

Simple Monitoring for Java Applications and Database

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Introduction

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About Myself

Roma Novikov

- Percona - Director of Platform, Engineering (2+ years)
- Since 2001: Web developer -> Lead/Architect -> Manager -> CTO

Interests:

- web, highload, monitoring, and observability



The Goal of This Presentation

Show the simple way to set up monitoring for Java application with database in one monitoring system and without changing the application

Focused for:

- Ops - to show how to get a general view of the application
- Devs - get to know what you are shipping in an easy way



Presentation Matters

- Visualization is a key - no language needed
- Get everyone on the same page
- Give managers meaningful information



Monitoring / Metrics

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What to Use?

- “Common tools”
- top
- ps aux
- SHOW PROCESSLIST

- Why I need something new?
- What about data from “yesterday”?
- What's going on now with another part of the system? How is it affected?



What to Use?

- SaaS/PaaS + Vendor provided + DIY open source
- Challenges selecting the tools
 - Price
 - Support
 - Different environment coverage!
 - (Remember (hybrid) Clouds!)



What to Use?

Percona's choice: Prometheus and Grafana

- **Prometheus**
 - Simple but powerful architecture and data model
 - Exposition format
 - Targets
- **Grafana**
 - Data sources (30+)
 - Panel Types (50+)
 - Dashboards (X+)



PMM

Percona Monitoring and Management

Why Did We Create PMM?

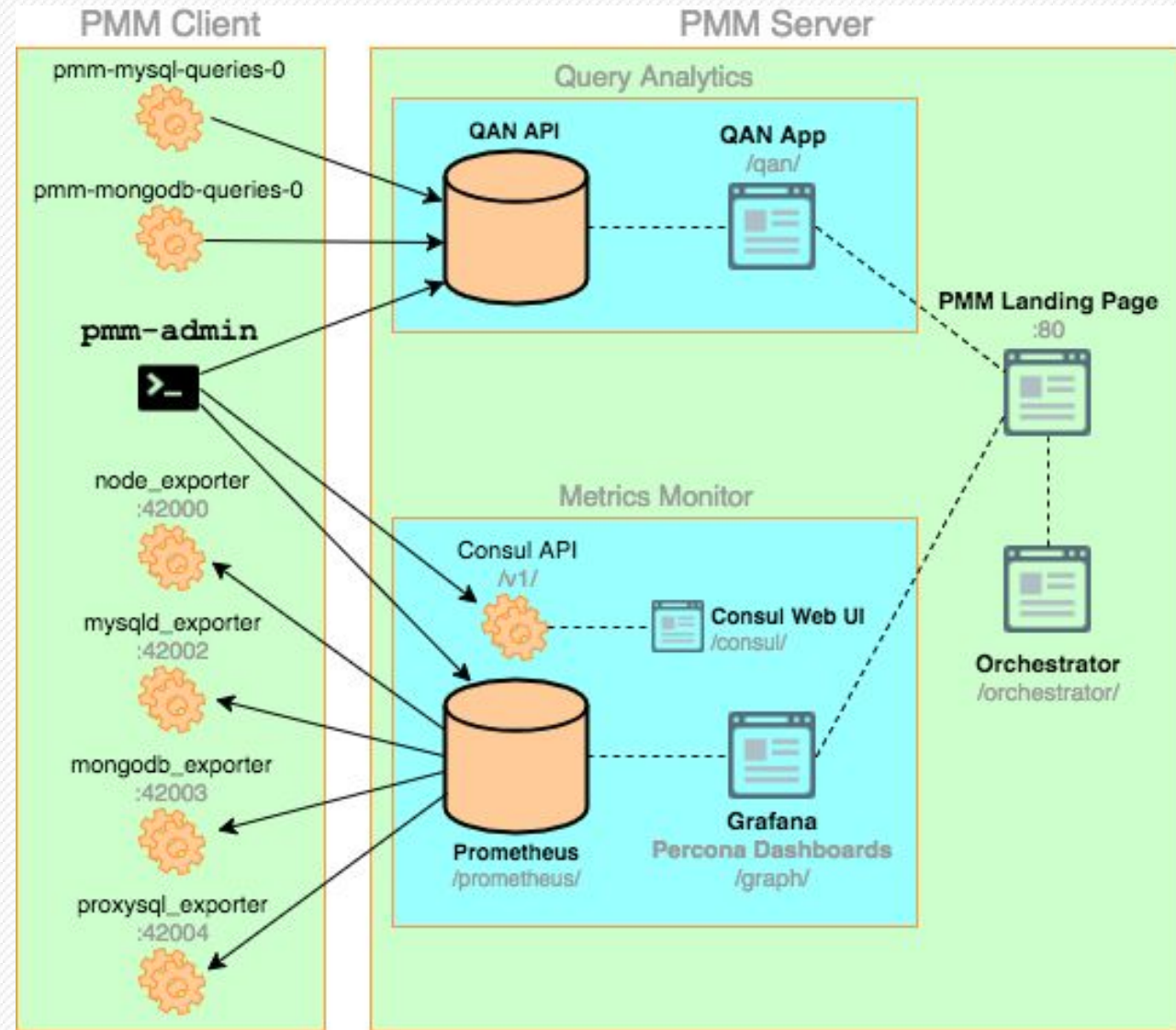
- A single tool to cover all supported databases
- Makes life easy with Prometheus and Grafana
- A common tool for internal use



