( MSX ROM BASIC BIOS ) Macro-80 3.44 01-Jan-85 PAGE 42-5 Joystick and Paddle interface - MSXIO -3837 127E Fl POP  $\mathbf{AF}$ 3838 127F 0E 10 LDC,10H ;Assume port 1 3839 1281 11 03AF LDDE,03AFH 3840 1284 30 05 JR NC,PDLP1 ;Good assumption 3841 1286 C,'' 0E 20 LD3842 1288 11 4C9F  $_{
m LD}$ DE,4C9FH 3843 128B PDLP1: 3844 128B 3E OF LDA, PSG. PB 3845 128D F3 DI 3846 128E CD 110E CALL RDPSG ;Get current port B content 3847 1291 Α3 AND Е 3848 1292 В2 OR D 3849 1293 BlOR 3850 1294 D3 A1 OUT (PSG.DW),A ;Set trigger high 3851 1296 Α9 XOR 3852 1297 D3 A1 OUT (PSG.DW),A ;Set trigger low again 3853 1299 3E 0E LDA,0EH 3854 129B D3 A0 OUT (PSG.LW),A 3855 129D 0E 00 LD C,0 ;Initialize counter 3856 129F PDL2: 3857 129F DB A2 IN A, (PSG.DR) 3858 12A1 A0 AND ;End of pulse? 3859 12A2 28 05 JR Z,PDL3 ;Yes 3860 12A4 0C INC ;Bump counter 3861 12A5 C2 129F JР NZ,PDL2 ; No overflow yet 3862 12A8 0DDEC С ;Make it 255 3863 12A9 PDL3: 3864 12A9 FBΕI 3865 12AA 79 LDA,C ;Return counted value 3866 12AB C9 RET 3867 12AC GTPAD:

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( MSX ROM BASIC BIOS ) Macro-80
- MSXIO - Joystick and Paddle interface
 3868
                                 ; Read touch pad (NEC PC-6051 compatible)
 3869
 3870
                                 ; Input parameter (passed via [Acc])
 3871
 3872
                                 ; 0 - sense touch pad status ---
 3873
                                                                  for touch pad connected
                                 ; 1 - return X coordinate
 3874
                                                                  to joystick port 1
                                 ; 2 - return Y coordinate
 3875
                                 ; 3 - return switch status -----
 3876
 3877
                                 ; 4 - sense touch pad status ---
 3878
                                                                  for touch pad connected
                                 : 5 - return X coordinate
 3879
                                                                  to joystick port 2
                                 ; 6 - return Y coordinate
 3880
                                 : 7 - return switch status -----
 3881
 3882
                                 ; Result is returned via [Acc]. As for status, 255 is returned
 3883
                                 ; if true, 0 if false.
 3884
 3885
                                                                   :Read pad connected to port 1
                                         CP
 3886
          12AC
                   FE 04
                                                  DE, OCECH
                                                                   ;Assume so
          12AE
                   11 0CEC
                                          LD
 3887
                                                  C,GTPDP1
                                                                   :Good assumption
          12Bl
                   38 05
                                          JR
 3888
                                                                   ;Connected to port 2
                                                  DE,03D3H
          12B3
                   11 03D3
                                          LD
 3889
                                                  4
                   D6 04
                                          SUB
 3890
          12B6
                                 GTPDP1:
 3891
          12B8
                                                                   :Argument=0?
                                          DEC
 3892
          12B8
                   3D
                                                  Α
                                                                   ; If so, read pad and return status
                                                  M, GTPADO
          12B9
                   FA 12C5
                                          JΡ
 3893
 3894
          12BC
                                          DEC
                   3D
                                                                   :Assume PAD(1) - X coordinate
                                          LD
                                                  A, (PADX)
 3895
          12BD
                   3A FC9D
                                                                   :Good assumption
                                          RET
                                                  M
          12C0
 3896
                                                  A, (PADY)
                                                                   :Return Y coordinate
                   3A FC9C
                                          _{
m LD}
 3897
          12C1
                                          RET
                                                  Z
 3898
          12C4
                   C8
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- MSXIO - Joystick and Paddle interface
3899
          12C5
                                 GTPAD0:
3900
          12C5
                  F5
                                          PUSH
                                                   ΑF
                                                                    ; Save status (minus if PAD(0) specified)
3901
          12C6
                   EB
                                          EX
                                                   DE, HL
                                                                    ;[L]=bits that are not to be modified
3902
          12C7
                  22 F866
                                          LD
                                                   (RUNFLG), HL
                                                                    ;[H]=bits that are to be added
3903
          12CA
                  9F
                                          SBC
                                                   A,A
3904
          12CB
                  2F
                                          CPL
3905
          12CC
                  E6 40
                                          AND
                                                   01000000B
3906
          12CE
                  4F
                                          LD
                                                   C,A
                                                                    ;0 if port 1 specified, 100 octal if port 2
          12CF
3907
                  3E 0F
                                          LD
                                                   A, PSG. PB
3908
          12D1
                  F3
                                          DI
                                                                    ;disable interrupt till done
3909
          12D2
                  CD 110E
                                          CALL
                                                   RDPSG
3910
          12D5
                  E6 BF
                                                   0BFH
                                          AND
3911
          12D7
                  Bl
                                          OR
                                                  С
3912
          12D8
                  D3 A1
                                          OUT
                                                   (PSG.DW),A
                                                                    ;Select proper port
3913
          12DA
                  Fl
                                          POP
                                                  ΑF
3914
          12DB
                  FA 12E8
                                          JΡ
                                                  M, TRYAGN
                                                                    ;PAD(0) specified
3915
          12DE
                  CD 110C
                                          CALL
                                                  INGI
3916
          12El
                  FB
                                          ΕI
