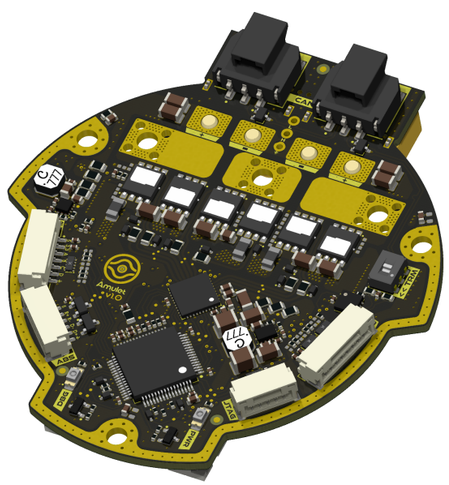
Amulet Motion Controller

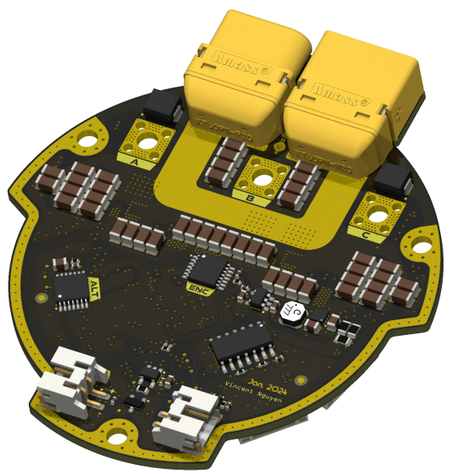
Variant: Preliminary

2023-12-31
Rev 1.0

TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



NOTES

Schematic based off Josh Pieper's moteus controllers.

Not fitted components are marked as ✗

DRAFT - Very early stage of schematic, ignore details.
PRELIMINARY - Close to final schematic.
CHECKED - There shouldn't be any mistakes. Contact the engineer if you find any.
RELEASED - A board with this schematic has been sent to production.

Preliminary Dec. 31st 2023

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

DESIGN NOTE: Example text for informational design notes.

DESIGN NOTE: Example text for debug notes.

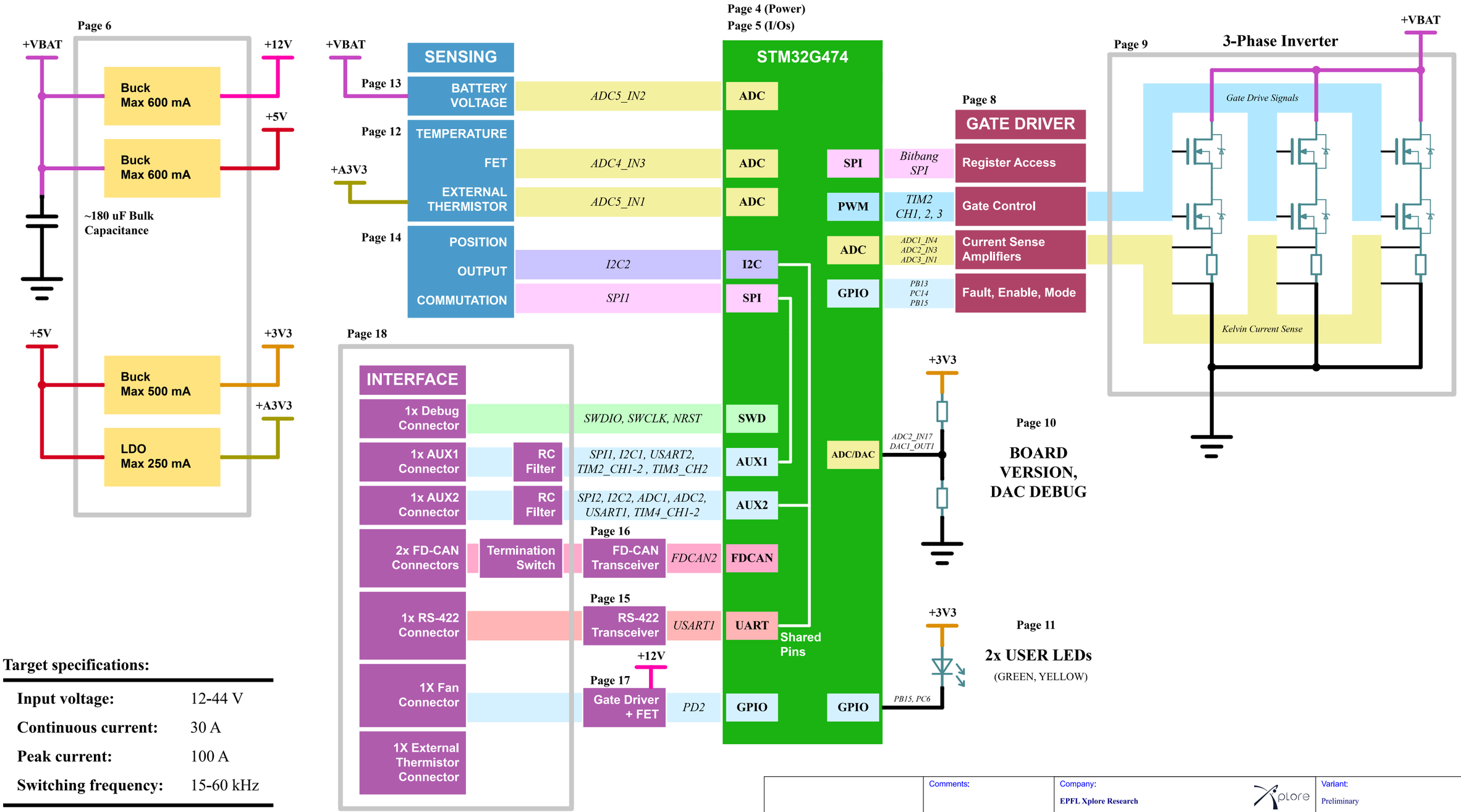
DESIGN NOTE: Example text for cautionary design notes.

DESIGN NOTE: Example text for critical design notes.

LAYOUT NOTE: Example text for critical layout guidelines.

	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary
		Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé
	Sheet Title: Cover Page	File Name: amulet_controller.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-23 / Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /		Reviewer:	Size: A3 / Sheet: 1 of 21

[2] Block Diagram

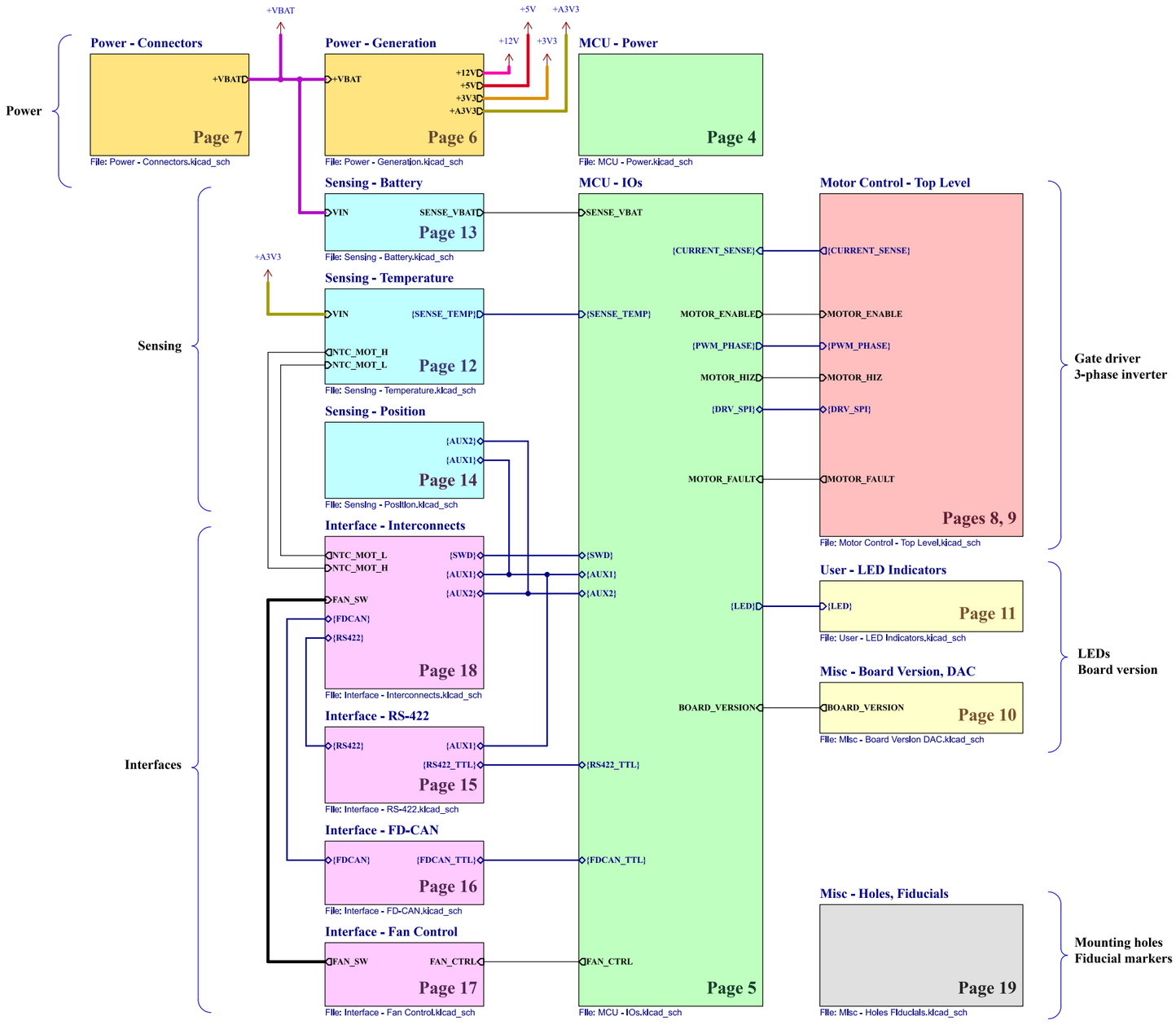


Target specifications:

