configuration

a1

7.44

0.40

0.22

0.260

1.278793

2.824687

-0.723840

-60.730470

30.189940

0.005985

1.389410

-2.509494

0.283008

73.211130

unit

kg

m

S

S

m

m

m

kg

 $m/s^2$ 

 $kg.m^2$ 

 $kg.m^2$ 

constant

theta vh

theta zz vh

m vh

r

 $e_z$ 

T x

Тy

PCX1

PDX1

PDX2

PKX1

PKX2

PKX3

PCY1

PDY1

PDY2

PKY1

1\_v

l h

h S

m S

eps

rim + tyre

eff. load

pure longitudinal (SA=0)

pure lateral (SR=0)

nonlinear single track

wheel (tire+rim)

single track

tyre magic formula

model

description

wheel mass

tyre z inertia
tyre outer radius

force

Fznom

with load

with load

Kfy/Fznom

Lateral friction Muy

tyre rolling inertia

effective load degressive parameter

settling time of the tires during fast changes of course or velocity

Longitudinal friction Mux at Fznom

Variation of friction Mux with load

Longitudinal slip stiffness Kfx/Fz at

Variation of slip stiffness Kfx/Fz

Exponent in slip stiffness Kfx/Fz

Shape factor Cfy for lateral forces

Variation of friction Muy with load

distance between S and the front axle

distance between S and the rear axle

height of S (ground reference frame)

Maximum value of stiffness

(vehicle reference frame)

(vehicle reference frame)

acceleration of gravity

suspended mass

avoid singularity

Shape factor Cfx for longitudinal

c2

5.443

0.17

0.10

0.203

0.735002

-2.985970

0.243913

49.328500

0.78

0.77

0.3

90

9.81

0.001

a4

6.374

0.28

0.16

0.235

0.02

0.02

0.509153

5.447613

-0.441576

-54.143220

-7.051341

0.171439

1.459571

-2.470600

0.628891

37.798840

0

**c3** 

6.577

0.26

0.15

0.229

1 441082

3.097078

-0.758640

-43.330700

2.939219

-0.253608

0.829714

-3.151897

0.129540

55.598290

**c5** 

5.307

0.16

0.10

0.203

1.598327

0.334261

54.820040

-2.294378