



Sardar Patel Institute of Technology

Bhavan's Campus, Munshi Nagar, Andheri (West), Mumbai-400058, India

(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

MidMid Semester Examination Synoptic/Breakup

September 2018

Max.Marks: 20

Class: B.E.

Course Code: EXC704

Name of the Course: Computer Communication and Networks

Duration: 60 mins

Semester: VII

Branch: ETRX

Instruction:

- (1) All questions are compulsory
- (2) Draw neat diagrams wherever required
- (3) Assume suitable data if necessary

| Q No. | | Max. Marks | CO |
|---------|--|------------|------------|
| Q.1 (a) | Define congestion control and flow control. . What is RED? Discuss. | 02 03 | CO4 CO4 |
| | OR | | |
| | Compare Leaky Bucket with Token Bucket Algorithm. | 05 | CO4 |
| Q.1 (b) | Hidden Node Problem: In the case of wireless network it is possible that A is sending a message to B. But C is out of its range and hence while "listening" on the network it will find the network to be free and might try to send packets to B at the same time as A. So, there will be a collision at B. The problem can be looked upon as if A and C are hidden from each other. Hence it is called the "hidden node problem". Exposed Node Problem: If C is transmitting a message to D and B wants to transmit a message to A, B will find the network to be busy as B hears C transmitting. Even if B would have transmitted to A, it would not have been a problem at A or D. CSMA/CD would not allow it to transmit message to A, while the two transmissions could have gone in parallel. (2.5 Marks each) | 05 | CO1 |
| Q.2 (a) | Height of the orbit = 22,300 mile; That is 36,000km = $3.6 * 10^7 m$ $orbital radius = 3.6 * 10^7 m + 6.38 * 10^6 m = 4.2 * 10^7 m$ $Now T = 2\pi \sqrt{r^3 / 4 * 10^{14}}$ $T = 86,000 sec = 86,000 seconds = 24 hours (rounded)$ | 05 | CO1 |
| Q.2 (b) | 192.168.1.0 = 11000000.10101000.00000001.00000000 Class C : N.N.N.H 110xxxxx.xxxxxxxx.xxxxxxxx.xxxxxxxx Class C : 192.168.1.0 No. of Subnets: 6; No. of hosts: 30/subnets. if you convert 3 host bits to network bits, then customize subnet masks is 255.255.255.224 subnet range: 192.168.1.32 - 192.168.1.223 | 05 | CO5 |
| | OR | | |

| | | | |
|---------|---|----|-----|
| Q.2 (b) | Class A: 0.0.0.0 to 127.255.255.255, Subnet masks: 255.0.0.0, priority bits 0; Class B: 128.0.0.0 to 191.255.255.255, Subnet masks: 255.255.0.0, priority bits 10; Class C: 192.0.0.0 to 223.255.255.255, Subnet masks: 255.255.255.0, priority bits 110. | 05 | CO5 |
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—Best of Luck—