Architecture

Main Components:

- Prometheus
- Grafana
- Percona dashboards
- Consul
- Query Analytics
- CLI tool
- Prometheus exporters



Distribution

- **Client**
 - Linux package
 - Binary
- **Server**
 - Docker image
 - AWS Marketplace
 - Virtual appliances - OVF



How to Extend?

- External services
- Write PR and add new technology



Setting up Monitoring

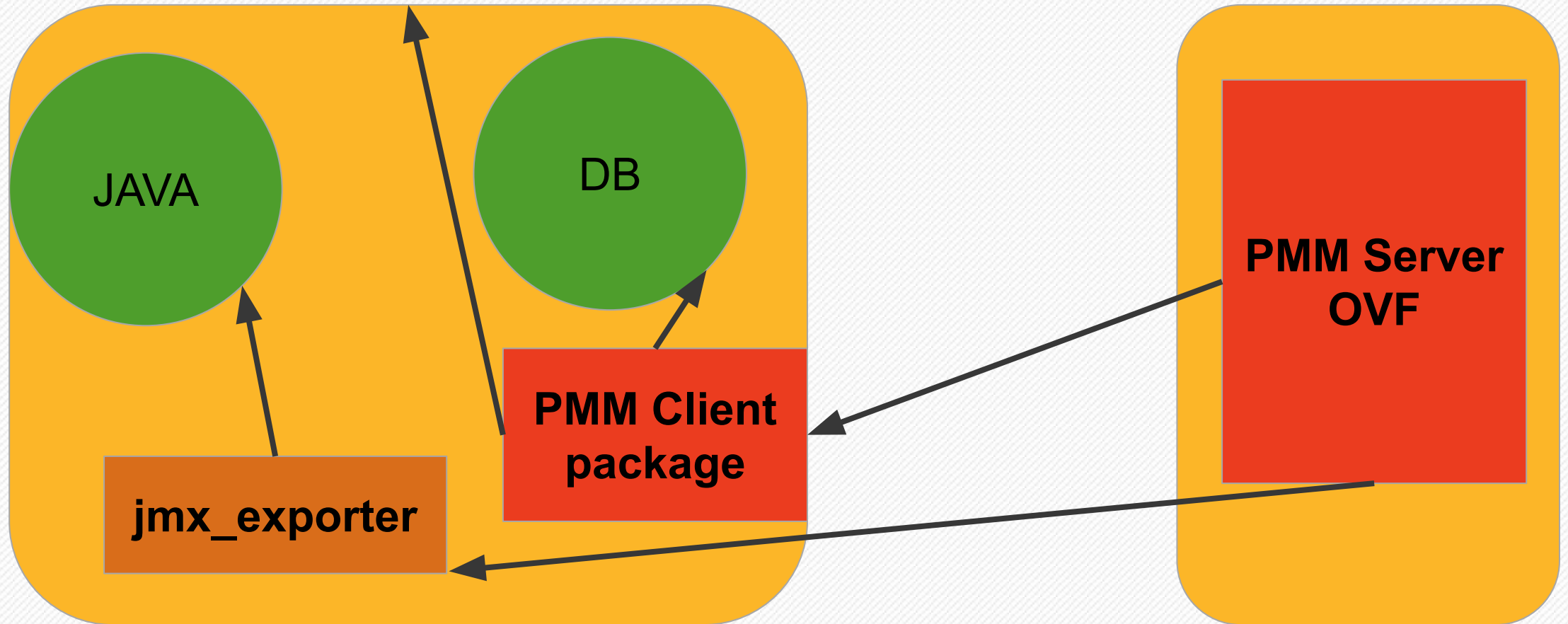
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Introduction

- What will we monitor?
 - Java Application as .jar + Database (MySQL) in docker
- How?
 - Pmm = OS + Database monitoring
 - External services monitoring - JMX_exporter to add inside PMM
- Result
 - One app / Datasource (PMM / Prometheus) with data about OS, DB, JVM
 - Simple dashboard to see all at once




Big Picture




PMM Server

1. Setup and run PMM Server - <https://www.percona.com/downloads/pmm/>


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Download Percona Monitoring and Management

NOTE: Percona Monitoring and Management (PMM) employs a client/server model. You must download and install both the client and server applications. The directions for doing this are [in the documentation](#).