Input voltage:	12-44 V
Continuous current:	30 A
Peak current:	100 A
Switching frequency:	15-60 kHz

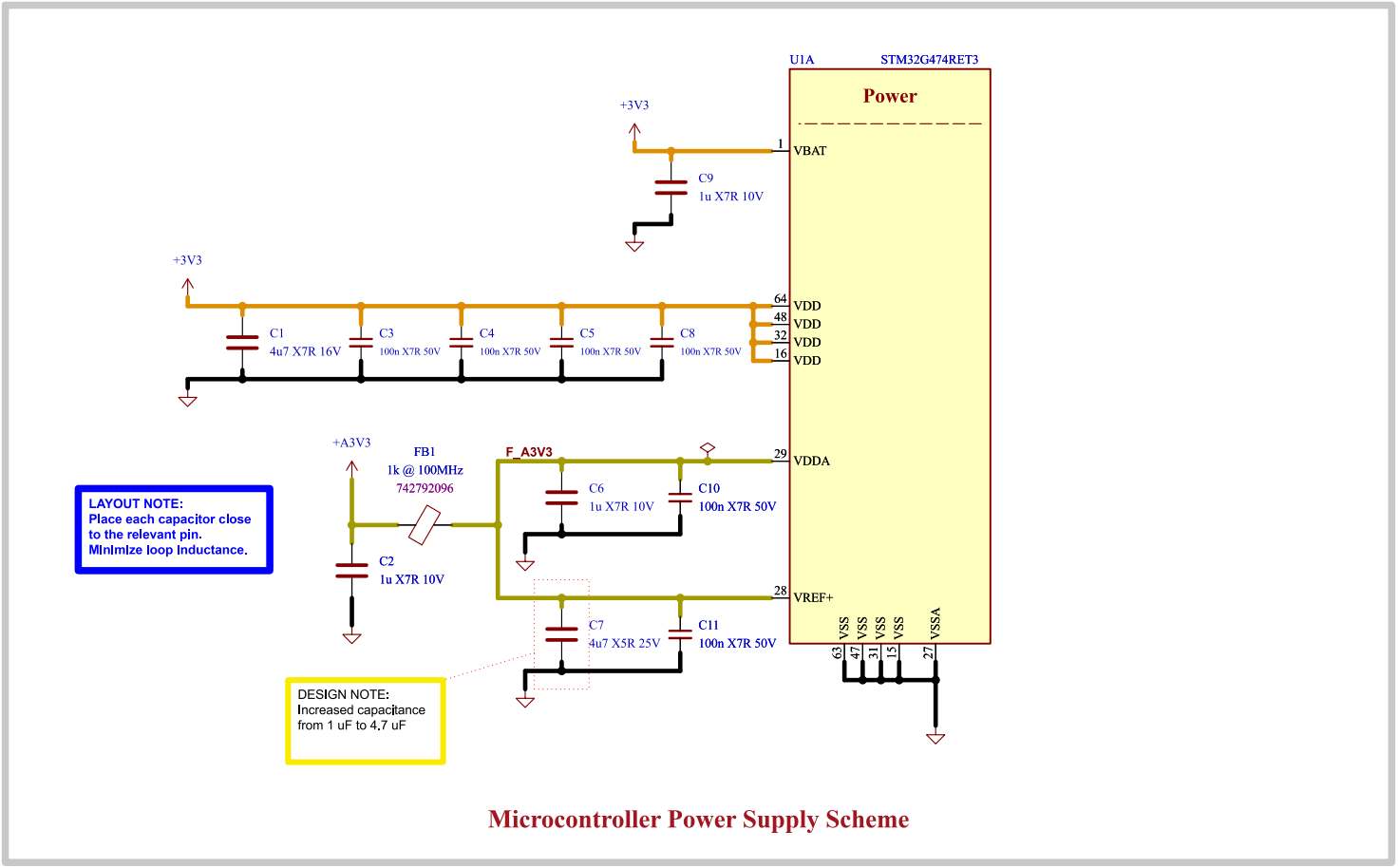
Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: Block Diagram	File Name: Block Diagram.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-20	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Block Diagram/		Reviewer:	Size: A3	Sheet: 2 of 21

[3] Project Architecture



Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: Project Architecture	File Name: Project Architecture.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-22	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/		Reviewer:	Size: A3	Sheet: 3 of 21

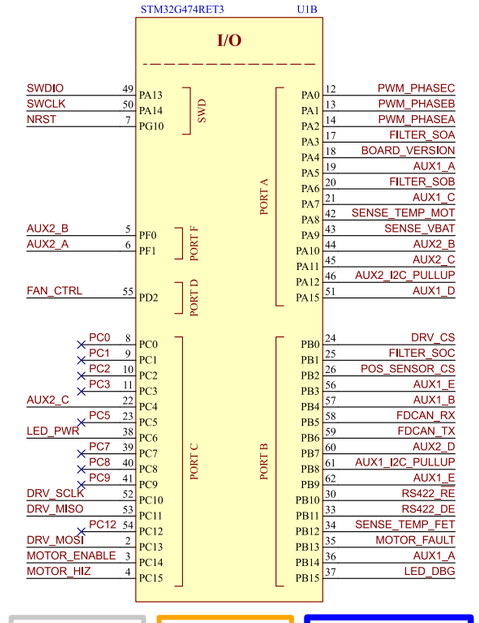
[4] MCU - Power



Microcontroller Power Supply Scheme

Comments: AN5346; STM32G474 Datasheet p.81; J. Pieper ADC investigation	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: MCU - Power	File Name: MCU - Power.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-18	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/MCU - Power/		Reviewer:	Size: A4	Sheet: 4 of 21

[5] MCU - I/Os

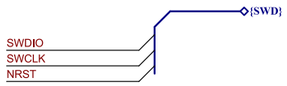


DESIGN NOTE:
We use the LQFP64 version to have extra pins for controlling an external fan.

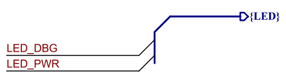
DESIGN NOTE:
Do not forget to flash option bytes when flashing for the first time.

LAYOUT NOTE:
Footprint devlates from datasheet and IPC7351 to allow for soldermask sliver between pads according to PCBWay design rules.

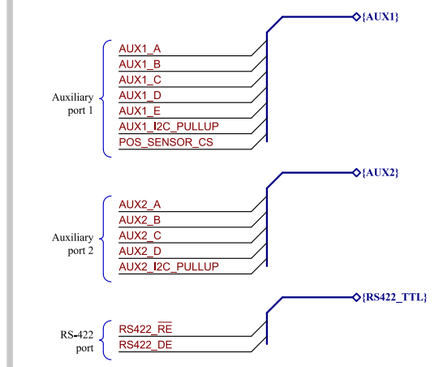
Microcontroller I/O Domain



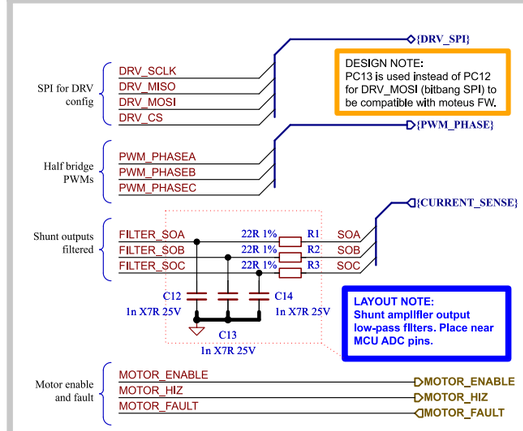
SWD (Debug) Port



User LEDs

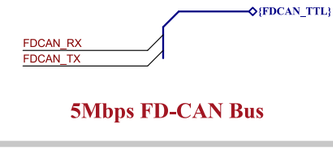


Auxiliary Ports

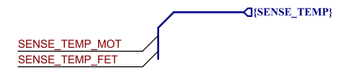


Connection to Gate Driver

Board Version Selection



5Mbps FD-CAN Bus



Temperature Sense

Battery Voltage Sense

Low-Side Fan Control

Gate Driver

MOTOR_ENABLE	TP1	MOTOR_ENABLE
MOTOR_HIZ	TP2	MOTOR_HIZ
MOTOR_FAULT	TP3	MOTOR_FAULT
DRV_SCLK	TP4	DRV_SCLK
DRV_MISO	TP5	DRV_MISO
DRV_MOSI	TP6	DRV_MOSI
DRV_CS	TP7	DRV_CS
PWM_PHASEA	TP8	PWM_PHASEA
PWM_PHASEB	TP9	PWM_PHASEB
PWM_PHASEC	TP10	PWM_PHASEC
SOA	TP11	SOA
SOB	TP12	SOB
SOC	TP13	SOC

