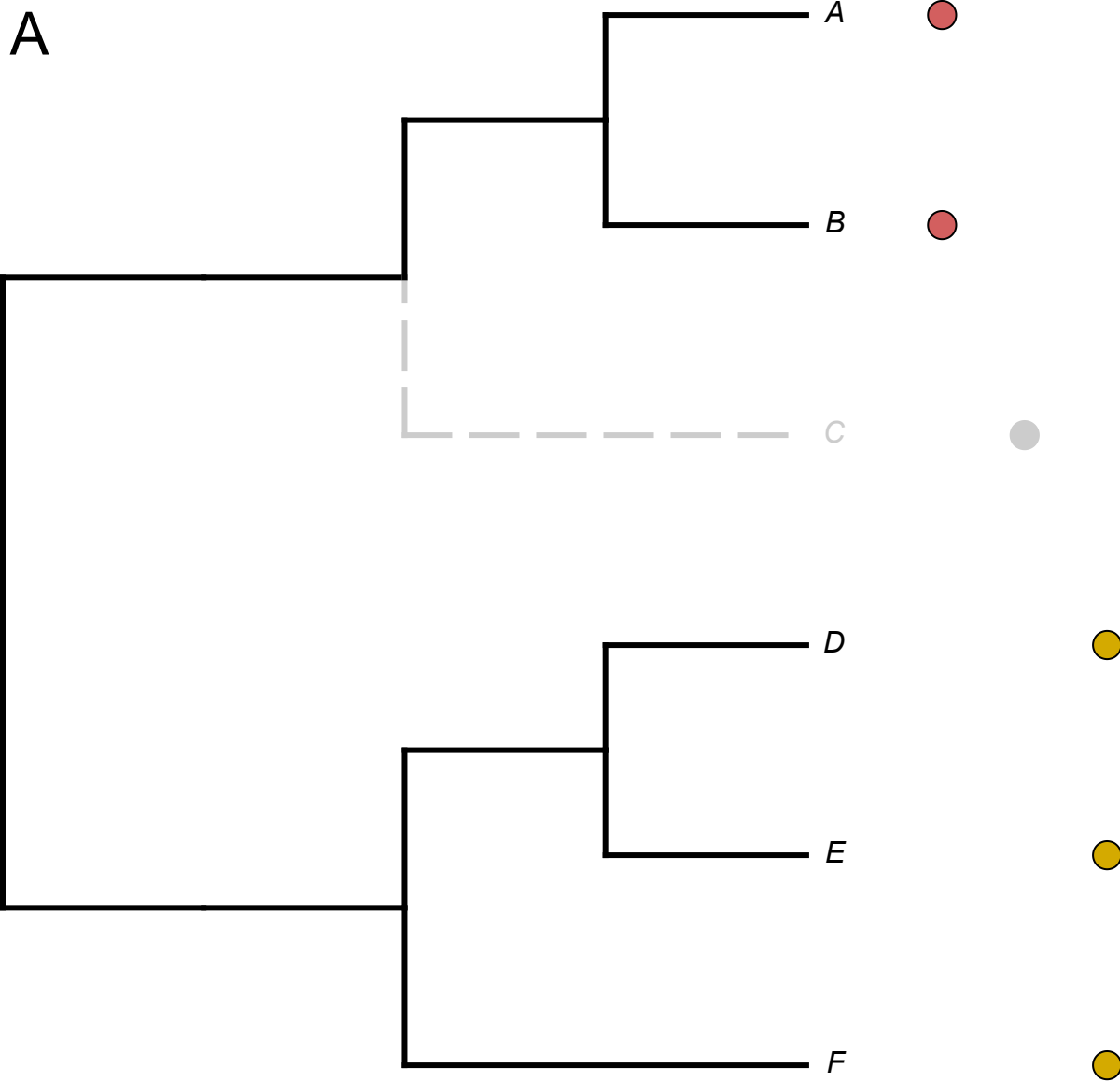
