

Finding Bugs using Path-Sensitive Static Analysis

Gábor Horváth

Gabor.Horvath@microsoft.com

@XazaxHun

Welcome to CppCon 2021!

Join #visual_studio channel on CppCon Discord
<https://aka.ms/cppcon/discord>

- Meet the Microsoft C++ team
- Ask any questions
- Discuss the latest announcements

Take our survey
<https://aka.ms/cppcon>

Agenda

- Intro to path-sensitive static analysis
- Path-sensitive checks in MSVC
- A look under the hood
- Upcoming features
- Lessons learned

2012



2014



2015



2016



2017



2019



2018



2019/2020



2020



2021



Now



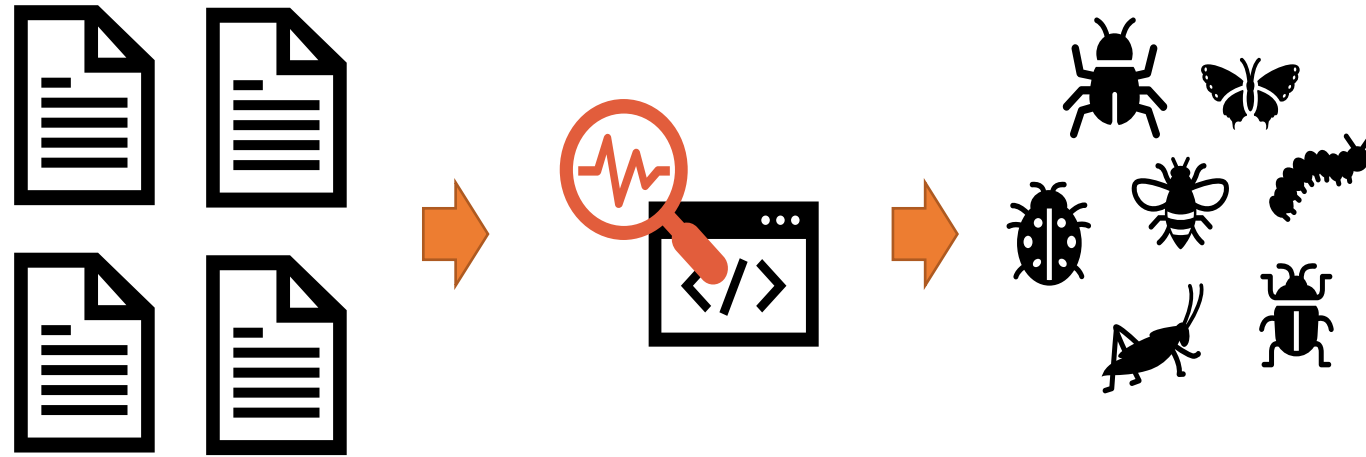
Static Analysis

```
vector<int> v(5);  
v[0];
```

```
/nologo /analyze:only /analyze:plugin
```

```
...cpp(6) : warning C26446: Prefer to use  
subscript operator (bounds.4).
```

```
...cpp(6) : warning C26816: The pointer  
back.
```



```
int f(int x) {  
    if (x == 472349) {  
        return 5/(x-472349);  
    }  
    // ...  
}
```

pathensitive.cpp ×

Drive - Microsoft > Documents > pathensitive.cpp > path_sensitive(int *

```
1 void path_sensitive(int *p, bool cond) {
2     int state = 0;
3
4     // branch 1
5     if (p != nullptr) {
6         state = 1;
7     }
8
9     // branch 2
10    if (cond) {
11        state = 2;
12        p = nullptr;
13    }
14
15    // branch 3
16    if (state == 1) {
17        *p = 42; // Null dereference?
18    }
19 }
```

Flow-sensitive checks

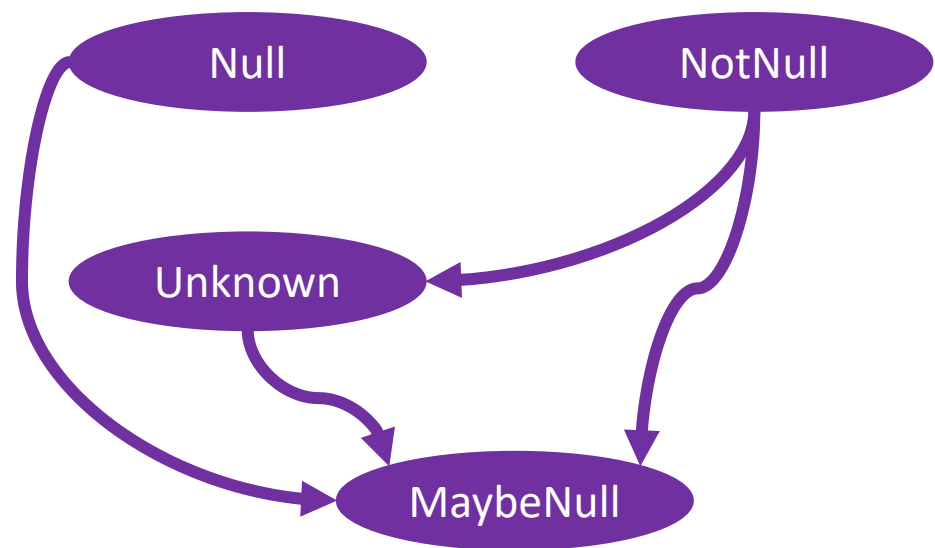
```
void flow_sensitive(int *p, bool cond) {  
    int var = 0;
```

```
    // branch 1  
    if (p != nullptr) {  
        var = 1;  
    }
```