Debug

SWDIO	TP14	SWDIO
SWCLK	TP15	SWCLK
NRST	TP16	NRST

Auxiliary pins 1

AUX1_A	TP17	AUX1_A
AUX1_B	TP18	AUX1_B
AUX1_C	TP19	AUX1_C
AUX1_D	TP20	AUX1_D
AUX1_E	TP21	AUX1_E
AUX1_I2C_PULLUP	TP22	AUX1_I2C_PULLUP
POS_SENSOR_CS	TP23	POS_SENSOR_CS

Auxiliary pins 2

AUX2_A	TP24	AUX2_A
AUX2_B	TP25	AUX2_B
AUX2_C	TP26	AUX2_C
AUX2_D	TP27	AUX2_D
AUX2_I2C_PULLUP	TP28	AUX2_I2C_PULLUP

RS-422

RS422_RE	TP29	RS422_RE
RS422_DE	TP30	RS422_DE

LEDs

LED_DBG	TP31	LED_DBG
LED_PWR	TP32	LED_PWR

FD-CAN

FDCAN_RX	TP33	FD_CAN_RX
FDCAN_TX	TP34	FDCAN_TX

Fan

FAN_CTRL	TP35	FAN_CTRL

Sense

SENSE_TEMP_MOT	TP36	SENSE_TEMP_MOT
SENSE_TEMP_FET	TP37	SENSE_TEMP_FET
SENSE_VBAT	TP38	SENSE_VBAT

Test Points

Comments:
References:
Flexible I/O worked examples
Flexible I/O source configuration

Company: **EPFL Xplore Research**

Variant: Preliminary

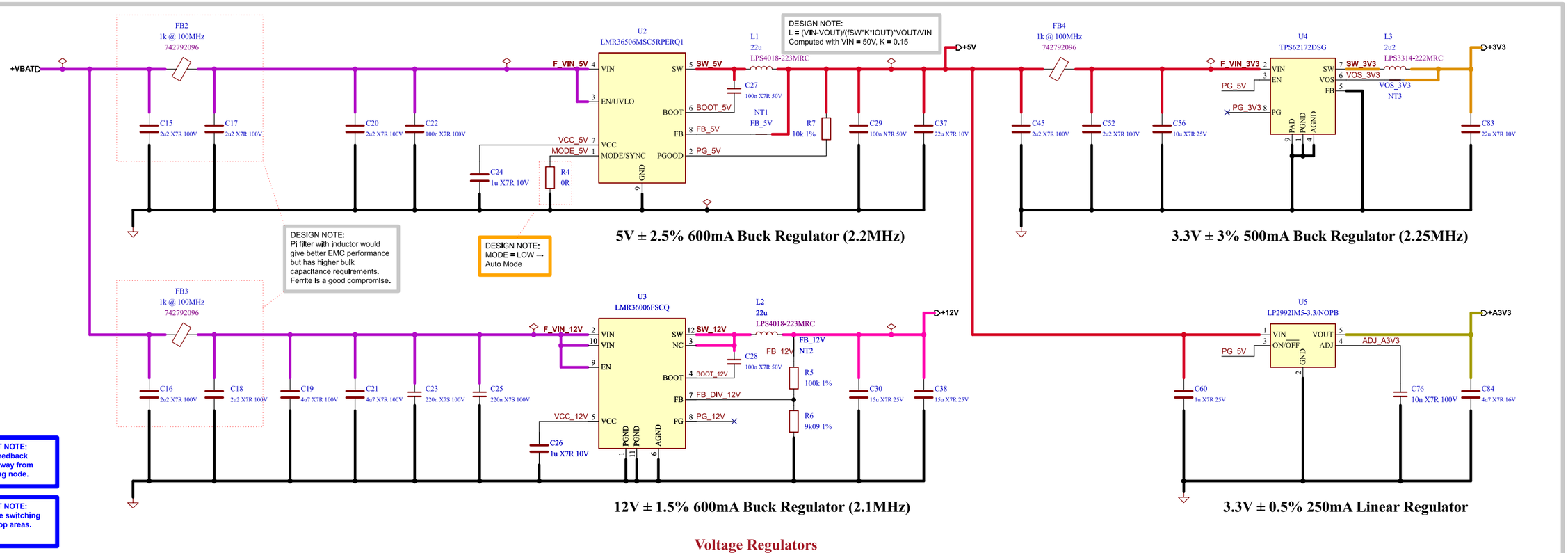
Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**

Project Name: **Chienpanzé**

Sheet Title:	File Name:	Designer:	Date:	Revision:
MCU - I/Os	MCU - IOs.kicad_sch	Vincent Nguyen	2023-12-20	1.0

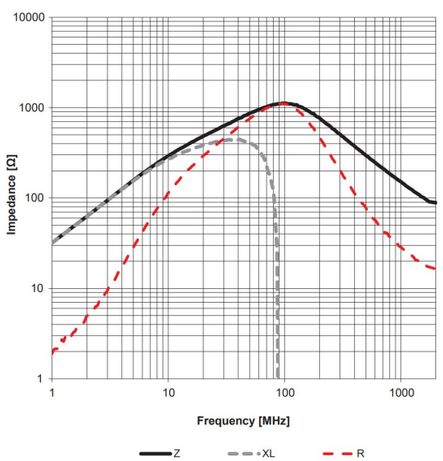
Sheet Path:	Reviewer:	Size:	Sheet:
/Project Architecture/MCU - IOs/		A3	5 of 21

[6] Power - Generation



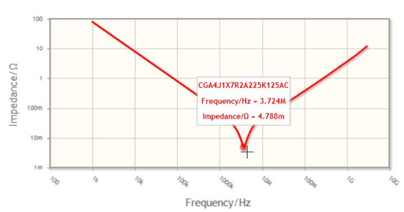
Voltage Regulators

Ferrite bead Impedance vs Frequency curve



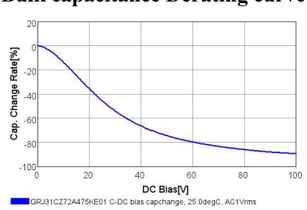
DESIGN NOTE:
XL drops around 45th harmonic.

Pi filter capacitor Impedance vs Frequency curve



CGA4J1X7R2A225K125AC

Bulk capacitance Derating curve



DESIGN NOTE:
Effective capacitance at 33V is approximately 2.1 uF

Capacitor Parameters

Battery

+VBAT	TP39	+VBAT
+VBAT	TP40	+VBAT
+VBAT	TP41	+VBAT

Filtered Power Rails

F_VIN_12V	TP42	F_VIN_12V
F_VIN_5V	TP43	F_VIN_5V
F_VIN_3V3	TP44	F_VIN_3V3

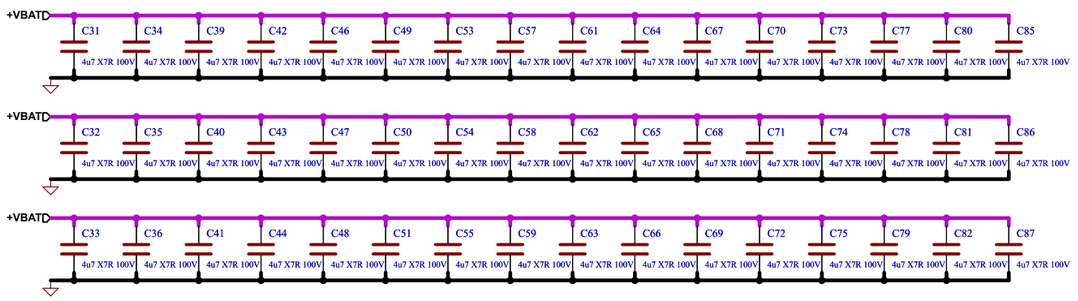
Power Rails

+12V	TP45	+12V
+5V	TP46	+5V
+5V	TP47	+5V
+3V3	TP48	+3V3
+3V3	TP49	+3V3
+3V3	TP50	+3V3
+A3V3	TP51	+A3V3

Ground

GND	TP52	GND
GND	TP53	GND
GND	TP54	GND
GND	TP55	GND
GND	TP56	GND
GND	TP57	GND
GND	TP58	GND

Test Points



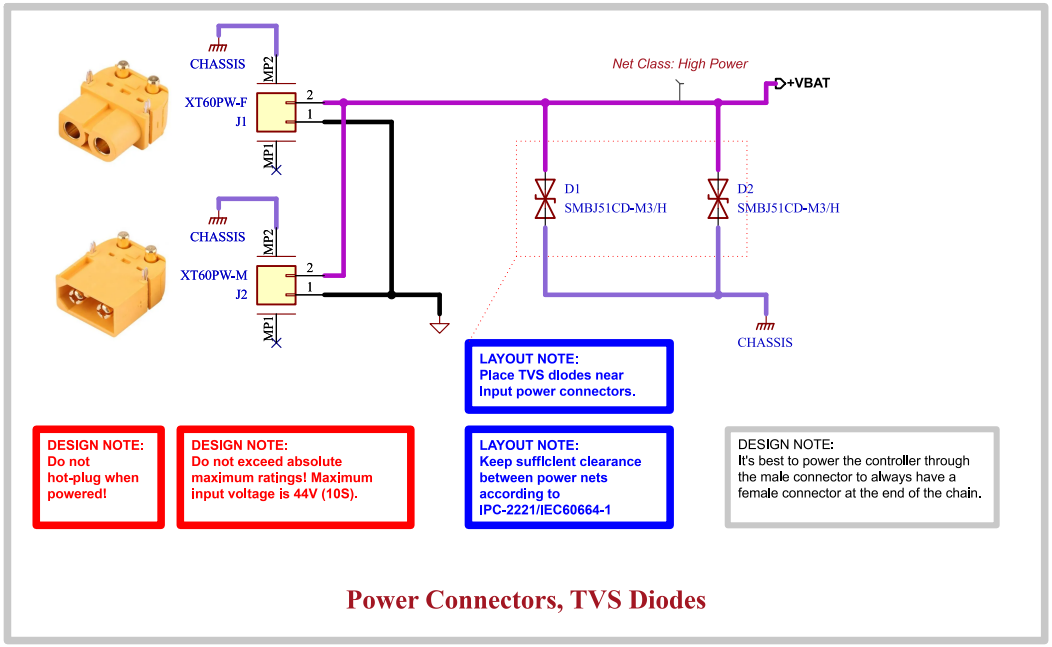
DESIGN NOTE:
An external precharge circuit is advised to charge the bulk capacitors if multiple boards are connected.

