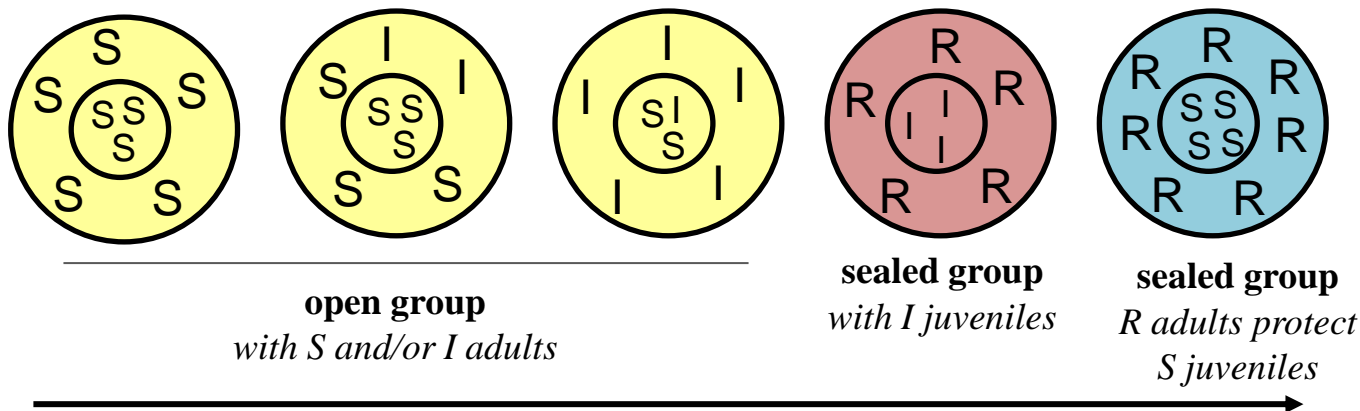


(a)

Communal nursery

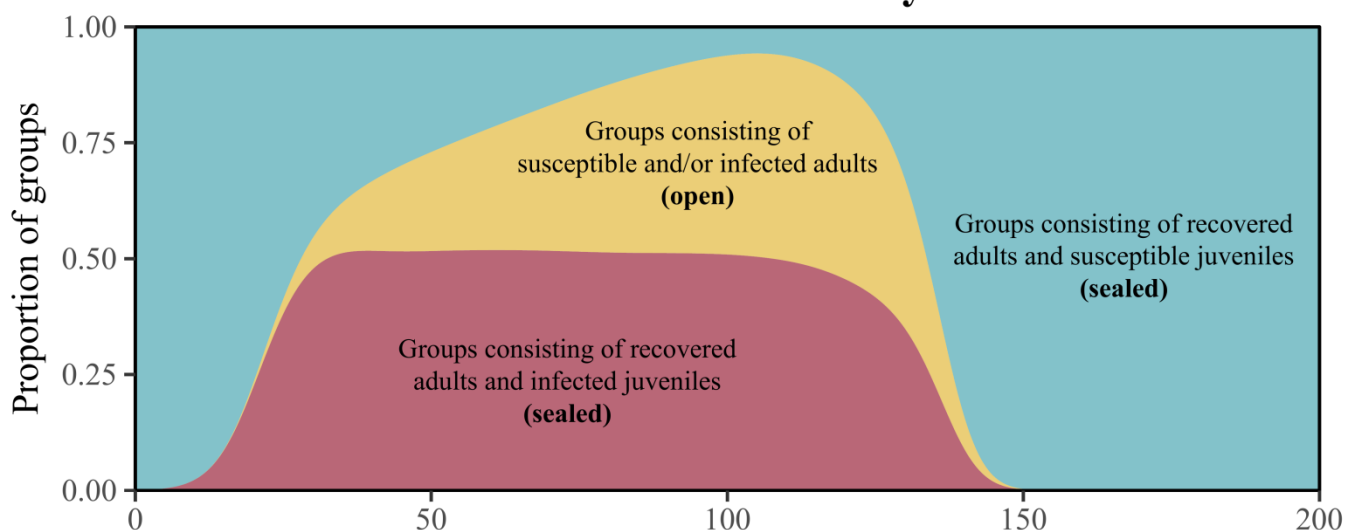
open group
with *S* and/or *I* adults

sealed group
with *I* juveniles

sealed group
R adults protect
S juveniles

Time

(b)

Communal nursery

(c)

Baseline scenario