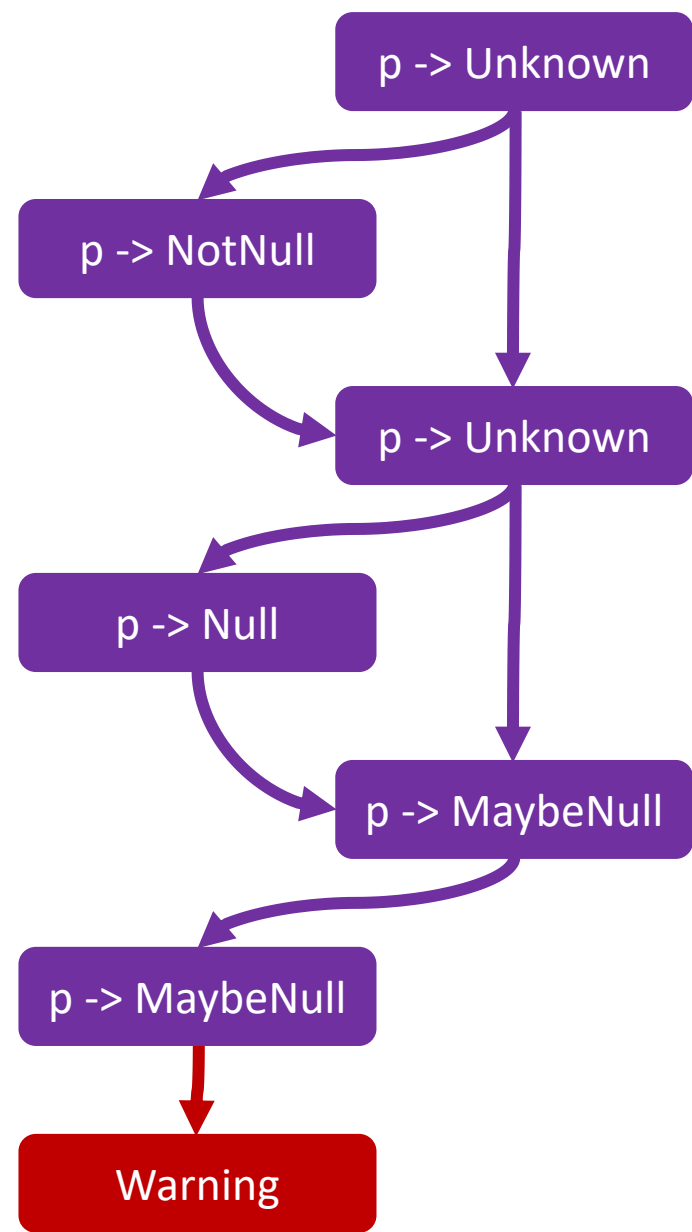
```
    // branch 2  
    if (cond) {  
        var = 2;  
        p = nullptr;  
    }
```

```
    // branch 3  
    if (var == 1) {  
        *p = 42; // Null dereference?  
    }  
}
```

Transition semi-lattice



Analysis state




```

void path_sensitive(int *p, bool cond) {
    int var = 0;

    // branch 1
    if (p != nullptr) {
        var = 1;
    }

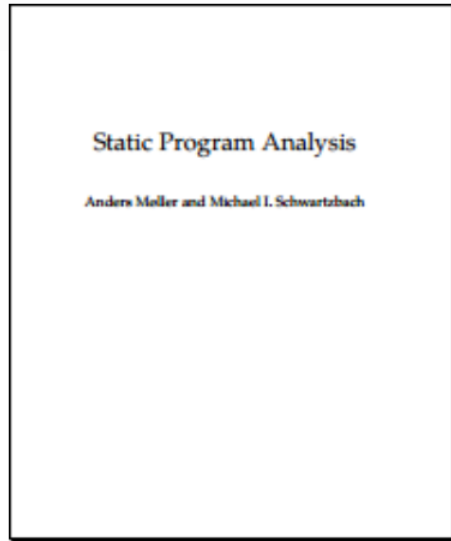
    // branch 2
    if (cond) {
        var = 2;
        p = nullptr;
    }

    // branch 3
    if (var == 1) {
        *p = 42; // Null dereference?
    }
}

```

- Some paths are infeasible:
 - Not taking branch 1, but taking branch 3
- All warnings on infeasible paths are noise
- Need info on the whole state!

Flow-sensitive analysis resources



Static Program Analysis

[Anders Møller](#) and Michael I. Schwartzbach
Department of Computer Science, Aarhus University

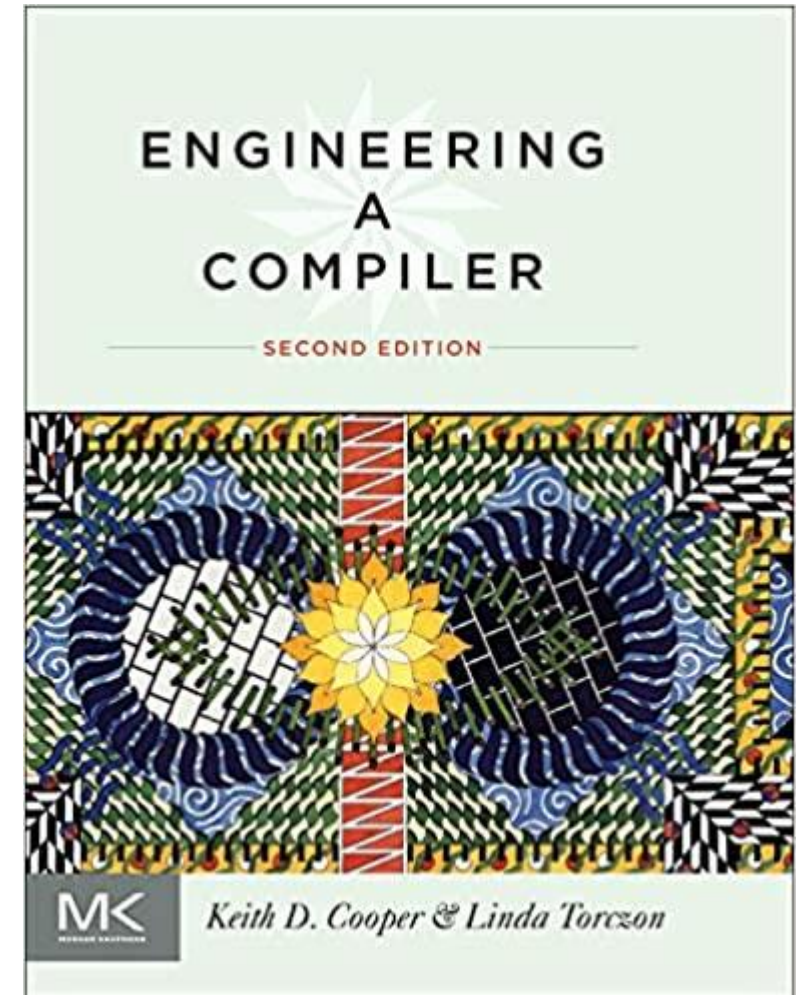
Last revision: June 2021



[PDF](#)



