

---

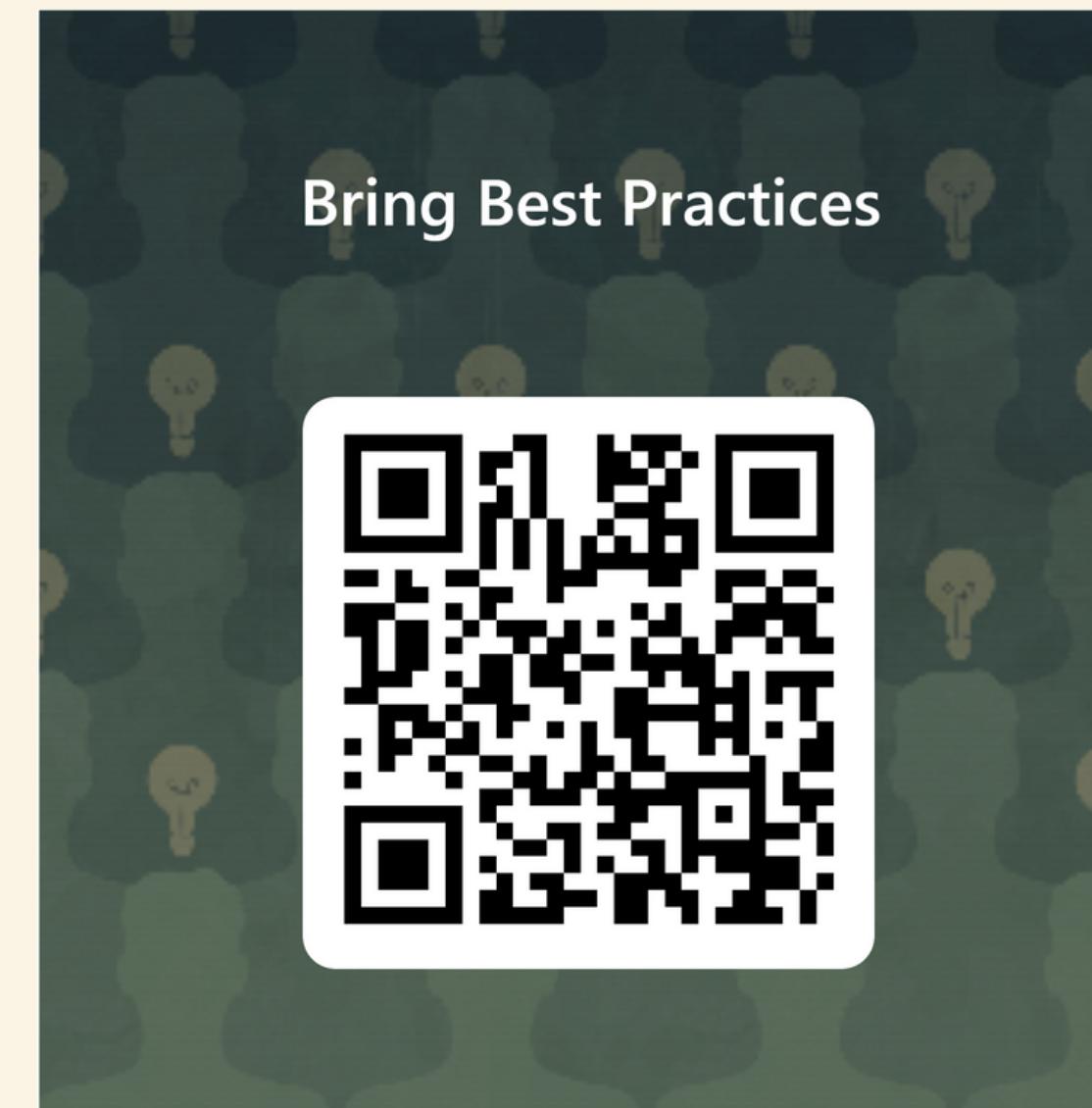
welcome to

# BRING BEST PRACTICES TO YOUR MESSY DATA SCIENCE TEAM!

with Reproducibility, Compliance, and Consistency in Mind

---

Live  
Pod



---

**FORMS.OFFICE.COM/R/V8VUEWPOBP**

# *introduce* **ABOUT ME**

A Husband, a Dad for 6yo and 2yo  
girls, a Teacher, an Archer and  
Mountain Biker

PhD from King's College London in  
Medical Imaging Sciences in 2015

**Lead Data Scientist** and **MIOps**  
at **NIQ BrandBank**



**GABRIEL  
HARRIS**

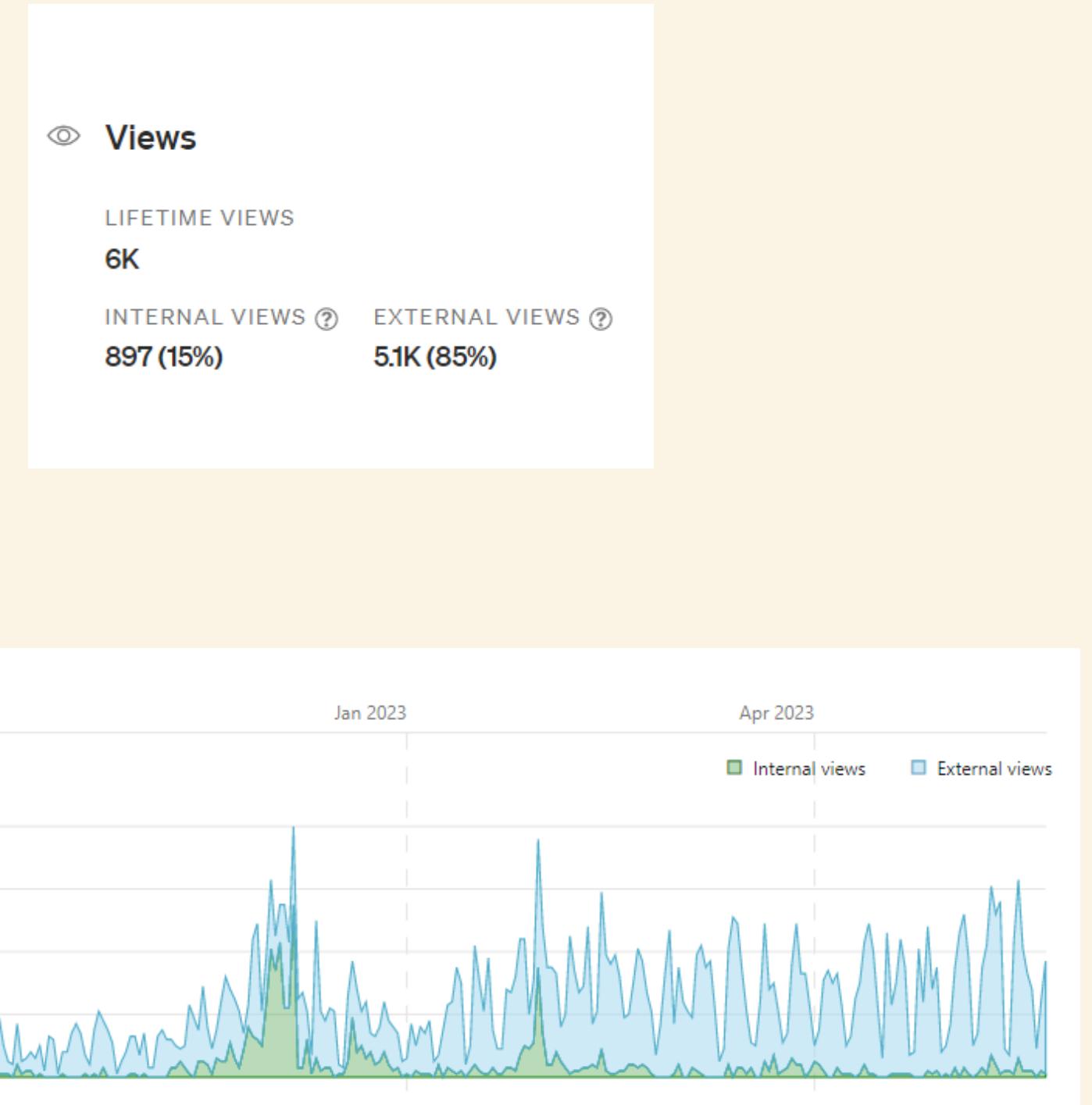


## PIP-TOOLS

**Python HOW: Using Poetry, Make, and pre-commit-hooks to Setup a Repo Template for your Team**

Bring consistency, rigour, and best practices to your messy data science team

Medium / Aug 5, 2022



*why?*

-\\_(ツ)\_/-  
**IT WORKS**  
on my machine

**REPRODUCIBILITY**

*why?*

IT'S LIKE SOMEONE TOOK A  
TRANSCRIPT OF A COUPLE  
ARGUING AT IKEA AND MADE  
RANDOM EDITS UNTIL IT  
COMPILED WITHOUT ERRORS.



**COMPLIANCE**

*why?*

EVENTUAL CONSISTENCY IS  
GUARANTEED BY THE 2ND  
LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS.

SOONER OR LATER  
THIS WILL ALL BE A  
UNIFORM HEAT BATH.

MAXIMUM  
ENTROPY.



**CONSISTENCY**

*how?*

PIP-TOOLS



REPRODUCIBILITY

*how?*

PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS



COMPLIANCE

*how?*

GNU MAKE



CONSISTENCY

Breathe

# PRE PROJECT

# HELPER PACKAGES

BLACK

ISORT

PYDOCSTYLE

RUFF

SQLFLUFF

PRE-COMMIT

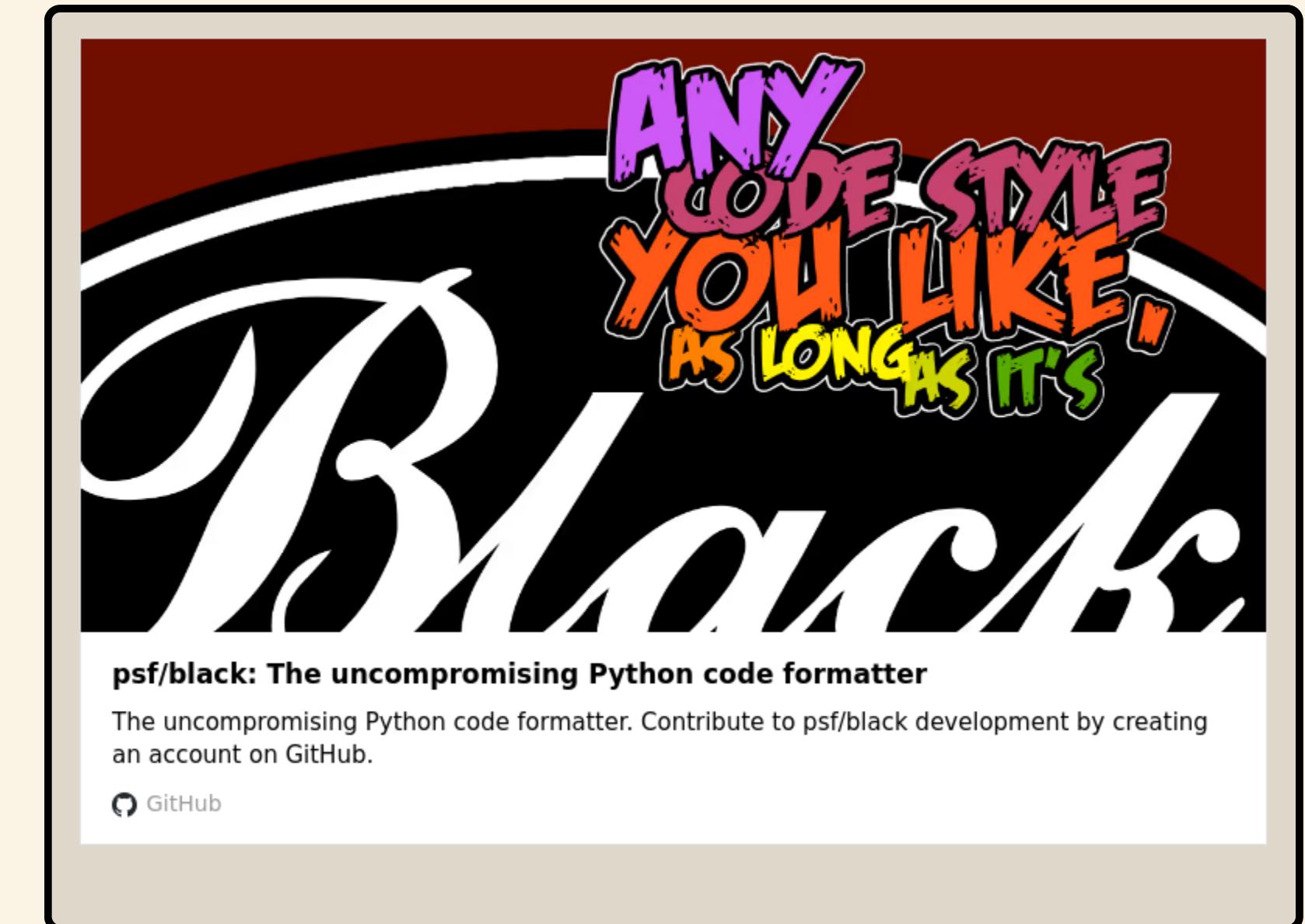
# BLACK

30.4K

Stars

---

"Black is the uncompromising Python code formatter. By using it, you agree to cede control over minutiae of hand-formatting. In return, Black gives you speed, determinism, and freedom from **pycodestyle** nagging about formatting. You will save time and mental energy for more important matters."

