

CPEN 321: Software Engineering

System Design Document

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1. INTRODUCTION

We plan to build Cyann as a mobile and web application which provides a platform for students and instructors to communicate. Students can use this app to post questions and answer/comment other students' questions. Instructors can use it to answer students' questions and post announcements and notes.

This document attempts to explain the architecture and design of the system.

2. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE AND RATIONALE

Cyann, the student-teacher communication application with different versions for students and instructors, consists of the following major components:

1. A mobile application with only the student version, connected to a database for users to create, comment and manage posts.
2. A web version of the application with both student and instructor versions, connected to the same database, mainly for instructors to create courses and upload files.
3. A backend server to store, access and manage the resources the users uploaded.

2.1 React.js

The Web application is built with ReactJS. React makes it painless to create interactive UIs. Design simple views for each state in the application, and React will efficiently update and render just the right components when data changes.

Source: <https://facebook.github.io/react/>

2.2 React-Native

The mobile application is coded using a open source JavaScript framework called React Native. React Native allows us to build mobile apps using only JavaScript. It uses the same design as React, empowering us to compose a rich mobile UI from declarative components. React native works reliably on both iOS and Android devices, and combines smoothly with components written in Objective-C, Java, or Swift.

Source: <https://facebook.github.io/react-native/releases/next/>

2.3 Node.js & Express.js

Since our web and mobile clients are using JavaScript, we decide to use the same language to implement our backend infrastructure so that we can easily transfer people between subteams without worrying about any programming-language barrier. Using Node.js for our backend server was a clear choice for us as it's the leading server-side JavaScript framework used in the industry.

Express.js will be used to handle the routing on our server as it is the de facto standard server framework for Node.js. The framework was released 6 years ago, hence there's a wealth of online resources and a huge community for our team to learn its API and easily seek for support when we need it.

Express.js is a Node.js web application framework written in JavaScript and used for delivering web applications to mobile devices and building APIs. Express.js has the following features:

- Robust routing
- HTTP helpers
- Content negotiation
- Executable for generating applications quickly