DC-Link Bulk Capacitors. 38 x 4.7 uF = 178.6 uF (80 uF at 33V)

DESIGN NOTE:
X6S 10uF is marginally better (but worse DC bias derating) at a higher price.

Comments: +12V (600 mA): Fan power +5V (600 mA): Gate Driver, LEDs +3V3 (500 mA): digital 3.3V +3V3A (250 mA): analog 3.3V	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: Power - Generation	File Name: Power - Generation.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-20	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Power - Generation/		Reviewer:	Size: A3	Sheet: 6 of 21

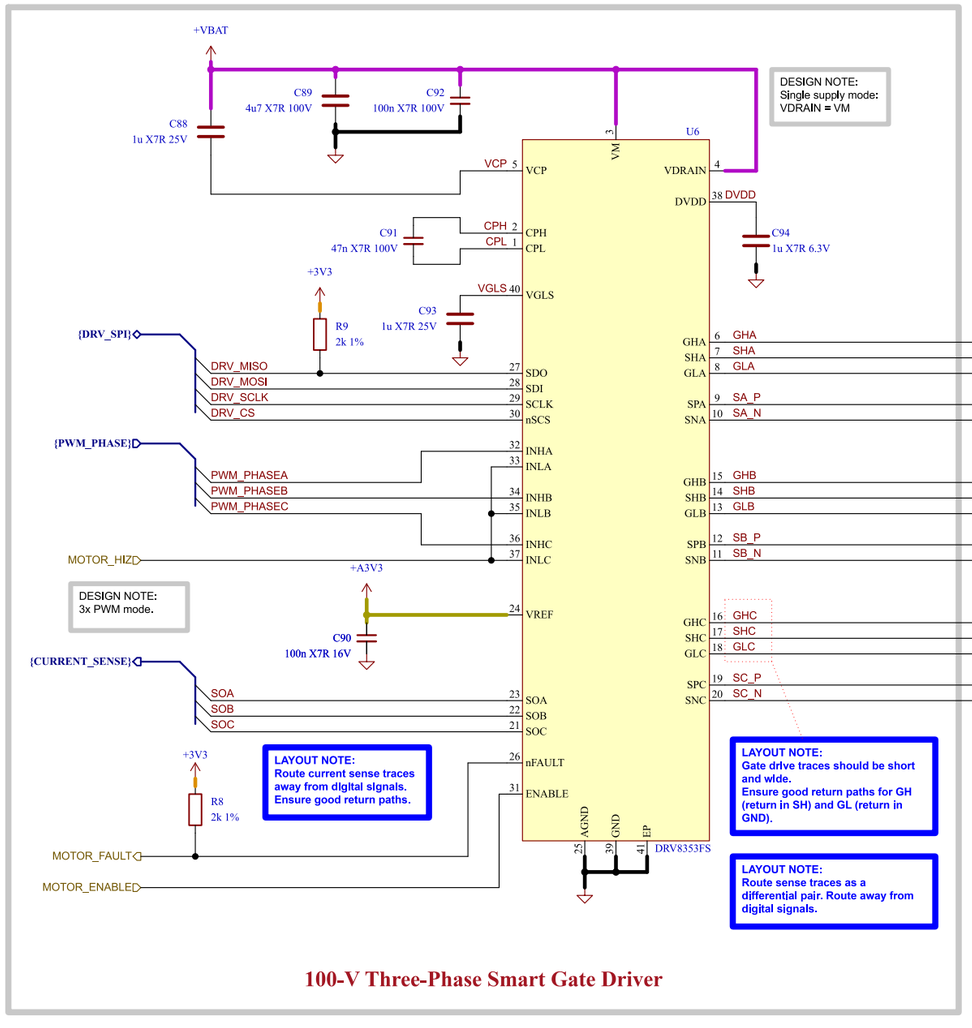
[7] Power - Connectors



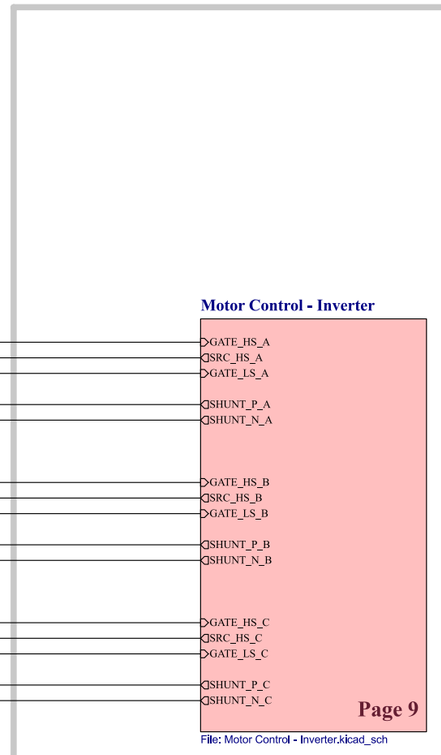
Power Connectors, TVS Diodes

Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
Sheet Title: Power - Connectors	File Name: Power - Connectors.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-14	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Power - Connectors/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4**	Sheet: **7** of **21**

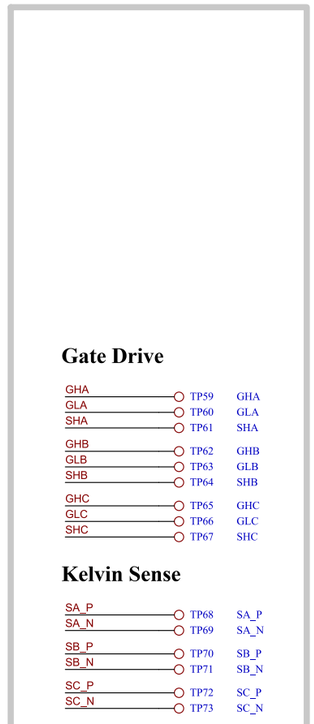
[8] Motor Control - Top Level



100-V Three-Phase Smart Gate Driver



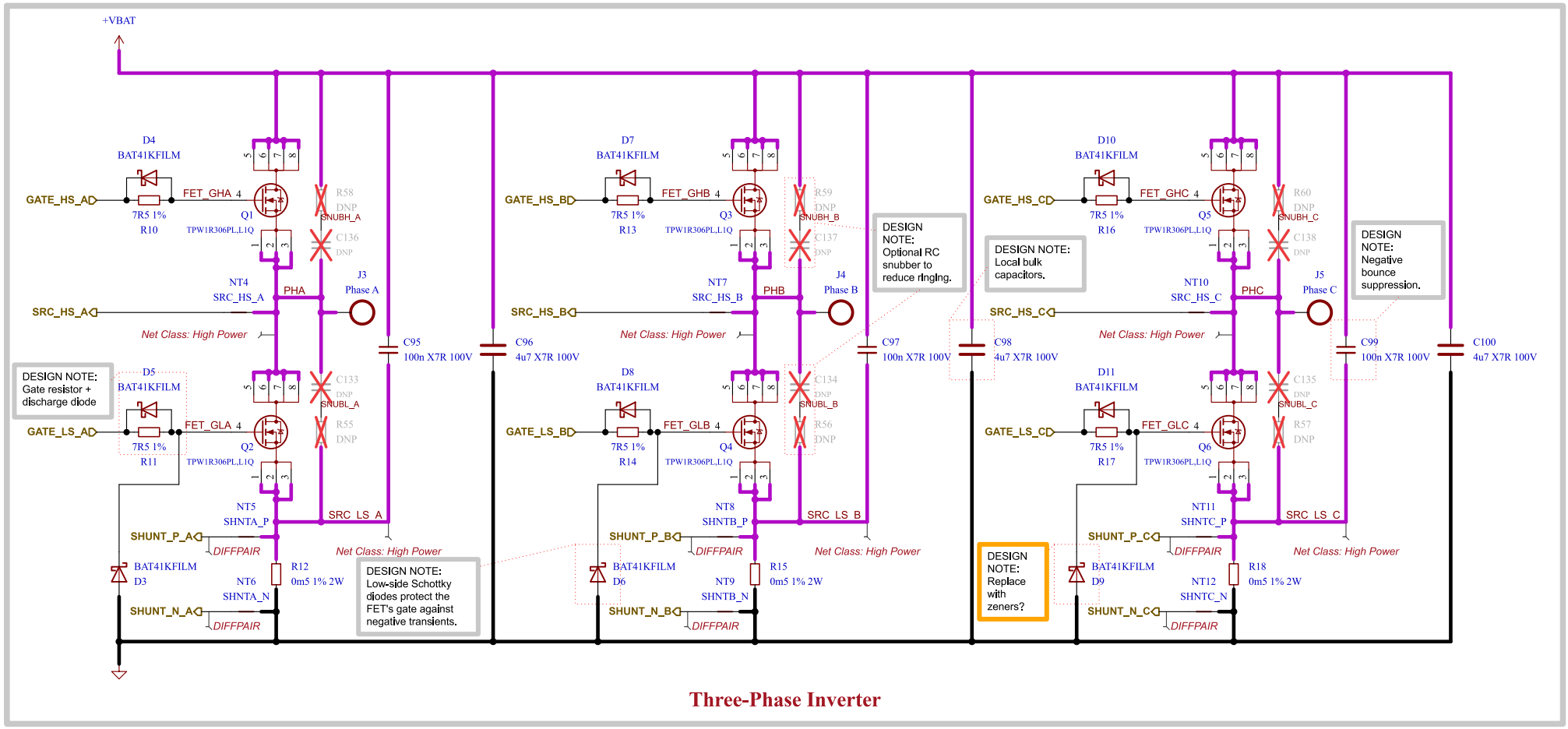
Three-Phase Inverter



Test Points

Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
Sheet Title: Motor Control - Top Level	File Name: Motor Control - Top Level.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-20	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Motor Control - Top Level/		Reviewer:	Size: **A3**	Sheet: **8** of **21**