3917
          12E2
                  E6 08
                                          AND
                                                  8
3918
          12E4
                  D6 01
                                                  1
                                          SUB
3919
          12E6
                  9F
                                          SBC
                                                  A,A
3920
          12E7
                  C9
                                          RET
3921
          12E8
                                 TRYAGN:
                                                                    ; X and Y channels are read twice until difference between
3922
                                                                    ; two consecutive readings is less than 5 for both channels
3923
          12E8
                  0E 00
                                          LD
                                                  C,0
                                                                    ; select channel 0 (X)
3924
          12EA
                  CD 1332
                                          CALL
                                                  REDPAD
                                                                    ; inz read dummy value, 1st reading
3925
          12ED
                  CD 1332
                                          CALL
                                                  REDPAD
                                                                    ;sense Panel input and select X, 2nd reading (Ch O again)
3926
          12F0
                  38 28
                                          JR
                                                  C, PADX1
                                                                    ; branch if no input (CY=1 if screen not touched)
3927
          12F2
                  CD 1320
                                          CALL
                                                  REDCOD
                                                                    ;read first coordinate, 3rd and 4th reading
3928
          12F5
                  38 23
                                          JR
                                                  C,PADX1
                                                                    ;branch if input released
3929
          12F7
                  D5
                                          PUSH
                                                  DE
                                                                    ;save for comparison
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- MSXIO -	Joys t	ick and Paddle	interface	!			
2020	12F8	CD 1320		CALL	REDCOD	;read another input, 5th and 6th reading	
3930	12F8 12FB	C1 1320		POP	BC	restore previos coord;	
3931 3932	12FC	38 1C		JR	C,PADX1	;branch if input released	
3932	12FE	78		LD	A,B		
3933	12FE 12FF	92		SUB	D	;[A]=ABS(X0-X1)	
3934	1300	30 02		JR	NC, NONEG1		
3936	1300	2F		CPL	·		
3937	1302	3C		INC	A		
3937	1303	50	NONEG1:				
3939	1304	FE 05		CP	5	;less than 5?	
3940	1304	30 E0		JR	NC, TRYAGN	;no, try again	
3941	1308	79		LD	A,C		
3942	1309	93		SUB	E	;[A]=ABS(Y0-Y1)	
3942	130A	30 02		JR	NC, NONEG2		
3944	130C	2F		CPL			
3945	130D	3C		INC	Α		
3946	130E	30	NONEG2:				
3947	130E	FE 05		CP	5	;less than 5	
3948	1310	30 D6		JR	NC, TRYAGN	;no, try again	
3949	1312	7A		LD	A,D		
3950	1313	32 FC9D		LD	(PADX),A	<pre>;update coordinate [X]</pre>	
3951	1316	7B		LD	A,E		
3952	1317	32 FC9C		LD	(PADY),A	;update coordinate [Y]	
3953	131A		PADX1:				
3954	131A	FB		EI		finally enable interrupt;	
3955	131B	7C		LD	A,H	get SENSE input value;	
3956	131C	D6 01		SUB	1		
3957	131E	9 <b>F</b>		SBC	A,A	_	
3958	131F	C9		RET		return value;	
3959	1320		REDCOD:				
3960			;				

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- MSXIO - Joystick and Paddle interface
3961
                                  ; Read X,Y coordinate into [D,E]
3962
3963
          1320
                   OE OA
                                          LD
                                                   C,OAH
                                                                    ; change to channel to [Y] when done
3964
          1322
                   CD 1332
                                          CALL
                                                   REDPAD
                                                                    ;read [X]
3965
          1325
                  D8
                                          RET
                                                                    ;return if input released
                                                   С
3966
          1326
                  55
                                          LD
                                                   D,L
3967
          1327
                  D5
                                          PUSH
                                                   DE
3968
          1328
                  0E 00
                                          LD
                                                   C,0
                                                                    ; change to [X] after read
3969
          132A
                  CD 1332
                                          CALL
                                                   REDPAD
                                                                    ;read [Y]
3970
          132D
                  D1
                                          POP
                                                   DE
3971
          132E
                  5D
                                          LD
                                                   E,L
                                                                    ;store Y read out
3972
          132F
                  AF
                                          XOR
                                                  Α
                                                                    ;clear carry
3973
          1330
                  67
                                          LD
                                                  H,A
                                                                    ; force input is OK
3974
          1331
                  C9
                                          RET
3975
          1332
                                 REDPAD:
3976
3977
                                 ; Read touch panel input into [L]
3978
                                 ; Carry set if input released during read
3979
3980
          1332
                  CD 135B
                                          CALL
                                                  CHKEOC
                                                                    ; make sure AD completed
3981
          1335
                  06 08
                                          LD
                                                  B,8
                                                                    ; input 8 bits
3982
          1337
                  51
                                          LD
                                                  D,C
                                                                    ;input channel# after done
3983
          1338
                                 REDLOP:
3984
         1338
                  CB 82
                                          RES
                                                  0,D
                                                                    ;serial clock(SCK)=1 when entering REDLOOP
3985
          133A
                  CB 92
                                          RES
                                                  2,D
3986
          133C
                  CD 136D
                                          CALL
                                                  OUTGI
                                                                    ; bring SCK A, B to O
3987
          133F
                  CD 110C
                                          CALL