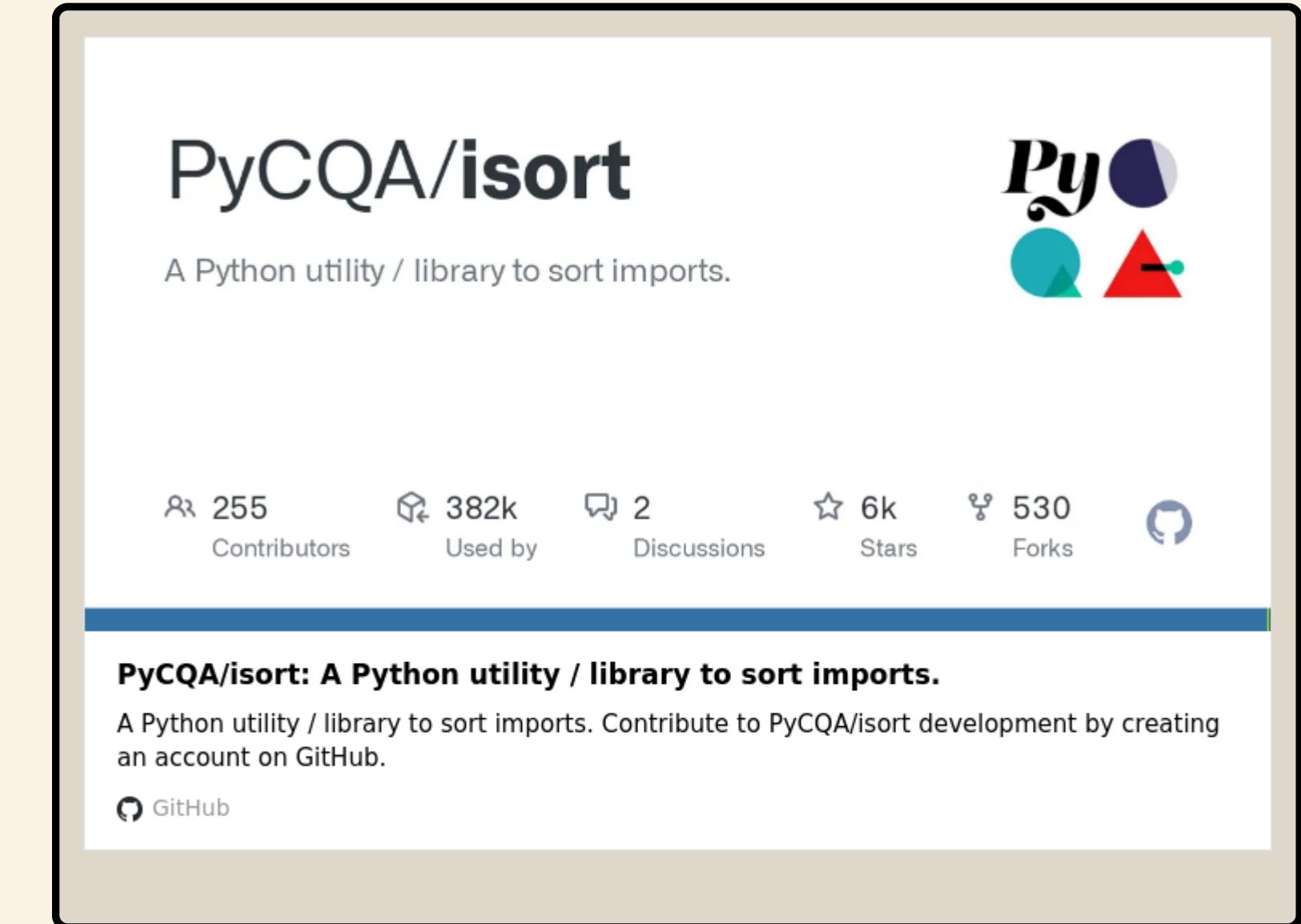


# ISORT

5.8K  
Stars

---

"isort sorts imports alphabetically, and automatically separated into sections and by type."

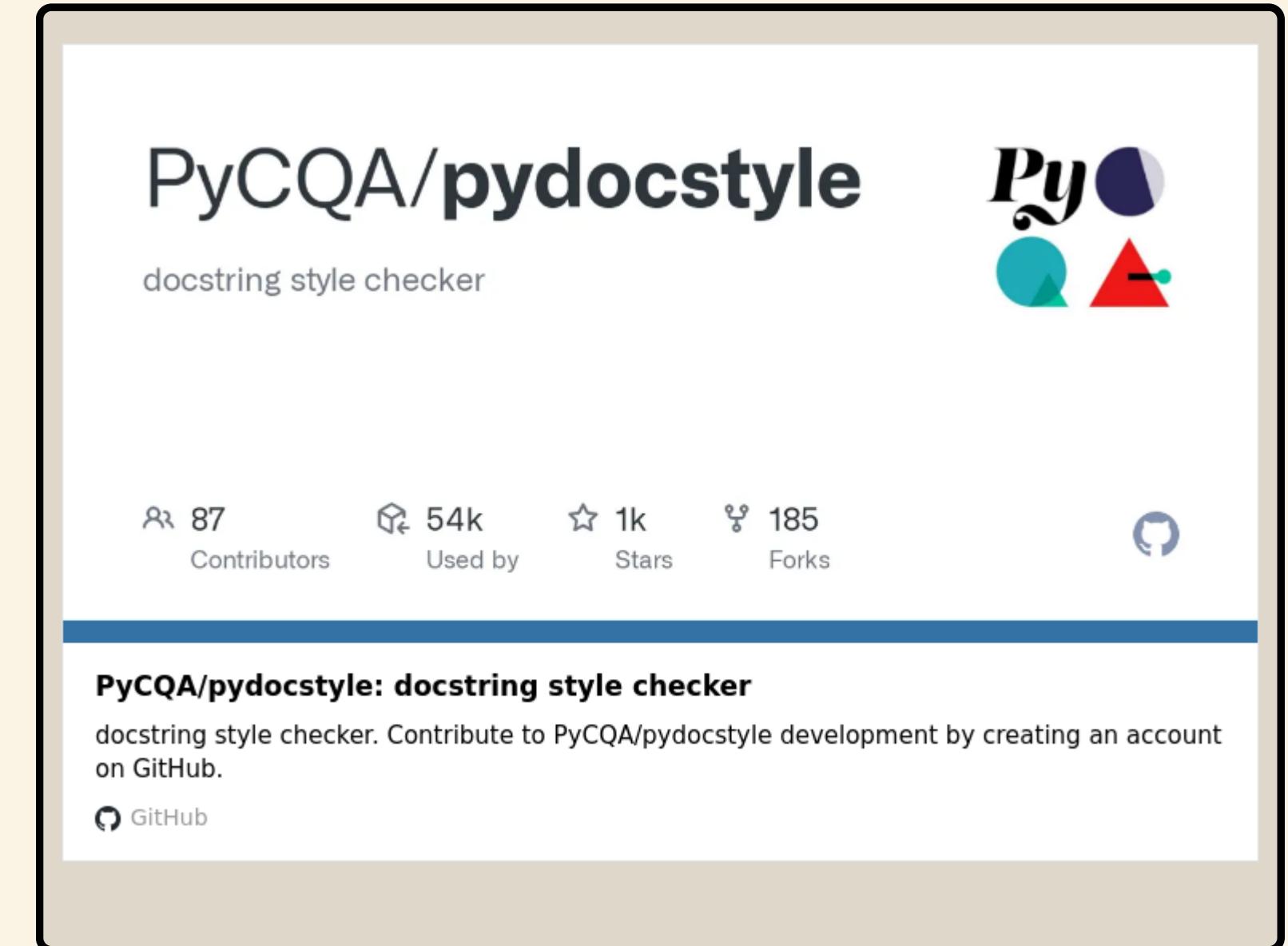


# PYDOCSTYLE

## 1K Stars

"pydocstyle is a static analysis tool for checking compliance with Python docstring conventions."

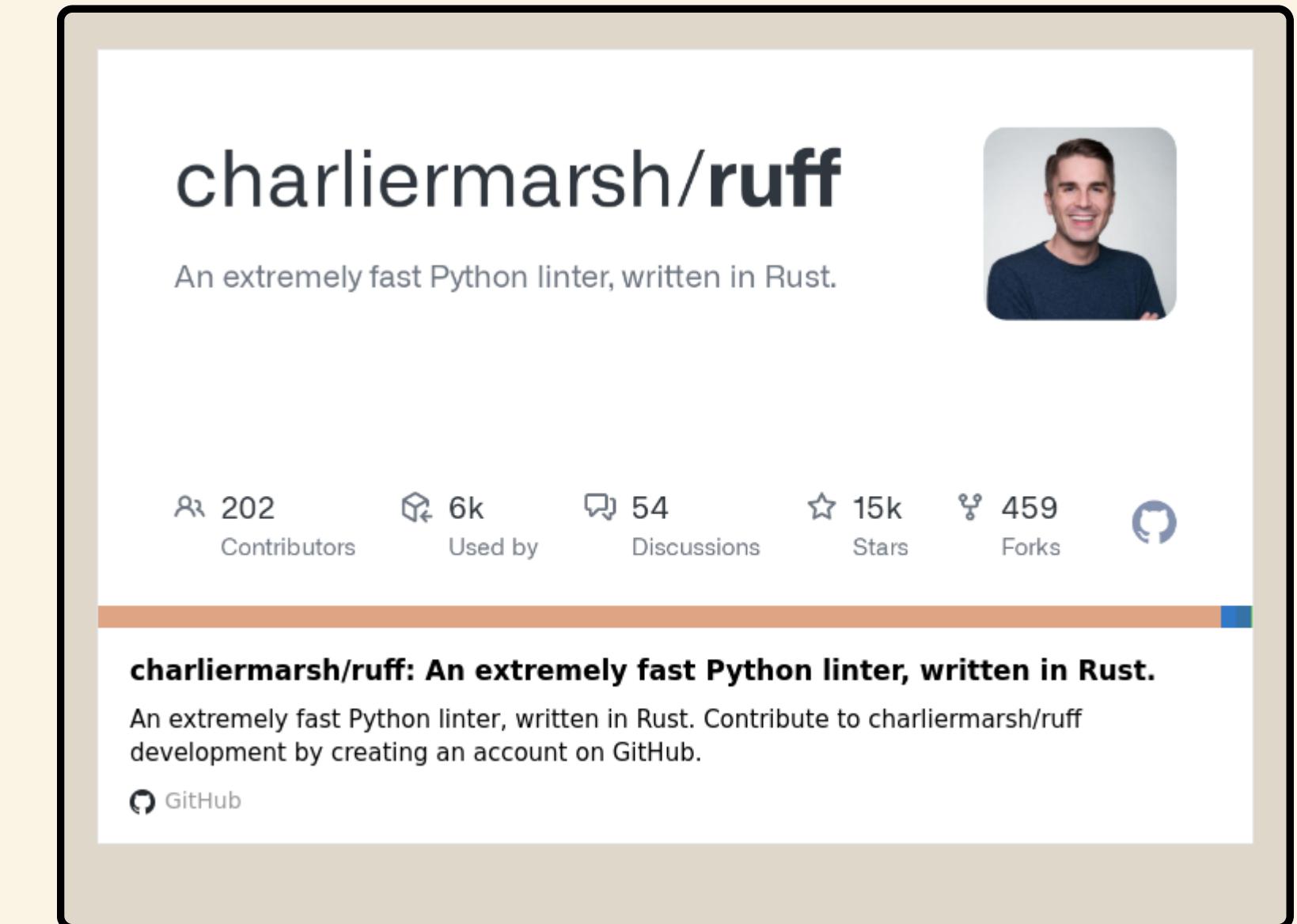
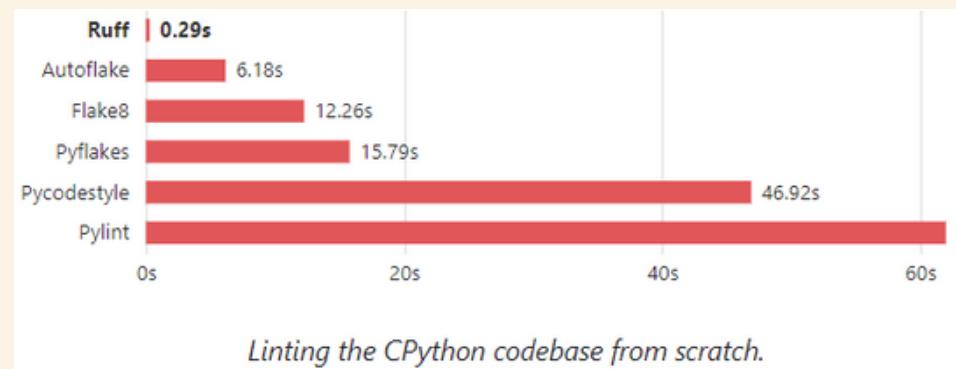
"There are three conventions that may be used by pydocstyle: **pep257**, **numpy** and **google**".



