

DEMOBILIZATION AND RE-DEPOLYMENT (PRETEST TO S-218, 219, 220)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. World-Wide Information

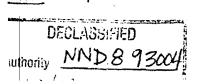
- A. Study Bummary
- B. Background Information
- C. Marginals
- D. Marginal Book
- E. Transfer Scheme
- F. Gang Punches
- G. Questionnaira

II. United States

- A. Sampling Information
- B. Field Reports
- C. Serialization Scheme
- D. Coding & Editing Instructions
- E. Marginals
- F. Transfer Scheme
- G. Marginal Book
- H. Questionnaire
- I. Gang Punches

III. Central Facific Base Command

- A. Sampling Information
- B. Field Notes
- C. Serialization Plan



- D. Sample Tally of Q. 16, 22, & 45
- E. Coding Instructions
- F. Marginals
- G. Transfer Scheme
- H. Marginal Book
- I. Selected Marginals for 77th division

IV. European Theater of Operations

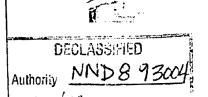
- A. Remearch Materials
- B. Tally of Q. 16 & 26
- C. Marginal Book
- D. Transfer Scheme
- E. Questionnaire

V. India & Burma Theater of Operations

- A. Field Notes
- B. Marginals
- C. Transfer Scheme
- D. Marginal Book
- E. Questionnaire

VI. Mediterranean Theater of Operations

- A. Comments on S-205
- B. Sampling Information
- C. Tallies on Q. 16 and 26
- D. Marginals
- E. Marginal Book
- F. Transfer Scheme
- G. Additional questions for MTO



DEMOBILIZATION AND REDEPLOYMENT

8-205

1. Purpose

- (a) To determine the extent of men's information or misinformation concerning the Redeployment and Readjustment Plan.
- (b) To determine the frequency of undesirable attitudes which men hold toward the plan and toward further service.
- (e) To find out whether any lack of knowledge which may prevail is due to lack of exposure to the media or to short-comings of the media.
- (d) To determine whether the effect of the Redeployment and Readjustment Plan, over a period of time, is greatly to alter ments preferences for the several Army branches.

2. DATE OF ADMINISTRATION

May, 1945 - here and overseas

3. <u>Sample</u>

A total of 15,638 enlisted men were surveyed in the United States, and in the European Theater of Operations, Mediterranean Theater of Operations, Central Pacific Base Command and India-Burma Theater.

The total study contains 8 sub samples:

- (a) Continental United States 3 sub samples:
 - (1) A representative cross-section sample of 2,434 white and Negro enlisted men from 34 ASF, AGF and AAF installations in Continental United States. Returnees and Z. I. men are included as well as instructors and trainees and operating overhead troops. Negroes are represented in preportion to their total strength in total Continental United States troops. These cards are identified by an "X" and "Y" punch in Col. 1.
 - (2) A representative cross-section sample of white enlisted men from 50 ASF, AGF and AAF installations in Continental United States. These cards are identified by an "X" punched in Col. 1.
 - (3) A representative cross-section sample of Negro enlisted men from 9 ASF, AGF and AAF installations in Continental United States. These cards are identified by an "X" punched in Col. 3. (Some of these cards will have a "Y" punch in Col. 1 because they are part of the Negro-white cross-section sample).



(b) ETO Sample: ...

A cross-section sample of 3,041 white and Negro enlisted men representative of troops in the European Theater of Operations. The sample includes Air Force and Field Force men, and men from the Base sections. Identified by a 2 punched in Col. 80.

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(c) CPBC Sample:

A cross-section sample of 3,669 white and Negro enlisted men representative of troops in the Central Pacific Base Command.

The sample includes AAF, AGF and ASF troops. Okinawa, Guam, Saipan and Oahu were covered in the sample. Identified by a "5" punched in Col. 80.

(d) MTO Sample:

A cross-section sample of 2,049 white and Negro enlisted men from all geographical areas on the Italian peninsula representative of troops in the Mediterranean Theater of Operations. The sample includes Air Porce and Field Force men, and men from the Base sections. Identified by a "4" punched in Col. 80.

(e) China-India-Burma Sample:

A cross-section sample of 1,797 white and Negro enlisted men representative of troops in the China-India-Burma Theater of Operations. The sample includes men from the three major forces. Identified by a "3" punched in Col. 80.

(f) Norld-wide Sample: *

A cross-section sample of 7,329 white and Negro enlisted men representative of troops from all active theaters.

HOTE: All U. S. cards are adentified by a "l" punched in Col. 80.

4. SCALES AND SCOKES

- (a) Total Point Score punched in Cols. 67-69.
- (b) Neuropsychiatric Score (Q. 68-all items) punched in Cols. 70-71.
- (e) Job Satisfaction (Qs. 59-61) punched in Col. 72.
- (d) Physical Types (Qs. 52, 53a, 53b) punched in Sol. 73.
- (e) Discharge Types (Qs. 13, 33-34, 47, 54) punched in Col. 74.
- (f) Neuropsychiatric Score (Q. 68a-68e 5 items) punched in Col. 75.
- (g) Gang punches:
 - (1) "X" punched in Col. 1 for white cross-section.
 - (2) "Y" punched in Col. 1 for Negro cards of white-Negro cross-section.

Not all questions are on comparable column, so care should be taken to check the column numbers of all questions in each theater questionnaire before running world-wide sample.