source: <https://github.com/expressjs/express>

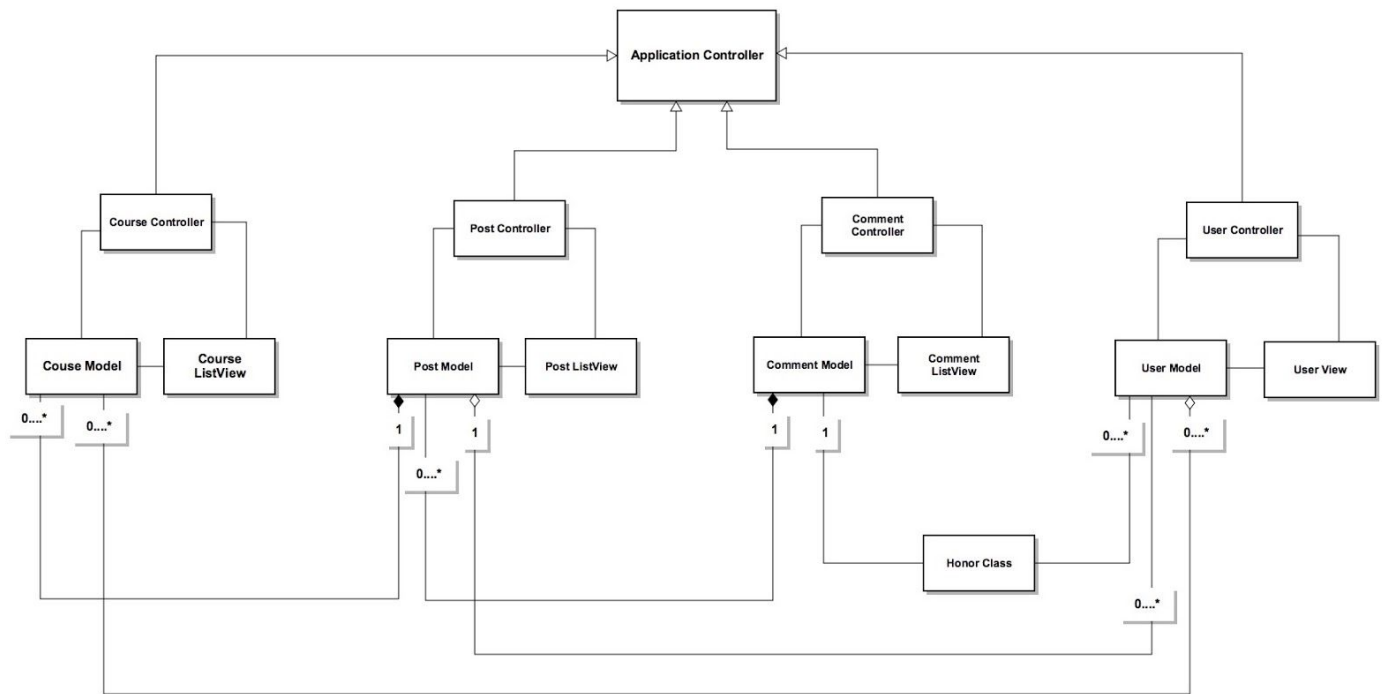
2.4 MongoDB & Mongoose

The backend database is built using MongoDB which is an open-source document database and leading NoSQL database written in C++. It allows us to create and deploy highly scalable and performance-oriented databases.

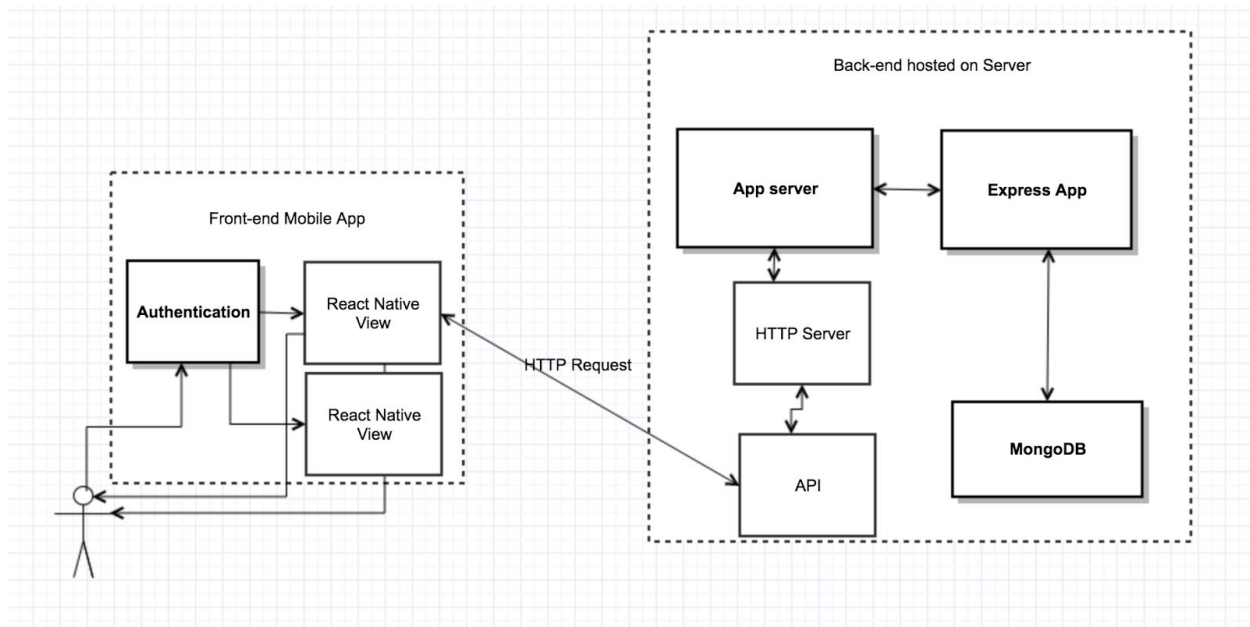
Since MongoDB does not enforce any form of database schema, we will be using the Mongoose framework as our ODM (Object Document Mapper) so that we have a built-in automatic validation of the data which we are inserting/updating.

The primary reason that MongoDB was chosen over traditional SQL databases because it has a far better integration with Node.js (uses JSON documents to store records). Mongoose's simple querying API also removes the need for our team members to learn SQL queries to perform database operations.

3. Class Diagram



4. High-Level Design



5. Mobile App UI

5.1 Design Principle

Our UI design follows Google's material design guideline meaning all UI elements will be presented to users in an abstract yet realistic way complemented with simple animations.

5.2 Typography

Helvetica was used on the mobile application to increase readability.

5.3 Icon set

To better accommodate for flat design principle, Font Awesome was used in both the mobile and web app.

5.4 Login page

Cyann uses facebook login therefore the users don't need to provide any extra information on the login page, making the page clean and intuitive.



