



Transformation journey from Azure ARM into Bicep

Elkhan Yusubov – Principal Cloud Architect | MCT

Join me on Friday, April 16th, 15:00 – 16:00 EDT

<https://globalazure.net/sessions/249986>



T-FREX



Elkhan Yusubov
Principal Cloud Architect



Elkhan is a principal cloud architect and 14 times MSFT MCT with experience in cloud solutions, enterprise healthcare systems and healthcare data, and API standards (HL7 FHIR, EDI X12).

He is an active MCT, a Microsoft Tech Community Contributor and Azure SME (Architecture, DevOps, Security).

He is a frequent speaker at tech meetups and has volunteered for Give Camps, Azure Data Fest, SQL Saturday and Global Azure events.

The Cloud Marathoner:

www.thecloudmarathoner.com



Company Snapshot: T- Rex Is...

- ▶ **An Innovative NGIT Provider:** a leading solutions provider of innovative and modernizing Next Generation IT capabilities and enabling skills to the federal government
- ▶ **A first to market in migrating large federal mission applications and data** into a citizen-facing public cloud, giving the Company the capabilities and past performance to bid and win future NGIT opportunities in adjacent federal agencies
- ▶ **A Prime Contractor on 2020 Census,** one of the largest (scale) and most complex mission critical cloud/cyber/data analytics integration projects within the federal government



- ▶ **Integrated 52 mission-critical systems comprised of 200+ applications** operating in a hybrid hyper-converged data center and Amazon Web Service ("AWS") public facing GovCloud protected by a world class active cyber defense (ACD) solution. Also includes a VDI-based Office 365 solution supporting 40k+ users and MS Azure AD managing 350k+ mobile users