[BibTeX](#)



```
File Edit Selection ... pathensitive.cpp - Visu...  
pathensitive.cpp X  
Drive - Microsoft > Documents > pathensitive.cpp > path_sensitive(int *  
1 void path_sensitive(int *p, bool cond) {  
2     int state = 0;  
3  
4     // branch 1  
5     if (p != nullptr) {  
6         state = 1;  
7     }  
8  
9     // branch 2  
10    if (cond) {  
11        state = 2;  
12        p = nullptr;  
13    }  
14  
15    // branch 3  
16    if (state == 1) {  
17        *p = 42; // Null dereference?  
18    }  
19 }
```

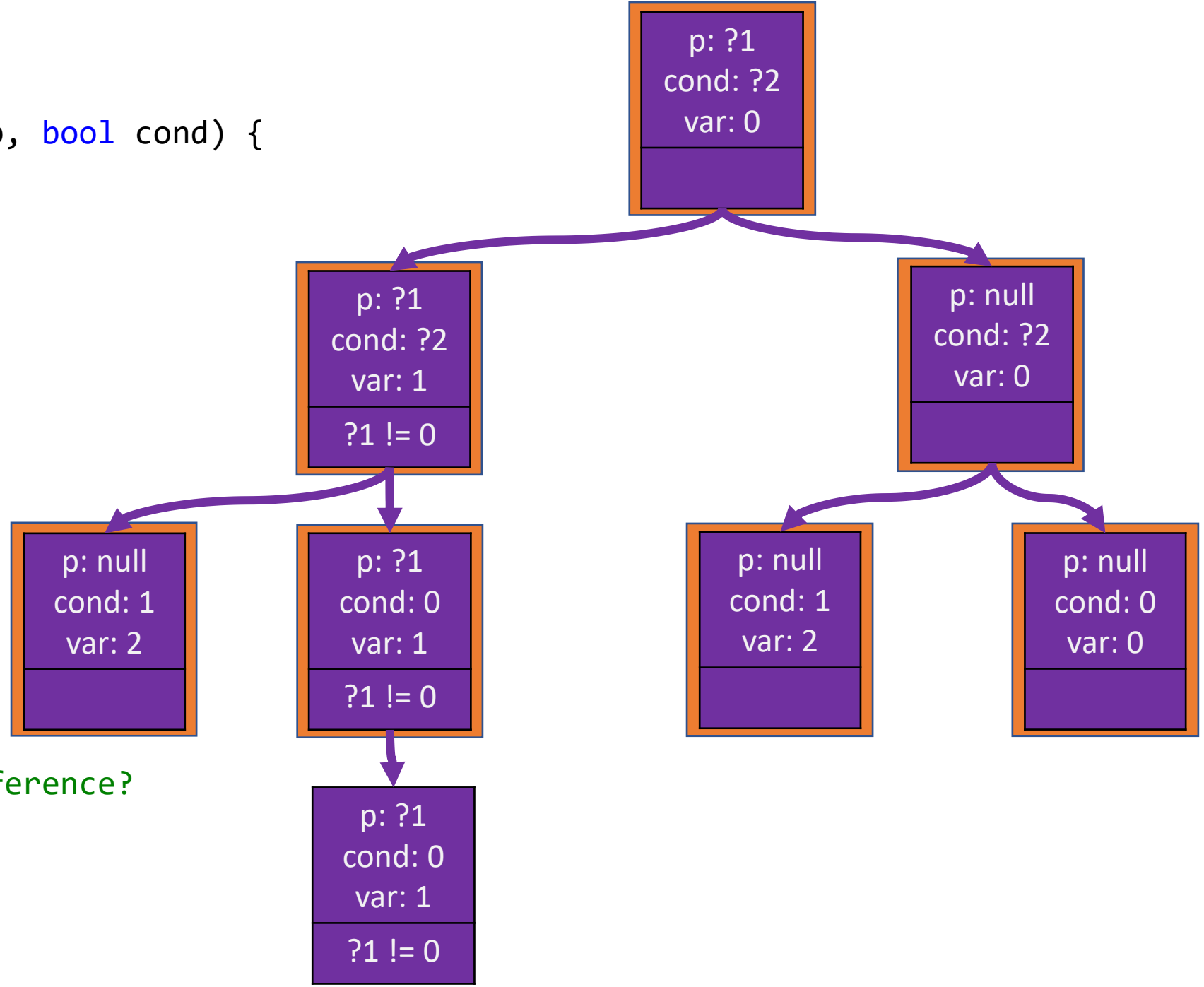
Path-sensitive checks

```
void path_sensitive(int *p, bool cond) {  
    int var = 0;
```

```
    // branch 1  
    if (p != nullptr) {  
        var = 1;  
    } else {}
```

```
    // branch 2  
    if (cond) {  
        var = 2;  
        p = nullptr;  
    }
```

```
    // branch 3  
    if (var == 1) {  
        *p = 42; // Null dereference?  
    }  
}
```

