

# // Paper 22 Problem-solving and Programming - PRE-RELEASE MATERIAL - 0478/22 - MAY/JUNE 2021

## // TASK 1 VARIABLE DECLARATIONS

```
DECLARE UpTime : ARRAY[1:4] OF STRING
DECLARE UpSeats : ARRAY[1:4] OF INTEGER
DECLARE UpPassengers : ARRAY[1:4] OF INTEGER
DECLARE UpMoneyTotal : ARRAY[1:4] OF REAL
```

```
DECLARE DownTime : ARRAY[1:4] OF STRING
DECLARE DownSeats : ARRAY[1:4] OF INTEGER
DECLARE DownPassengers : ARRAY[1:4] OF INTEGER
DECLARE DownMoneyTotal : ARRAY[1:4] OF REAL
```

```
UpTime <- {"09:00", "11:00", "13:00", "15:00"}
UpSeats <- {480, 480, 480, 480}
UpPassengers <- {0, 0, 0, 0}
UpMoneyTotal <- {0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0}
```

```
DownTime <- {"10:00", "12:00", "14:00", "16:00"}
DownSeats <- {480, 480, 480, 640}
DownPassengers <- {0, 0, 0, 0}
DownMoneyTotal <- {0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0}
```

```
DECLARE index : INTEGER      //for Loops
```

## // TASK 1 ALGORITHM

```
PRINT ">>>>    TRAIN JOURNEY DISPLAY    <<<<<"
FOR index <- 1 TO 4
    PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Departure Hour: ", UpTime[index], "| Tickets available: ", UpSeats[index])
    PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Return Hour: ", DownTime[index], "| Tickets available: ", DownSeats[index])
    PRINT "-----"
NEXT index
```

```

// TASK 2 VARIABLE DECLARATIONS
DECLARE FreeTickets <- 0 : INTEGER
DECLARE CONSTANT OneWayTicket <- 25.0 : REAL
DECLARE OneWayCost <- 0.0 : REAL
DECLARE choice : BOOLEAN
DECLARE NumOfPassengers, UpTrip, DownTrip, index : INTEGER

// TASK 2 ALGORITHM

PRINT "Do you want to buy ticket(s)? Enter True or False: "
INPUT choice
WHILE choice != True AND choice != False DO
    PRINT "Invalid Input! Enter True or False: "
    INPUT choice
ENDWHILE

WHILE choice = True DO
    PRINT "Enter Journey number for your chosen departure hour: "
    INPUT UpTrip
    WHILE UpTrip < 1 OR UpTrip > 4 DO
        PRINT "Error! Enter Journey number from (1, 2, 3, 4): "
        INPUT UpTrip
    ENDWHILE

    PRINT "----- Return Hours Available -----"
    FOR index <- UpTrip TO 4
        PRINT "Journey No:", index, " | Return Hour:", DownTime[index], " | Remaining Tickets:", DownSeats[index],
    NEXT index

    PRINT "Enter Journey number for your chosen Return hour: "
    INPUT DownTrip
    WHILE DownTrip < UpTrip OR DownTrip > 4 DO
        PRINT "Error! Enter Journey number from the given list above: "
        INPUT DownTrip
    ENDWHILE

    PRINT "Enter number of passengers for trip: "
    INPUT NumOfPassengers
    WHILE NumOfPassengers <= 0 DO
        PRINT "Error! Enter number greater than 0: "
        INPUT NumOfPassengers
    ENDWHILE

    IF NumOfPassengers > UpSeat[UpTrip] OR NumOfPassengers > DownSeats[DownTrip]
        THEN

```

```

    PRINT "Tickets not available for chosen hours"
    PRINT "Please check the display below for available tickets =>"
ELSE
    PRINT "/// Tickets BOOKED! ///"
    IF NumOfPassengers >= 10 and NumOfPassengers <= 80
        THEN
            FreeTickets <- NumOfPassengers DIV 10 // DIV is INTEGER DIVISION
        ELSE
            FreeTickets <- 0
    ENDIF
    OneWayCost <- (NumOfPassengers - FreeTickets) * OneWayTicket
    PRINT "Total price for two-way journey: $", OneWayCost * 2

    UpPassengers[UpTrip] <- UpPassengers[UpTrip] + NumOfPassengers
    UpSeats[UpTrip] <- UpSeats[UpTrip] - NumOfPassengers
    UpMoneyTotal[UpTrip] <- UpMoneyTotal[UpTrip] + OneWayCost

    DownPassengers[DownTrip] <- DownPassengers[DownTrip] + NumOfPassengers
    DownSeats[DownTrip] <- DownSeats[DownTrip] - NumOfPassengers
    DownMoneyTotal[DownTrip] <- DownMoneyTotal[DownTrip] + OneWayCost
ENDIF
PRINT ">>>>>    TRAIN JOURNEY DISPLAY    <<<<<"
FOR index <- 1 TO 4
    IF UpSeats[index] != 0
        THEN
            PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Departure Hour: ", UpTime[index], "| Tickets Available: ", UpSeats[index])
        ELSE
            PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Departure Hour: ", UpTime[index], "| Closed!")
    ENDIF

    IF DownSeats[index] != 0
        THEN
            PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Return Hour: ", DownTime[index], "| Tickets Available: ", DownSeats[index])
        ELSE
            PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Return Hour: ", DownTime[index], "| Closed!")
    ENDIF
NEXT index

PRINT "Do you want to buy ticket(s)? Enter True or False"
INPUT choice
WHILE choice != True AND choice != False DO
    PRINT "Invalid Input! Enter True or False: "
    INPUT choice
ENDWHILE
ENDWHILE

```

```

// TASK 3 VARIABLE DECLARATIONS
DECLARE TotalAmount <- 0.0 : REAL
DECLARE TotalPassengers, MostPassengers <- 0 : INTEGER
DECLARE MaxTrain : STRING
DECLARE index : INTEGER

// TASK 3 ALGORITHM

PRINT "----- END OF THE DAY -----"
FOR index <- 1 TO 4
    PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Train Departure Hour: ", UpTime[index], "| No. of passengers: ", UpPassengers[index],
           "| Total money: ", UpMoneyTotal[index])
    PRINT ("Journey No: ", index, "| Train Return Hour: ", DownTime[index], "| No. of passengers: ", DownPassengers[index],
           "| Total money: ", DownMoneyTotal[index])
    PRINT "" // EMPTY LINE
NEXT index

FOR index <- 1 TO 4
    TotalPassengers <- TotalPassengers + UpPassengers[index]
    TotalAmount <- TotalAmount + (UpMoneyTotal[index] * 2)
NEXT index

FOR index <- 1 TO 4
    IF UpPassengers[index] > MostPassengers
        THEN
            MostPassengers <- UpPassengers[index]
            MaxTrain <- UpTime[index]
    ENDIF
    IF DownPassengers[index] > MostPassengers
        THEN
            MostPassengers <- DownPassengers[index]
            MaxTrain <- DownTime[index]
    ENDIF
NEXT index

PRINT "Total money earned today:", TotalAmount
PRINT "Total passengers travelled today:", TotalPassengers
PRINT "The train journey with the highest number of passengers today:", MaxTrain

```