Version:

Percona Monitoring and Management 1.17.1 ▾

Software:

Server - Virtual Appliance OVF ▾

pmm-server-1.17.1.md5sum	56 bytes
pmm-server-1.17.1.ova	806.2 MB

[Percona Monitoring and Management Documentation](#)



Client - Description

- Java application as .jar file + DB (MySQL) in docker
- Used Vagrant for simplification



Client - Installation

- Get jmx_exporter for Prometheus
 - Jmx_exporter:
https://github.com/prometheus/jmx_exporter
- Download
`https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/io/prometheus/jmx/jmx_prometheus_javaagent/0.11.0/jmx_prometheus_javaagent-0.11.0.jar`
- Start Java APP and Java agent with JMX exporter
 - Create config file `config.yaml`
 - Empty file = track everything



Client - Run

- Run:
java
-javaagent:./jmx_prometheus_javaagent-0.11.0.jar=8181:
config.yaml -jar myapp.jar
- 8181 - port for the exporter



Client - Verify Exporter

- Open <http://192.168.0.105:8181/metrics>

```
# HELP process_cpu_seconds_total Total user and system CPU time spent in seconds.
# TYPE process_cpu_seconds_total counter
process_cpu_seconds_total 5.96
# HELP process_start_time_seconds Start time of the process since unix epoch in seconds.
# TYPE process_start_time_seconds gauge
process_start_time_seconds 1.557658214176E9
# HELP process_open_fds Number of open file descriptors.
# TYPE process_open_fds gauge
process_open_fds 26.0
# HELP process_max_fds Maximum number of open file descriptors.
# TYPE process_max_fds gauge
process_max_fds 1048576.0
# HELP process_virtual_memory_bytes Virtual memory size in bytes.
# TYPE process_virtual_memory_bytes gauge
process_virtual_memory_bytes 3.056689152E9
# HELP process_resident_memory_bytes Resident memory size in bytes.
# TYPE process_resident_memory_bytes gauge
process_resident_memory_bytes 6.4110592E7
# HELP jvm_gc_collection_seconds Time spent in a given JVM garbage collector in seconds.
# TYPE jvm_gc_collection_seconds summary
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="Copy",} 4.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="Copy",} 0.115
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="MarkSweepCompact",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="MarkSweepCompact",} 0.0
# HELP jvm_info JVM version info
# TYPE jvm_info gauge
jvm_info{version="1.8.0_191-8u191-b12-0ubuntu0.18.04.1-b12",vendor="Oracle Corporation",runtime="OpenJDK Runtime Environment",} 1.0
# HELP jmx_exporter_build_info A metric with a constant '1' value labeled with the version of the JMX exporter.
# TYPE jmx_exporter_build_info gauge
jmx_exporter_build_info{version="0.11.0",name="jmx_prometheus_javaagent",} 1.0
# HELP jvm_threads_current Current thread count of a JVM
# TYPE jvm_threads_current gauge
```



Client - Install pmm-client

- Configuring Percona Repositories with percona-release
<https://www.percona.com/doc/percona-repo-config/percona-release.html>
- install pmm-client
`sudo apt-get install pmm-client`
- Configure Client
`sudo pmm-admin config --server=192.168.0.104
--server-insecure-ssl --server-password=admin
--server-user=admin`
OK, PMM server is alive.

```
PMM Server      | 192.168.0.104 (insecure SSL, password-protected)
Client Name     | vagrant
Client Address  | 192.168.0.105
```



Client - Configure Monitoring

- Add MySQL monitoring

```
sudo pmm-admin add mysql
```

```
[linux:metrics] OK, now monitoring this system.
```

```
[mysql:metrics] OK, now monitoring MySQL metrics using DSN
```

```
root:***@tcp(localhost:3306)
```

```
[mysql:queries] OK, now monitoring MySQL queries from perfschema using  
DSN root:***@tcp(localhost:3306)
```

- Add External service for monitoring

```
sudo pmm-admin add external:service JMX
```

```
--service-port=8181
```

```
External service added.
```



Client - Verify Installation

- Verification command

```
sudo pmm-admin list  
pmm-admin 1.17.1
```

```
PMM Server      | 192.168.0.104 (insecure SSL, password-protected)  
Client Name     | vagrant  
Client Address  | 192.168.0.105  
Service Manager | linux-systemd  
  
...
```



Client - Verify Installation

```
...
-----
-----
-----
SERVICE TYPE      NAME          LOCAL PORT  RUNNING  DATA SOURCE
OPTIONS
-----
-----
-----
mysql:queries      vagrant      -           YES
root:***@tcp(localhost:3306)  query_source=perfschema,
query_examples=true
linux:metrics      vagrant      42000       YES      -
mysql:metrics      vagrant      42002       YES
root:***@tcp(localhost:3306)
..
```