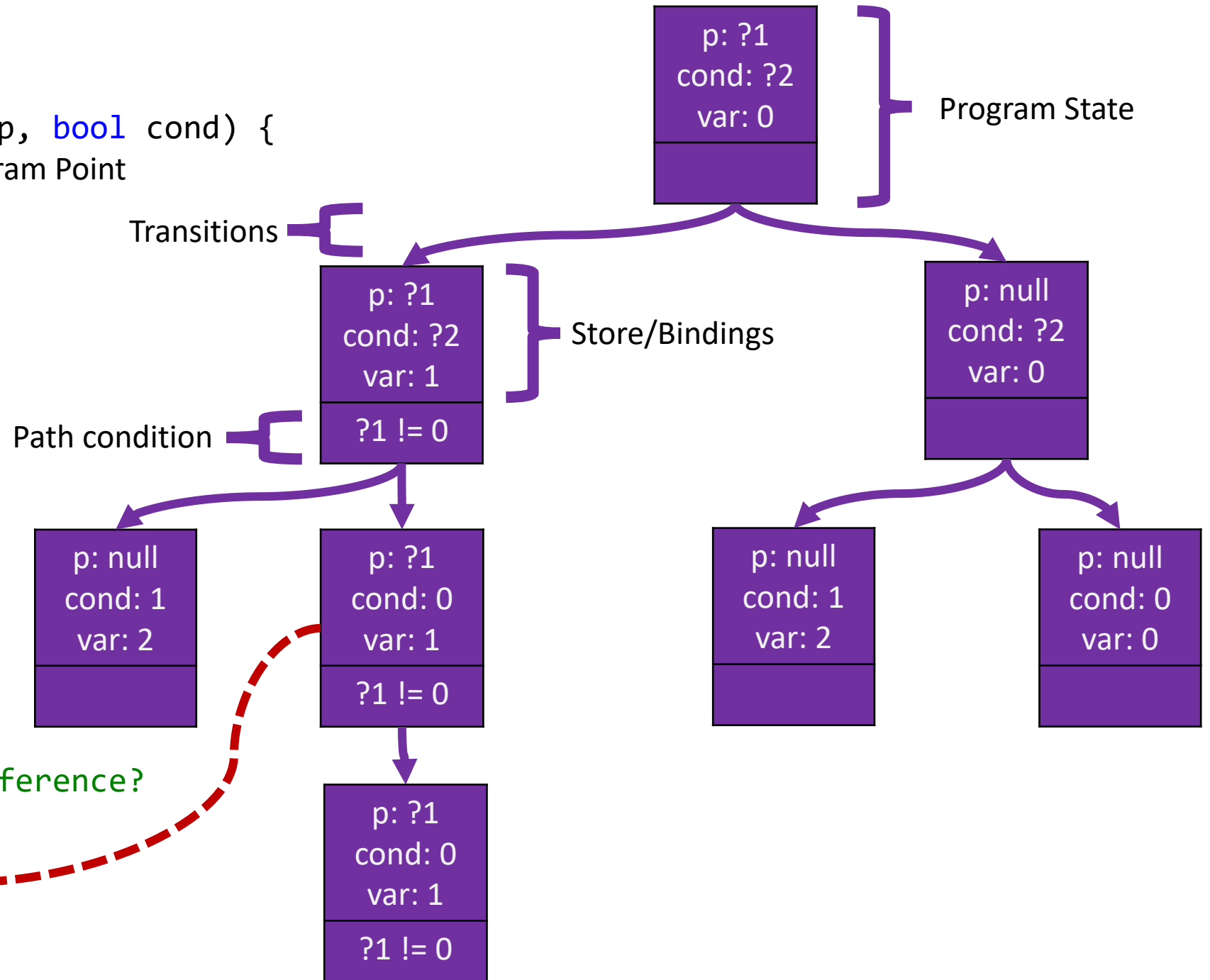
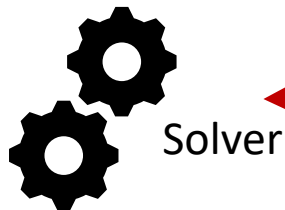


```
void path_sensitive(int *p, bool cond) {  
    int var = 0; ← Program Point
```

```
    // branch 1  
    if (p != nullptr) {  
        var = 1;  
    }
```

```
    // branch 2  
    if (cond) {  
        var = 2;  
        p = nullptr;  
    }
```

```
    // branch 3  
    if (var == 1) {  
        *p = 42; // Null dereference?  
    }  
}
```



Performance



Precision

[ESP: Path-Sensitive Program Verification in Polynomial Time](#)

[Path-Sensitive Dataflow Analysis with Iterative Refinement](#)

MSVC has both

Path-sensitive

- [Use after move](#)
- [Concurrency checks](#)
- [Variant clear](#)
- [Enum Index](#)
- [HResult](#)
- [Nullptr dereference](#)
- more to come..

Flow-sensitive

- [Coroutine lifetime checks](#)
- Most of CppCoreChecks
 - Pointer safety analysis
 - Ownership analysis
 - [Lifetime analysis \(preview\)](#)
- more to come...

