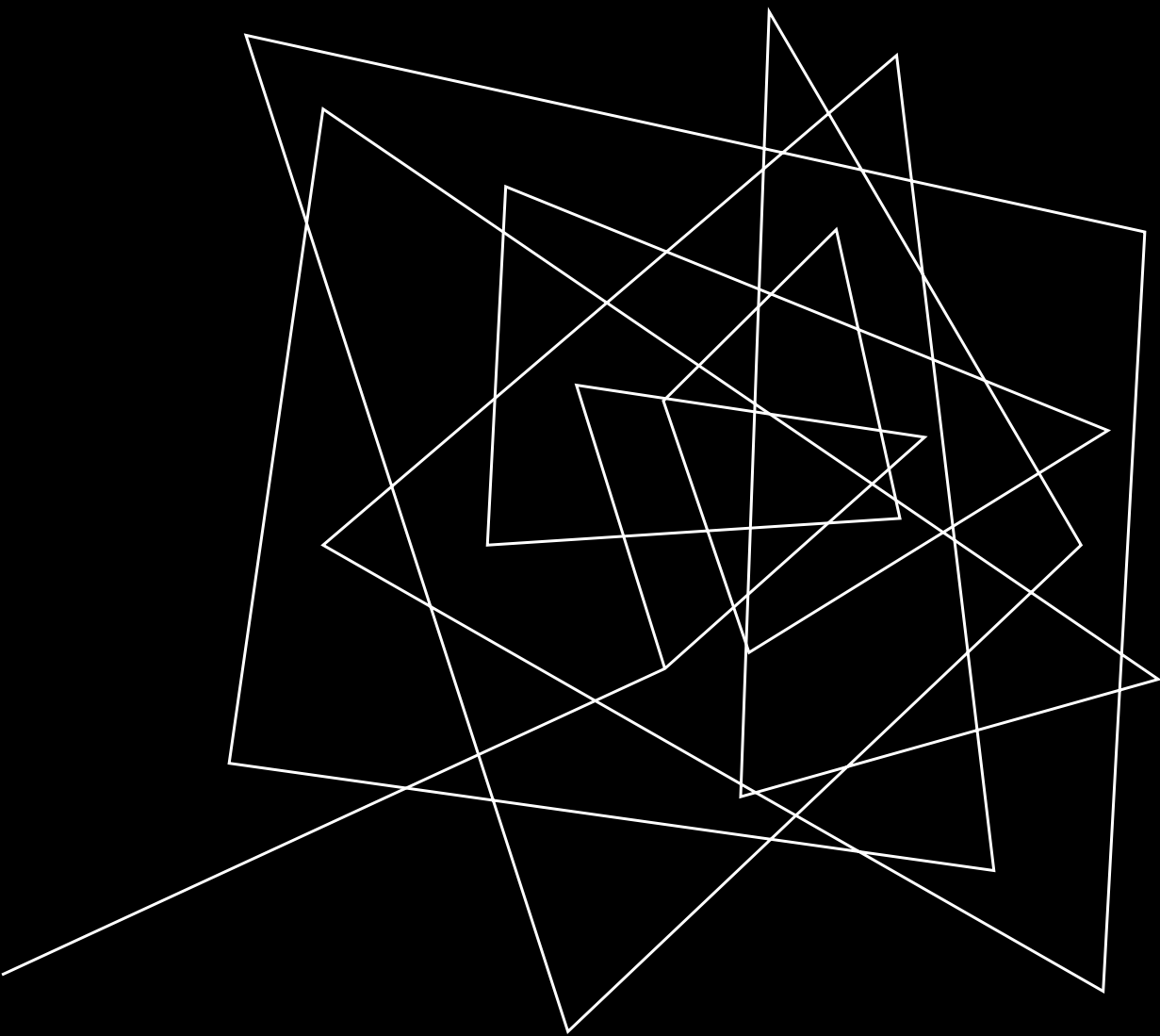
READ IT ON ZIG.NEWS

<https://zig.news/edyu/zig-package-manager-wtf-is-zon-558e>

IT'S COMPLICATED



<https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/tldr>



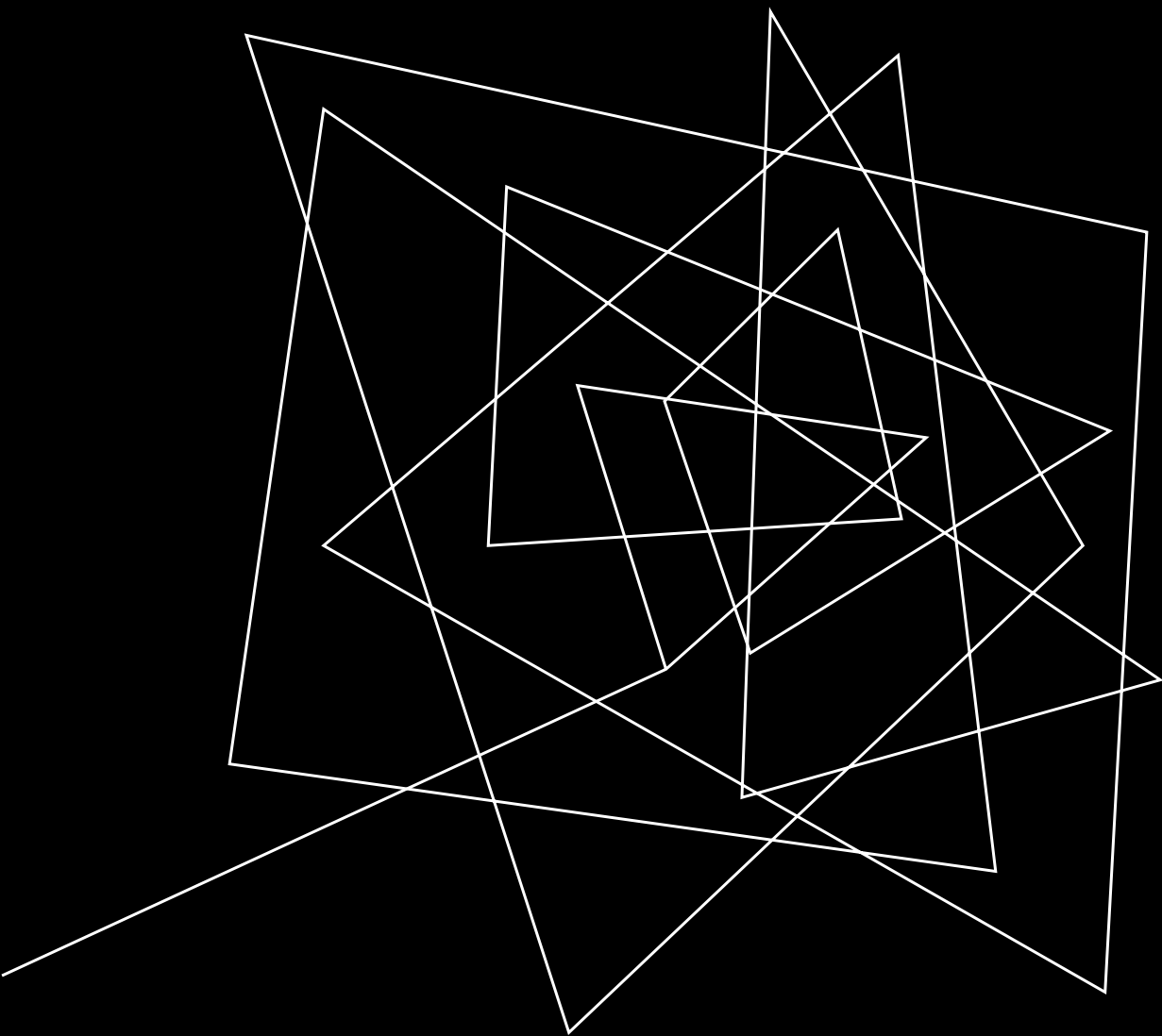
FUTURE OF ZIG



FUTURE OF ZIG FOR C/C++ PROGRAMMERS

#16270: Make main zig executable no longer depend on LLVM, LLD, and Clang libraries @andrwrk

zig cc/zig c++ will be an independent package



TRY ZIG



ZIG RESOURCES

- Github: github.com/ziglang/zig
- Discords:
 - Zig - discord.gg/zig
 - SYCL - discord.gg/YpAnJRv4
- Blogs: zig.news
- Forum: ziggит.dev



ZIG ON UBUNTU OR WSL

Try snap:

enable systemd

```
sudo snap install zig --edge --classic
```

THANK YOU

Ed Yu (linkedin/in/edlyu)

@edyu (github & twitter)

@ed.yu (discord) [loganpug]

ed@beachglass.io