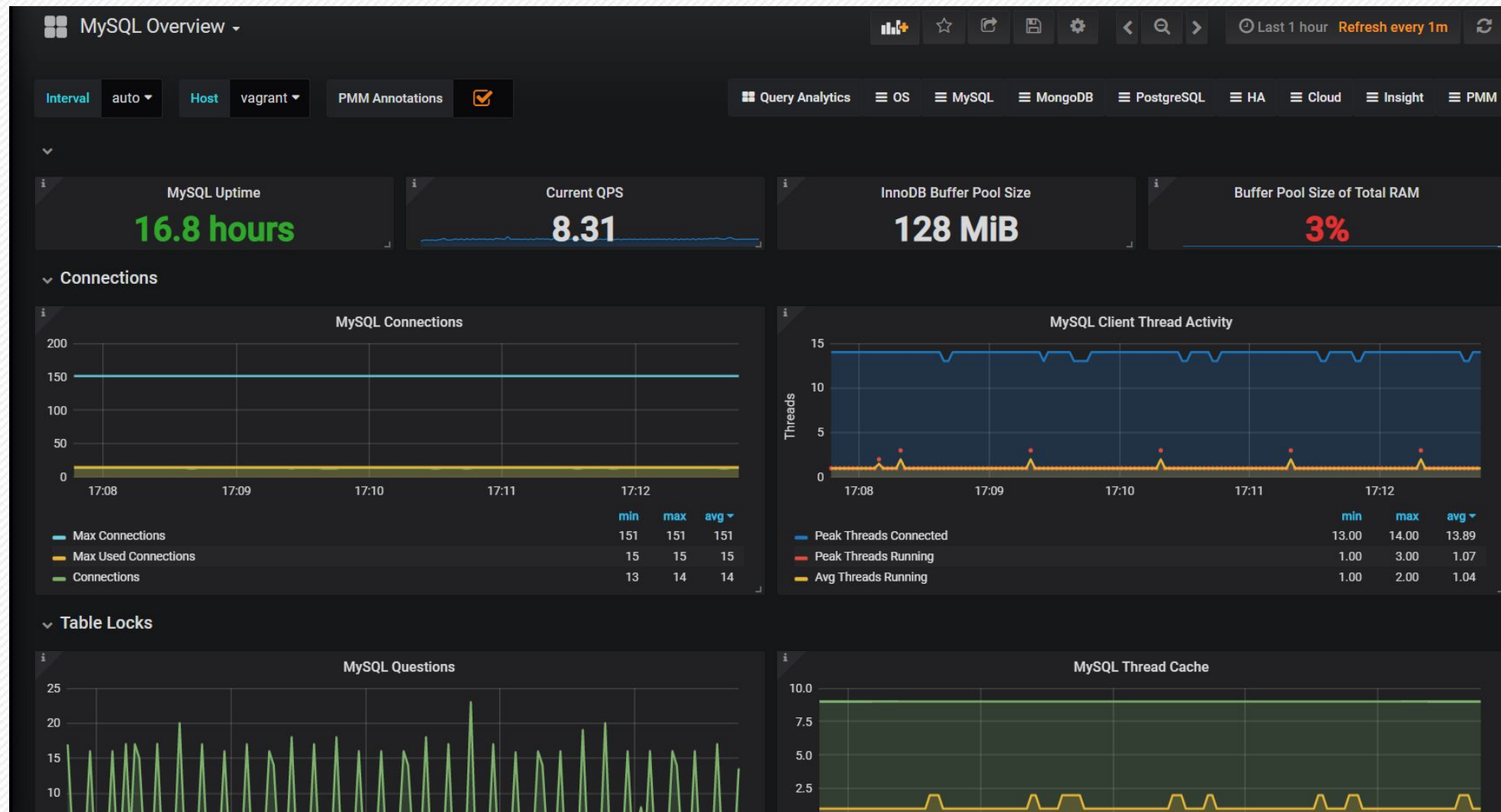
Client - Verify Installation

```
...
Job name  Scrape interval  Scrape timeout  Metrics path  Scheme  Target
Labels           Health
JMX           1m0s           10s           /metrics      http
192.168.0.105:8181 instance="vagrant" UP
```