[9] Motor Control - Inverter



Three-Phase Inverter

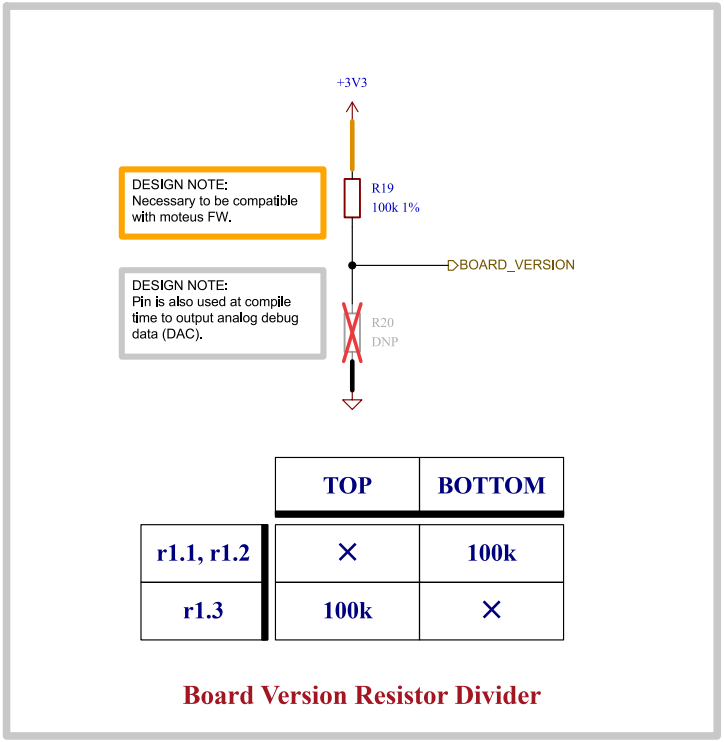
LAYOUT NOTE:
High current traces must be carefully designed. Ensure ground return path does not cross sensitive parts of the board. Use multiple planes for higher current carrying capacity.

LAYOUT NOTE:
Keep sufficient clearance between power nets according to IPC-2221/IEC60664-1.

DESIGN NOTE:
A gate drive current that is too large can damage the FETs!

Comments: System Design Considerations for High-Power Motor Driver Applications; Best Practices for Board Layout of Motor Drivers; Proper RC Snubber Design for Motor Drivers	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
Sheet Title: Motor Control - Inverter	File Name: Motor Control - Inverter.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-20	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Motor Control - Top Level/Motor Control - Inverter/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4**	Sheet: **9** of **21**

[10] Misc - Board Version, DAC

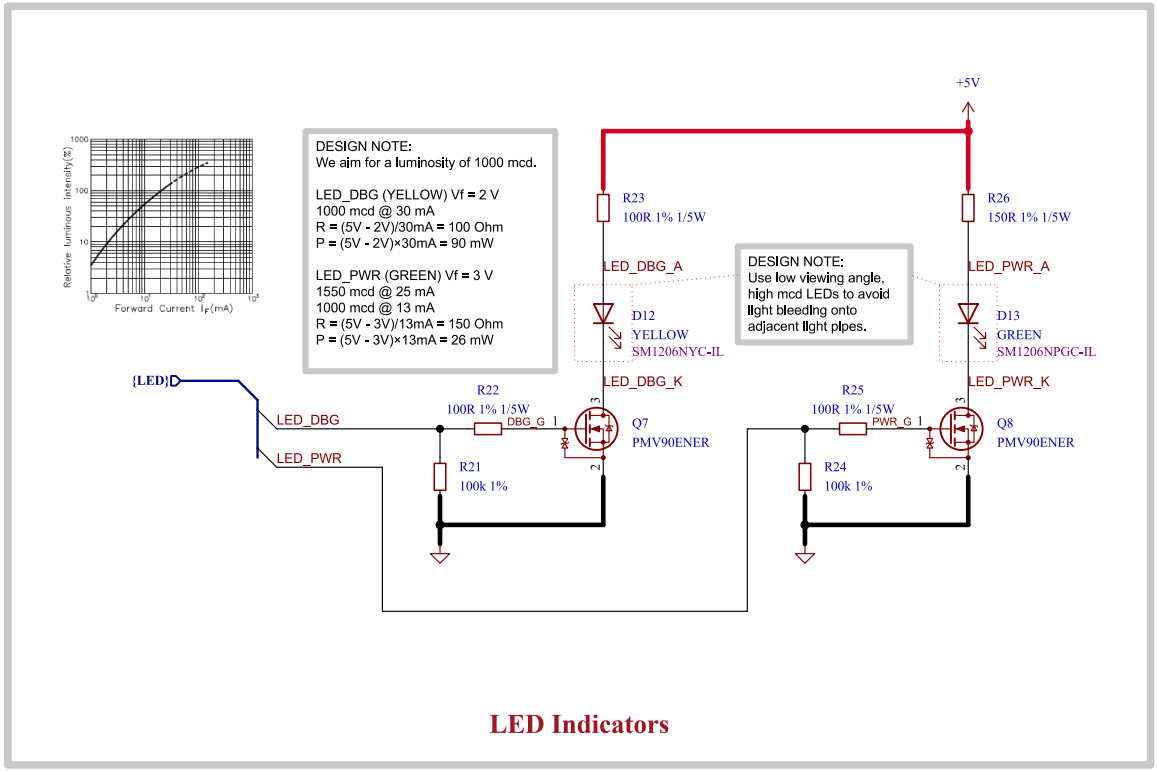


	TOP	BOTTOM
r1.1, r1.2	×	100k
r1.3	100k	×

Board Version Resistor Divider

Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: Misc - Board Version, DAC	File Name: Misc - Board Version DAC.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-14	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Misc - Board Version, DAC/		Reviewer:	Size: A4	Sheet: 10 of 21

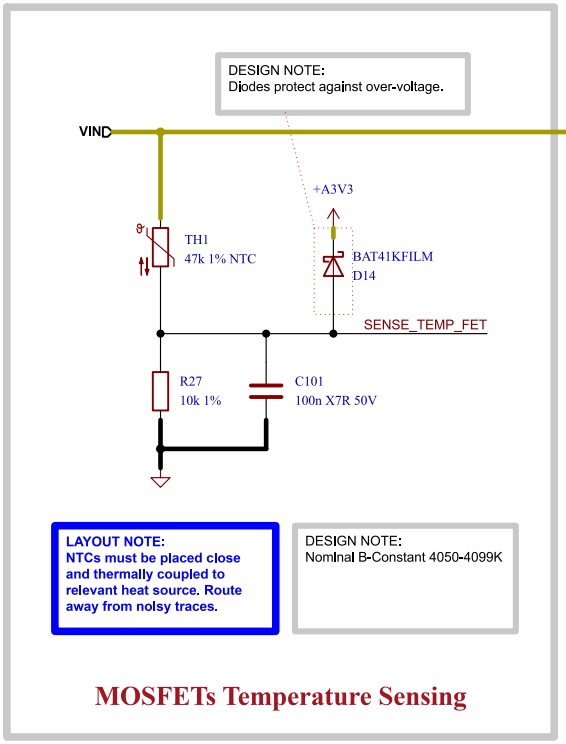
[11] User - LED Indicators

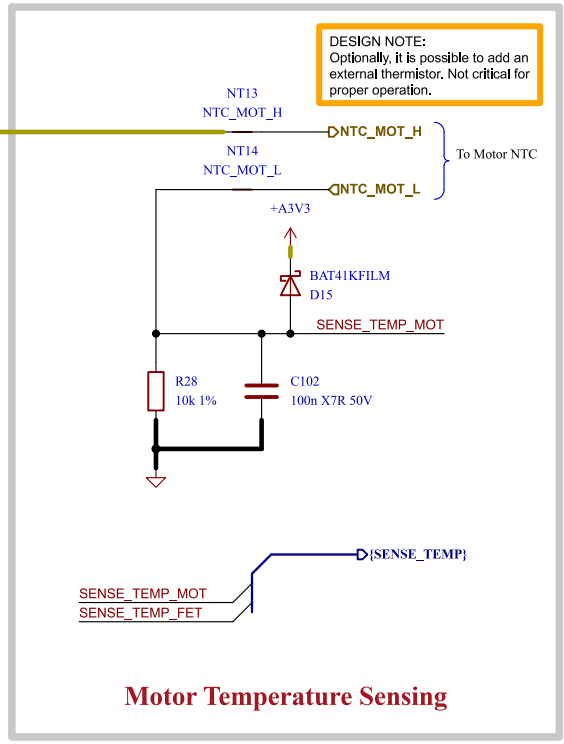


LED Indicators

Comments:	Company: **EPFL Xplore Research**		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
Sheet Title: User - LED Indicators	File Name: User - LED Indicators.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-19	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/User - LED Indicators/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4**	Sheet: **11** of **21**