Looking under the hood

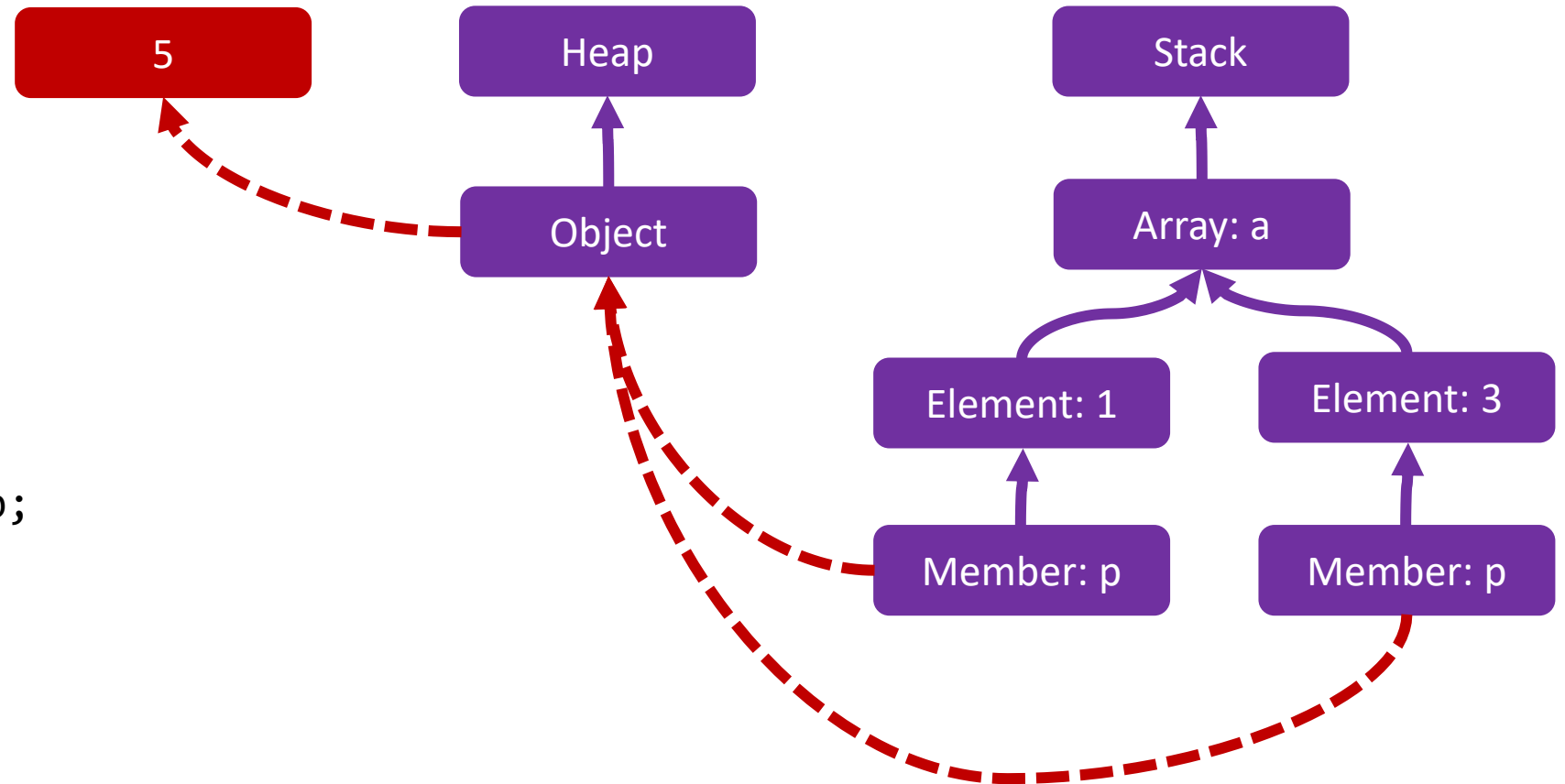
- Representing the store
- Solving constraints
- Guiding the analysis

- Immutable data structures?
- Modeling loops?

From source to values

```
struct S
{
    int *p;
};


int f()
{
    S a[10];
    // ...
    a[1].p = a[3].p;
    *a[3].p = 5;
}
```



MemoryRegion -> Values

From source to values

```
struct S
{
    int *p;
};

int f()
{
    S a[10];
    // ...
    a[1].p = a[3].p;
     *a[3].p = 5;
}
```

AliasSet(a[1].p, a[3].p)

AliasMaster -> Values

Location	Value
*a[1].p	5

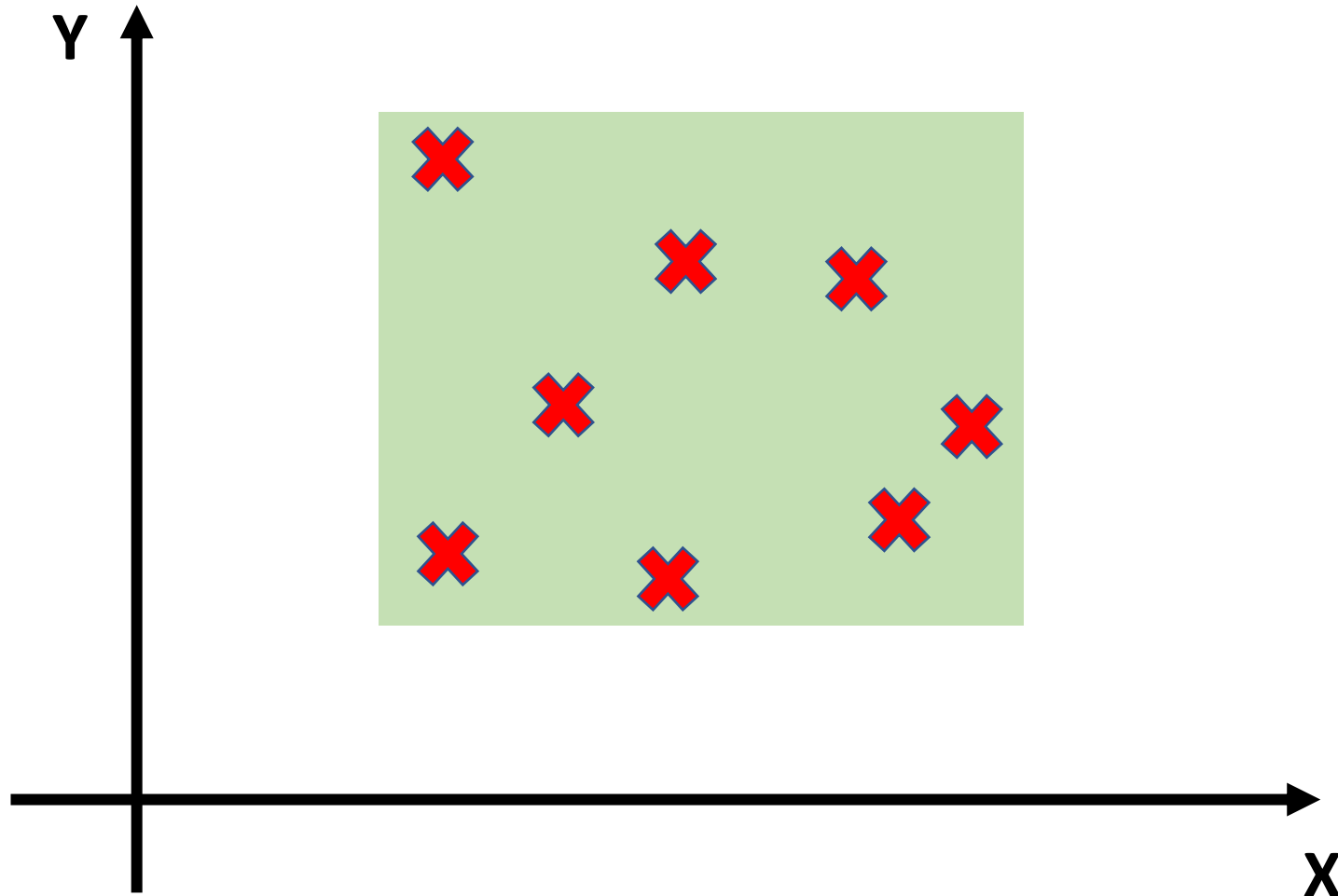
REPRESENTING ALIASES WITH ACCESS PATHS...



