

		Distinctive Features																																				
		stops							affricates					fricatives										nasals				liquids				glides						
		p	b	t	d	c	ɟ	k	g	ts	dz	tʃ	dʒ	ɸ	β	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ	x	ɣ	m	n	ɲ	ŋ	l	ɭ	r	ɾ	j	w	ʔ	h	
syllabic		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
cons		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–
sonorant		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	+	–	+	+	–	–	–	–
anterior		+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	+	+	–	–	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	+	+	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–
coronal		–	–	+	+	±	±	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	±	–	–	+	+	+	+	±	–	–	–
back		–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
high		–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
low		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
nasal		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
voice		–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	–	–	–
cont		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
round		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
strident		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	+	+	–	–	+	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
lateral		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
del. rel.		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

	i	ɪ	e	ɛ	u	ʊ	o	ɔ	y	ʏ	ø	œ	ɯ	ʘ	ʌ	æ	a	ɑ	ɒ	ə	ɨ	ʉ	k-g q-G ʰ-ʔ ʔ-h			
high	+	+	–	–	+	+	–	–	+	+	–	–	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	–	–	–
low	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–
back	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	–	(+)	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
round	–	–	–	–	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	+	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ATR	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	–	+	+	–	–	–	–	?	+	+	+	–	–	–	–

- All vowels are [+syllabic, –cons, +sonorant].
- The vowels [a, ə, ɨ, ʉ] lack specification for [back].
- Interdentals and alveopalatals are [+distributed]; dental-alveolars and retroflex are [–distributed].

- Retroflex segments are [–anterior, +coronal].
- Aspirated stops (e.g. [p^h]) are [+spread gl.].
- “Glottalized” stops are [+constr. gl.].
- cf. Kenstowicz (1994: 19-39) & Hyman (1975: 242-4)