



Introduction to TensorFlow

About myself (Kyle Zeller)



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- Student/Researcher (EEGs, BCI, & ML)

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Outline

1. What is TensorFlow?
 2. Why to use it?
 3. How does it work?
 4. CloudML discussion
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TensorFlow

- Developed by the Google Brain Team
 - Provides primitives for defining functions on tensors
 - Open Source library for numerical computation using data flow graphs
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Tensors

Simply viewed as a numerical multidimensional array:

E.g. Scalars, Vectors, & Matrices as Tensors

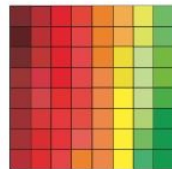
tensor = multidimensional array

vector



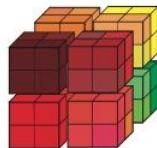
$$\mathbf{v} \in \mathbb{R}^{64}$$

matrix



$$\mathbf{X} \in \mathbb{R}^{8 \times 8}$$

tensor



$$\mathbf{X} \in \mathbb{R}^{4 \times 4 \times 4}$$



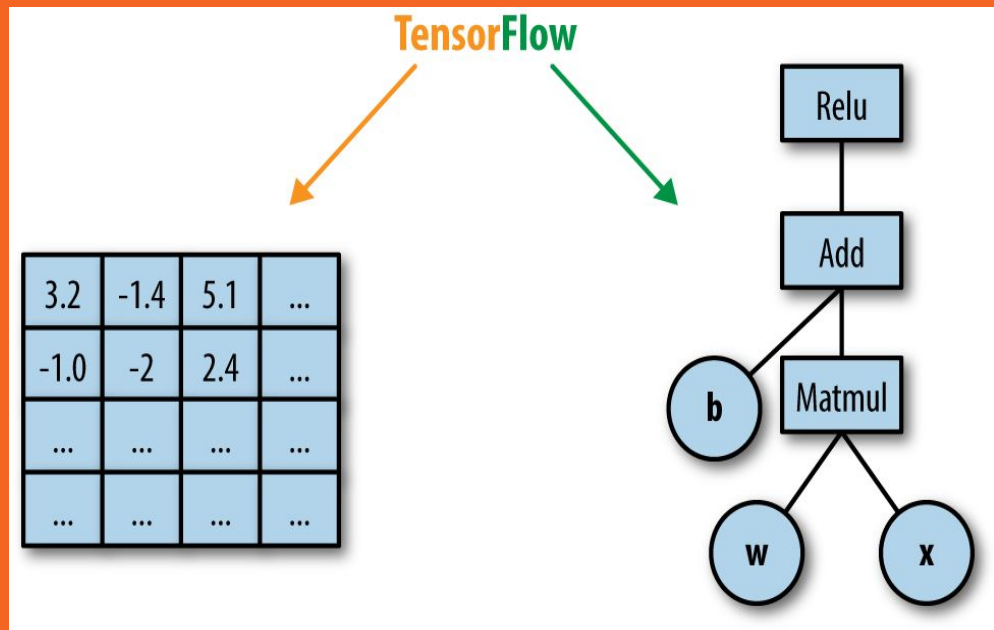
Data Flow Graph

Computations are represented as graphs:

- Nodes are the operations (ops)
- Edges are the Tensors (Mult. Dim. Arrays)

Program Phase/s:

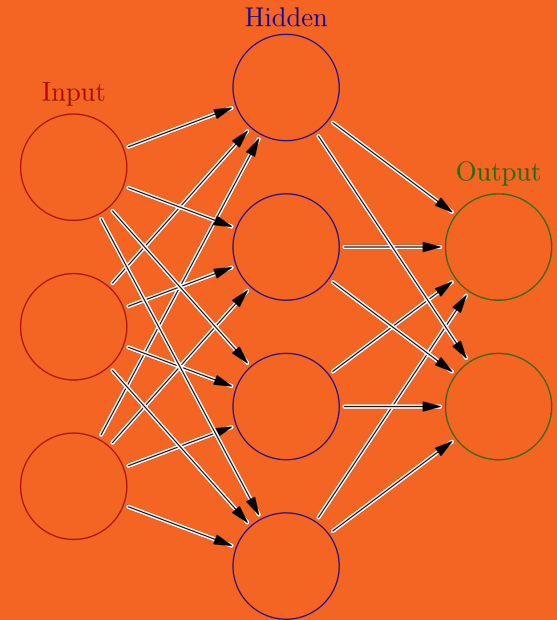
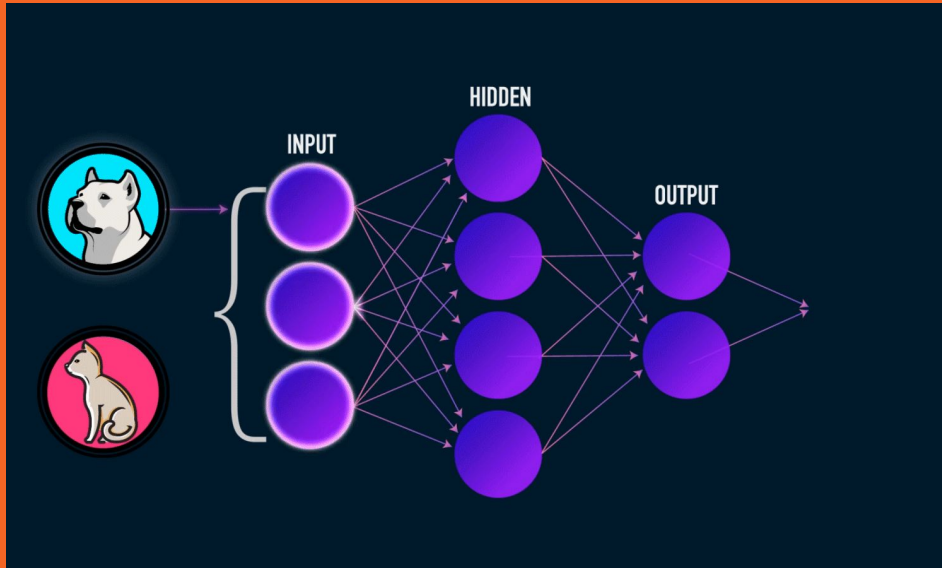
- Construction: Creating a model
- Execution: Pushing the data through the graph





Neural Networks & Deep Learning

- [Testing a Neural Network within your browser](#)





Why TensorFlow?

Alternatives:

- Torch
- Caffe
- Theano (Keras, Lasagne)
- DL4J
- Mxnet
- CuDNN
- DSSTNE
- DIANNE

Caffe



theano



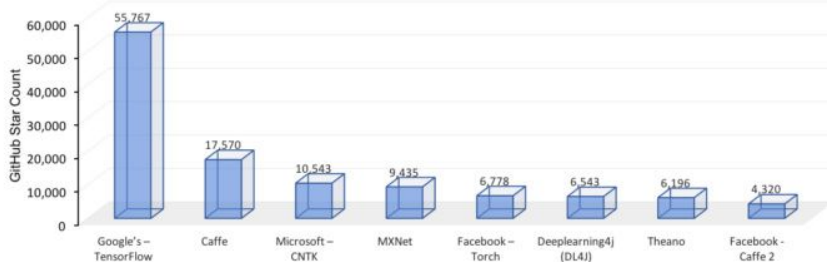
DL4J



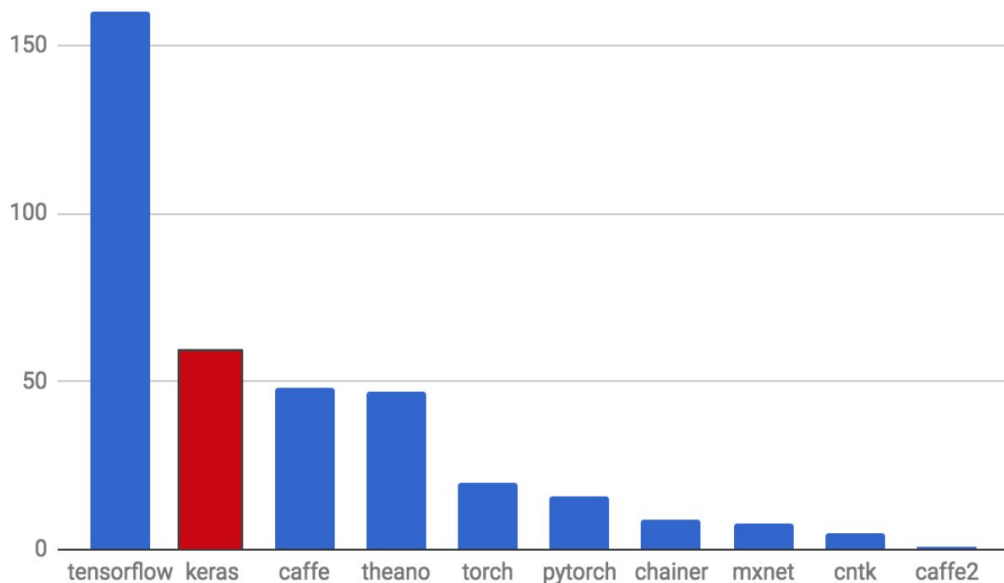
Why TensorFlow?

TensorFlow has the largest community

Deep Learning Frameworks



arXiv mentions, October 2017





Why TensorFlow?