HEINZ NIXDORF INSTITUT
UNIVERSITÄT PADERBORN

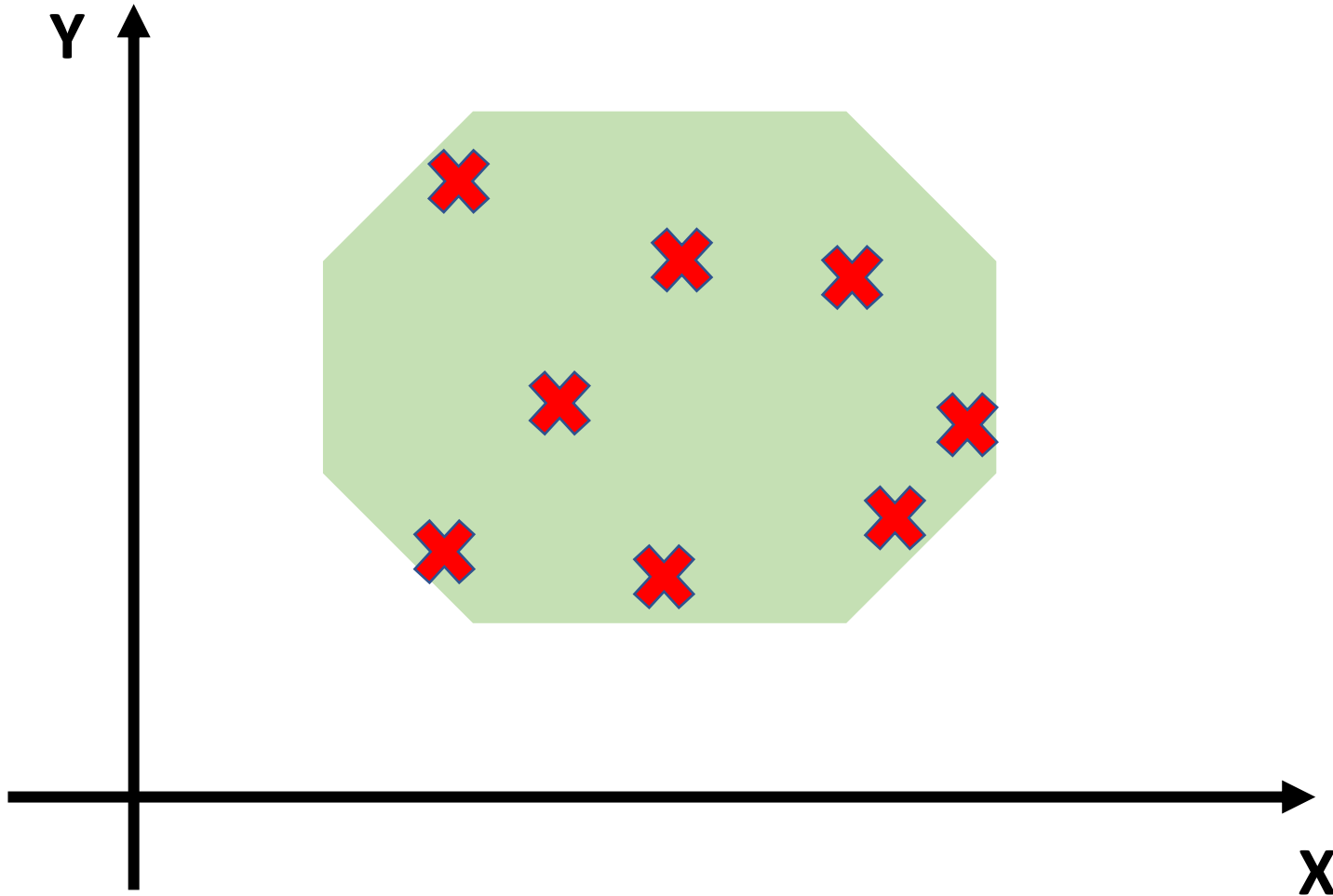
[DECA I - Week 7 - c\) Access paths](#)