Achievements & Partnerships



Silver Data Analytics
Silver Application Development
Silver Data Platform

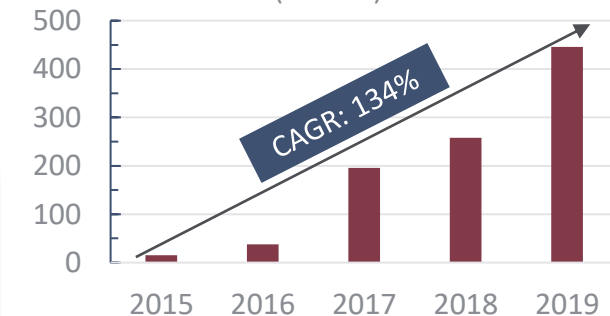


Company Info

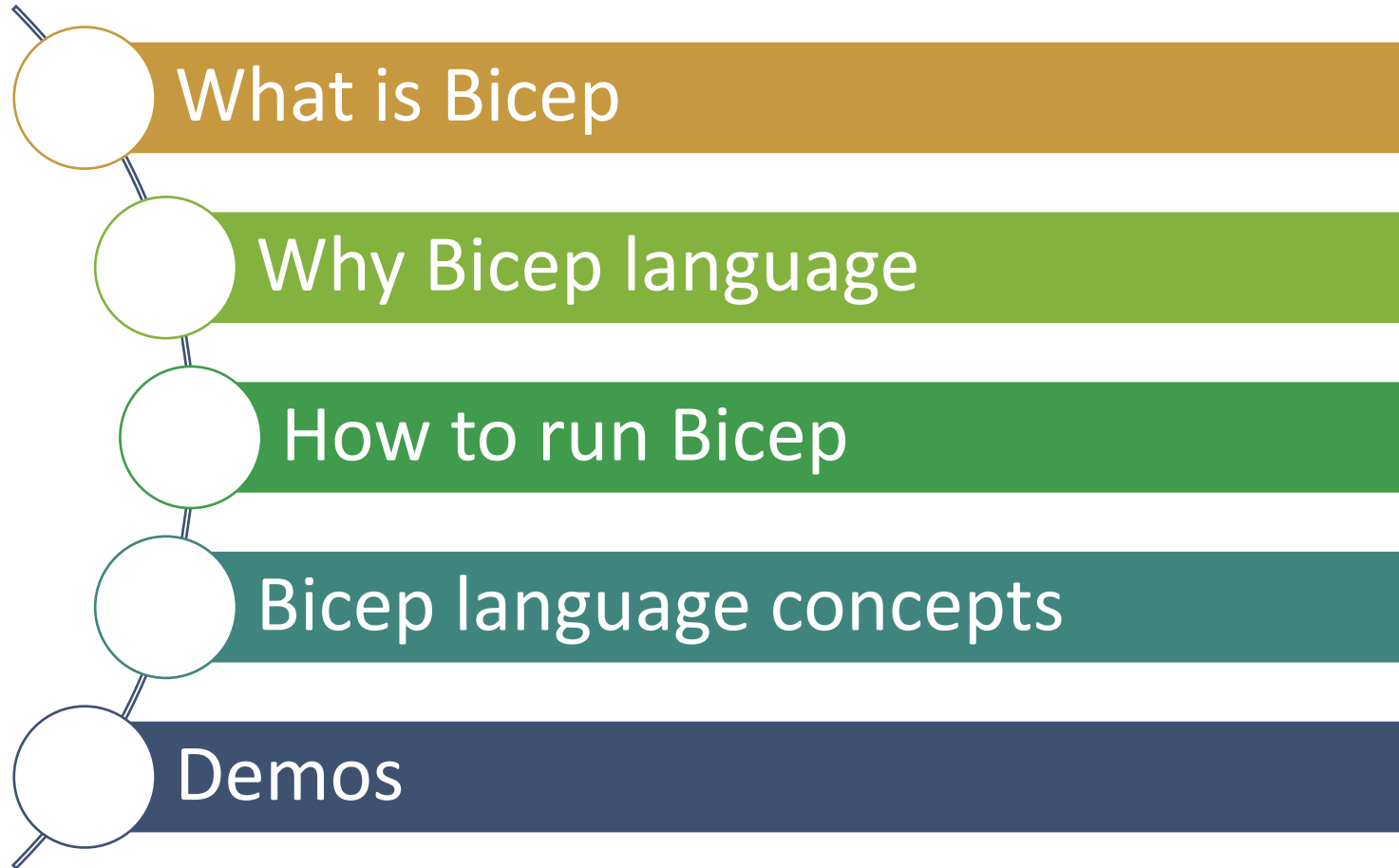
- **Established:** 1999
 - **Legal Structure:** LLC
 - **Headquarters:** Greenbelt, MD
 - **8(a)/HUBZone & SDVOSB Joint Ventures:** Ability to deliver services as a small business concern
 - **Prime/Sub (09/20):** 98.5% Prime
 - **Backlog (09/20):** \$341.6MM
- Prime Vehicles/BPAs:**
- GSA Schedule 70
 - USDA Cloud COE BPA
 - Dept of Commerce ESF

Financial Summary

T-Rex Annual Revenue (USD M)



What we will cover



What we will not cover



ARM templates



CI/CD in piplines



3-rd party support



Integration topics

What is Bicep?

- DSL for deploying Azure resources
- Transpiler of code into ARM template
- Simple way to author Azure resources