# RUFF

15K  
Stars

"An extremely fast Python linter, written in **Rust**. Can be used to replace Flake8, isort, pydocstyle (plus dozens of plugins) all while executing tens or hundreds of times faster than any individual tool."

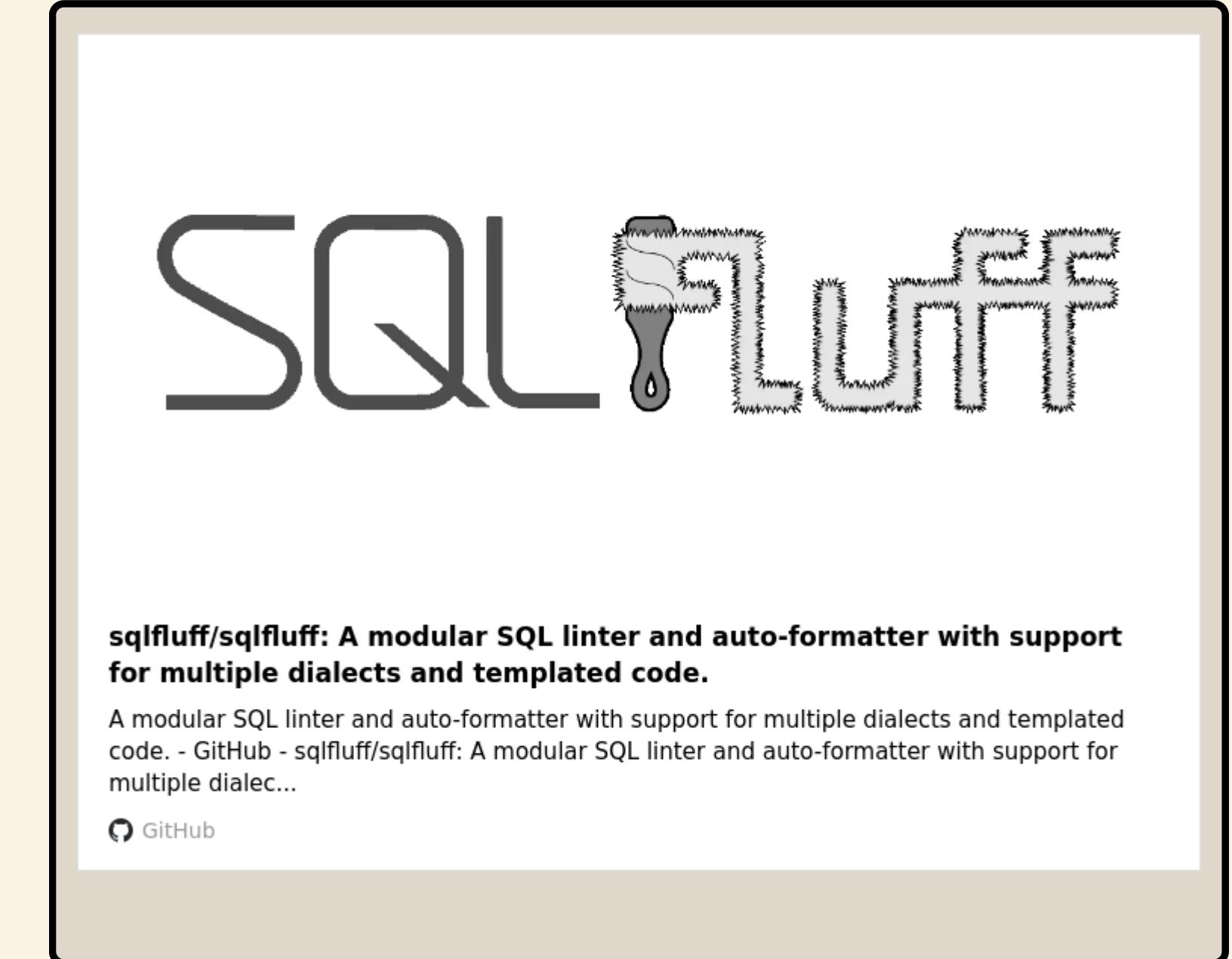


# SQLFLUFF

## 6.1K

Stars

"SQLFluff is a dialect-flexible and configurable SQL linter. Designed with ELT applications in mind, SQLFluff also works with Jinja templating and dbt. SQLFluff will auto-fix most linting errors, allowing you to focus your time on what matters."

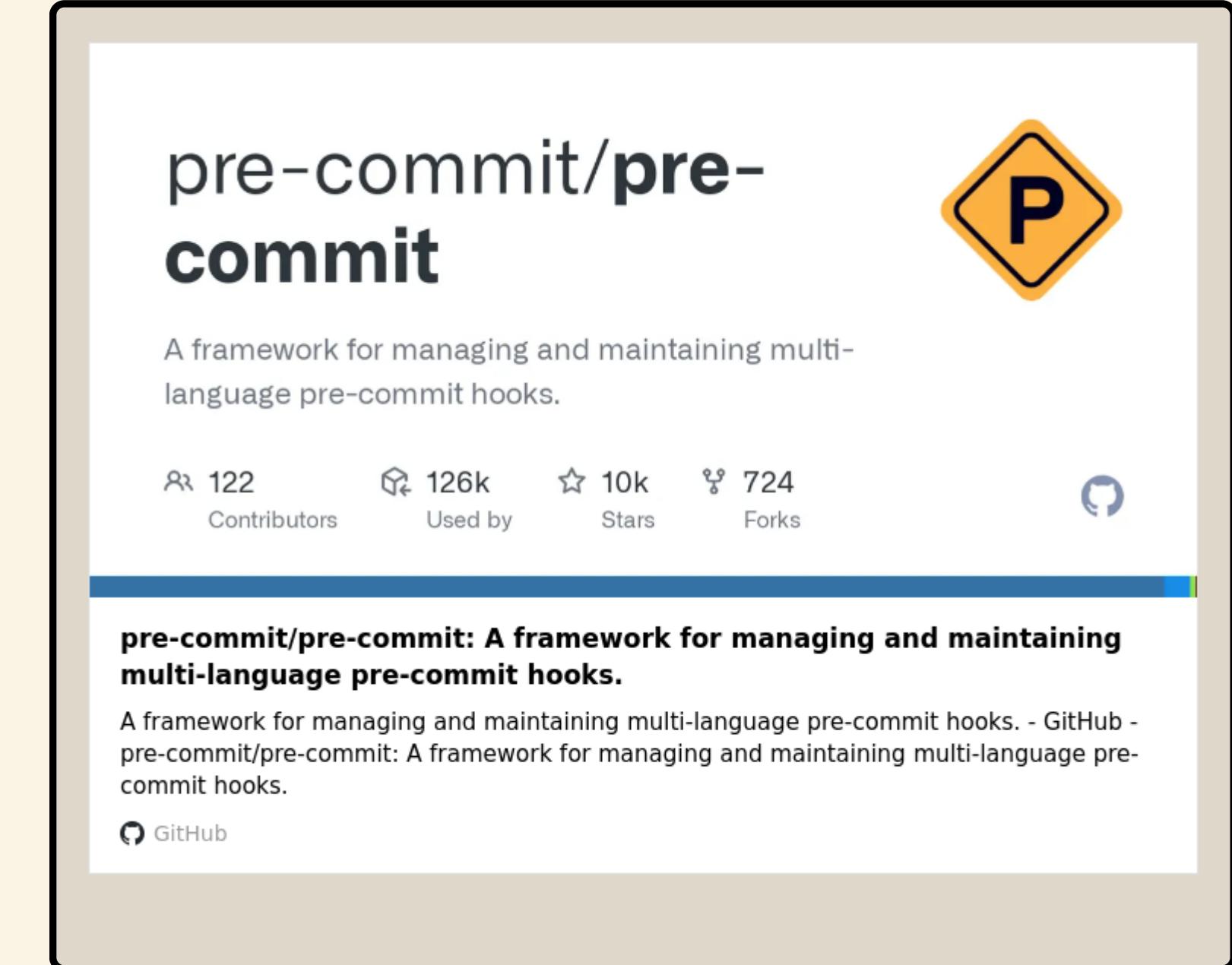


# PRE-COMMIT

## 10.4K

Stars

"A framework for managing and maintaining multi-language pre-commit hooks."



Breathe

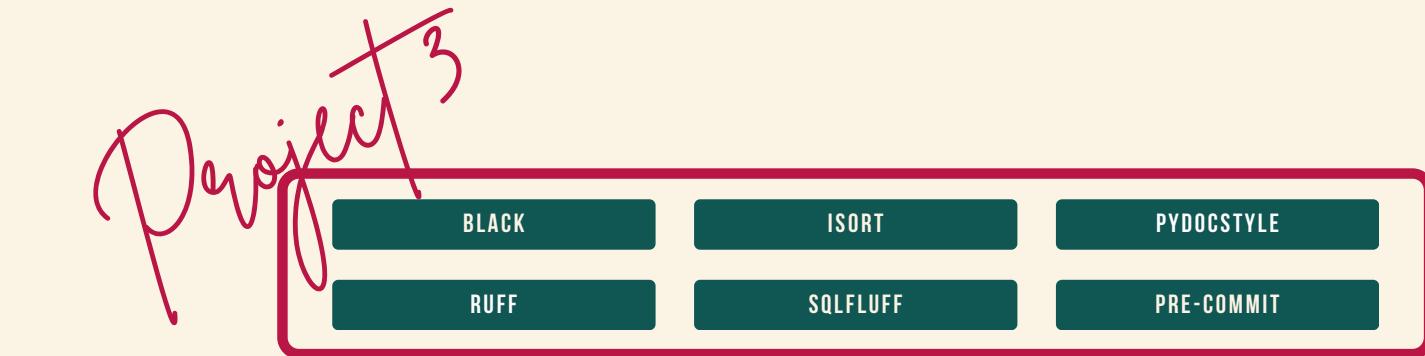
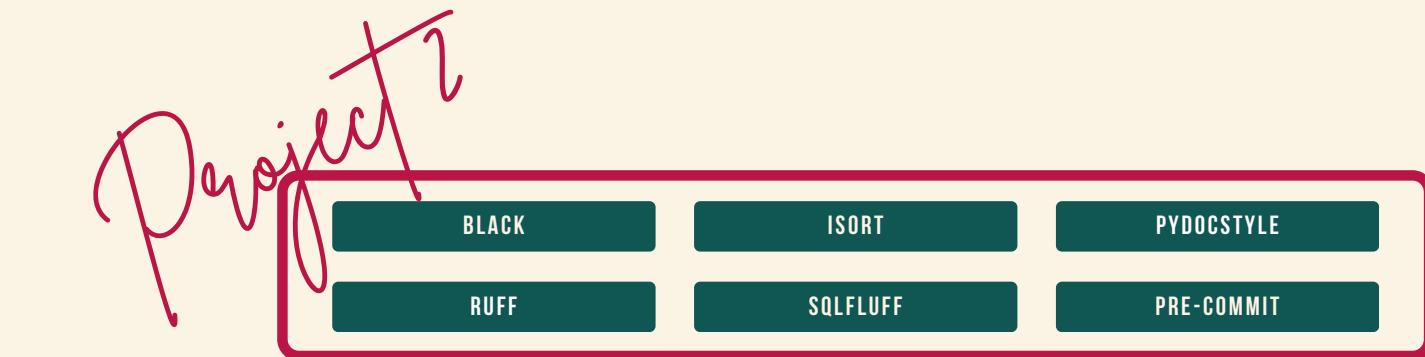
# HELPER PACKAGES

# INSTALLATION

# HELPER PACKAGES PER PROJECT

"Install packages for each project."