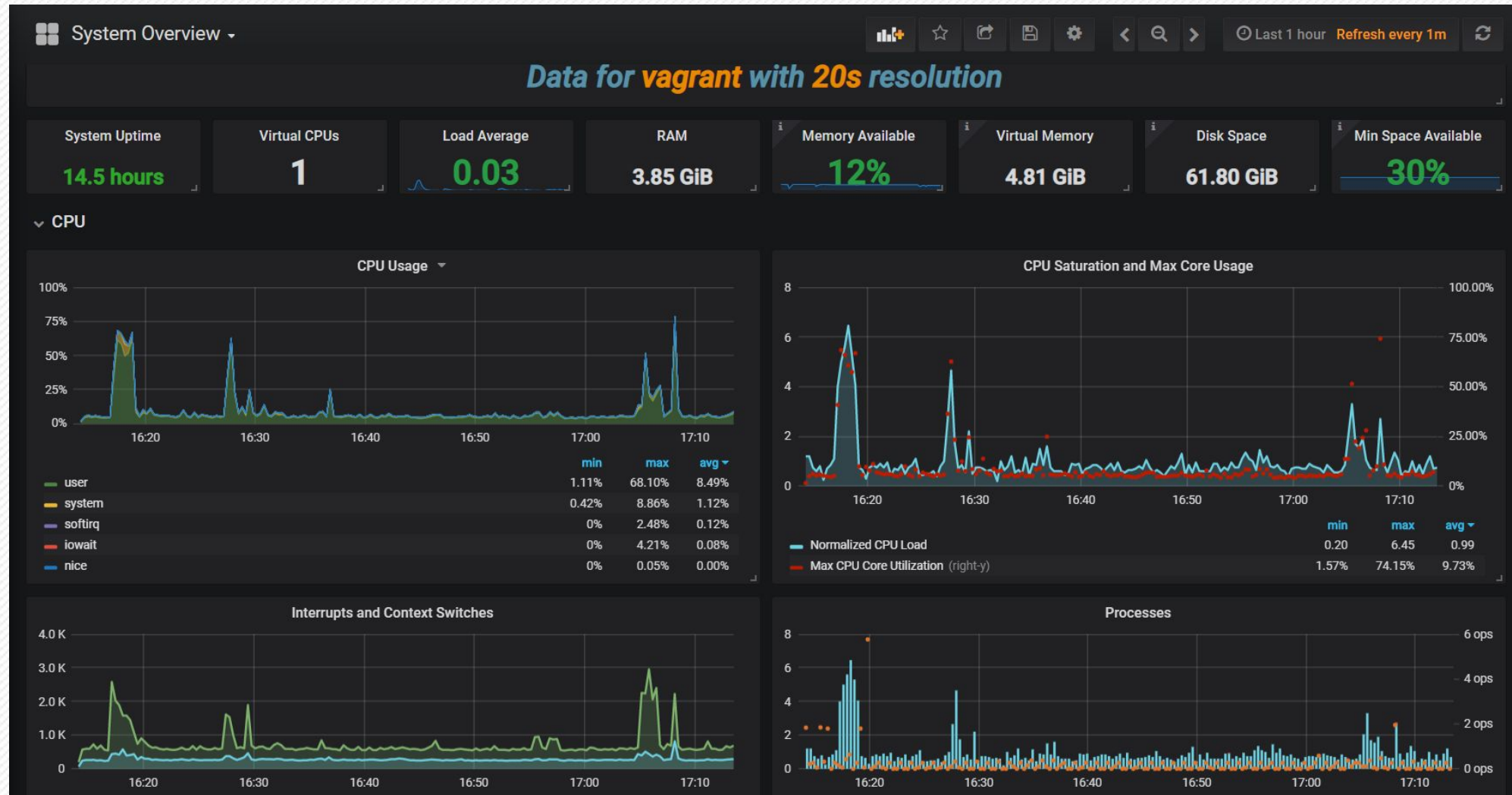
Visualisation

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