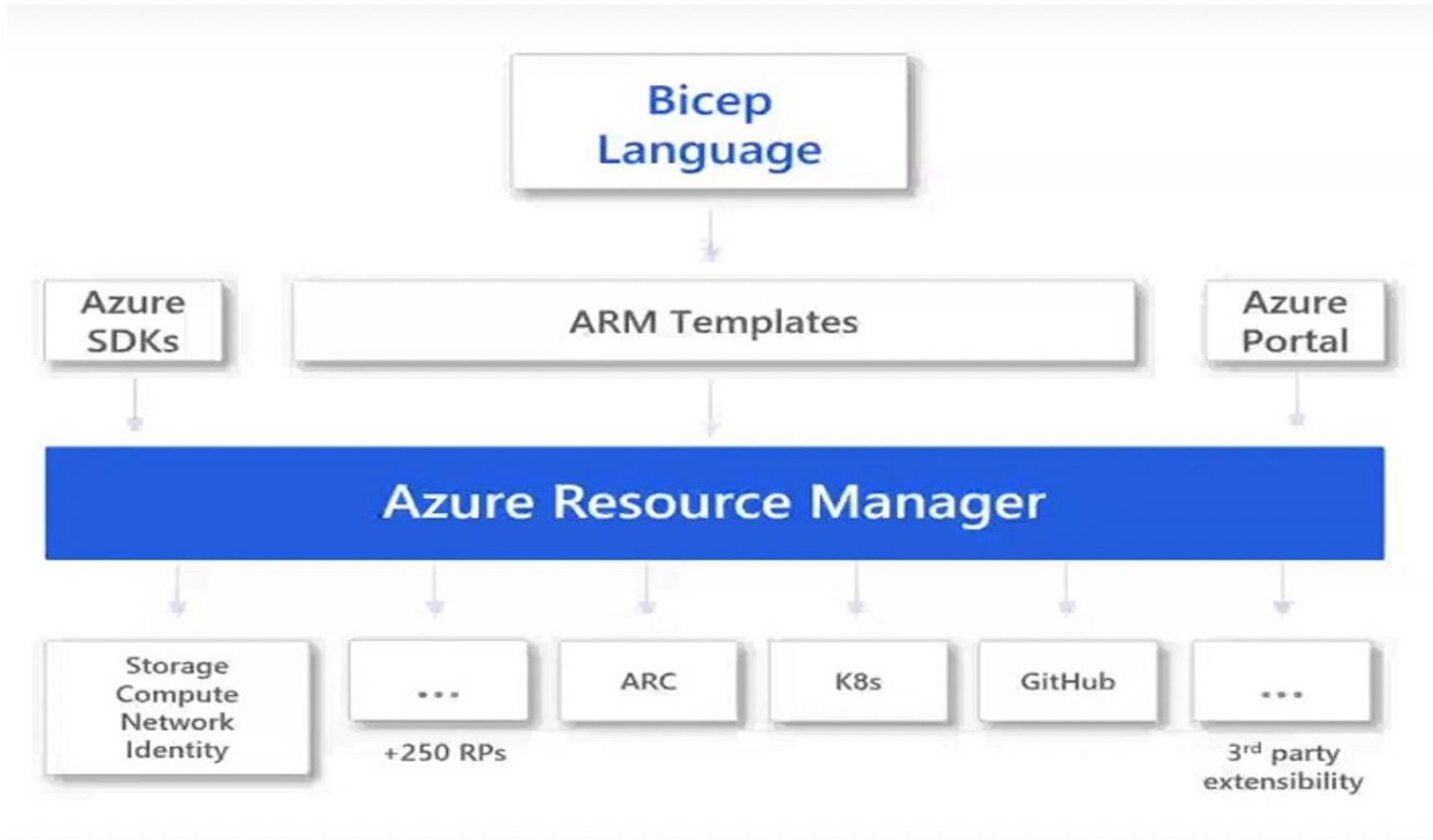


Why Bicep language?

- Easy to understand and maintain
- Day zero support
- Transparent abstraction
- Awesome tolling in VS Code
- Clean code syntax
- Code re-use and modularity
- Depp integration with Azure
- Preflight validation
- No state management
- Production support

```
1 param appName string = uniqueString(resourceGroup().id)
2 param accountName string = toLower('cosmos-${appName}')
3 param location string = resourceGroup().location
4 param dbName string = toLower('db-${appName}')
5
6 resource cosmos 'Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts@2020-04-01' = {
7   name: accountName
8   location: location
9   properties: {
10     enableFreeTier: true
11     databaseAccountOfferType: 'Standard'
12     consistencyPolicy: {
13       defaultConsistencyLevel: 'Session'
14     }
15     locations: [
16       {
17         locationName: location
18       }
19     ]
20   }
21 }
22
23 resource cosmosdb 'Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts/sqlDatabases@2020-04-01' = {
24   name: '${cosmos.name}/${dbName}'
25   properties: {
26     resource: {
27       id: dbName
28     }
29     options: {
30       throughput: 400
31     }
32   }
33 }
34
35 {
36   "$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentschema.json",
37   "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
38   "metadata": {
39     "_generator": {
40       "name": "bicep",
41       "version": "0.3.255.40792",
42       "templateHash": "17325859092750274113"
43     }
44   },
45   "parameters": {
46     "appName": {
47       "type": "string",
48       "defaultValue": "[uniqueString(resourceGroup().id)]"
49     },
50     "accountName": {
51       "type": "string",
52       "defaultValue": "[toLower(format('cosmos-{0}', parameters('appName')))]"
53     },
54     "location": {
55       "type": "string",
56       "defaultValue": "[resourceGroup().location]"
57     },
58     "dbName": {
59       "type": "string",
60       "defaultValue": "[toLower(format('db-{0}', parameters('appName')))]"
61     }
62   },
63   "functions": [],
64   "resources": [
65     {
66       "type": "Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts",
67       "apiVersion": "2020-04-01",
68       "name": "[parameters('accountName')]",
69       "location": "[parameters('location')]",
70       "properties": {
71         "enableFreeTier": true,
72         "databaseAccountOfferType": "Standard",
73         "consistencyPolicy": {
74           "defaultConsistencyLevel": "Session"
75         }
76       },
77       "locations": [
78         {
79           "locationName": "[parameters('location')]"
80         }
81       ]
82     },
83     {
84       "type": "Microsoft.DocumentDB/databaseAccounts/sqlDatabases",
85       "apiVersion": "2020-04-01",
86       "name": "[concat(parameters('accountName'), '/', parameters('dbName'))]",
87       "location": "[parameters('location')]",
88       "properties": {
89         "resource": {
90           "id": "[parameters('dbName')]"
91         },
92         "options": {
93           "throughput": 400
94         }
95       }
96     }
97   ]
98 }
```