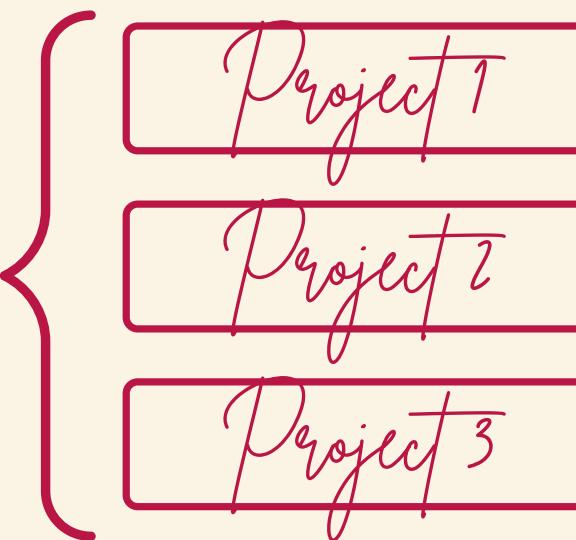
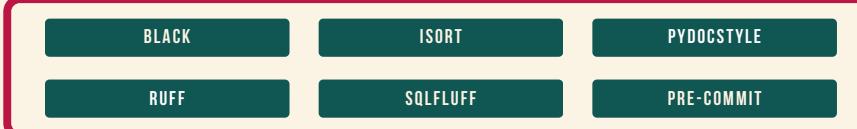
We can do better



# HELPER PACKAGES WITH PIPX

6.5K  
Stars

"**PIPX** installs packages in isolated environments that can be run globally."



The screenshot shows the GitHub profile for the repository "pypa/pipx". The repository has 89 contributors, 1k used by projects, 6k stars, and 297 forks. The description reads: "Install and Run Python Applications in Isolated Environments". Below the description is a link to the GitHub repository: "pypa/pipx: Install and Run Python Applications in Isolated Environments".

# HELPER PACKAGES WITH PIPX

---

## Create virtual environment for pipx

- It's best to create a virtual environment just for pipx in your \$HOME\.venv
- It doesn't matter which python version you choose. We will use 3.11.

```
> py -3.11 -m venv $HOME\.venv\pipx.venv
```

# HELPER PACKAGES WITH PIPX

---

## Install pipx

- Activate pipx.venv and install pipx

```
> $HOME\.venv\pipx.venv\Scripts\Activate.ps1  
(pipx.venv) > pip install pipx
```

- This installs **pipx.exe** in `$HOME\.venv\pipx.venv\Scripts` which is not in `$PATH`
- To fix this, add it to `$PATH` and check it works

```
(pipx.venv) > pipx --version  
1.2.0
```

# HELPER PACKAGES WITH PIPX

---

## Install helper packages

```
(pipx.venv) > pipx install black  
(pipx.venv) > pipx install isort  
(pipx.venv) > pipx install pydocstyle  
(pipx.venv) > pipx install ruff  
(pipx.venv) > pipx install sqlfluff  
(pipx.venv) > pipx install pre-commit
```

- pipx installs package executables in \$HOME\.local\bin which is not in \$PATH
- To fix this, add it to \$PATH , or run **pipx ensurepath**

```
(pipx.venv) > pipx ensurepath  
Success! Added C:\Users\<username>\.local\bin to the PATH environment variable.  
You will need to open a new terminal or re-login for the PATH changes to take effect.  
Otherwise pipx is ready to go! ✨ ✨
```

# HELPER PACKAGES WITH PIPX

## List installed packages

```
> pipx list
venvs are in C:\Users\<username>\.local\pipx\venvs
apps are exposed on your $PATH at C:\Users\<username>\.local\bin
  package black 23.3.0, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - black.exe
    - blackd.exe
  package flake8 6.0.0, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - flake8.exe
  package isort 5.12.0, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - isort-identify-imports.exe
    - isort.exe
  package pip-chill 1.0.3, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - pip-chill.exe
  package pre-commit 3.3.1, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - pre-commit.exe
  package pydocstyle 6.3.0, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - pydocstyle.exe
  package ruff 0.0.269, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - ruff.exe
  package sqlfluff 2.0.7, installed using Python 3.11.3
    - sqlfluff.exe
```

# HELPER PACKAGES

# CONFIGURATIONS

# HELPER PACKAGES WITH PYPROJECT.TOML



## What the heck is pyproject.toml?

Recently on Twitter there was a maintainer of a Python project who had a couple of bugs filed against their project due to builds failing (this particular...

 Brett / Apr 1, 2020

"the purpose of [PEP 518](#) was to come up with a way for projects to specify what build tools they required ... all projects should (eventually) have ... development tools realized they ... could put their own configuration"

- Brett Cannon, Python Steering Council

```
[T] pyproject.toml ×  
[T] pyproject.toml  
22  
23 [tool.black]  
24 line-length = 88  
25  
26 [tool.isort]  
27 profile = "black"  
28  
29 [tool.pydocstyle]  
30 convention = "google"  
31 add-ignore = "D100,D101,D102,D103,D104,D105,D106,D107"  
32  
33 [tool.ruff]  
34 line-length = 88  
35  
36 [tool.sqlfluff.core]  
37 dialect = "tsql"  
38 exclude_rules = "L016,L031"  
39 max_line_length = 88
```

Breathe

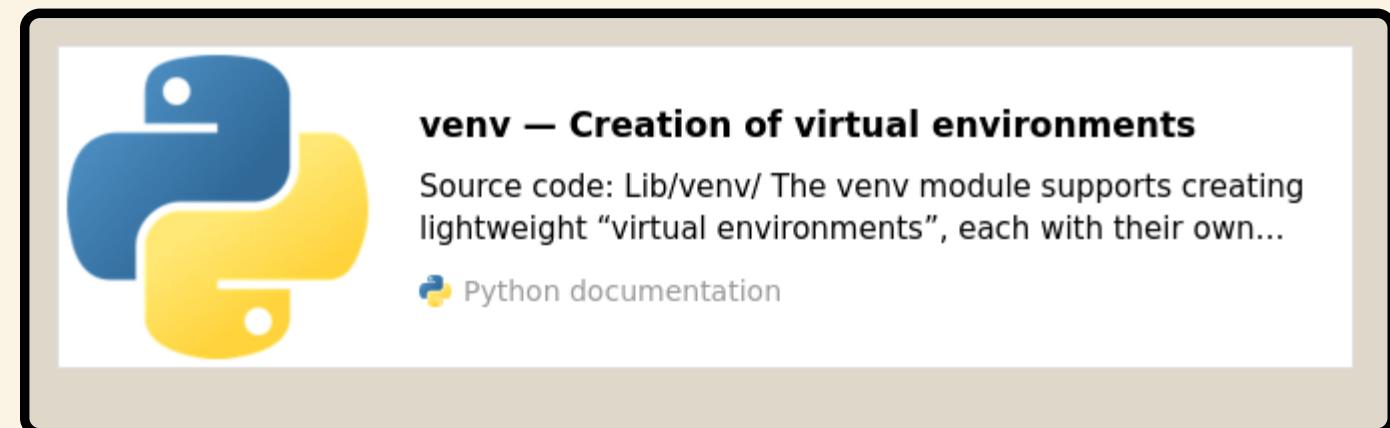
# NEW PROJECT

# VENV MODULE

---

The **venv** module, proposed in [PEP 405](#), supports creating lightweight “virtual environments”, each with their own independent set of Python packages installed in their [site](#) directories.

You do isolate packages, right? right?



```
> py -3.10 -m venv $path\to\project\.venv  
> $path\to\project\.venv\Scripts\Activate.ps1  
(.venv) >
```

*how?*

**PIP-TOOLS**

**JAZZ  
BAND**

**REPRODUCIBILITY**

*how?*

**PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS**



**COMPLIANCE**

*how?*

**GNU MAKE**



**CONSISTENCY**

# PIP-TOOLS

## 6.9K

Stars

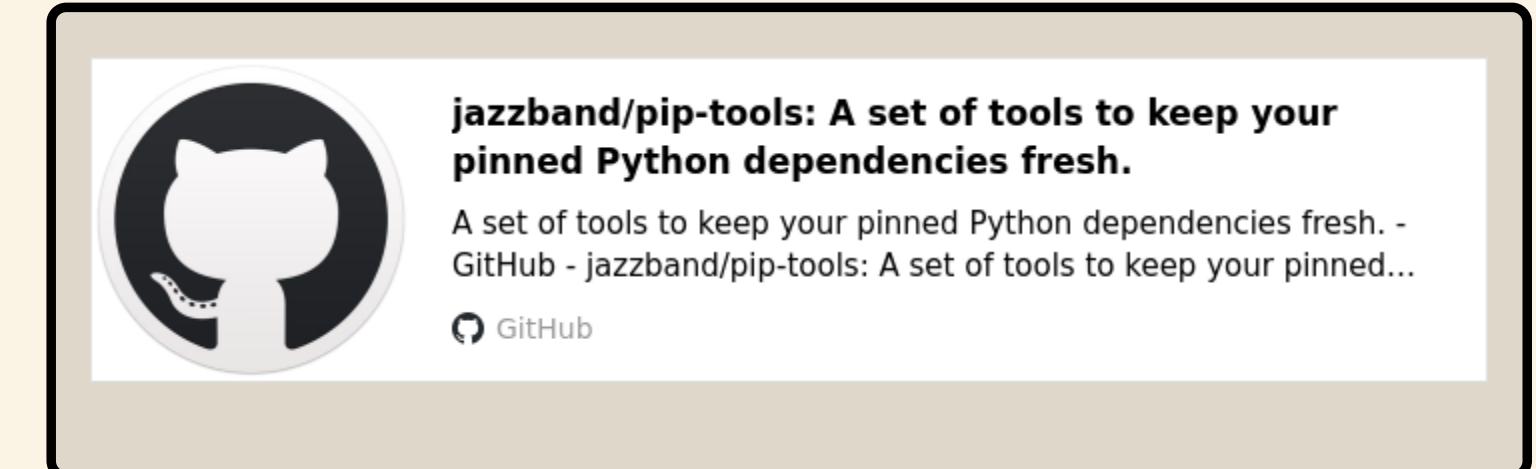
---

"A set of command line tools to help you keep your pip-based packages fresh, even when you've pinned them."