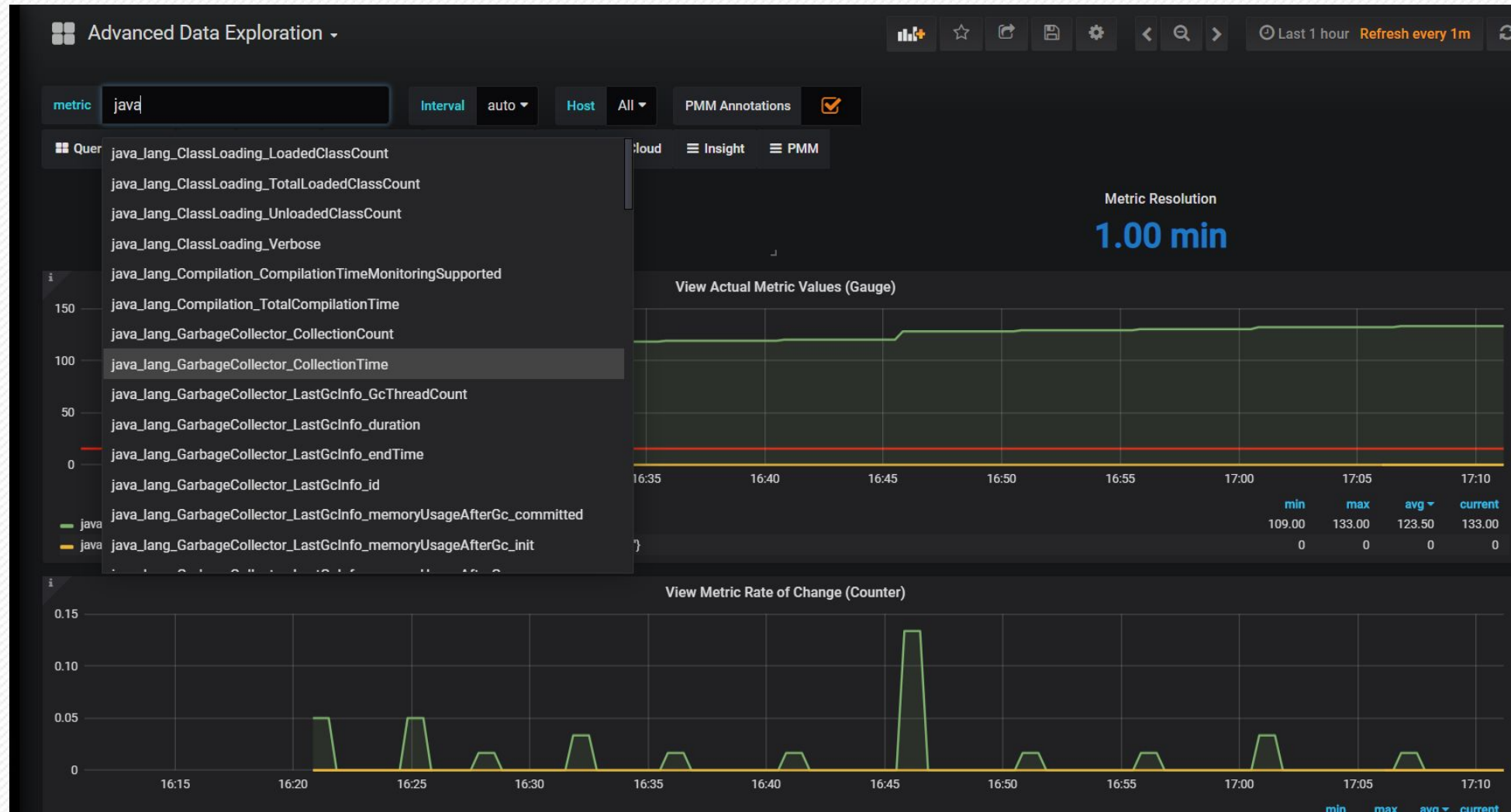
MySQL in Grafana