Intervals



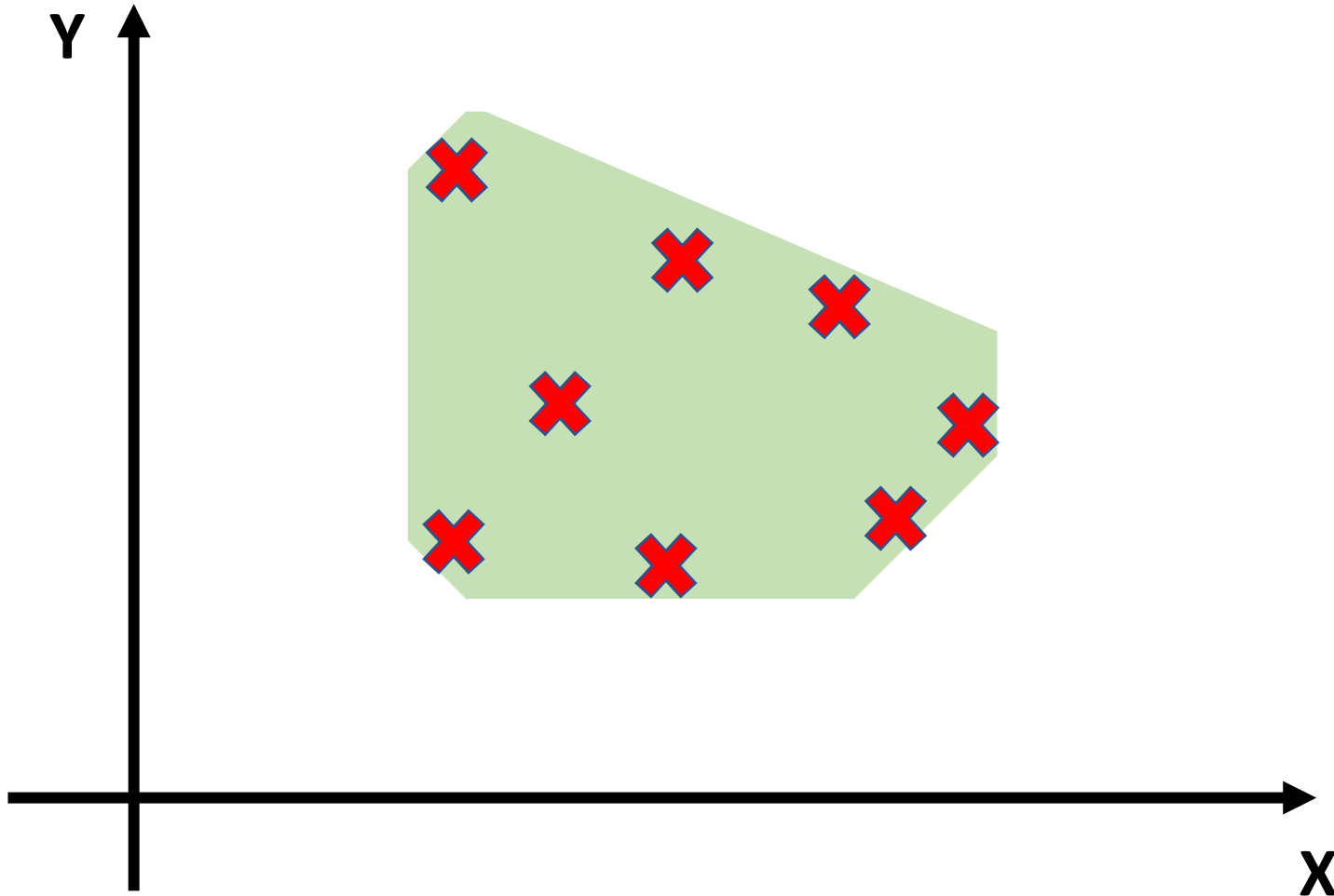
$$X \in [10, 20]$$
$$Y \in [10, 30]$$

Octagonal



$$\begin{aligned}10 &\leq X \leq 20 \\10 &\leq Y \leq 30 \\22 &\leq X + Y \leq 47 \\25 &\leq X - Y \leq 45\end{aligned}$$

Polyhedra



$$\begin{aligned} 10 &\leq X \leq 20 \\ 10 &\leq Y \leq 30 \\ X + 2 * Y &\leq 67 \\ 3 * X - Y &\leq 55 \end{aligned}$$

Queries

```
int a[10];

int f(int x, int y)
{
    if (x > y)
        return f(y, x);
    if (x < 0)
        return -1;
    if (y + x > 9)
        return 0;
    return a[y - x];
}
```

$x \leq y$

$x \geq 0$

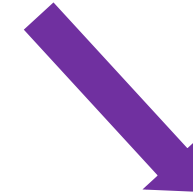
$y + x \leq 9$

$0 \leq y - x \leq 9$

Given:

is

true?



$$x \leq y$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$y + x \leq 9$$

$$y - x < 0$$

Satisfiable?

$$x \leq y$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$y + x \leq 9$$

$$y - x > 9$$

Satisfiable?

Fourier-Motzkin elimination

Constraints

$$a_1x_1 + a_2x_2 + \cdots + a_nx_n \leq c$$

$$x \geq c \quad \rightarrow \quad -x \leq -c$$

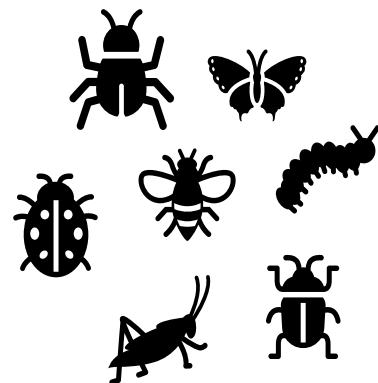
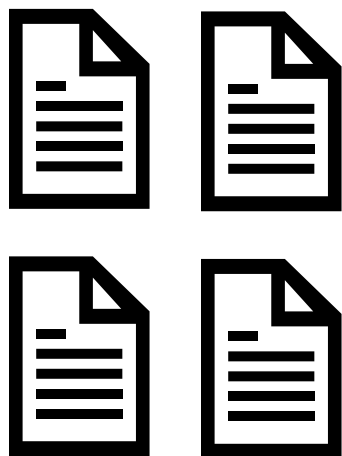
$$x = c \quad \rightarrow \quad x \geq c, x \leq c \quad \rightarrow \quad -x \leq -c, x \leq c$$

$$x_1 \leq x_2 \quad \rightarrow \quad x_1 - x_2 \leq 0$$

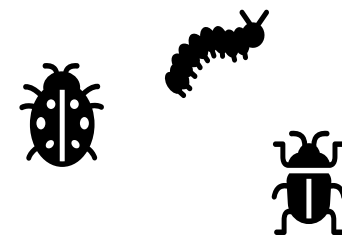
$$x < c \quad \rightarrow \quad x + 1 \leq c$$