You do pin packages, right? right?

```
(.venv) > pip install pip-tools
```

*Installed in each Project*



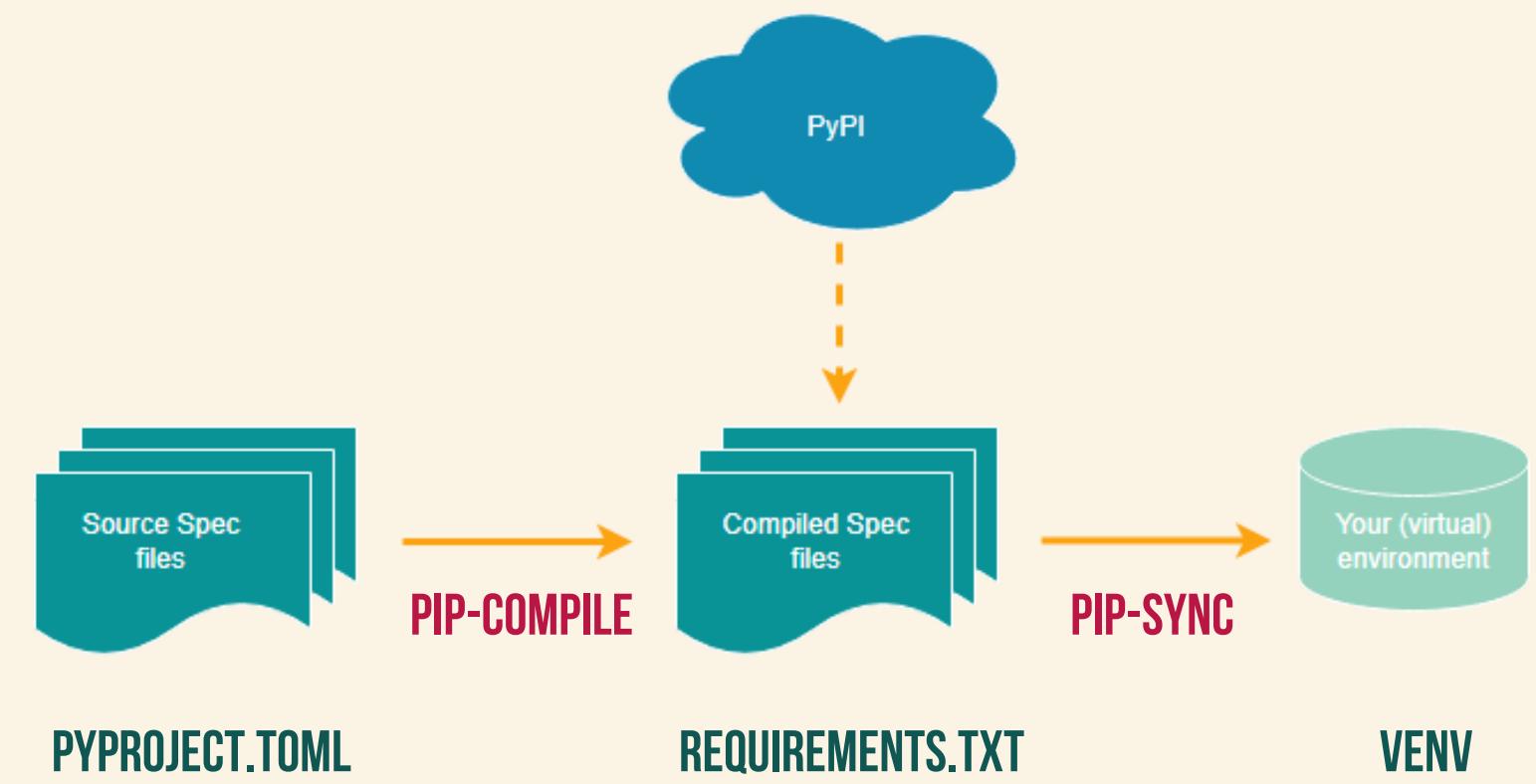
# PIP-TOOLS =

## PIP-COMPILE + PIP-SYNC

---

The **PIP-COMPILE** command compiles a **requirements.txt** file from your dependencies, specified in either **pyproject.toml**, setup.cfg, setup.py, or requirements.in

The **PIP-SYNC** command syncs your **venv** to reflect exactly what's in **requirements.txt**. This will install/upgrade/uninstall everything necessary to match requirements.txt contents



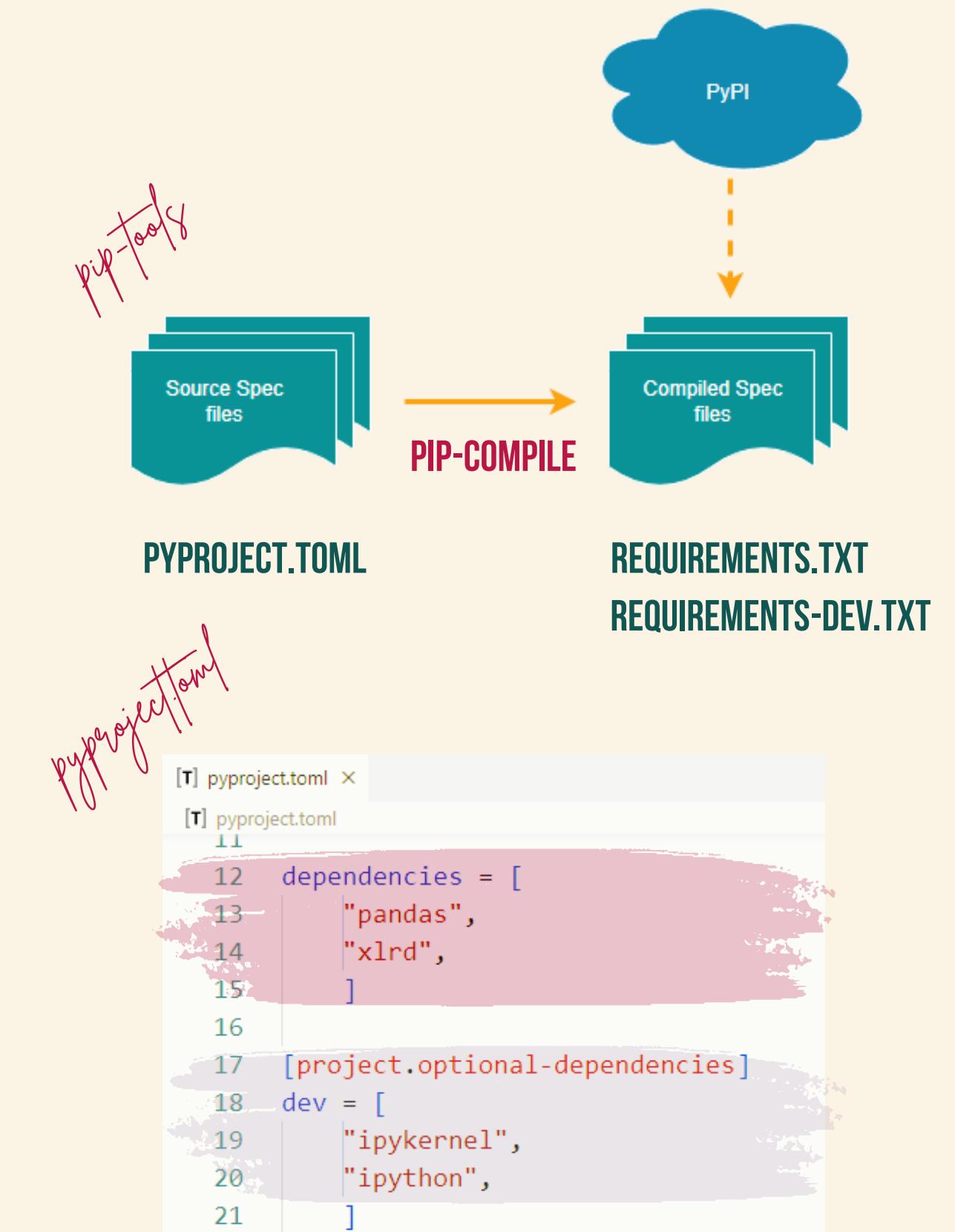
# PIP-COMPILE

Generates **requirements.txt** using the latest versions that fulfil the **dependencies** specified in **pyproject.toml**

```
(.venv) > pip-compile pyproject.toml --output-file requirements.txt
```

Generates **requirements-dev.txt** using the latest versions that fulfil **dependencies + optional-dependencies** specified in **pyproject.toml**

```
(.venv) > pip-compile pyproject.toml --output-file requirements-dev.txt --extra dev
```



# PIP-COMPIL

---

If an existing **requirements.txt** file is found that fulfils the dependencies, then no changes will be made.

To update all packages in **requirements.txt** to the latest version

```
(.venv) > pip-compile --upgrade
```

To update a specific package to the latest or a specific version

```
(.venv) > pip-compile --upgrade-package pandas  
(.venv) > pip-compile --upgrade-package pandas==2.0.0
```

Combine both to provide constraints on the allowed upgrades

```
(.venv) > pip-compile --upgrade --upgrade-package pandas==2.0.0
```

# PIP-COMPIL

## REQUIREMENTS.TXT

```
requirements.txt x
requirements.txt
1 #
2 # This file is autogenerated by pip-compile with Python 3.10
3 # by the following command:
4 #
5 #     pip-compile --allow-unsafe --output-file=requirements.txt --resolver=backtracking pyproject.toml
6 #
7 numpy==1.24.3
8     # via pandas
9 pandas==2.0.2
10    # via Template (pyproject.toml)
11 python-dateutil==2.8.2
12    # via pandas
13 pytz==2023.3
14    # via pandas
15 six==1.16.0
16    # via python-dateutil
17 tzdata==2023.3
18    # via pandas
19 xlrd==2.0.1
20    # via Template (pyproject.toml)
```

*dependencies*

## REQUIREMENTS-DEV.TXT

```
requirements-dev.txt x
requirements-dev.txt
1 #
2 # This file is autogenerated by pip-compile with Python 3.10
3 # by the following command:
4 #
5 #     pip-compile --allow-unsafe --extra=dev --output-file=requirements-dev.txt --resolver=backtracking pyproject.toml
6 #
7 asttokens==2.2.1
8     # via stack-data
9 backcall==0.2.0
10    # via ipython
11 colorama==0.4.6
12    # via ipython
13 comm==0.1.3
14    # via ipykernel
15 debugpy==1.6.7
16    # via ipykernel
17 decorator==5.1.1
18    # via ipython
19 executing==1.2.0
20    # via stack-data
21 ipykernel==6.23.1
22    # via Template (pyproject.toml)
23 ipython==8.13.2
24    # via
25    #   - via Template (pyproject.toml)
```

*dependencies + optional dependencies*

## PYPROJECT.TOML

```
[T] pyproject.toml x
[T] pyproject.toml
11
12 dependencies = [
13     "pandas",
14     "xlrd",
15 ]
16
17 [project.optional-dependencies]
18 dev = [
19     "ipykernel",
20     "ipython",
21 ]
```

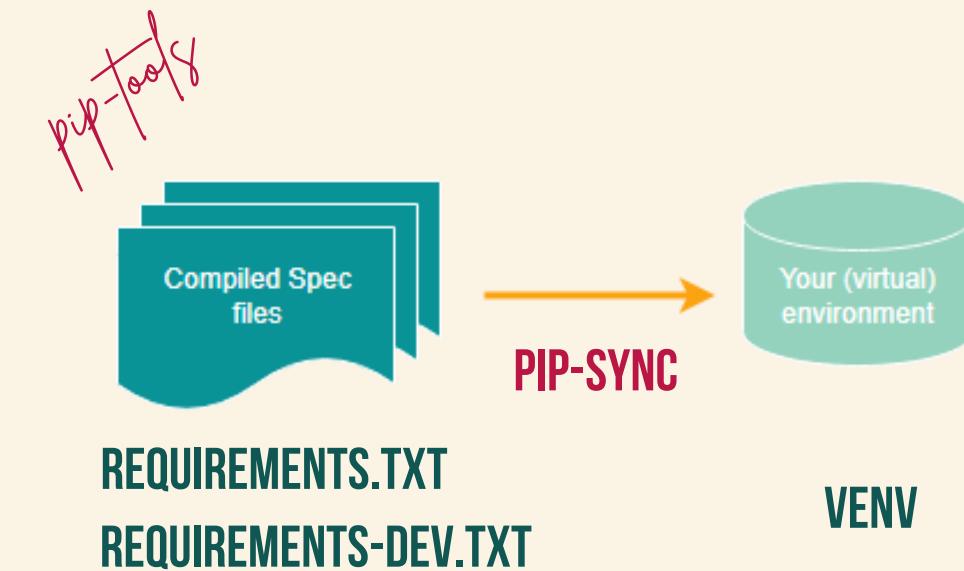
# PIP-SYNC

Update **venv** to reflect exactly what's in **requirements.txt**. This will install, upgrade, and uninstall everything necessary

```
(.venv) > pip-sync requirements.txt
```

Or what's in **requirements-dev.txt**

```
(.venv) > pip-sync requirements-dev.txt
```



Breathe

*how?*

PIP-TOOLS

JAZZ  
BAND

REPRODUCIBILITY

*how?*

PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS



COMPLIANCE

*how?*

GNU MAKE



CONSISTENCY

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

---

"Git hook scripts are useful for identifying simple issues before submission to code review. By pointing these issues out before code review, this allows a code reviewer to focus on the architecture of a change while not wasting time with trivial style nitpicks."