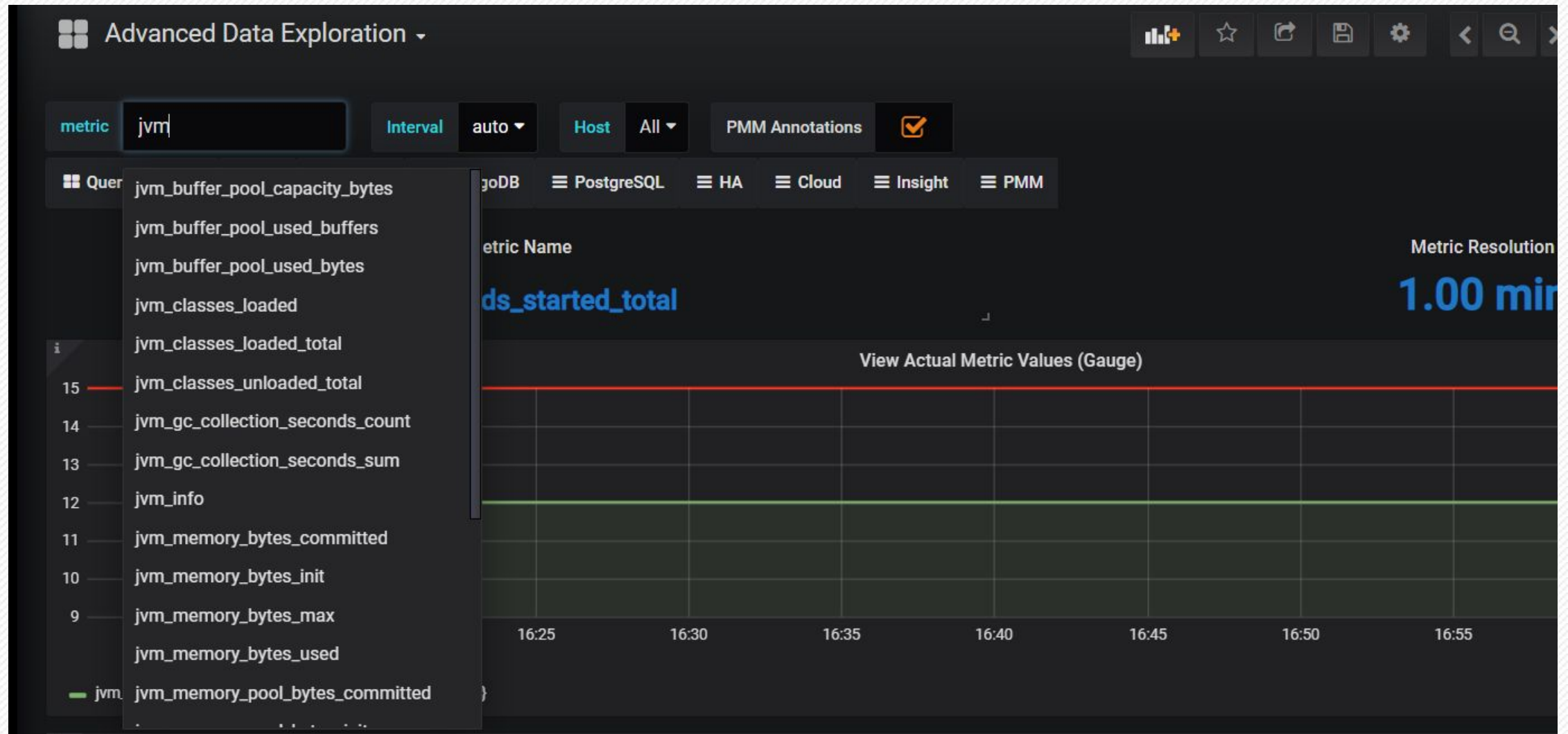
OS in Grafana



Java in Grafana

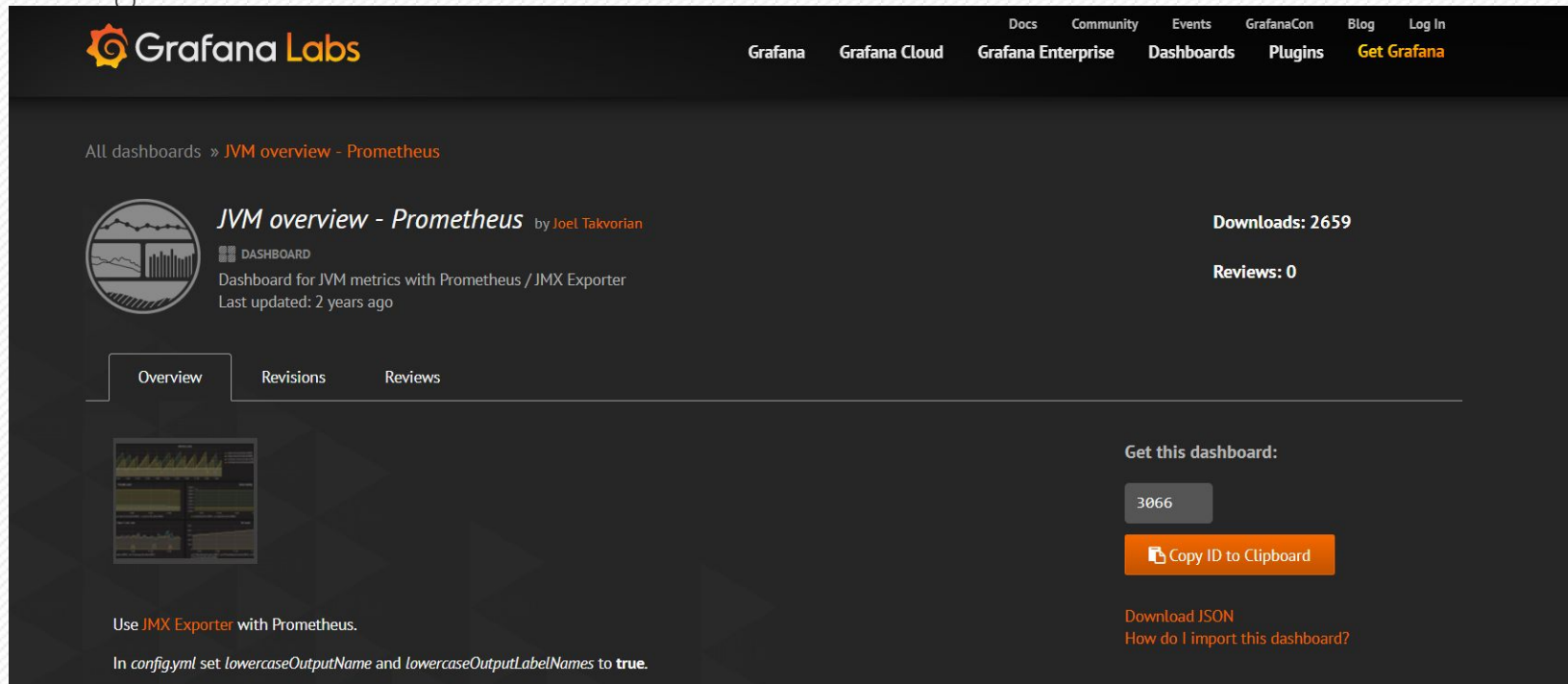


JVM in Grafana



Get Grafana Dashboard

- Go to <https://grafana.com/dashboards/>
- Find good dashboard
- Example:
 - <https://grafana.com/dashboards/3066/revisions>

