## **ENME808B: APPLIED NONLINEAR CONTROLS**

## Homework #09

(Due November 12, 2018)

## 1. [Example 8.1] Consider the simple system

$$m\ddot{x} = u$$

where m is an unknown parameter. An adaptive control law for this system is given by:

$$u = \widehat{m}(\ddot{x}_m - 2\lambda\dot{\tilde{x}} - \lambda^2\tilde{x}), \qquad \dot{\widehat{m}} = -\gamma vs$$

where  $\gamma>0,\,v=\ddot{x}_m-2\lambda\dot{\tilde{x}}-\lambda^2\tilde{x},\,s=\dot{\tilde{x}}+\lambda\tilde{x},$  and  $x_m$  is the ideal response as the output of the following reference model:

$$\ddot{\mathbf{x}}_{m} + \lambda_{1}\dot{\mathbf{x}}_{m} + \lambda_{2}\mathbf{x}_{m} = \lambda_{2}\mathbf{r}(t)$$

where  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 > 0$ .

For the sake of simulation, let m = 2.

- (1) Simulate the adaptive control system when r(t) = 0 and x(0) = 0.5.
- (2) Simulate the adaptive control system when  $r(t) = \sin 4t$  and x(0) = 0.