Scalability and Portability:

- Runs on CPUs, GPUs, TPUs over one or more machines, but also phones and raspberry pi's



Difference Between



CPU



GPU

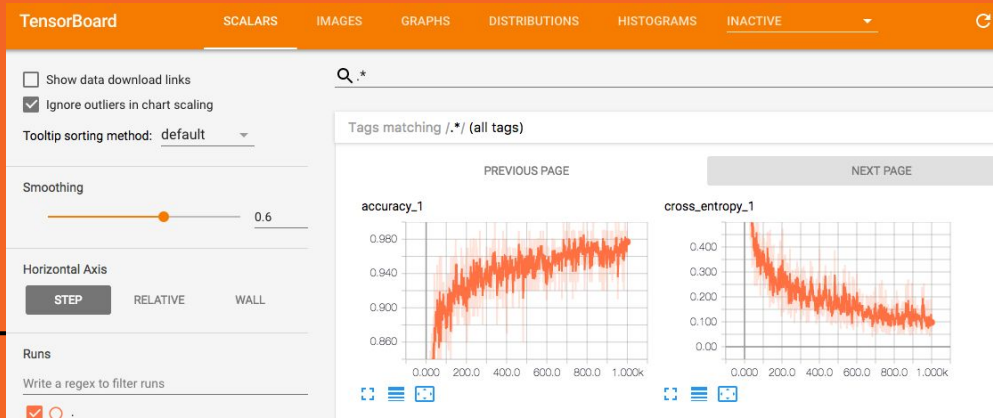
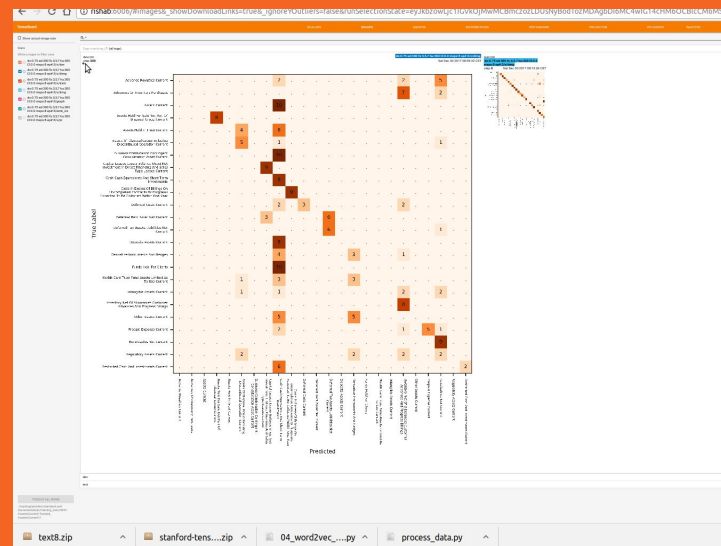


TPU



Why TensorFlow?

- Specific functionalities for deployment (TF Serving / CloudML)
- Easier / more documentation (for the general public)
- Included visualization tool (Tensorboard)
- Simplified interfaces like SKFlow



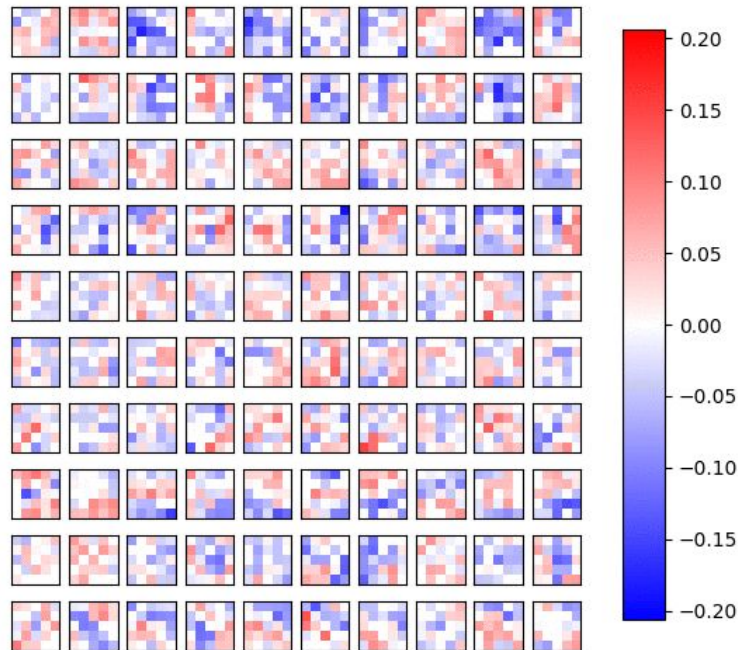


How it works / Demo

- Example from the workshop



Epoch: 0 Compression ratio: 1x Accuracy: 0.113





CloudML

- Training your model on GPU clusters:
 - Amazon AWS
 - EC2 GPU Instances of Type P2/P3/G3
- Hosting your model:
 - Docker





THANK YOU