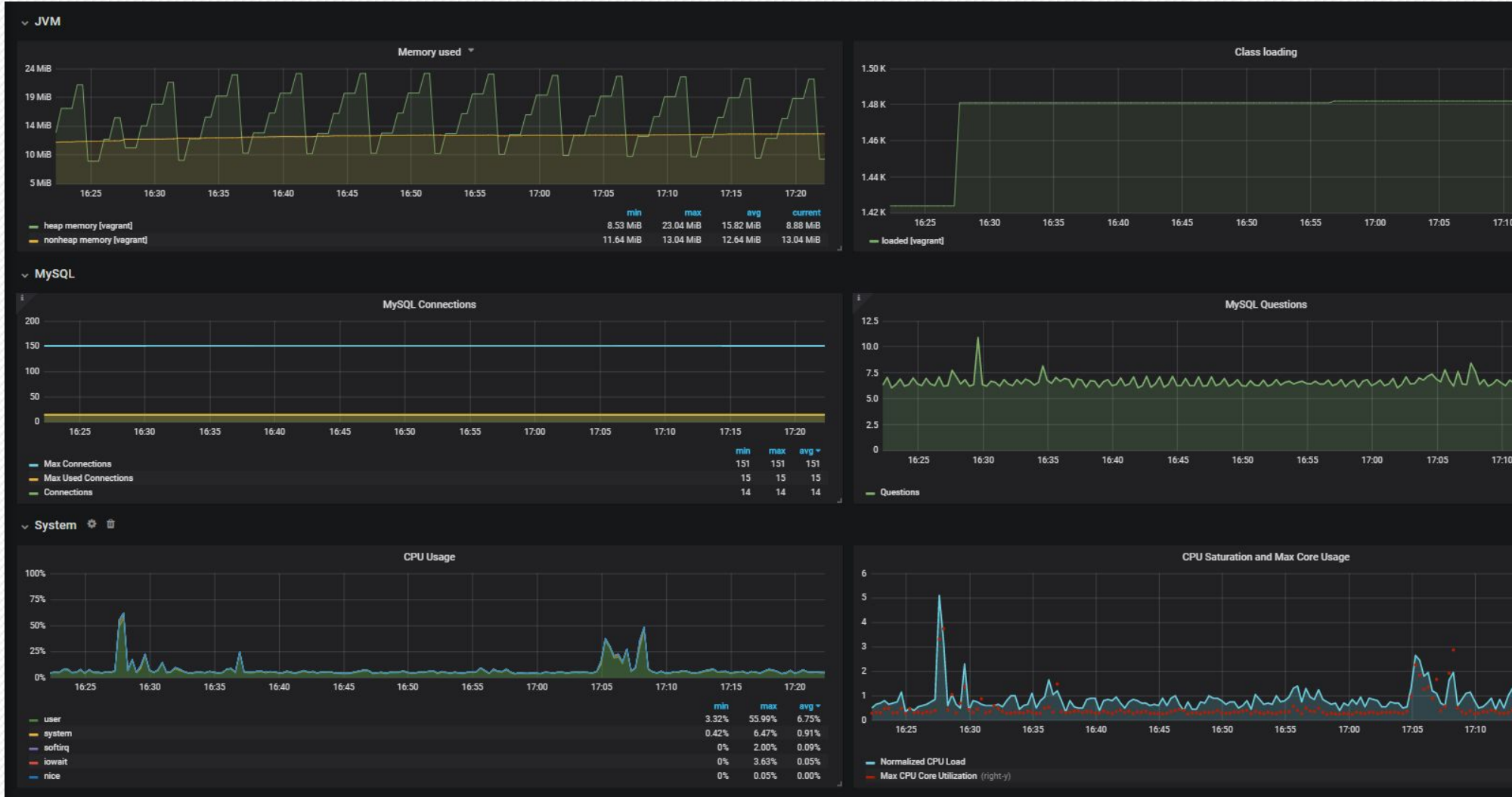


The screenshot shows the Grafana Labs website interface. At the top is the navigation bar with the Grafana Labs logo and links for Docs, Community, Events, GrafanaCon, Blog, Log In, Grafana, Grafana Cloud, Grafana Enterprise, Dashboards, Plugins, and Get Grafana. Below the navigation bar, the breadcrumb trail reads 'All dashboards » JVM overview - Prometheus'. The main content area features a dashboard card for 'JVM overview - Prometheus' by Joel Takvorian. The card includes a circular icon with a line and bar chart, the text 'DASHBOARD Dashboard for JVM metrics with Prometheus / JMX Exporter Last updated: 2 years ago', and statistics for 'Downloads: 2659' and 'Reviews: 0'. Below the card are three tabs: 'Overview' (selected), 'Revisions', and 'Reviews'. Under the 'Overview' tab, there is a thumbnail of the dashboard and a section titled 'Get this dashboard:' which contains a text input field with the ID '3066', a 'Copy ID to Clipboard' button, and links for 'Download JSON' and 'How do I import this dashboard?'. At the bottom of the page, there is a note: 'Use JMX Exporter with Prometheus. In config.yml set lowercaseOutputName and lowercaseOutputLabelNames to true.'

Outcome

Click to add text

DIY Dashboard if Required



Any Questions?

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