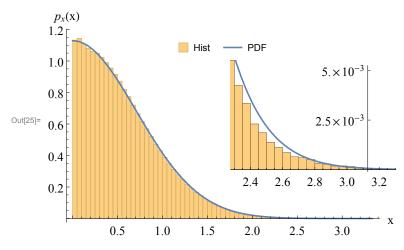
```
|a_1|= Clear["p", "m", "x", "g", "gg", "\lambda", "\Deltat", "length", "rnd", "\theta"]
        $Assumptions = x > 0 \&\& x \in Reals \&\& \lambda > 0 \&\& \lambda \in Reals;
        SeedRandom[1]
 ln[4]:= \mathcal{D} = HalfNormalDistribution [\theta = \sqrt{\pi}];
        p = PDF[D, x]
        m = Mean[D]
        K2 = FullSimplify \left[ -2 \frac{\lambda}{p} Integrate [(x-m) p, \{x, 0, x\}] \right] (*g^2[x]*)
        g[x_] = Sqrt[K2]
        gg[x_] = FullSimplify[Sqrt[K2] D[Sqrt[K2], x]]
\text{Out[5]=} \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{2 \ e^{-x^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}} & x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{True} \end{array} \right.
Out[6]= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}}
Out[7]= \lambda - e^{x^2} \lambda \, \text{Erfc}[x]
Out[8]= \sqrt{\lambda - e^{x^2} \lambda \, \text{Erfc}[x]}
Out[9]= \lambda \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} - e^{x^2} \times \text{Erfc}[x] \right)
\ln[10]:= \Theta = \sqrt{\pi};
        \lambda = 50;
        \Delta t = 1 / 10000;
        length = 5 \times 10^6;
        rnd = RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[], length];
        \xi[n] = rnd[[n]]
        vals = Flatten[RecurrenceTable[
                \left\{y[n+1] = \frac{1}{1+\lambda \Delta t} \left(y[n] + \lambda m \Delta t + g[y[n]] \sqrt{\Delta t} \xi[n] + \frac{1}{2} gg[y[n]] \Delta t \left(\xi[n]^2 - 1\right)\right),
                 y[1] = 1, {y}, {n, 1, length}];
```

```
normFactor = CovarianceFunction[vals, 0];
      autocorrelationPlot = ListLinePlot[
         {ParallelTable
            \left\{ \texttt{z} \; \Delta \texttt{t} \; 10^3 \,, \; \texttt{CovarianceFunction[vals, z] / normFactor} \right\}, \; \left\{ \texttt{z} \,, \; 0 \,, \; 500 \,, \; 25 \right\} \right],
          Table [\{z \Delta t 10^3, Exp[-z \Delta t \lambda]\}, \{z, 0, 500, 25\}]\},
         PlotRange → Full, GridLines → Automatic,
         PlotLegends \rightarrow Placed[{"Simulation", "Exp[-\lambda \tau]"}, {.8, .8}],
         AxesLabel \rightarrow {"\tau [msec]", "C_{xx}(\tau)"},
         LabelStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily -> "Times New Roman"],
         TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
         PlotMarkers → {{Graphics[{Disk[]}], .04}, ""}
      timePlot = ListLinePlot[Thread[{Table[\Delta t x, {x, 1, 500}] 10^3, vals[[1;; 500]]}],
         LabelStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
         TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
         AxesLabel → {"t [msec]", "x(t)"}, GridLines → Automatic
      {Mean[vals], StandardDeviation[vals], Min[vals], Max[vals]}
      C_{\rm xx}(\tau)
      1.0
                                               Simulation
      0.8
                                                  \text{Exp}[-\lambda \tau]
      0.6
Out[18]=
      0.4
      0.2
                                                                 \tau [msec]
                   10
                                                   40
                              20
                                        30
        x(t)
      1.5
      1.0
Out[19]=
      0.5
                                                                 t [msec]
                   10
                                        30
                              20
Out[20] = \{0.560259, 0.422411, 0.00105407, 3.32923\}
```

```
In[21]:= h1 = Histogram[vals, 50, "ProbabilityDensity",
            ChartLegends \rightarrow Placed[SwatchLegend[{"Hist"}], Scaled[{.5, .9}]],
            PerformanceGoal → "Speed"];
      h3 = Histogram[vals, 75, "ProbabilityDensity",
            \texttt{PlotRange} \rightarrow \left\{ \left\{ \texttt{2.3, Max[vals]} \right\}, \ \left\{ \texttt{0, 5} \times \texttt{10}^{-3} \right\} \right\}, \ \texttt{PlotRangePadding} \rightarrow \texttt{Automatic},
            PerformanceGoal \rightarrow "Speed", AxesOrigin \rightarrow {Max[vals] - .2, 0}, Ticks \rightarrow
              \left\{ \texttt{Automatic}, \, \texttt{Table} \left[ \left\{ \texttt{i}, \, \texttt{ScientificForm} \left[ \texttt{N@i}, \, \texttt{3} \right] \right\}, \, \left\{ \texttt{i}, \, \texttt{0}, \, \texttt{5} \times \texttt{10}^{-3}, \, \texttt{5} \times \texttt{10}^{-3} \, \middle/ \, \texttt{2} \right\} \right] \right\} \right];
      h2 = Plot[PDF[D, x], \{x, 0, Max[vals]\}, PlotLegends \rightarrow
              Placed[LineLegend[{"PDF"}], Scaled[{.5, .9}]]];
      h4 = Plot[PDF[D, x], \{x, 2.3, Max[vals]\}];
      pdfPlot =
        Show[h1, h2, LabelStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
          AxesLabel \rightarrow {"x", "p<sub>x</sub>(x)"},
          TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
          Epilog → Inset[Show[h3, h4,
               TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"]],
             Scaled[{.8, .5}], Automatic, Automatic]]
```



```
ln[26]:= step = Round[1/(\lambda \Delta t)]
     DistributionFitTest[vals[[1;;;;step]],
       \mathcal{D}, "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel \rightarrow 0.001]
     ProbabilityPlot[vals[[1;;;step]], D]
Out[26]= 200
Out[27]= The null hypothesis that
       the data is distributed according to the HalfNormalDistribution \lceil \sqrt{\pi} \rceil
       is not rejected at the 0.1 percent level based on the \operatorname{Cram\'er-von} Mises test.
     0.8
     0.6
Out[28]=
     0.4
     0.2
     0.0
                  0.2
                            0.4
                                                0.8
                                                          1.0
In[29]:= SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]];
     Export["autocorrelationPlotHN.pdf", autocorrelationPlot];
     Export["autocorrelationPlotHN.png", autocorrelationPlot];
     Export["timePlotHN.pdf", timePlot]; Export["timePlotHN.png", timePlot];
     Export["pdfPlotHN.pdf", pdfPlot];
     Export["pdfPlotHN.png", pdfPlot];
```