

```
Clear["p", "m", "x", "g", "gg", "λ", "Δt", "length", "rnd", "θ"]
$Assumptions = x > 0 && x ∈ Reals && λ > 0 && λ ∈ Reals;
```

```
ℳ = HalfNormalDistribution[θ = √π];
```

```
p = PDF[ℳ, x]
```

```
m = Mean[ℳ]
```

```
K2 = FullSimplify[-2  $\frac{\lambda}{p}$  Integrate[(x - m) p, {x, 0, x}]] (*g2[x] *)
```

```
g[x_] = Sqrt[K2]
```

```
gg[x_] = FullSimplify[Sqrt[K2] D[Sqrt[K2], x]]
```

$$\begin{cases} \frac{2e^{-x^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}} & x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{True} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\lambda - e^{x^2} \lambda \operatorname{Erfc}[x]$$

$$\sqrt{\lambda - e^{x^2} \lambda \operatorname{Erfc}[x]}$$

$$\lambda \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} - e^{x^2} x \operatorname{Erfc}[x] \right)$$

```
θ = √π;
```

```
λ = 50;
```

```
Δt = 1/10000;
```

```
length = 5 × 106;
```

```
SeedRandom[1]
```

```
rnd = RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[], length];
```

```
ξ[n_Integer] := rnd[[n]]
```

```
vals = RecurrenceTable[
```

$$\left\{ y[n+1] = \frac{1}{1 + \lambda \Delta t} \left( y[n] + \lambda m \Delta t + g[y[n]] \sqrt{\Delta t} \xi[n] + \frac{1}{2} gg[y[n]] \Delta t (\xi[n]^2 - 1) \right), \right.$$

$$\left. y[1] = 1 \right\}, y, \{n, 1, \text{length}\};$$

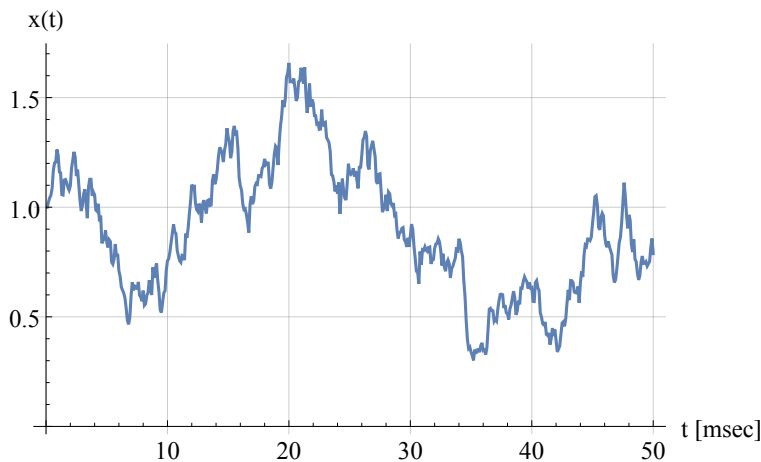
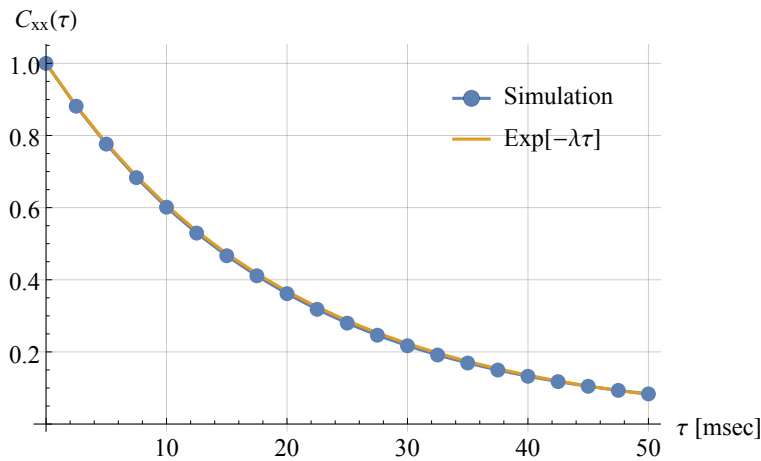
```
{Mean[vals], StandardDeviation[vals], Min[vals], Max[vals]}
```

```
{0.560261, 0.422413, 0.00105407, 3.32923}
```

```

normFactor = CovarianceFunction[vals, 0];
autocorrelationPlot = ListLinePlot[
  {ParallelTable[{z Δt 103, CovarianceFunction[vals, z] / normFactor}, {z, 0, 500, 25}],
   Table[{z Δt 103, Exp[-z Δt λ]}, {z, 0, 500, 25}]},
  PlotRange → Full, GridLines → Automatic,
  PlotLegends → Placed[{"Simulation", "Exp[-λτ]"}, {.8, .8}],
  AxesLabel → {"τ [msec]", "Cxx(τ)"},
  LabelStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
  TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
  PlotMarkers → {{Graphics[{Disk[]}], .04}, ""}]
timePlot = ListLinePlot[Thread[{Table[Δt x, {x, 1, 500}] 103, vals[[1 ;; 500]]}],
  LabelStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
  TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
  AxesLabel → {"t [msec]", "x(t)"}, GridLines → Automatic
]

