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Building and Installing libffi on Windows

On Windows, the <code>libffi-6.dll</code> library needs to be built from source code. An installed and working MinGW (32-bit or 64-bit, depending on Windows OS) is required. After downloading the source code it is required to compile it with <code>MingW</code> for the required target architecture. It is possible to build 64-bit binaries on 32-bit Windows.

Follow these steps to build and install libffi:

- 1. Download the MSYS (32-bit) utilities from https://proj.goldencode.com/downloads/mingw/msys32_20111123.zip (the original code was found at the http://www.mingw.org/wiki/MSYS)
- 2. Unpack MSYS to a desired location. No special installation required. The commands below assume the MSYS package is unpacked into c:\msys. In case of using another directory correct the MSYS usage commands accordingly.
- 3. The libffi source code can be found at http://sourceware.org/libffi/. The specific version used by FWD can also be found at https://proj.goldencode.com/downloads/libffi/libffi_3.2.1_sources.zip.
- 4. Unpack the libffi sources (e.g. if there is JDK installed jar xf libffi_3.2.1_sources.zip).
- 5. Run MSYS shell msys.bat from \msys directory. Inside opened MSYS shell:
 - Go to the libffi sources, for example: cd c:\libffi-3.2.1
 - Prepare target build config:32 bit: sh ./configureor

64 bit: sh ./configure --build=x86 64-w64-mingw32 --host=x86 64-w64-mingw32

The explicit architecture specification is mandatory for 64-bit Windows (and installed 64-bit Mingw). The reason is the MSYS is a 32-bit package and by default it cannot build a valid configuration for the 64-bit compiler.

- Run make
- 6. After a successful build, these binaries and include files are created:

```
32 bit: libffi-(root)/i686-pc-mingw32/.libs and libffi-(root)/i686-pc-mingw32/include 64 bit: libffi-(root)/x86_64-w64-mingw32/.libs and libffi-(root)/x86_64-w64-mingw32/include
```

- 7. Copy the headers and libraries to the corresponding MinGW folders. Copy the ldll files to the system dll directory (the directory where Windows stores commonly used dll, usually windir%\system32\). The include files and libraries will be used in FWD native code compilation and the dlls are used at runtime to load P2J.DLL code:
 - o Include files
 32-bit: copy libffi-(root)\i686-pc-mingw32\include*.h \mingw32\i686-w64-mingw32\include\
 64-bit: copy libffi-(root)\x86_64-w64-mingw32\include*.h \mingw64\x86_64-w64mingw32\include\
 - Link libraries

 32-bit: copy libffi-(root)\i686-pc-mingw32\.libs\libffi*.*a* \mingw32\i686-w64-mingw32\lib\

64-bit: copy libffi-(root)\x86_64-w64-mingw32\.libs\libffi*.*a* \mingw64\x86_64-w64-mingw32\lib\

DLL Runtime library

32-bit: copy libffi-(root)\i686-pc-mingw32\.libs\libffi*.dll %windir%\system32\
64-bit: copy libffi-(root)\x86 64-w64-mingw32\.libs\libffi*.dll %windir%\system32\

As a convenience, the 32-bit and 64-bit pre-built libffi6.dll archives are available. The packages already have the proper i686-pc-mingw32 and x86_64-w64-mingw32 directories to use.

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