Relationship between Bicep and ARM templates



How to start with Bicep?

- [Install Azure PowerShell](#)
- [Install Azure CLI on Windows](#)
- [Install Azure CLI on Linux](#)
- [Install Azure CLI on macOS](#)



Bicep language concepts

Parameters

Variables

Modules

Loops

Scopes

Conditionals

Quick look into Bicep concepts

Parameters

```
samples > parameterized-storage.bicep > storageSKU
1 // parameterized-storage.bicep
2 @minLength(3)
3 @maxLength(24)
4 param storageName string
5
6 @allowed([
7   'Standard_LRS'
8   'Standard_ZRS'
9 ])
10 param storageSKU string = 'Standard_LRS'
```

Template function and Variables

```
param azureRegion string = resourceGroup().location

var uniqueStorageName = '${storageName}${uniqueString(resourceGroup().id)}'
```

Modules

```
resource computeRg 'Microsoft.Resources/resourceGroups@2020-06-01' = {
  name: concat('bicep-azglobal-compute-v1-', azureRegion)
  location: azureRegion
}

var computeDeployment = 'vmLinuxDeploy'
var uniqueComputeDeployment = '${computeDeployment}${uniqueString(computeRg.id)}'

module vmWinMod './linux-vm.bicep' = {
  name: uniqueComputeDeployment
  scope: resourceGroup(computeRg.name)
  params: {
    adminUsername: 'azureuser'
    vmSize: 'Standard_B2s'
    vmName: 'myLinuxVm'
  }
}

resource databaseRg 'Microsoft.Resources/resourceGroups@2020-06-01' = {
  name: concat('bicep-azglobal-database-v1-', azureRegion)
  location: azureRegion
}
```

Demo 1 – Getting started with Bicep on VS Code

Quick starter demo with storage account and parameterization



Demo 2 – Parametrized Bicep modules (re-use)

Look into the multi-deployment scenarios



Demo 3 – Deployments (databases, security policies, etc.)