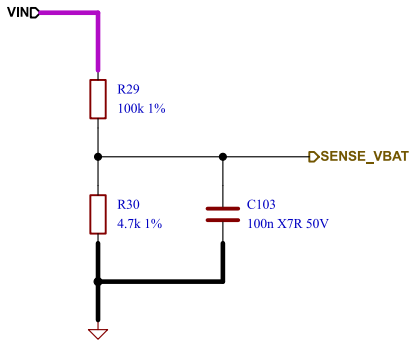
[12] Sensing - Temperature





	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
		Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
	Sheet Title: Sensing - Temperature	File Name: Sensing - Temperature.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-14	Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Sensing - Temperature/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4**	Sheet: **12** of **21**

[13] Sensing - Battery



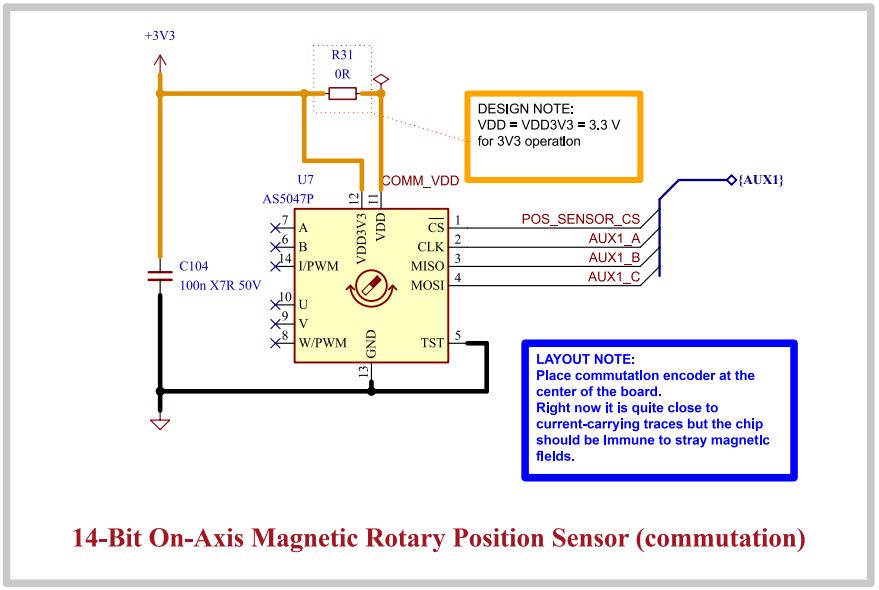
DESIGN NOTE:
1/23 temperature stable voltage dIvIder. Use low ppm reslstors.

12S: max voltage: 2.19 V
8S: max voltage: 1.95 V
6S: max voltage: 1.46 V

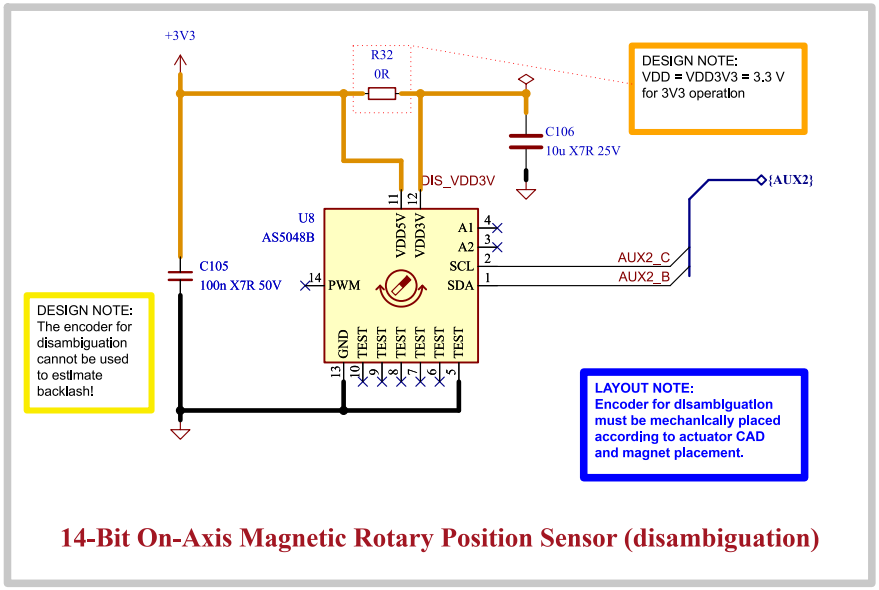
Battery Voltage Sensing

	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary
		Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé
	Sheet Title: Sensing - Battery	File Name: Sensing - Battery.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-14 / Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Sensing - Battery/		Reviewer:	Size: A4 / Sheet: 13 of 21

[14] Sensing - Position



14-Bit On-Axis Magnetic Rotary Position Sensor (commutation)

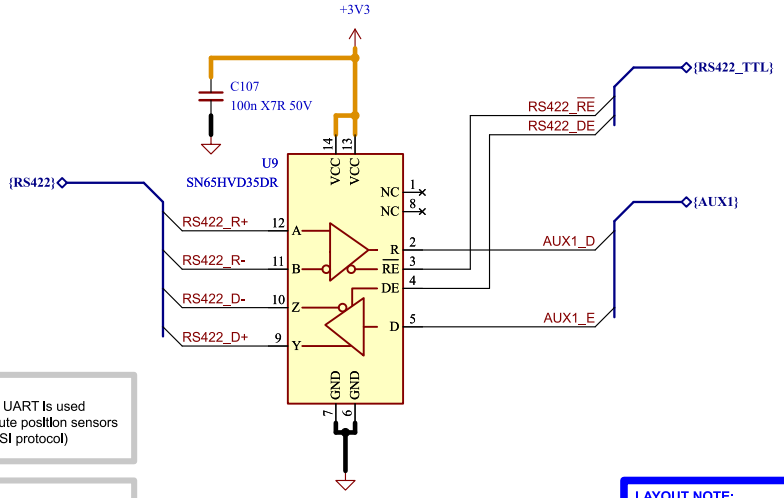


14-Bit On-Axis Magnetic Rotary Position Sensor (disambiguation)

DESIGN NOTE:
AS5047P senses magnet mounted on planetary sun gear, for commutation.
AS5048B senses magnet mounted on shaft with same reduction factor as planetary gearbox for disambiguation.

	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary
		Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**
	Sheet Title: Sensing - Position	File Name: Sensing - Position.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-14 / Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Sensing - Position/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4** / Sheet: **14** of **21**

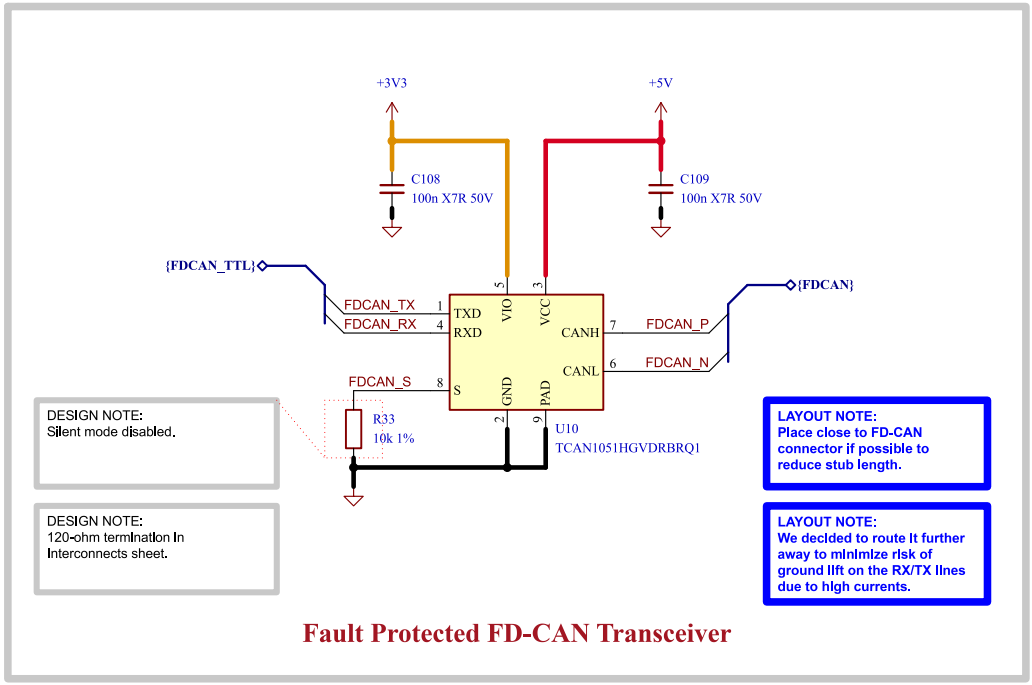
[15] Interface - RS-422



3.3-V Full-Duplex RS-422 Interface

Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: Interface - RS-422	File Name: Interface - RS-422.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-15	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Interface - RS-422/		Reviewer:	Size: A4	Sheet: 15 of 21