```

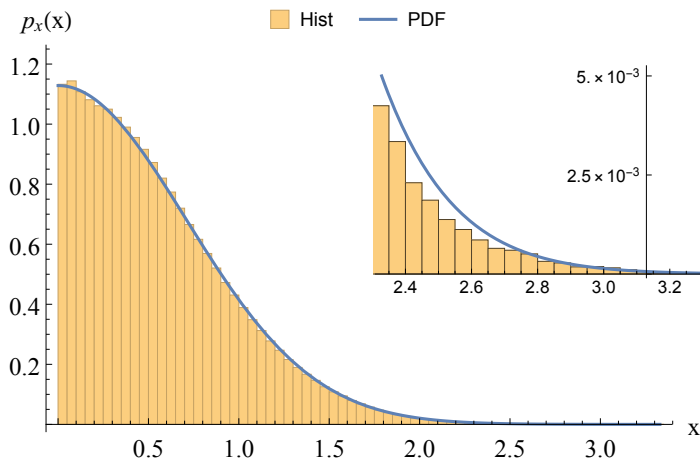


```

spoint = Solve[PDF[D, x] == 5 × 10-3] [[All, 1, 2]] [[1]]
h1 = Histogram[vals, 75, "PDF", ChartLegends →
  Placed[SwatchLegend[{"Hist"}], Scaled[ {.5, 1} ]], PerformanceGoal → "Speed",
  PlotRange → {{0, Max[vals]}, {0, 1.2}}, AxesLabel → {"x", "px(x)"}];
h3 = Histogram[vals, 75, "PDF", PlotRange → {{spoint, Max[vals]}, {0, 5 × 10-3}},
  PlotRangePadding → Automatic, PerformanceGoal → "Speed", AxesOrigin → {Max[vals] - .2, 0},
  Ticks → {Automatic, Table[{i, ScientificForm[N@i, 3]}, {i, 0, 5 × 10-3, 5 × 10-3/2}]}];
h2 = Plot[PDF[D, x], {x, 0, Max[vals]},
  PlotLegends → Placed[LineLegend[{"PDF"}], Scaled[ {.5, 1} ]];
h4 = Plot[PDF[D, x], {x, spoint, Max[vals]}];
pdfPlot = Show[h1, h2, LabelStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
  AxesLabel → {"x", "px(x)"},
  TicksStyle → Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily → "Times New Roman"],
  Epilog → Inset[Show[h3, h4], Scaled[ {.8, .65} ], Automatic, Automatic]]