## Install pre-commit package



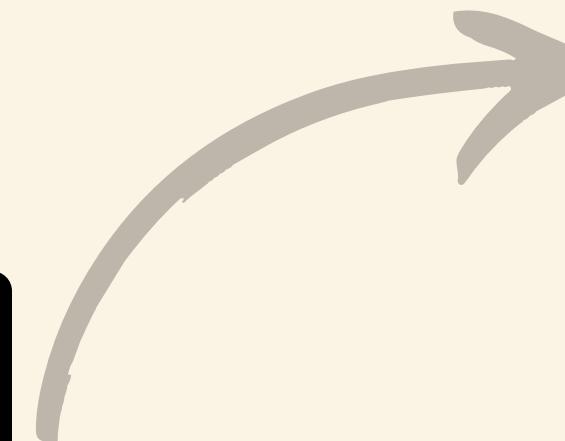
# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## Add pre-commit configuration

Specify hook in `.pre-commit-config.yaml`

X Hook

```
- repo: <link to a git package with a .pre-commit-hooks.yaml>
  rev: <package version>
  hooks:
    - id: hook id found in .pre-commit-hooks.yaml
      args: list of parameters to pass to the hook (default [])
```



### .PRE-COMMIT-CONFIG.YAML

```
7  .pre-commit-config.yaml ×
8  .pre-commit-config.yaml
9
10 - repo: https://github.com/PyCQA/isort
11   rev: '5.12.0'
12   hooks:
13     - id: isort
14       args: ['--profile=black']
```

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## BLACK

### .PRE-COMMIT-CONFIG.YAML

```
- repo: https://github.com/psf/black
  rev: '23.3.0'
  hooks:
    - id: black
    - id: black-jupyter
```

### BLACK/.PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS.YAML

```
1 - id: black
2   name: black
3   description: "Black: The uncompromising Python code formatter"
4   entry: black
5   language: python
6   minimum_pre_commit_version: 2.9.2
7   require_serial: true
8   types_or: [python, pyi]
9 - id: black-jupyter
10  name: black-jupyter
11  description:
12    "Black: The uncompromising Python code formatter (with Jupyter Notebook support)"
13  entry: black
14  language: python
15  minimum_pre_commit_version: 2.9.2
16  require_serial: true
17  types_or: [python, pyi, jupyter]
18  additional_dependencies: [".[jupyter]"]
```

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## PYDOCSTYLE

---

.PRE-COMMIT-CONFIG.YAML

```
- repo: https://github.com/pycqa/pydocstyle
  rev: '6.3.0'
  hooks:
    - id: pydocstyle
    - args: ['--add-ignore=D100,D101,D102,D103,D104,D105,D106,D107',
      '--convention=google']
```

PYDOCSTYLE/.PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS.YAML

```
1   id: pydocstyle
2   name: pydocstyle
3   description: pydocstyle is a static analysis tool for checking compliance with Python docstring conventions.
4   entry: pydocstyle
5   language: python
6   types: [python]
```

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## RUFF

---

### .PRE-COMMIT-CONFIG.YAML

```
- repo: https://github.com/charliermarsh/ruff-pre-commit
  rev: 'v0.0.270'
  hooks:
    - id: ruff
```

### RUFF-PRE-COMMIT/.PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS.YAML

```
1 - id: ruff
2   name: ruff
3   description: "Run 'ruff' for extremely fast Python linting"
4   entry: ruff check --force-exclude
5   language: python
6   'types_or': [python, pyi]
7   args: []
8   require_serial: true
9   additional_dependencies: []
10  minimum_pre_commit_version: '2.9.2'
```

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## SQLFLUFF

### .PRE-COMMIT-CONFIG.YAML

```
- repo: https://github.com/sqlfluff/sqlfluff
  rev: '2.1.1'
  hooks:
    - id: sqlfluff-fix
    - args: ['--dialect=tsql', '--exclude_rules=L016,L031']
    - id: sqlfluff-lint
    - args: ['--dialect=tsql', '--exclude_rules=L016,L031']
```

### SQLFLUFF/.PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS.YAML

```
1  - id: sqlfluff-lint
2    name: sqlfluff-lint
3    # Set `--processes 0` to use maximum parallelism
4    entry: sqlfluff lint --processes 0
5    language: python
6    description: "Lints sql files with `SQLFluff`"
7    types: [sql]
8    require_serial: true
9    additional_dependencies: []
10
11 - id: sqlfluff-fix
12   name: sqlfluff-fix
13   # Set a couple of default flags:
14   # - `--force` to disable confirmation
15   # - `--show-lint-violations` shows issues to not require running `sqlfluff lint`
16   # - `--processes 0` to use maximum parallelism
17   # By default, this hook applies all rules.
18   entry: sqlfluff fix --force --show-lint-violations --processes 0
19   language: python
20   description: "Fixes sql lint errors with `SQLFluff`"
21   types: [sql]
22   require_serial: true
23   additional_dependencies: []
```

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## .PRE-COMMIT-CONFIG.YAML

```
- repo: https://github.com/pre-commit/pre-commit-hooks
  rev: 'v4.4.0'
  hooks:
    - id: check-ast
    - id: check-json
    - id: check-toml
    - id: check-yaml
    - id: end-of-file-fixer
    - id: trailing-whitespace
```

## PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS/.PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS.YAML

```
7 - id: check-ast
8   name: check python ast
9   description: simply checks whether the files parse as valid python.
10  entry: check-ast
11  language: python
12  types: [python]

13 - id: check-json
14   name: check json
15   description: checks json files for parseable syntax.
16   entry: check-json
17   language: python
18   types: [json]

19 - id: check-toml
20   name: check toml
21   description: checks toml files for parseable syntax.
22   entry: check-toml
23   language: python
24   types: [toml]

25 - id: check-yaml
26   name: check yaml
27   description: checks yaml files for parseable syntax.
28   entry: check-yaml
29   language: python
30   types: [yaml]

31 - id: end-of-file-fixer
32   name: fix end of files
33   description: ensures that a file is either empty, or ends with one newline.
34   entry: end-of-file-fixer
35   language: python
36   types: [text]
37   stages: [commit, push, manual]

38 - id: trailing whitespace
39   name: trim trailing whitespace
40   description: trims trailing whitespace.
41   entry: trailing-whitespace-fixer
42   language: python
43   types: [text]
44   stages: [commit, push, manual]
```

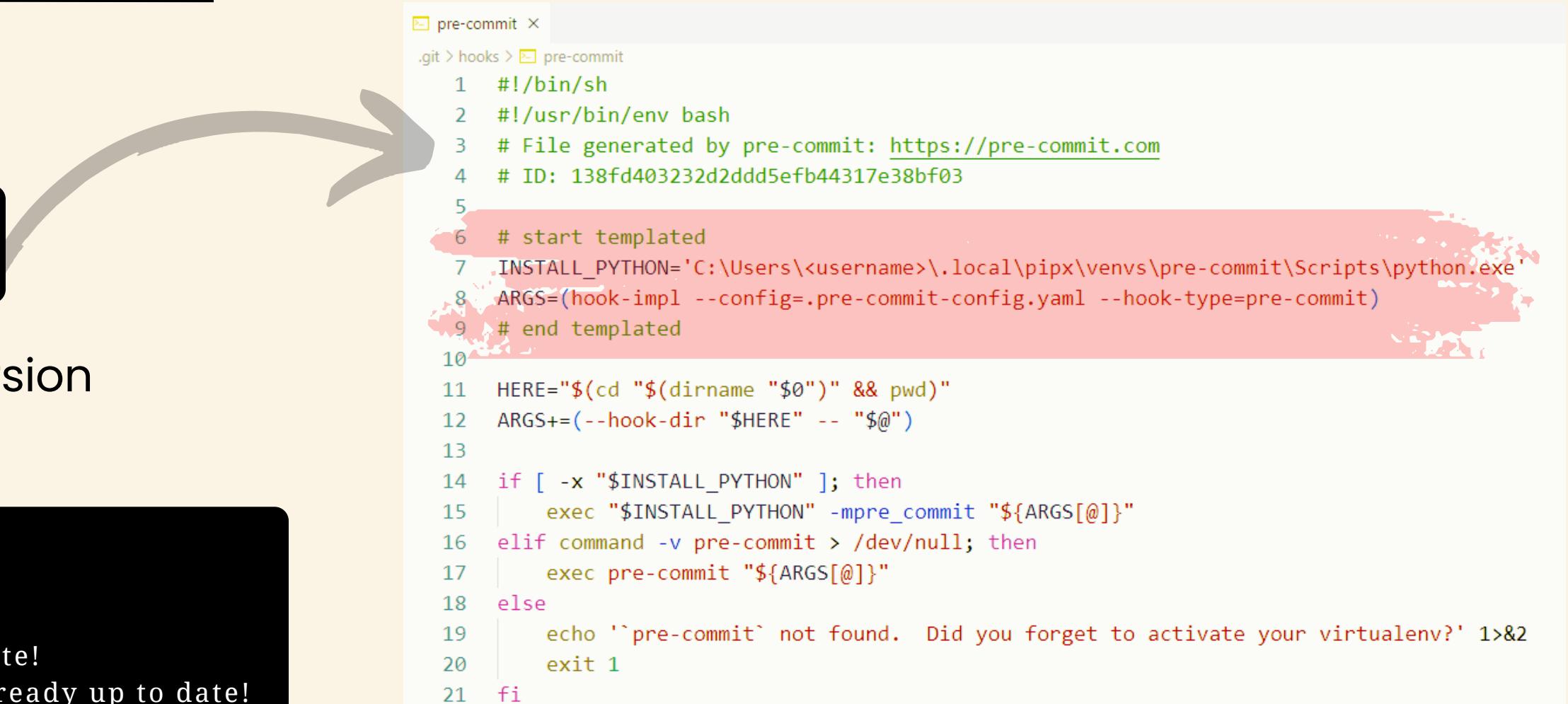
# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

## Install the git hook scripts

```
(.venv) > pre-commit install  
pre-commit installed at .git/hooks/pre-commit
```

To update your hooks to the latest version automatically

```
(.venv) > pre-commit autoupdate  
[https://github.com/psf/black] already up to date!  
[https://github.com/PyCQA/isort] already up to date!  
[https://github.com/pycqa/pydocstyle] already up to date!  
[https://github.com/charliermarsh/ruff-pre-commit] already up to date!  
[https://github.com/sqlfluff/sqlfluff] updating 2.1.0 -> 2.1.1  
[https://github.com/pre-commit/pre-commit-hooks] already up to date!
```



```
pre-commit x  
.git > hooks > pre-commit  
1  #!/bin/sh  
2  #!/usr/bin/env bash  
3  # File generated by pre-commit: https://pre-commit.com  
4  # ID: 138fd403232d2ddd5efb44317e38bf03  
5  
6  # start templated  
7  INSTALL_PYTHON='C:\Users\<username>\.local\pipx\venvs\pre-commit\Scripts\python.exe'  
8  ARGS=(hook-impl --config=.pre-commit-config.yaml --hook-type=pre-commit)  
9  # end templated  
10  
11 HERE=$(cd "$(dirname "$0")" && pwd)  
12 ARGS+=(--hook-dir "$HERE" -- "$@")  
13  
14 if [ -x "$INSTALL_PYTHON" ]; then  
15   exec "$INSTALL_PYTHON" -m pre_commit "${ARGS[@]}"  
16 elif command -v pre-commit > /dev/null; then  
17   exec pre-commit "${ARGS[@]}"  
18 else  
19   echo '^`pre-commit` not found. Did you forget to activate your virtualenv?' 1>&2  
20   exit 1  
21 fi
```

This will bring the hooks to the latest tag on the default branch

# PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS

Now **pre-commit** will run automatically on **git commit**

Hook idy

```
(.venv) > git commit -m "Update hooks and deps"
black.....(no files to check) Skipped
black-jupyter.....(no files to check) Skipped
isort.....(no files to check) Skipped
pydocstyle.....(no files to check) Skipped
ruff.....(no files to check) Skipped
sqlfluff-fix.....(no files to check) Skipped
sqlfluff-lint.....(no files to check) Skipped
check python ast.....(no files to check) Skipped
fix end of files..... Failed
- hook id: end-of-file-fixer
- exit code: 1
- files were modified by this hook

Fixing .pre-commit-config.yaml

trim trailing whitespace..... Passed
check yaml..... Passed
check toml.....(no files to check) Skipped
check json.....(no files to check) Skipped
```

Breathe

*how?*

PIP-TOOLS

JAZZ  
BAND

REPRODUCIBILITY

*how?*

PRE-COMMIT-HOOKS



COMPLIANCE

*how?*

GNU MAKE



CONSISTENCY

# GNU MAKE

"GNU Make is a tool which enables the end user to build and install your package without knowing the details of how that is done. Make gets its knowledge from a file called the **makefile**.

Make is not limited to building a package. You can also use Make for **anything else you want to do often enough** to make it worth while writing down how to do it."