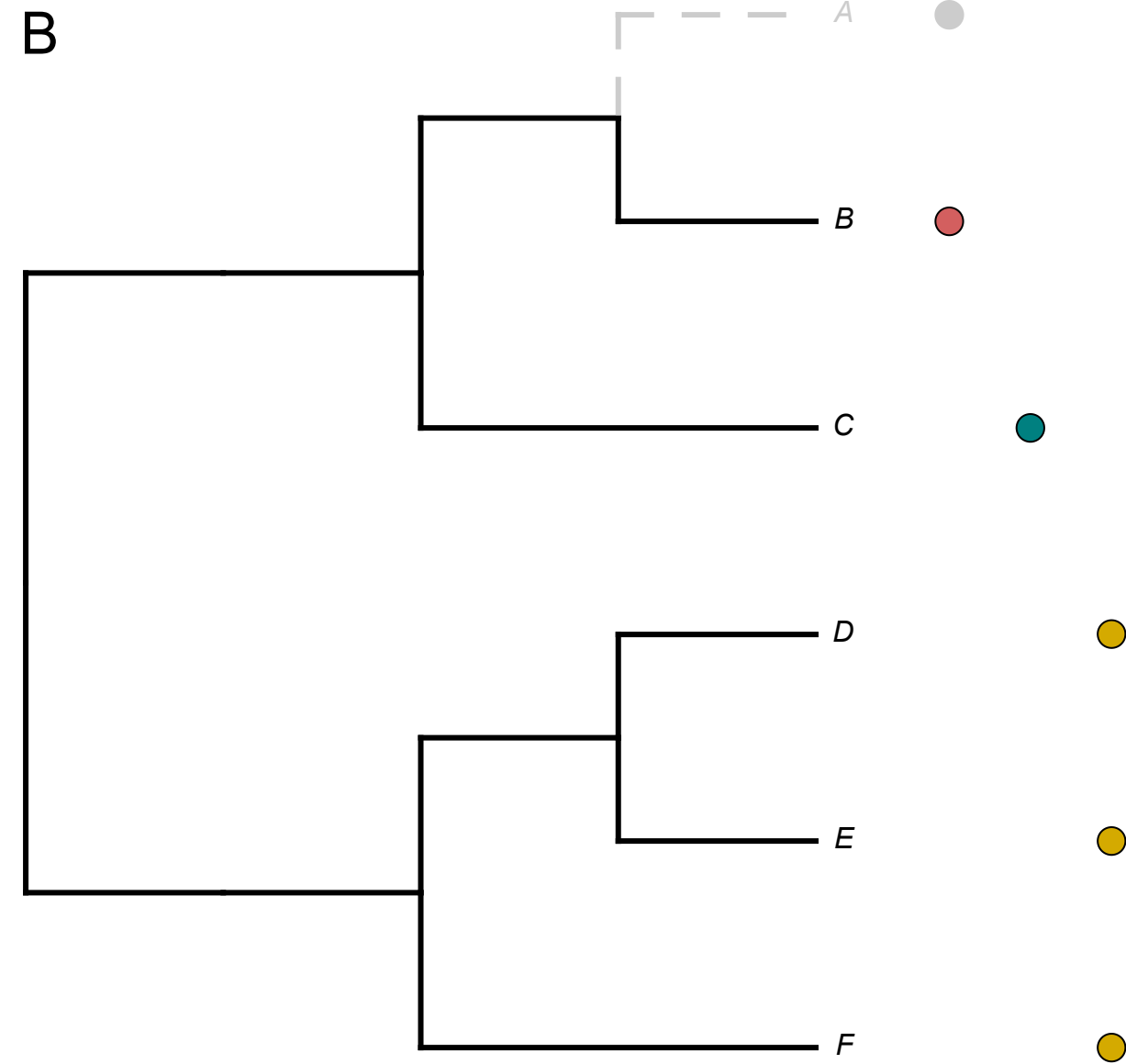