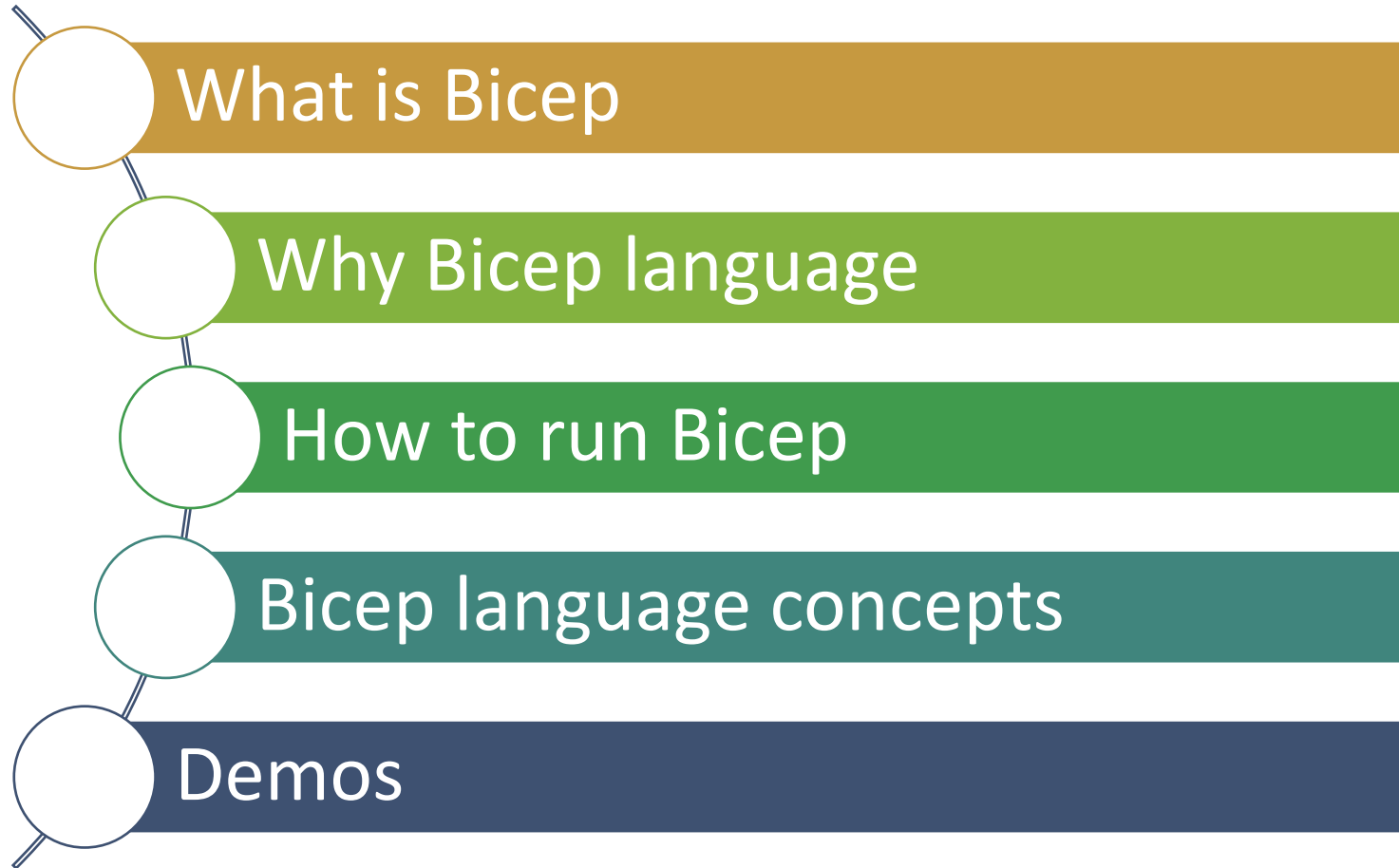
More modules and security policies for the deployment



```
TERMINAL  DEBUG CONSOLE  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT

PS C:\Work\Bicep-Starter> az deployment sub create --location eastus2 --template-file .\samples\custom-locations.bicep
The system cannot find the path specified.
Please provide string value for 'policyEffect' (? for help):
[1] Audit
[2] Deny
Please enter a choice [Default choice(1)]: 2
{
  "id": "/subscriptions/751fab54-447d-4b8f-8d44-12172466e856/providers/Microsoft.Resources/deployments/custom-locations",
  "location": "eastus2",
  "name": "custom-locations",
  "properties": {
    "correlationId": "df1bc4a1-f8d2-4320-8606-ec9a7d2135db",
    "debugSetting": null,
    "dependencies": [
      {
        "dependsOn": [
          {
            "id": "/subscriptions/751fab54-447d-4b8f-8d44-12172466e856/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/policyDefinitions/c",
            "resourceName": "custom-allowed-location",
            "resourceType": "Microsoft.Authorization/policyDefinitions"
          }
        ],
        "id": "/subscriptions/751fab54-447d-4b8f-8d44-12172466e856/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/policyAssignments/Resou",
        "resourceName": "Resource-location-restriction",
        "resourceType": "Microsoft.Authorization/policyAssignments"
      }
    ],
    "duration": "PT1.6436266S"
  }
}
```


What we have covered



T-FREX

Q & A



Elkhan Yusubov
Principal Cloud Architect
T-Rex Solutions

 @ElYusubov

 ElkhanYusubov

 ElYusubov



Transformation journey from ARM to Azure Bicep

All you need to know about Azure Bicep and service
provisioning journey