Z3

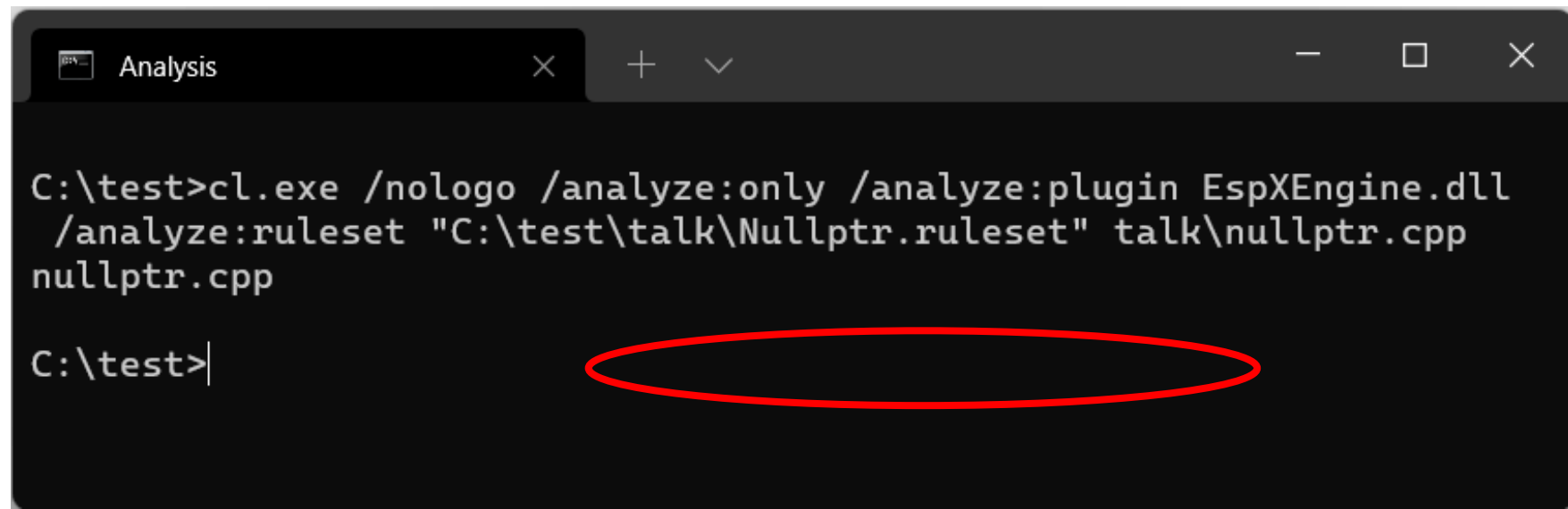
17 min -> 2h 54m 🧠



Z3



```
1
2
3
4
5 bool isPositive(int x) {
6     return x > 0;
7 }
8
9 int foo(int *p, int x)
10 {
11     if (x < 0)
12         p = nullptr;
13
14     // ...
15     if (isPositive(x))
16         return *p;
17
18     return 42;
19 }
```



```
Analysis
C:\test>cl.exe /nologo /analyze:only /analyze:plugin EspXEngine.dll
/analyze:ruleset "C:\test\talk\Nullptr.ruleset" talk\nullptr.cpp
nullptr.cpp
C:\test>
```

Lessons learned

- Path-sensitive analysis is powerful, but power comes at a cost
- We are actively looking into ways to make analysis more precise
- There are a large set of checks in MSVC
- Making intent explicit can help analysis, improve readability

Enjoy the rest of the conference!

Join #visual_studio channel on CppCon Discord
<https://aka.ms/cppcon/discord>

- Meet the Microsoft C++ team
- Ask any questions
- Discuss the latest announcements

Take our survey
<https://aka.ms/cppcon>

Our Sessions

Monday 25th

- **Implementing C++ Modules: Lessons Learned, Lessons Abandoned** – Cameron DaCamara & Gabriel Dos Reis

Tuesday 26th

- **Documentation in The Era of Concepts and Ranges** – Sy Brand & Christopher Di Bella (Google)
- **Static Analysis and Program Safety in C++: Making it Real** – Sunny Chatterjee
- **In-memory and Persistent Representations of C++** – Gabriel Dos Reis (online 27th)
- **Extending and Simplifying C++: Thoughts on pattern Matching using ``is`` and ``as``** – Herb Sutter

Wednesday 27th

- **What's New in Visual Studio: 64-bit IDE, C++20, WSL 2, and more** – Sy Brand & Marian Luparu

Thursday 28th

- **C++20's `<chrono>` Calendars and Time Zones in MSVC** – Miya Natsuhara
- **An Editor Can Do That? Debugging Assembly Language and GPU Kernels in Visual Studio Code** – Julia Reid
- **Why does `std::format` do that?** – Charlie Barto
- **Finding bugs using path-sensitive static analysis** – Gabor Horvath (online 29th)

Three overlapping light purple hexagons with rounded corners, arranged in a cluster. The hexagons are semi-transparent, allowing the text to be visible through them.

Thanks!

Fourier-Motzkin elimination

Resources

Improved Null Pointer Dereference Detection in Visual Studio 2022 version 17.0 Preview 4



Gabor

October 8th, 2021

The C++ static analysis team is committed to making your C++ coding experience as safe as possible. We are adding richer code safety checks and addressing high impact customer feedback bugs posted on the [C++ Developer Community](#) page. Thank you for engaging with us and giving us great feedback on the past releases and early previews leading to this point. Below is the detailed overview of a new experimental [code analysis](#) check that can detect null pointer dereference errors, along with a comparison to an existing check that has the same purpose.

[Improved Null Pointer Dereference Detection in Visual Studio 2022 version 17.0 Preview 4 - C++ Team Blog \(microsoft.com\)](#)



Gábor Horváth

Algorithms from a Compiler Developer's Toolbox

Gábor Horváth

C++ now

2021
MAY 2-7