

*** Applied Machine Learning Fundamentals ***

Mathematical Foundations

Daniel Wehner

SAP SE

November 6, 2019



Find all slides on [GitHub](#)

Lecture Overview

Unit I	Machine Learning Introduction
Unit II	Mathematical Foundations
Unit III	Bayesian Decision Theory
Unit IV	Probability Density Estimation
Unit V	Regression
Unit VI	Classification I
Unit VII	Evaluation
Unit VIII	Classification II
Unit IX	Clustering
Unit X	Dimensionality Reduction

Agenda November 6, 2019

- ① Introduction
- ② Linear Algebra
Vectors
- ③ Statistics

- ④ Optimization
- ⑤ Wrap-Up
 - Summary
 - Self-Test Questions
 - Lecture Outlook
 - Recommended Literature and further Reading

Section:
Introduction



Introduction

Section:
Linear Algebra

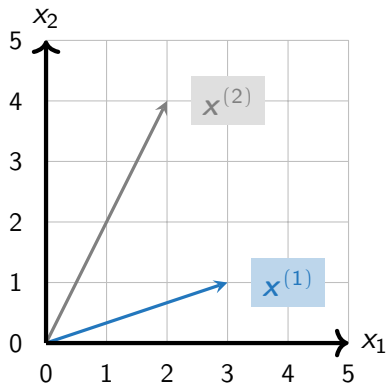


What is a Vector?

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$



Multiplication by a Scalar

$$c\mathbf{a} = c \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} ca_1 \\ ca_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2\mathbf{x}^{(1)} = 2 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Addition of Vectors

$$\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 + b_1 \\ a_2 + b_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{x}^{(1)} + \mathbf{x}^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

Linear Combination of Vectors

$$\mathbf{u} = c_1 \mathbf{v}^{(1)} + c_2 \mathbf{v}^{(2)} + \cdots + c_n \mathbf{v}^{(n)}$$

Section:
Statistics



Section:
Optimization



Section:
Wrap-Up



Summary





Self-Test Questions

1

What's next...?

Unit I	Machine Learning Introduction
Unit II	Mathematical Foundations
Unit III	Bayesian Decision Theory
Unit IV	Probability Density Estimation
Unit V	Regression
Unit VI	Classification I
Unit VII	Evaluation
Unit VIII	Classification II
Unit IX	Clustering
Unit X	Dimensionality Reduction

Recommended Literature and further Reading

Thank you very much for the attention!

Topic: *** Applied Machine Learning Fundamentals *** Mathematical Foundations

Date: November 6, 2019

Contact:

Daniel Wehner

SAP SE

daniel.wehner@sap.com

Do you have any questions?