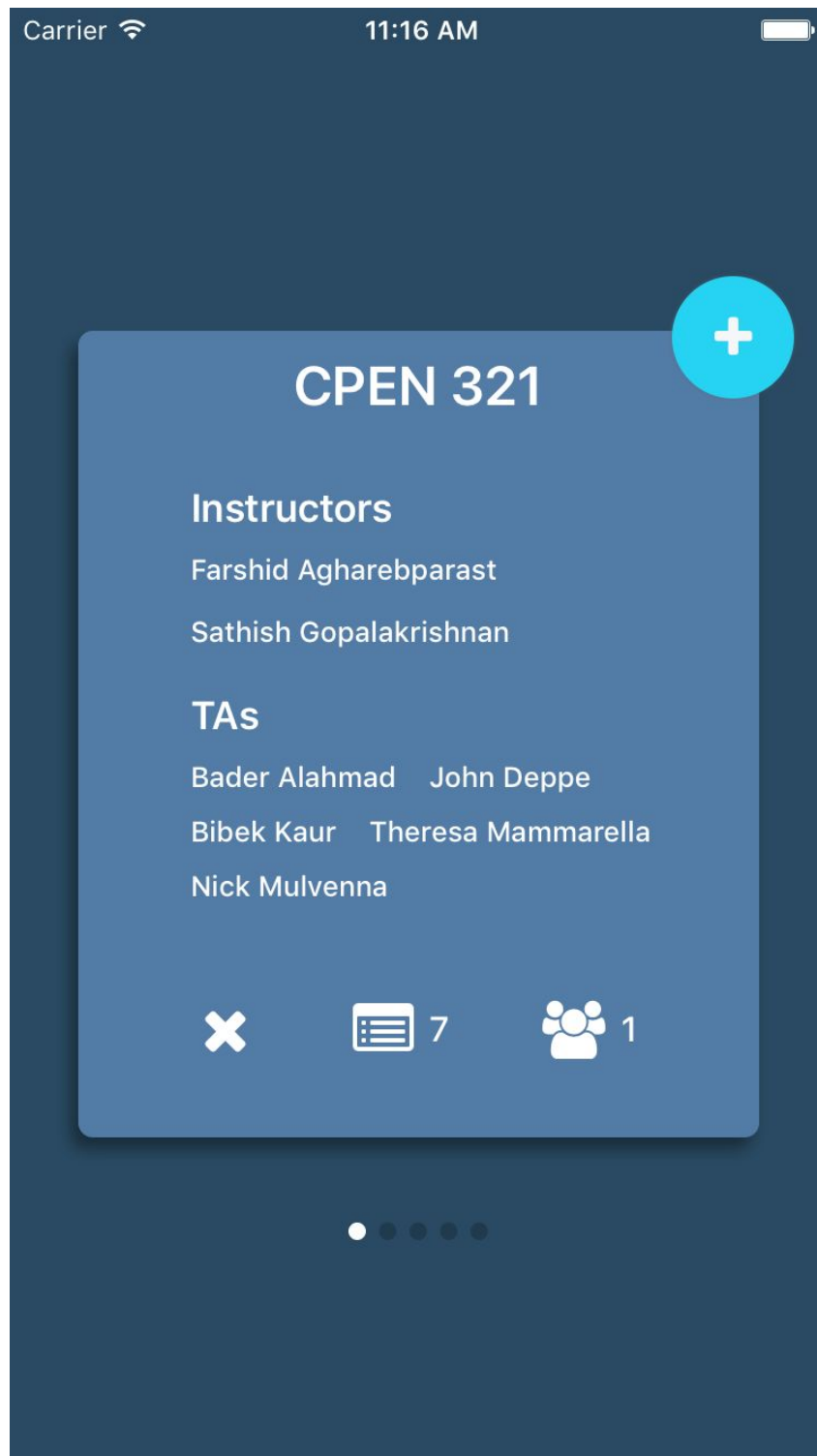
Cyann



Login

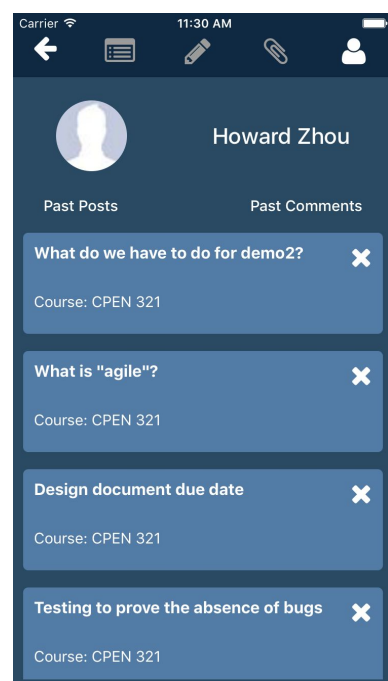
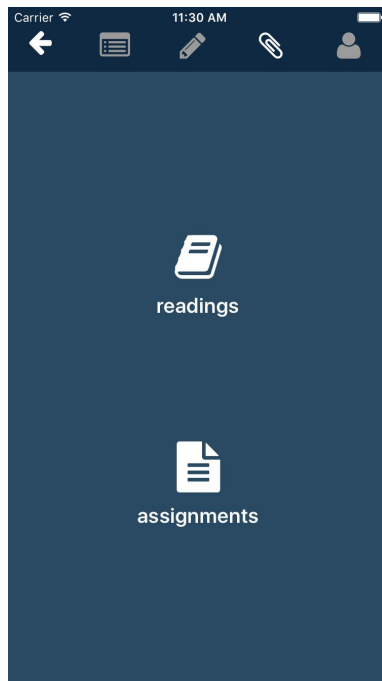
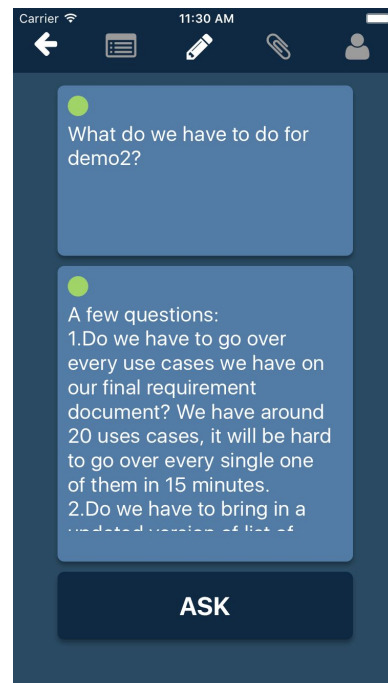
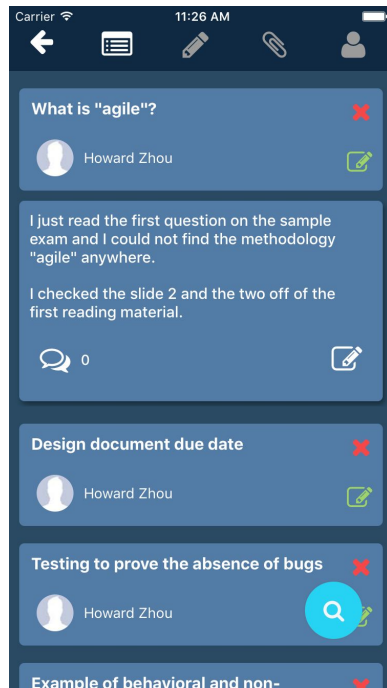
5.5 Class selection

The class selection will present the user a horizontal scroll view and on each course card, the brief information about the course will be listed.



