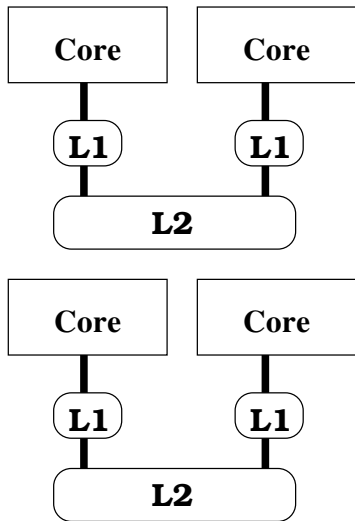
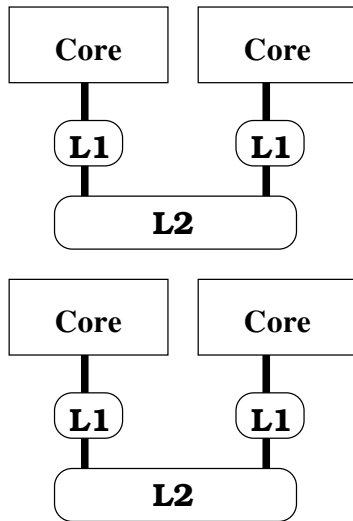


CPU



CPU



RAM