```

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} (8 \log[2] + 4 \log[5] - \log[\pi])}$$



```

step = Round[1 / ( $\lambda \Delta t$ )]
tests = DistributionFitTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "AllTests"]
Table[ToExpression[x <> "Test"] [vals[[1 ;; step]],
   $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001], {x, tests}]
(*AndersonDarlingTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001]
CramerVonMisesTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001]
KolmogorovSmirnovTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001]
KuiperTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001]
PearsonChiSquareTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001]
WatsonUSquareTest[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ , "TestConclusion", SignificanceLevel  $\rightarrow$  0.001] *)
probabilityPlot = ProbabilityPlot[vals[[1 ;; step]],  $\mathcal{D}$ ,
  FrameLabel  $\rightarrow$  {"Empirical Probabilities", "Theoretical Probabilities"},
  TicksStyle  $\rightarrow$  Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily  $\rightarrow$  "Times New Roman"], LabelStyle  $\rightarrow$ 
  Directive[Black, 13, FontFamily  $\rightarrow$  "Times New Roman"], PlotTheme  $\rightarrow$  "Detailed"]

```

200

```

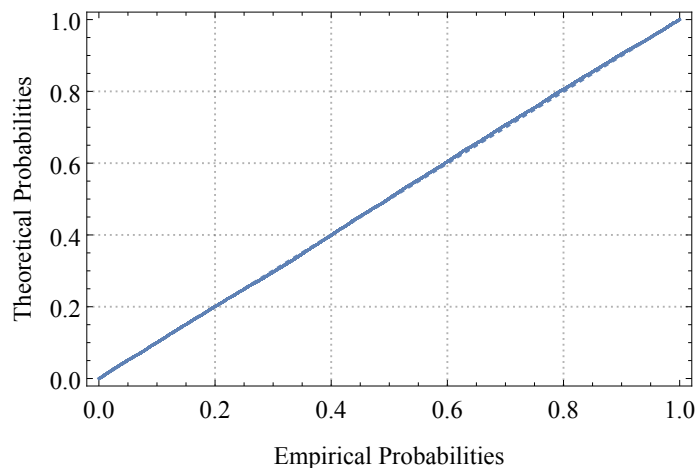
{AndersonDarling, CramerVonMises,
  KolmogorovSmirnov, Kuiper, PearsonChiSquare, WatsonUSquare}

```

```

{The null hypothesis that
  the data is distributed according to the HalfNormalDistribution[ $\sqrt{\pi}$ ]
  is not rejected at the 0.1 percent level
  based on the Anderson-Darling test., The null hypothesis that
  the data is distributed according to the HalfNormalDistribution[ $\sqrt{\pi}$ ]
  is not rejected at the 0.1 percent level based on the Cramér-von Mises test.,
  The null hypothesis that the data is distributed according to the
  HalfNormalDistribution[ $\sqrt{\pi}$ ] is not rejected at the 0.1 percent level
  based on the Kolmogorov-Smirnov test., The null hypothesis that
  the data is distributed according to the HalfNormalDistribution[ $\sqrt{\pi}$ ]
  is not rejected at the 0.1 percent level based on the Kuiper test.,
  The null hypothesis that the data is distributed according to the
  HalfNormalDistribution[ $\sqrt{\pi}$ ] is not rejected at the
  0.1 percent level based on the Pearson  $\chi^2$  test., The null hypothesis that
  the data is distributed according to the HalfNormalDistribution[ $\sqrt{\pi}$ ]
  is not rejected at the 0.1 percent level based on the Watson  $U^2$  test.}

```



```
SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]];  
Export["autocorrelationPlotHN.pdf", autocorrelationPlot];  
Export["autocorrelationPlotHN.png", autocorrelationPlot];  
Export["timePlotHN.pdf", timePlot]; Export["timePlotHN.png", timePlot];  
Export["pdfPlotHN.pdf", pdfPlot]; Export["pdfPlotHN.png", pdfPlot];  
Export["probabilityPlotHN.pdf", probabilityPlot];  
Export["probabilityPlotHN.png", probabilityPlot];
```