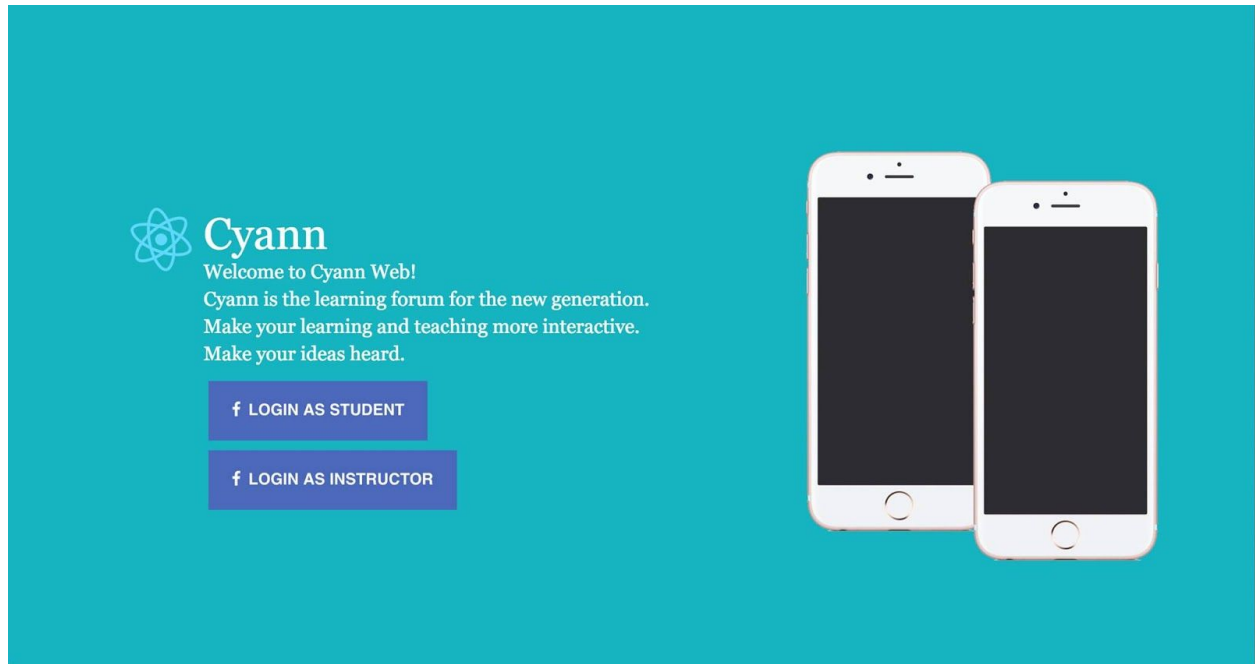
5.6 Main page

The users will use a scrollable tab view to navigate between four pages. The pages from left to right are a “Post Page” which contains all post within the course, a “Ask Page” for user to compose and post their question, a “File Page” which list all the files within a course, and a “User History Page” for user to see all their past post.

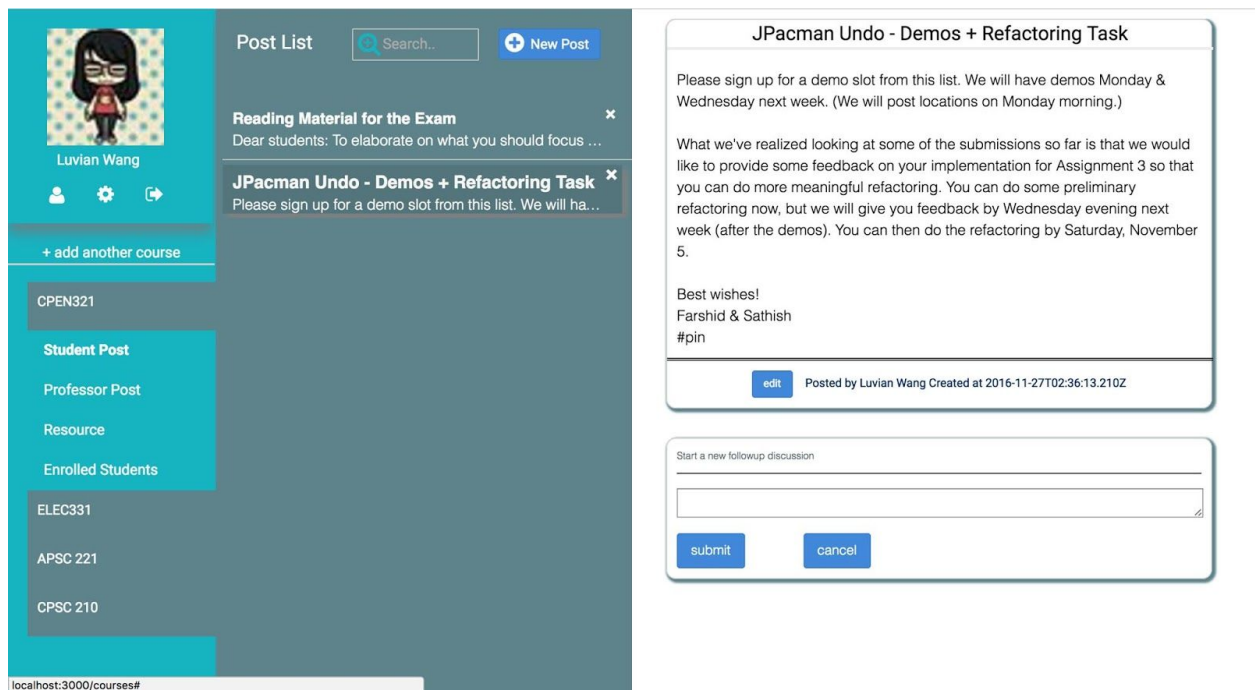


6. Web App UI


6.1 Landing page



6.2 Main page



6.3 Course Selection page



Luvian Wang

+ add another course

CPEN321

Student Post

Professor Post

Resource

Enrolled Students

ELEC331

APSC 221

CPSC 210

Post List

Search...