                                                  INGI
                                                                    ;read PAD 23us from fall of SCK until PSG reading
3988
          1342
                  67
                                          LD
                                                  H,A
                                                                    ;save SENSE status (bit 0=SENSE)
3989
          1343
                  1F
                                          RRA
3990
          1344
                  1F
                                          RRA
3991
          1345
                  1F
                                          RRA
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                                                                     ;bit 2 to LSB of [L]
 3992
          1346
                   CB 15
                                           RL
                                                    L
                                                                     :SCK=0 up to here
                                                    0,D
 3993
          1348
                   CB C2
                                           SET
                   CB D2
                                           SET
                                                    2,D
 3994
          134A
                                                                     ; bring SCK A, B to 1
                                                    OUTGI
 3995
          134C
                   CD 136D
                                           CALL
                                           DJNZ
                                                    REDLOP
 3996
          134F
                   10 E7
                   CB E2
                                           SET
                                                    4,D
          1351
 3997
                                                    5,D
                                           SET
 3998
          1353
                   CB EA
                                                                     ; initiate another AD
                                                    OUTGI
                                           CALL
 3999
          1355
                   CD 136D
                                                                     ;LSB=SENSE status (bit 0)
          1358
                   7C
                                           LD
                                                    A,H
 4000
                                                                     :SENSE status to carry
          1359
                   1 F
                                           RRA
 4001
                                                                     ;OK if no carry
                   C9
                                           RET
 4002
          135A
                                  CHKEOC:
 4003
          135B
 4004
                                   ; Check and wait for EOC
 4005
 4006
 4007
          135B
                   3E 35
                                           LD
                                                    A,00110101B
                                                                    ; Pul se A, B=1, SCK A, B=1
 4008
          135D
                   Bl
                                           OR
                                                    С
                                                                     ; Set SI A, B. C=OAH for CH3, C=OOH for CH0
                                           LD
                                                    D,A
 4009
          135E
                   57
                                           CALL
                                                    OUTGI
                                                                     ;reset CS
 4010
          135F
                   CD 136D
 4011
          1362
                                  EOCCHK:
                   CD 110C
                                           CALL
                                                    INGI
 4012
          1362
                                                                     ;test EOC (repeat while EOC=0)
                   E6 02
                                           AND
                                                    2
 4013
          1365
                                                                     ; note: uPD7001 /EOC signal shall be inverted
                                                    Z, EOCCHK
                   28 F9
                                           JŔ
 4014
          1367
                                                                     ;set CS and return
                                                    4,D
 4015
          1369
                   CB A2
                                           RES
                   CB AA
                                           RES
                                                    5,D
 4016
          136B
                                                                     ;/CS active in level 0
                                  OUTGI:
 4017
          136D
                                                                      ; continue to OUTGI but make Pulse A, B=0
 4018
                                  ; Output [D] to PAD
 4019
 4020
                                           PUSH
                                                    HL
 4021
          136D
                   E5
                                           PUSH
                                                    DE
          136E
                   D5
 4022
```

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- MSXIO - Joystick and Paddle interface
 4023
          136F
                   2A F866
                                          LD
                                                  HL, (RUNFLG)
                                                                   ;Also known as [PADWRK]
 4024
          1372
                   7D
                                          LD
                                                  A,L
 4025
          1373
                   2F
                                          CPL
 4026
          1374
                  A2
                                          AND
                                                  D
 4027
          1375
                  57
                                          LD
                                                  D,A
4028
                   3E 0F
          1376
                                          LD
                                                  A, PSG. PB
4029
          1378
                  D3 A0
                                          OUT
                                                  (PSG.LW),A
          137A
 4030
                  DB A2
                                          IN
                                                  A, (PSG.DR)
4031
          137C
                  A5
                                          AND
                                                  L
4032
          137D
                  B2
                                          OR
                                                  D
4033
          137E
                  B4
                                          OR
                                                  Н
4034
          137F
                  D3 A1
                                          OUT
                                                  (PSG.DW),A
4035
          1381
                  Dl
                                          POP
                                                  DE
4036
          1382
                  E1
                                                  ^{\mathrm{HL}}
                                          POP
4037
          1383
                  C9
                                          RET
4038
4039
                                 SUBTTL - MSXIO - Misc. routines for MSXIO
```

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