> choco install make

## MAKEFILE

```
Makefile x
Makefile
1 .EXPORT_ALL_VARIABLES:
2 .PHONY: venv install update upgrade pre-commit check clean
3
4 GLOBAL_PYTHON = $(shell py -3.9 -c 'import sys; print(sys.executable)')
5 LOCAL_PYTHON = .venv\Scripts\python.exe
6 LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE = .venv\Scripts\pip-compile.exe
7 LOCAL_PIP_SYNC = .venv\Scripts\pip-sync.exe
8
9 setup: venv install pre-commit
10
11 ## Create an empty environment
12 venv: ${GLOBAL_PYTHON}
13     @echo "Creating .venv..."
14     - deactivate
15     ${GLOBAL_PYTHON} -m venv .venv
16
17 ## Install dependencies
18 install: ${LOCAL_PYTHON}
19     @echo "Installing dependencies..."
20     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install --upgrade pip
21     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install pip-tools
22     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} pyproject.toml --output-file requirements.txt --resolver=backtr
23     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} pyproject.toml --output-file requirements-dev.txt --resolver=ba
24     ${LOCAL_PIP_SYNC} requirements-dev.txt --pip-args "--no-cache-dir"
25
26 ## Update dependencies
27 update: ${LOCAL_PYTHON} ${LOCAL_PIP_SYNC}
28     @echo "Updating dependencies..."
29     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install --upgrade pip
```

# MAKE RULES

"A **rule** in **makefile** tells Make how to execute a series of **commands** ... It also specifies a list of **dependencies** ... This list should include all files which are used as inputs to the commands in the rule



MAKFILE

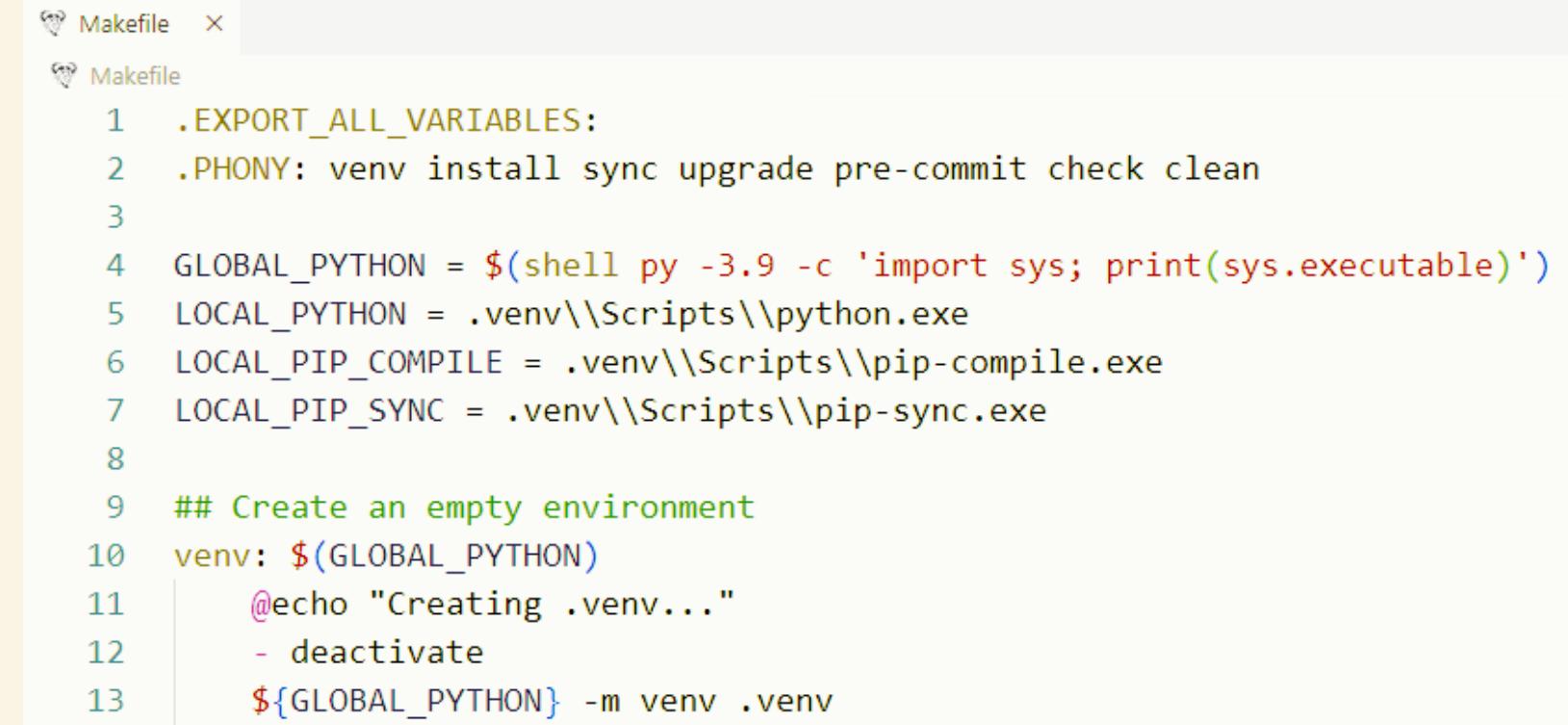
```
Makefile M ×
Makefile
1 .EXPORT_ALL_VARIABLES:
2 .PHONY: venv install update upgrade pre-commit check clean
3
4 GLOBAL_PYTHON = $(shell py -3.9 -c 'import sys; print(sys.executable)')
5 LOCAL_PYTHON = .venv\Scripts\python.exe
6 LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE = .venv\Scripts\pip-compile.exe
7 LOCAL_PIP_SYNC = .venv\Scripts\pip-sync.exe
8
9 ## Create an empty environment
10 venv: ${GLOBAL_PYTHON}
11     @echo "Creating .venv..."
12     - deactivate
13     ${GLOBAL_PYTHON} -m venv .venv
14
15 ## Install dependencies
16 install: ${LOCAL_PYTHON}
17     @echo "Installing dependencies..."
18     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install --upgrade pip
19     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install pip-tools
20     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} pyproject.toml --output-file requirements.txt --resolver=backtr
21     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} pyproject.toml --output-file requirements-dev.txt --resolver=ba
22     ${LOCAL_PIP_SYNC} requirements-dev.txt --pip-args "--no-cache-dir"
23
```

# MAKE RULES

---

## Create a virtual environment

```
make venv  
"Creating .venv..."  
deactivate
```



A screenshot of a code editor showing a Makefile. The file contains the following content:

```
Makefile  
Makefile  
1 .EXPORT_ALL_VARIABLES:  
2 .PHONY: venv install sync upgrade pre-commit check clean  
3  
4 GLOBAL_PYTHON = $(shell py -3.9 -c 'import sys; print(sys.executable)')  
5 LOCAL_PYTHON = .venv\Scripts\python.exe  
6 LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE = .venv\Scripts\pip-compile.exe  
7 LOCAL_PIP_SYNC = .venv\Scripts\pip-sync.exe  
8  
9 ## Create an empty environment  
10 venv: $(GLOBAL_PYTHON)  
11     @echo "Creating .venv..."  
12     - deactivate  
13     ${GLOBAL_PYTHON} -m venv .venv
```

# MAKE RULES

## Install dependencies

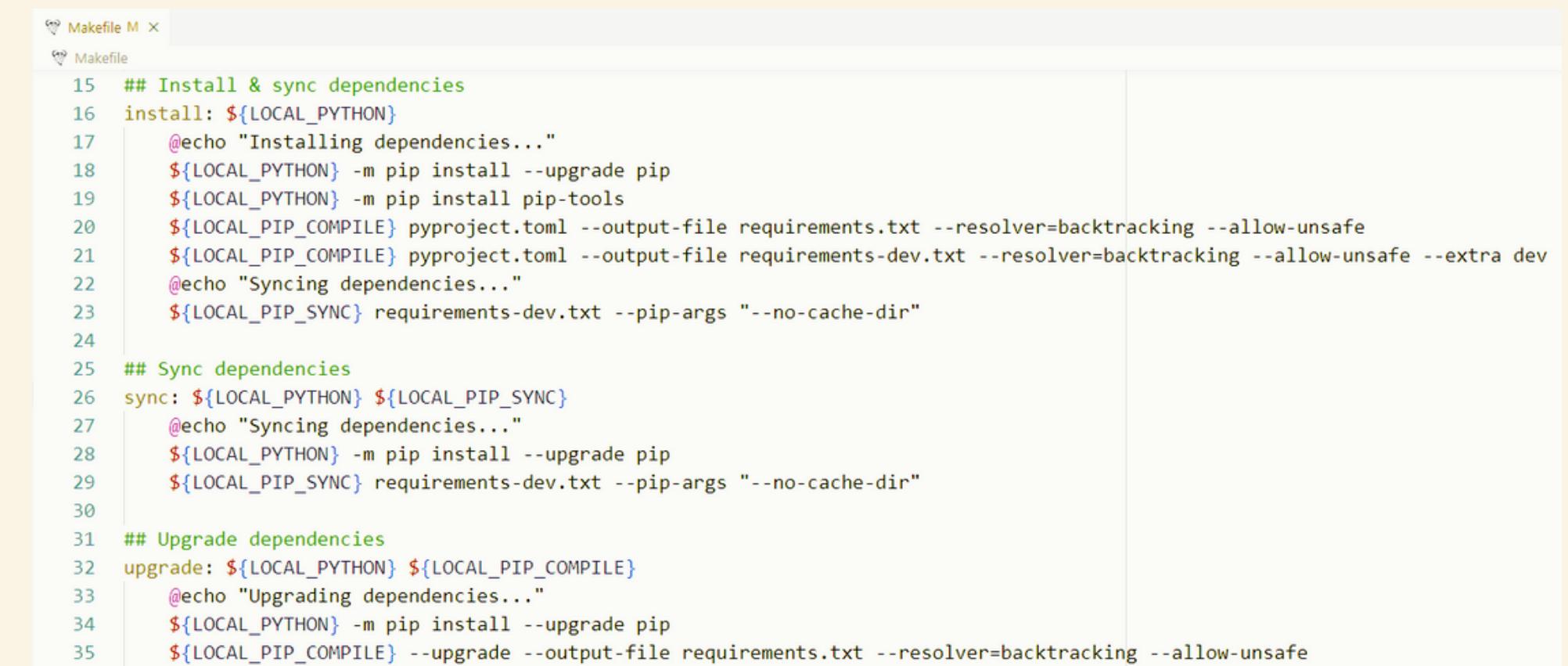
```
make install  
"Installing dependencies..."  
"Syncing dependencies..."
```

## Sync dependencies

```
make sync  
"Syncing dependencies..."
```

## Upgrade dependencies

```
make upgrade  
"Upgrading dependencies..."
```



```
## Makefile M x  
Makefile  
15 ## Install & sync dependencies  
16 install: ${LOCAL_PYTHON}  
17     @echo "Installing dependencies..."  
18     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install --upgrade pip  
19     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install pip-tools  
20     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} pyproject.toml --output-file requirements.txt --resolver=backtracking --allow-unsafe  
21     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} pyproject.toml --output-file requirements-dev.txt --resolver=backtracking --allow-unsafe --extra dev  
22     @echo "Syncing dependencies..."  
23     ${LOCAL_PIP_SYNC} requirements-dev.txt --pip-args "--no-cache-dir"  
24  
25 ## Sync dependencies  
26 sync: ${LOCAL_PYTHON} ${LOCAL_PIP_SYNC}  
27     @echo "Syncing dependencies..."  
28     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install --upgrade pip  
29     ${LOCAL_PIP_SYNC} requirements-dev.txt --pip-args "--no-cache-dir"  
30  
31 ## Upgrade dependencies  
32 upgrade: ${LOCAL_PYTHON} ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE}  
33     @echo "Upgrading dependencies..."  
34     ${LOCAL_PYTHON} -m pip install --upgrade pip  
35     ${LOCAL_PIP_COMPILE} --upgrade --output-file requirements.txt --resolver=backtracking --allow-unsafe
```

# MAKE RULES

---

## Install pre-commit hooks

```
make pre-commit  
"Setting up pre-commit..."
```

### Setup

```
make setup  
"Creating .venv..."  
deactivate  
"Installing dependencies..."  
"Setting up pre-commit..."
```