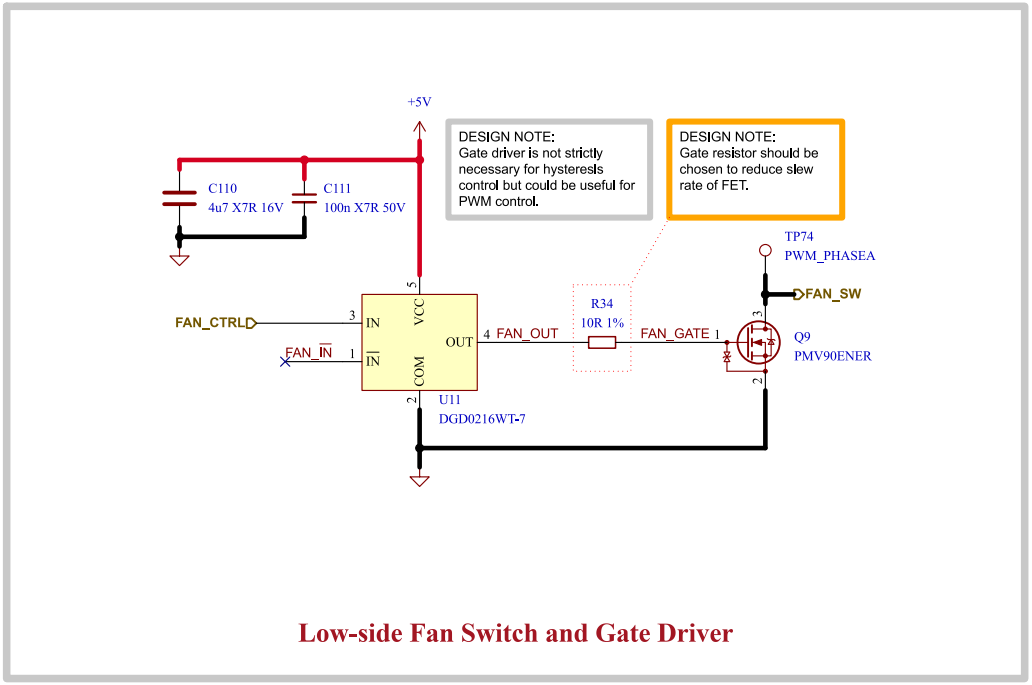
[16] Interface - FD-CAN



Fault Protected FD-CAN Transceiver

	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary
		Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**
	Sheet Title: Interface - FD-CAN	File Name: Interface - FD-CAN.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-15 / Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Interface - FD-CAN/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4** / Sheet: **16** of **21**

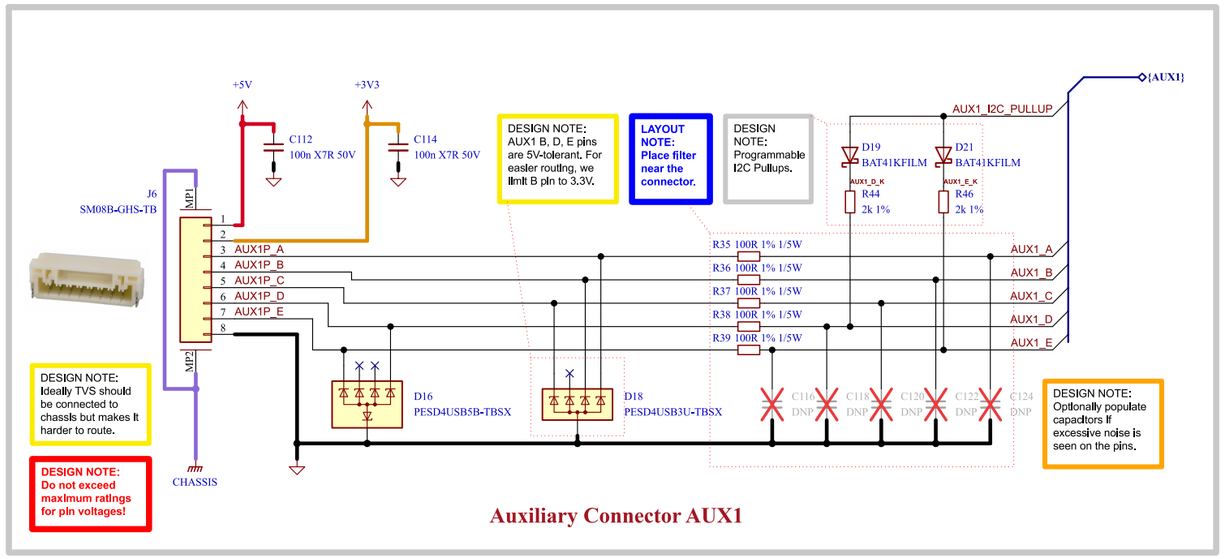
[17] Interface - Fan Control



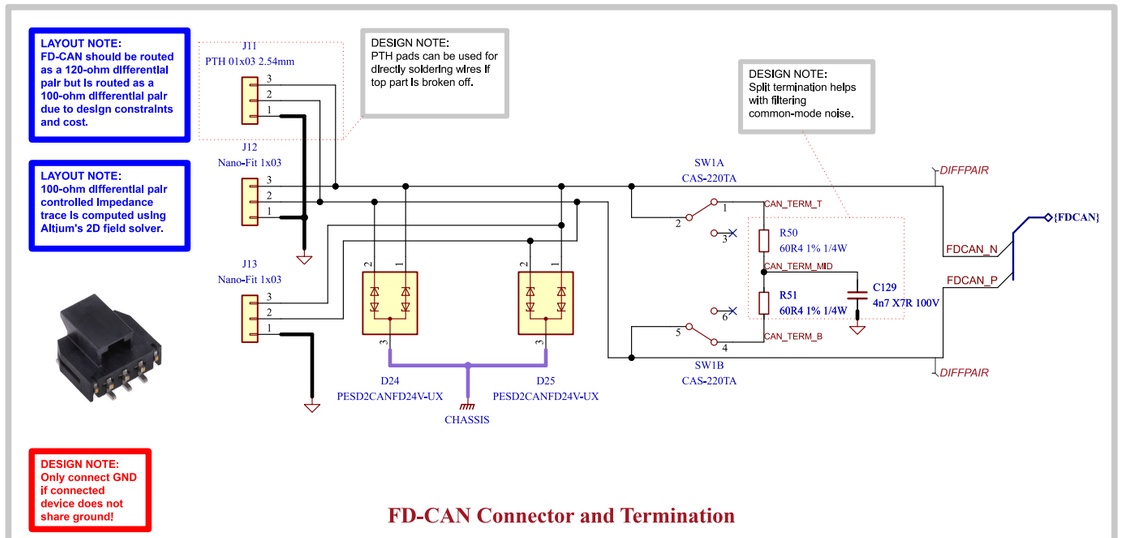
Low-side Fan Switch and Gate Driver

	Comments:	Company: **EPFL Xplore Research**		Variant: Preliminary	
		Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
	Sheet Title: Interface - Fan Control	File Name: Interface - Fan Control.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-11-19	Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Interface - Fan Control/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4**	Sheet: **17** of **21**

