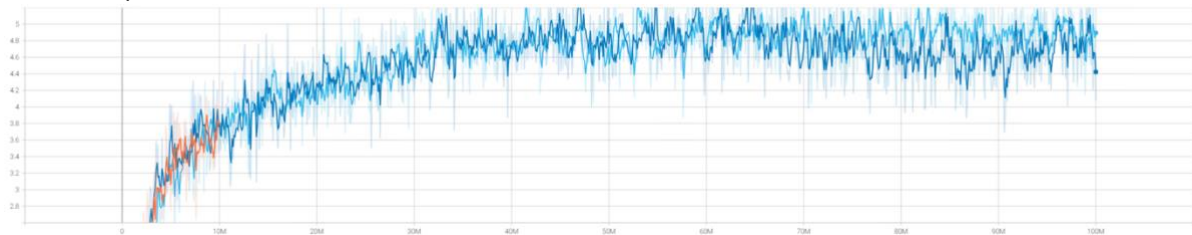


Reinforcement Learning for Limit Order Book Dynamics

We ran some first experiments with the PPO algorithm and replicating the experiments from the [Github](#).

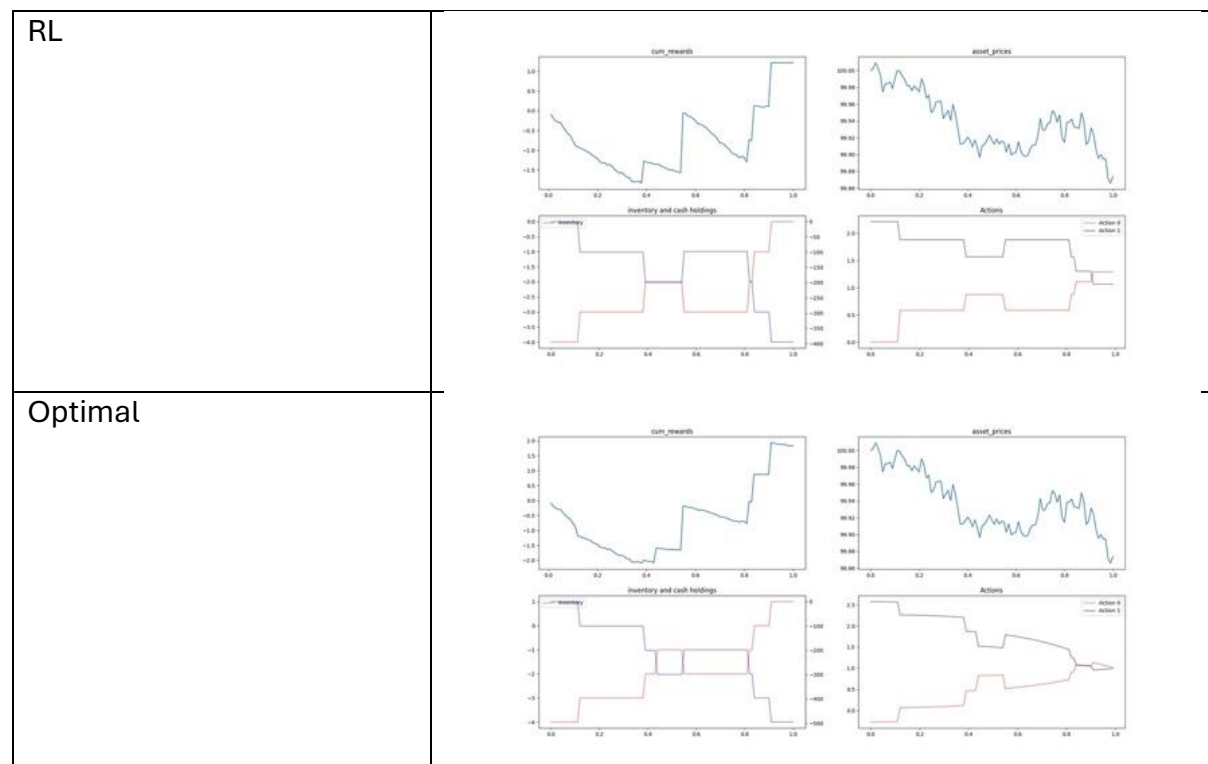
Convergence

The figure below shows the convergence of the PPO agent in terms of average reward (different colors correspond to different runs, with different seeds and total numbers of iterations).

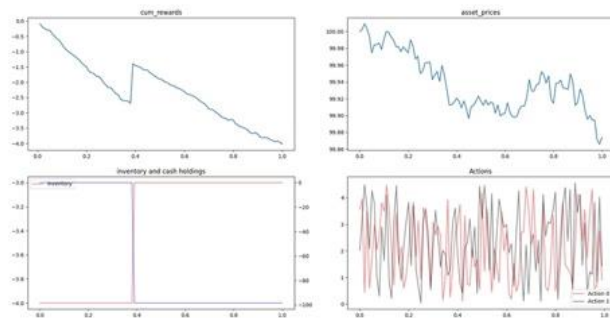


Comparison to Optimal and Random Strategy

We can test the performance of the agent on a sample asset path. We compare it to the optimal strategy and a random strategy. For this simple setting, the optimal strategy is known, see (Cartea, 2015).



Random



Bibliography

Cartea, Á. S. (2015). *Algorithmic and high-frequency trading*. Cambridge University Press.