New Post

Reading Material for the Exam

Dear students: To elaborate on what you should focus ...

JPacman Undo - Demos + Refactoring Task

Please sign up for a demo slot from this list. We will ha...

JPacman Undo - Demos + Refactoring Task

Please sign up for a demo slot from this list. We will have demos Monday & Wednesday next week. (We will post locations on Monday morning.)

What we've realized looking at some of the submissions so far is that we would like to provide some feedback on your implementation for Assignment 3 so that you can do more meaningful refactoring. You can do some preliminary refactoring now, but we will give you feedback by Wednesday evening next week (after the demos). You can then do the refactoring by Saturday, November 5.

Best wishes!
Farshid & Sathish
#pin

edit Posted by Luvian Wang Created at 2016-11-27T02:36:13.210Z

Start a new followup discussion

submit cancel

localhost:3000/courses#

7. Validation

A	B	C	D
First Name (or Anonymous)	Date of Test	Feedback	
Alicia	Nov 25, 2016	1. Keyboard will mistakenly pop up when I swipe from question posting to file display. 2. In file reading mode, "back" button should be at the top left corner, consistent with other scenarios. 3. There is a "x" button not working.	
John	Nov 25, 2016	1. Search button should be placed at the bottom of the page as a bar and can swipe up. 2. On the first page, put "+" button on the top right corner of each course, instead of a "menu" button. 3. Display animation for each page not just for one time.	
Juliana	Nov 25, 2016	1. Not sure which tab I'm on 2. Not sure if looking at past post and past comment 3. Past comments doesn't show title 4. Navigating is a little confusing 5. Button should just be a plus sign or repositioned	
Fred	Nov 25, 2016	1. Make course cards bigger 2. Backbutton 3. Search bar on main page 4. New post notification(backend) 5. Unread tag(backend)	
		The app has made adjustments accordingly	
		The feedback has not been considered yet	

In order to test the user friendliness of our UI, a hallway usability test was performed and several UI component was changed regrading to user's opinion.

8. Installation Guide

Cyann composes of three part, the server, a mobile app, and a website. This installation guide will walk you through the steps of building each component.

Prerequisite:

All our repositories utilizes NodeJS and NPM, so before attempting to install the components, please make sure you have NodeJS and NPM installed on your local machine.

8.1 Server

8.1.1

Clone this repo to your local machine by typing the following command in your console/terminal

git clone <https://github.com/Cyann-UBC/Cyann>

Navigate to the folder by typing

cd Cyann

Install dependencies by typing

npm install

8.1.2

start mongoDB on your local machine by typing

mongod

8.1.3

Open a new tab in your terminal & start the NodeJS server

nodemon server.js

8.2 Mobile App

8.2.1

Follow Facebook's official manual to install React Native on you system:

<https://facebook.github.io/react-native/docs/getting-started.html>

8.2.2

Follow the step in the backend to build and run the server on your **localhost:8080**

8.2.3

Download the facebook SDK here: <https://developers.facebook.com/docs/ios/>

8.2.4

On your computer, create a new folder called "**FacebookSDK**" under your **~/Documents** folder,unzip the the Facebook SDK you just downloaded,and drag the following files to **~/Documents/FacebookSDK**:

Bolts.framework

FBSDKCoreKit.framework

FBSDKLoginKit.framework

FBSDKShareKit.framework

8.2.5

Clone the git repository to your computer by typing the following command in your console/terminal

git clone https://github.com/Cyann-UBC/cyann_front

Navigate to the folder by typing

cd cyann_mobile

install dependencies by typing

npm install

then start building the project

npm start

8.2.6

then go to cyann_mobile/ios and double click on cyann_mobile.xcodeproj. Your Xcode will open up.Click the "play" button on the top-left corner and the app will start

8.3 Website

8.3.1.

Please follow the step in the backend to build and run the server on your **localhost:8080**

8.3.2

Clone the git repository to your computer by typing the following command in your console/terminal

git clone https://github.com/Cyann-UBC/cyann_front

navigate to the folder by typing

cd cyann_front

install dependencies by typing

npm install

then start building the project

npm start

8.3.3

Type the following url in your browser's address bar:

localhost:3000