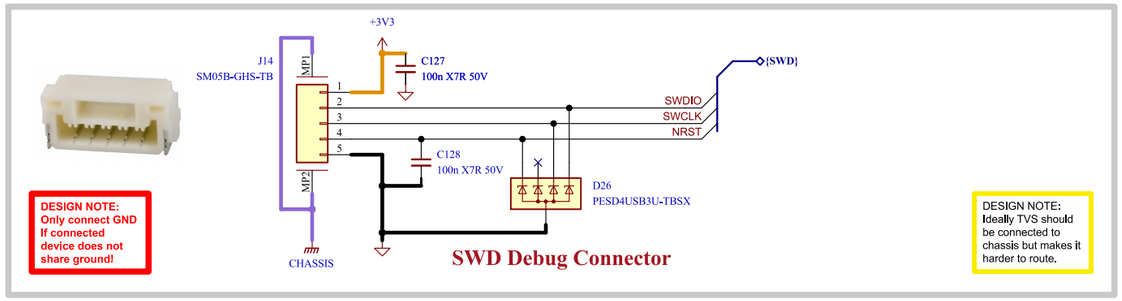
[18] Interface - Interconnects



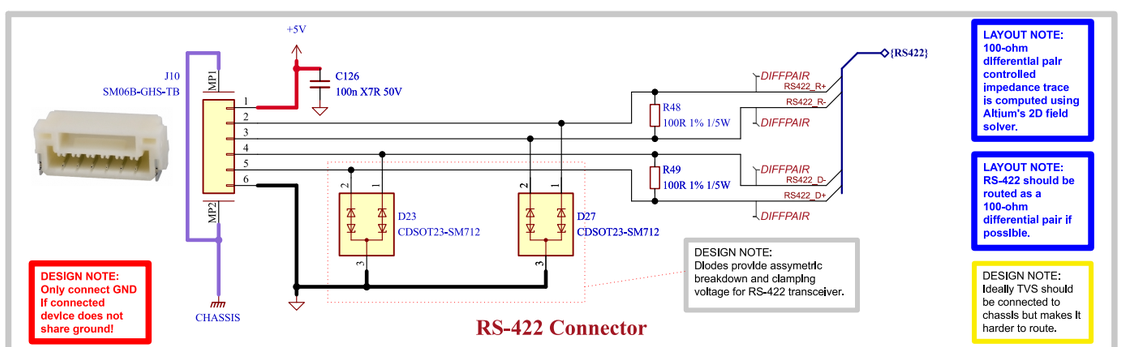
Auxiliary Connector AUX1



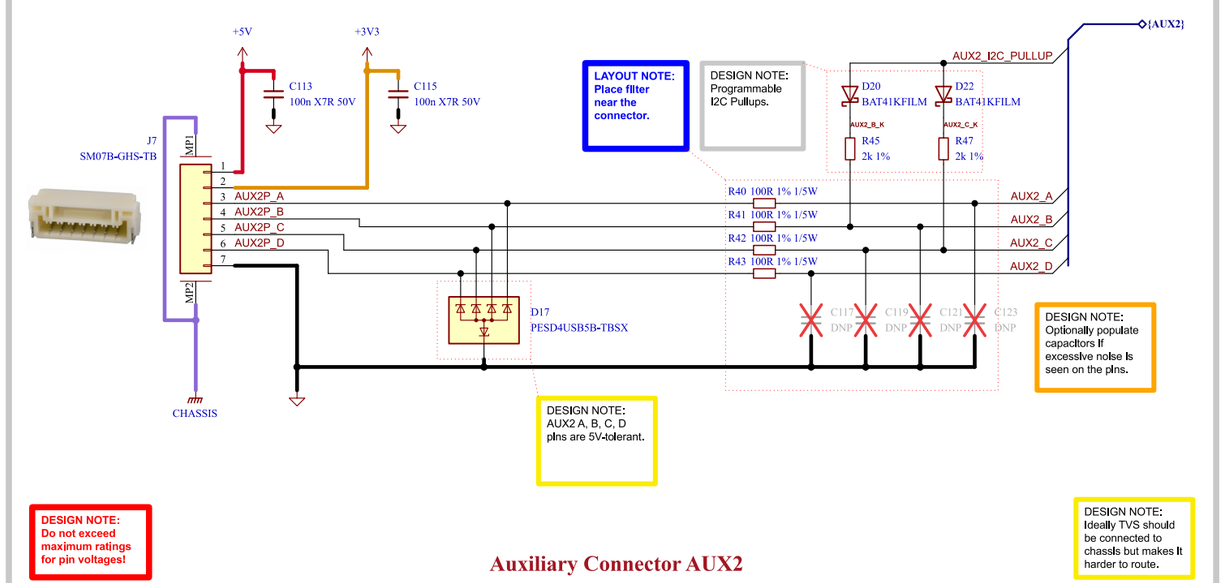
FD-CAN Connector and Termination



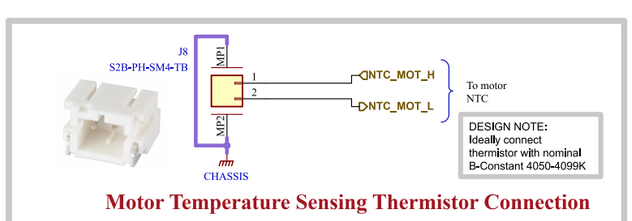
SWD Debug Connector



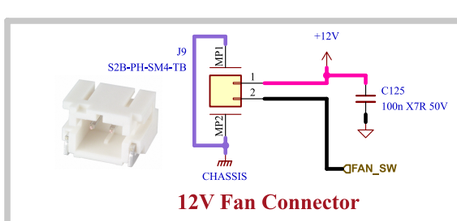
RS-422 Connector



Auxiliary Connector AUX2



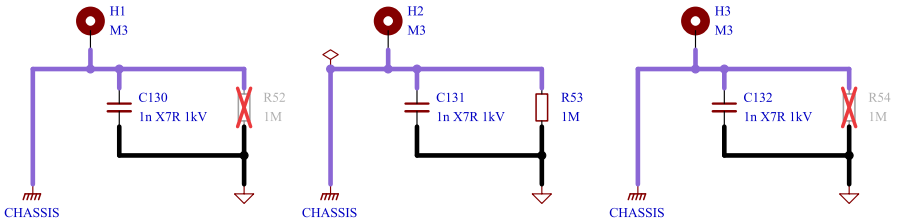
Motor Temperature Sensing Thermistor Connection



12V Fan Connector

Comments: **Reference:** Flexible I/O worked examples	Company: **EPFL Xplore Research**		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
Sheet Title: Interface - Interconnects	File Name: Interface - Interconnects.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-20	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Interface - Interconnects/		Reviewer:	Size: **A3**	Sheet: **18** of **21**

[19] Misc - Holes, Fiducials



DESIGN NOTE:
Optional RC filter for chassis grounding. Capacitors offer multi-point low-impedance connections at high-frequencies.

DESIGN NOTE:
1MOhm bleeder keeps the chassis and local ground at the same potential.

Mounting Holes and Chassis Connection

Front

FM1 FM3 FM5

Back

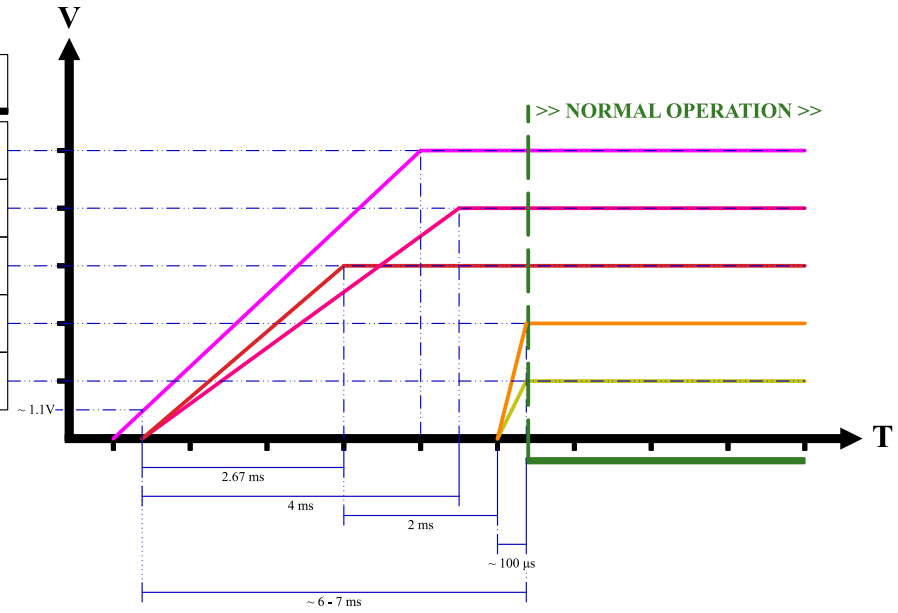
FM2 FM4 FM6

Fiducial Markers

	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
		Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**	
	Sheet Title: Misc - Holes, Fiducials	File Name: Misc - Holes Fiducials.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-10-22	Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Project Architecture/Misc - Holes, Fiducials/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4**	Sheet: **19** of **21**

[20] Power - Sequencing

NAME	SOURCE	LEVEL
+VBAT	BATTERY	12 - 44V
+12V	LMR36006	12V ± 1.5%
+5V	LMR36503	5V ± 1.5%
+3V3	TPS62172	3.3V ± 3%
+A3V3	LP2992	3.3V ± 0.5%



DESIGN NOTE:
Graph is not to scale!

DESIGN NOTE:
Power sequencing to verify experimentally.

Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary	
	Board Name: Amulet Motion Controller		Project Name: Chienpanzé	
Sheet Title: Power - Sequencing	File Name: Power - Sequencing.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-17	Revision: 1.0
Sheet Path: /Power - Sequencing/		Reviewer:	Size: A4	Sheet: 20 of 21

[21] Revision History

12 December 2023 - Initial Release
Variant: v1.0 Preliminary

- Changed CPH-CPL capacitor to 47nF (gate driver).
- Changed FD-CAN transceiver IC.
- Changed FETs for top cooled variant.
- Added TVS protection and termination switch to FD-CAN.
- Added low-side switched 12V 600mA source for external fan.
- Added LDO for analog supply.
- Changed input power TVS diode to bidirectional and added one diode per connector.
- Moved SOx low-pass filter to MCU section. Should be placed near MCU to avoid noise coupling into ADC lines.
- Added second onboard I2C magnetic encoder for disambiguation.
- Switched PWM_PHASEA with PWM_PHASEC on STM32G474 pinout for easier routing.
- Changed RS422 pinout on connector.
- Added ESD protection to all interfaces.
- Added overvoltage protection on thermistor ADC inputs.
- Changed buck regulators to optimize for low noise.
- Added Pi filters to inputs of buck regulators and MCU analog supply.
- Added decoupling caps next to power pins of connectors.

31 December 2023 - First Revision
Variant: v1.0 Preliminary

- Added controller target specifications.
- Replaced 5V 300mA buck converter with 600mA version.
- Added credits to moteus on cover page.
- Added optional RC-Snubber to power stage.
- Increased chassis length to go around the board.
- CAN and power TVS diodes now go to chassis.
- Changed clearance between nets to respect IEC60664-1 where possible.
- Rectified comment on precharge.
- Changed power TVS diode reference designator from "U" to "D".
- Replaced chassis-GND capacitor to 1nF 1kV.
- Replaced chassis-GND resistor to 1MOhm.

xx.xx.xx - xxx

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	Comments:	Company: EPFL Xplore Research		Variant: Preliminary
		Board Name: **Amulet Motion Controller**		Project Name: **Chienpanzé**
	Sheet Title: Revision History	File Name: Revision History.kicad_sch	Designer: Vincent Nguyen	Date: 2023-12-20 / Revision: 1.0
	Sheet Path: /Revision History/		Reviewer:	Size: **A4** / Sheet: **21** of **21**