

# BPEM User's Guide

A Barotropic Primitive Equation Model

This model was written for study the atmosphere model, it might be a tool for researching the barotropic atmosphere.

## Install the model

Adjust the configure file configure.BPEM to fitting your environment, then type  
make

If the compilation finishes successful, the executable BPEM.exe will be shown in the root directory of BPEM

## Input source data and initialization

This model needs a ERA-interim netCDF file to provide the first guess field(FG), and the lateral boundary condition(LBC).

You may download ERA-interim data from:

<http://apps.ecmwf.int/datasets/data/interim-full-daily/levtype=pl/>

Required fields are "Geopotential","U component of wind" and "V component of wind" at 500hPa(for original barotropic model).

After downloading the ERA-interim netCDF file, you may generate the FG and LBC by using the Matlab script "initialize/real\_em.m".

In "real\_em.m", I support 2 methods to generate the model domain

1. If you have a WRF Preprocess System(WPS) geogrid output file "geo\_em.d01.nc", then you may generate the domain by using it, of course the domain will be the same as which in WRF.
2. Also, you can generation the domain by input the lambert projection parameters, you might see the parameter in real\_em.m

Here I've put some test data in BPEM/input

geo\_em.d01.nc is the WPS geogrid output.

201710\_ZUV.nc is the ERA-interim file.

## Run the model

Once you've generated the FG and LBC, for letting the model to run as the way you want, you should edit the namelist.input,

**system\_type** : choose from 'Windows' or 'Linux'

**max\_openmp\_threads** : the maximum openMP threads number you want to use, it depends on how many threads your computer has.

**run\_hours** : how many hours do you want to run the model, if you're using the test data I provided, 720 is the max value.

**history\_interval** : how often do you want to output the forecasting data, unit is minute. history\_interval\*60 should be an integer multiple to time\_step, or the model won't output correctly.

**input\_data\_path** : where the input files are, for the test case ./BPEM/initialize

**output\_data\_path** : where you want to store the output data, for the test case ./BPEM/output

**time\_step** : the integration time step, if the time step is too large, the model might blow up, i.e. for 100km resolution, 200s is a good choice.

**integration\_option** : Choose from 1 for Square-Conservation format equation, or 2 for Energy-Conservation format equation

**z0** : not used, please set to 0

**smooth\_coefficient** : not used

**spec\_exp** : exponential multiplier for the relaxation zone ramp, used with a specified boundary condition. 0. = linear ramp, default; 0.33 =  $\sim 3 \cdot dx$  exp decay factor. This may be useful for long simulations.

## Postprocess

BPEM will output a netCDF file, you may plot the data by some useful software, such as "ncview", "Panoply", "NCL", "Matlab".

Here I've wrote a simply Matlab script in ./BPEM/postprocess/post\_process.m.

If you have any question or advice about this model, please send e-mail to :  
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I will be happy to hear about the advice, and try my best to help you.

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