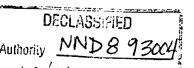


-2-

- (3) "X" punched in Col. 2 for operating overhead troops.
- (4) "X" punched in Col. 3 for total Megro cross-section.
- (8) Theater identification punched in Col. 80. (1=U. S., 2=BTO, 3=IB, 4=MTO, 5=CPBC).
- (6) WIRLD WIDE CROSS SECTION BULY: CAL. 62 CRITICAL POINT SCORE BREAK

5. ANALYSIS MATERIALS AVAILABLE

- (a) Field notes and samples.
- (b) Questionnaires
- (a) 5 sets of IBM punch cards
 - (1) One set labeled Demobilisation and Redeployment, S-205, Card I & II Combined, U. S. Sample, containing:
 - (a) Camp, force and outfit identification, cross-section sample, operating overhead and racial identification. (Cols 1-6).
 - (b) Questions 1-68 (Cols. 7-69)-Except Q. 49 which was not coded
 - (c) Scales and Scores (Cols. 70-80).
 - (2) One set labeled Demobilisation and Redeployment, S-205, Card I & II Combined, ETO Sample, containing:
 - (a) Force, outfit, race and cross-section identification (Cols. 1-6).
 - (b) Questions 1-58 (Cols. 7-78).
 - (c) Theater gang punched "1" in Col. 80.
 - (5) One set labeled Demobilization and Redeployment, S-205, Card I & II Combined, CPEC Sample, containing:
 - (a) Location, outfit, race and cross-section identification (Cols. 1-6).
 - (b) Questions 1-44 (Cols. 7-78).
 - (c) Theater gang punched "5" in Col. 80.
 - (4) One set labeled Demobilization and Redeployment, S-205, Card I & II Combined, MTO Sample, containing:
 - (a) Outfit, race, and cross-section identification (Cols. 1-6).
 - (b) Questions 1-99 (Cols. 7-79).
 - (c) Theater gang punched "4" in Col. 80.
 - (5) One set labeled Demobilization and Redeployment, S-205, CAMA
 I & II Combined, IB Sample, containing:
 - (a) Race and cross-section identification (Cols. 1-6).
 - (b) Questions 1-64 (Cols. 7-78).
 - (c) Theater geng punched "3" in Col. 80.



- (d) A serialisation scheme for U. S. and each theater separately showing how to separate the cards into camps, outfits, white and Negro, and cross-section, non-cross section and operating overhead.*
- (e) Editing and coding instructions.
- (f) Gang punch schemes showing how each of the scale scores was arrived at.
- (g) A copy of the questionnaire used in U. S. and each of the separate theaters indicating the column number for every question.
- (h) Typed marginals for the following subjects:
 - (1) World-wide cross-section
 - (2) U.S. white and Negro cross-section
 - (3) ETO cross-section
 - (4) CPBC cross-section
 - (5) MTO cross-section
 - (6) IB cross-section
- (i) Photostat copies of the scale pictures.

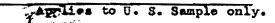
6. STUDY ANALYSTS

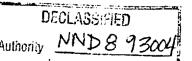
Jack Elinson Clarence Glick Abram Jaffe Shirley Star

7. REPORTS

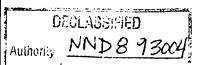
B-160	"Two Down and One to Go" A World-Wide Survey of Enlisted Men's Enowledge of and Opinions About the Army Redeployment Plan.
C-122	Preliminary Report on Attitudes of Enlisted Men Toward the Army Adjusted Service Rating Plan
C-124	Comparative Morale Attitudes of Men in Army Service Forces in Continental United States.
RB #5 (CBI)	Reaction of Soldiers in IB Theater to the Headjustment Plan.
RB #4 (CBI)	Current Status of Certain General and Specific

Morale Factors in IB Theater.





RB #33 Attitudes of Enlisted Men in the 21st Bomber Command (CPBC #30) Toward the Army Point System for Readjustment. RB #45 That Inlisted Men in MTOUSA Think of the Point System (MLC 151' K-11) RB /4.9 How Men Feel About Serving in an Army of Occupation. (MTO 124 H-1) NB #57 The Orientation Hours Second Survey (MTO 124 M-2) RB #58 How Men Prefer to Occupy Their Time Chile Chiting (MTO 124 H-3) to be Redeployed R3 #59 Do Enlisted Men in MTCUSA Think the Italian Campaign (HTO 124 H-6) was Necoosary? RB #60 that MTCUSA Soldiers Think of the Attitudes of Civilians; (HTO 124 H-10) The Fact that Some Soldiers Have Never Been Overseas; Combat Men's Assentaent of Rear Schelon Troops. RB //63 The General Attitude of Enlisted Hen Toward the Army (2570 124 12-4) and Some Attitudes and Reckground Factors Helated to it. III : 64 That Enlisted Lon Cerving in Italy Think Should be Done (124 15-2) for Italy. RD #65 Knowledge of, and Interest in, the G. I. Mill of Rights (IIIO 124 II-5) RE 267 Charges in Caliston Men Caused by Their Army Experience (HTO 124, E-6) 30° EM that Enlisted Man in MTOUSA Think the Biggest Problems Are that they will be Facing After the War. (MTO 124 M-7) RB #73 Contributions of a Regular Orientation Hour in This (HTO 124 H-12) Theater to Certain Objectives of the Information and Education Program. RB //82 The Utilization of Mogro Infantry Plateons in White (STO #118) Companies RB #84 Expectations and Attitudes of Enlicted Hen in the Euro-(ETO (121) pean Theater with Respect to Further Army Service. RB #106 Attitudes Toward the Army: Some Indices of Changes in the Attitudes of Enlisted Hen in the European Theater (STO (11,3) Between Late April and Late August, 1945. RB #108 Attitudes Toward the Mar and the Puture: A Comparison (ETO ALLL) of Opinions Expressed by Enlisted Man Ourveyed in Late August, 1945, with Those of Enlisted Ean surveyed Four Months Earlier.



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***WT2 BLOCK 1, RECORD 5, RECORD 5 IN ENTIRE FILE, RECORD SIZE 80.

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