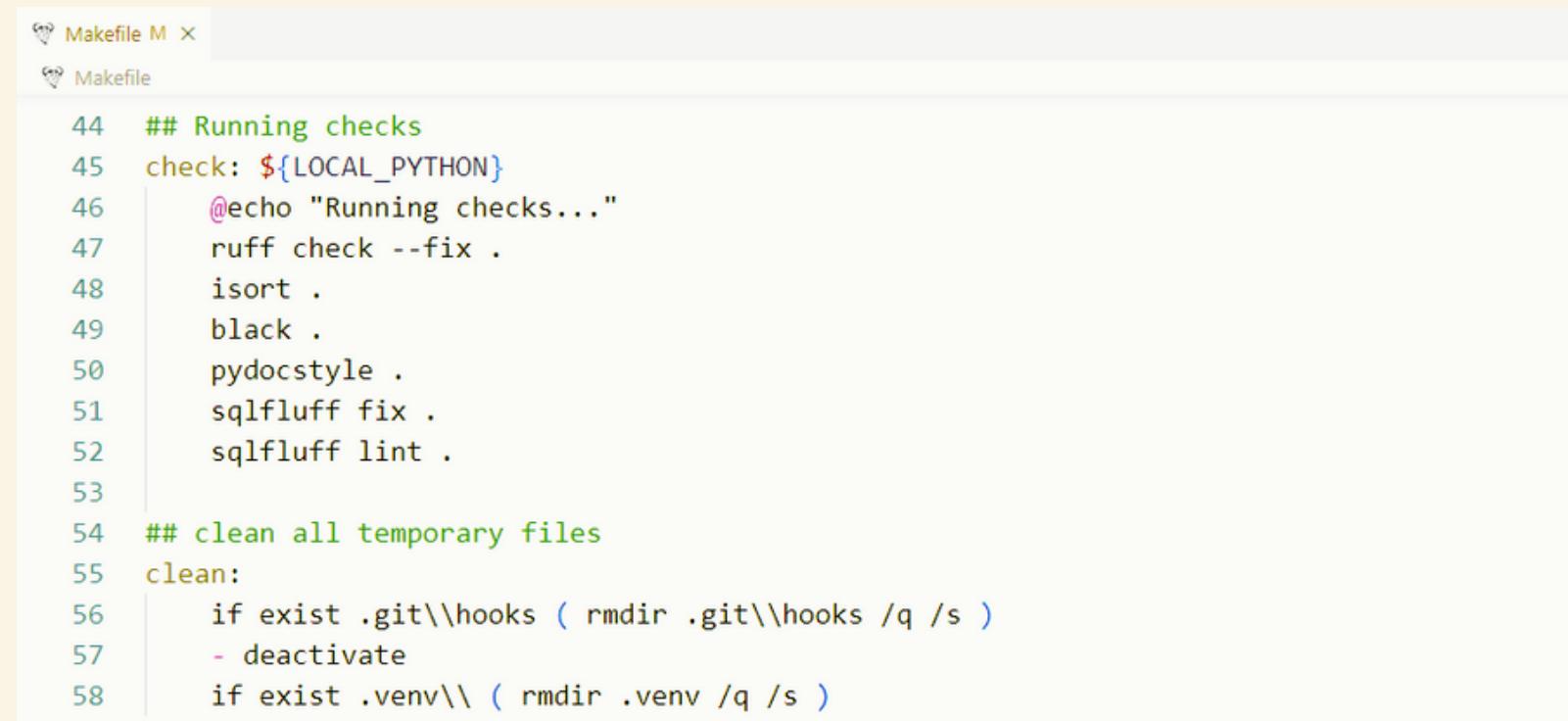
```
Makefile M X  
Makefile  
36 ## Install pre-commit hooks  
37 pre-commit:  
38     @echo "Setting up pre-commit..."  
39     pre-commit install  
40     pre-commit autoupdate  
41  
42 setup: venv install pre-commit
```

# MAKE RULES

---

## Run helper packages

```
make check
"Running checks..."
ruff check --fix .
isort .
Skipped 2 files
black .
All done! ☆☆
7 files left unchanged.
pydocstyle .
sqlfluff fix .
==== finding fixable violations ====
==== no fixable linting violations found ====
All Finished !
sqlfluff lint .
All Finished !
```



```
Makefile M ×
Makefile

44 ## Running checks
45 check: ${LOCAL PYTHON}
46     @echo "Running checks..."
47     ruff check --fix .
48     isort .
49     black .
50     pydocstyle .
51     sqlfluff fix .
52     sqlfluff lint .

53 ## clean all temporary files
54 clean:
55     if exist .git\hooks ( rmdir .git\hooks /q /s )
56     - deactivate
57     if exist .venv\ ( rmdir .venv /q /s )
```

## Clean

```
make clean
```

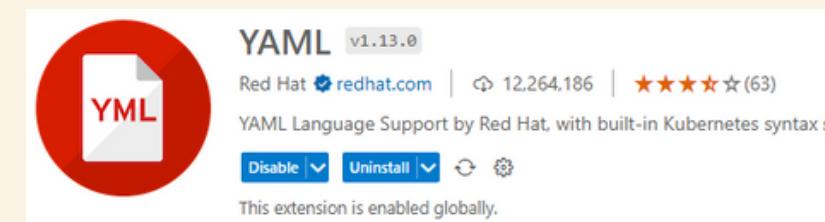
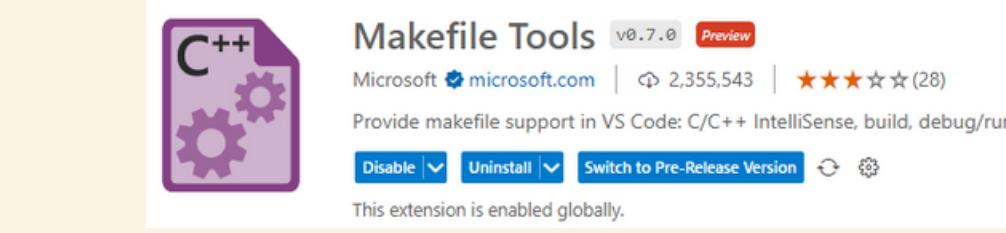
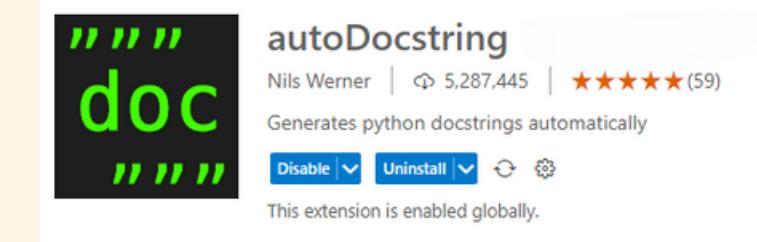
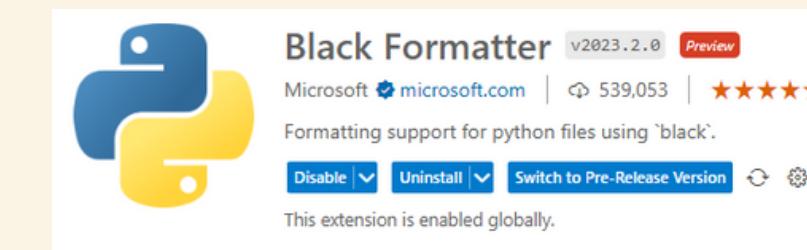
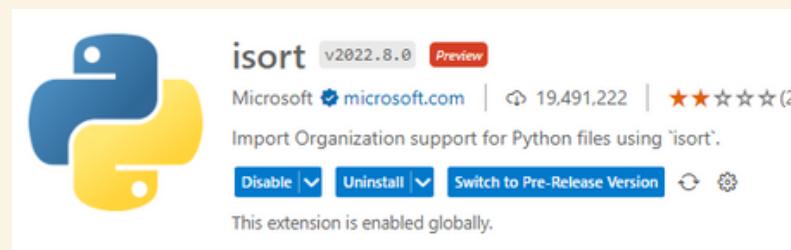
Breathe

# BONUS

# VSCODE INTEGRATION

# VSCODE INTEGRATION

## EXTENSIONS

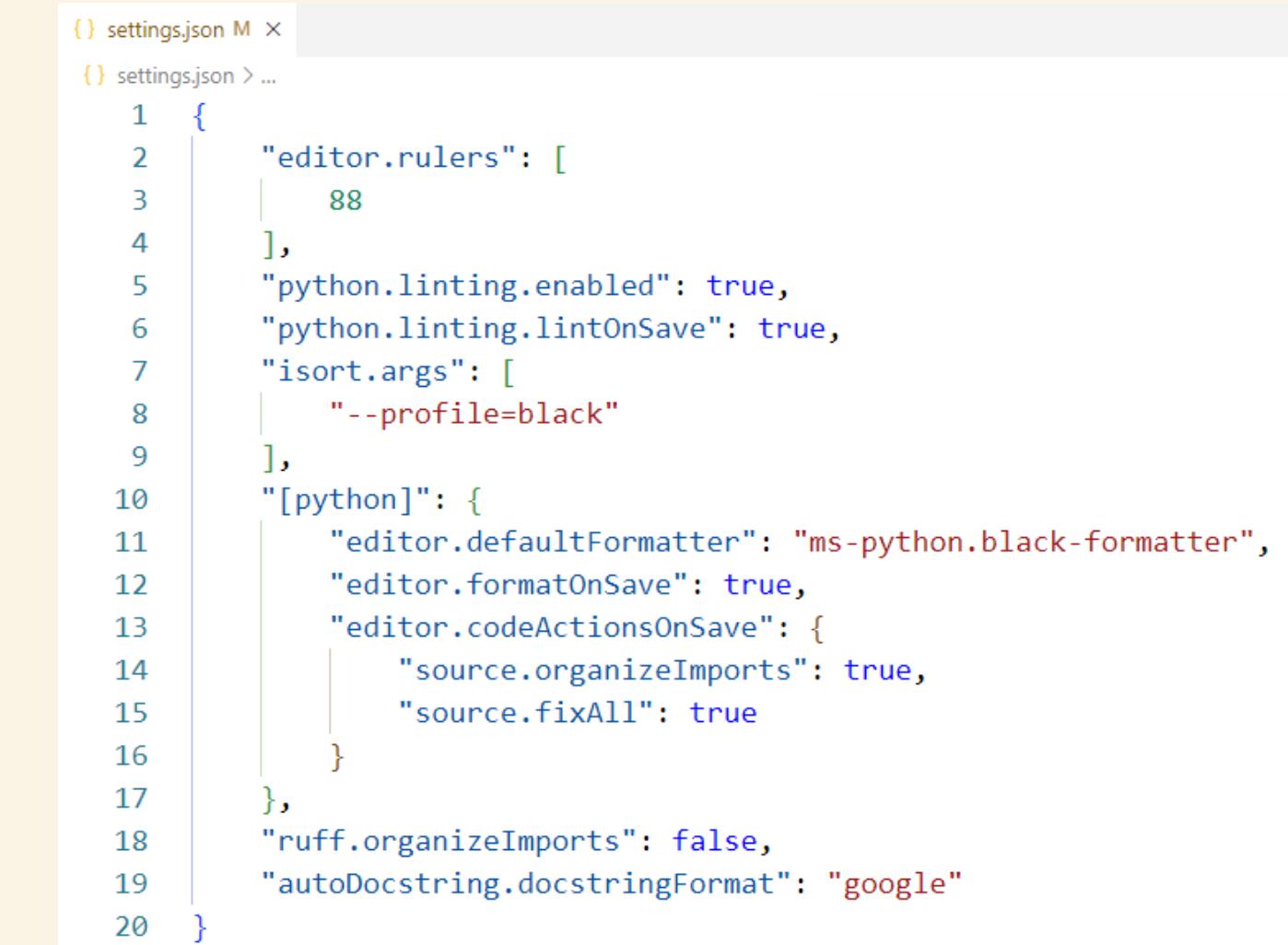


# VSCODE INTEGRATION

## SETTINGS

**CTRL + SHIFT + P**

**Preferences: Open User Settings (JSON)**



```
{} settings.json M x
{} settings.json > ...
1 {
2   "editor.rulers": [
3     88
4   ],
5   "python.linting.enabled": true,
6   "python.linting.lintOnSave": true,
7   "isort.args": [
8     "--profile=black"
9   ],
10  "[python]": {
11    "editor.defaultFormatter": "ms-python.black-formatter",
12    "editor.formatOnSave": true,
13    "editor.codeActionsOnSave": {
14      "source.organizeImports": true,
15      "source.fixAll": true
16    }
17  },
18  "ruff.organizeImports": false,
19  "autoDocstring.docstringFormat": "google"
20 }
```

Thank you!