A



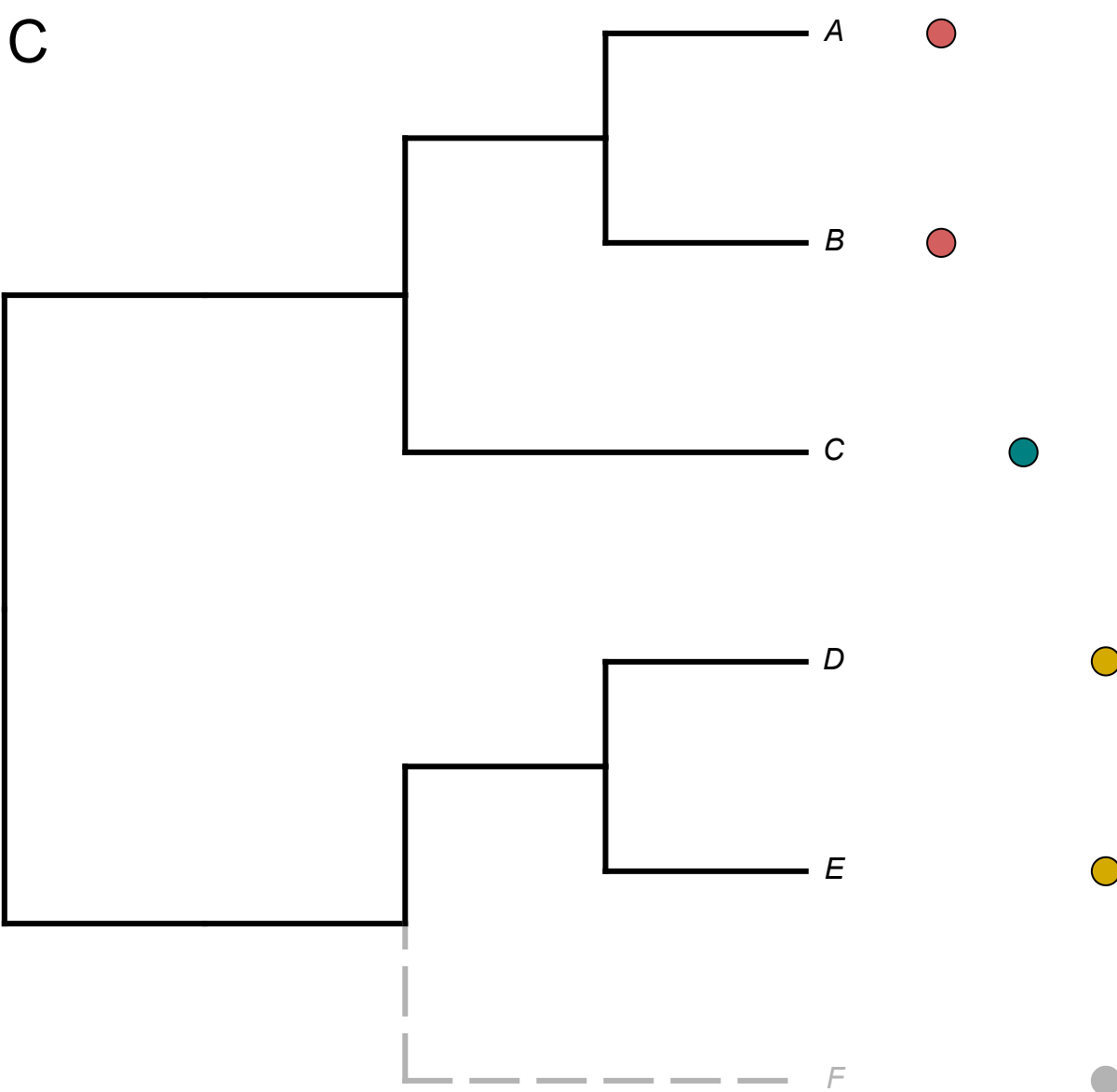
Loss of single host parasite

B



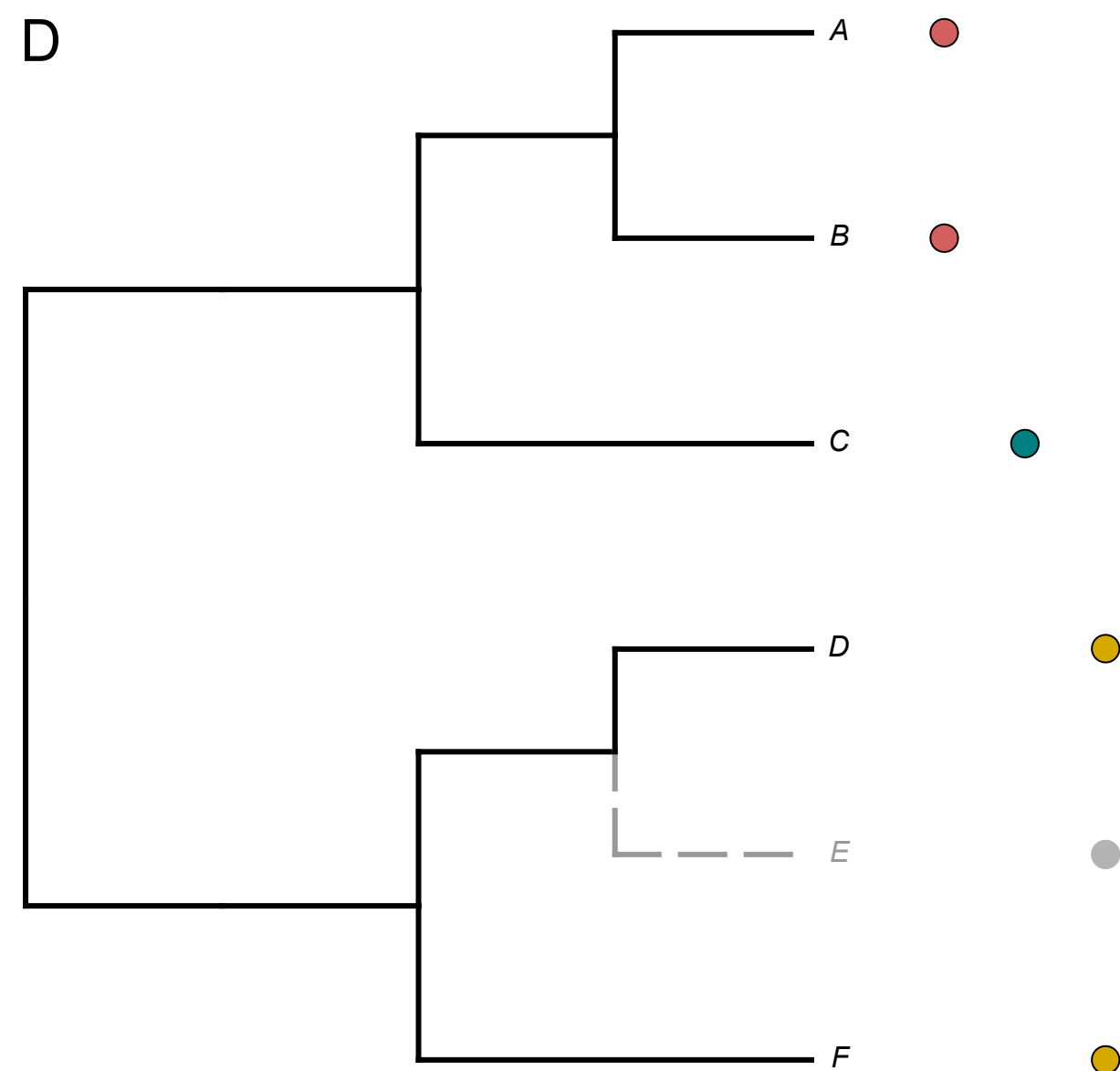
Generalist becomes specialist

C



Decreased phylogenetic distance among hosts

D



Increased phylogenetic distance among hosts