

Erriez LM35 library for Arduino

1.1.0

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# Chapter 1

## LM35 temperature sensor library for Arduino

This is an accurate [LM35](#) analog temperature sensor library for Arduino with noise cancellation.

### Library features

- Synchronous 10-bit unsigned temperature read
- Temperature range: 0.0 .. 110.0 degree Celsius
- Accuracy: 0.1 degree Celsius
- Noise cancellation
- Small footprint

### Hardware

#### Supported hardware

- All ATmega328P MCU (Arduino UNO, Micro, Nano, etc)
- All ATmega32U4 MCU (Arduino Leonardo, Pro Micro, etc)
- Arduino ATmega2560

#### Notes:

- This library changes analog pins to ADC 1.1V internal reference voltage which affects all analog pins.
- The function `analogReference()` may not be supported with other non-AVR MCU's.

Arduino UNO - [LM35](#) example

LM35	Arduino UNO
GND	GND
Vs	5V (or 3.3V)
Vout	A0 (ANALOG pin)

## Notes:

- Keep wires short to prevent noise.

## LM35 pins

## LM35 specifications

- Supply voltage: 3.3V .. 30V
- Low power: Around 65uA
- Analog voltage interface

## Examples

Arduino IDE | Examples | Erriez [LM35](#) analog temperature:

- [ErriezLM35](#)

## Documentation

- [Doxygen online HTML](#)
- [Doxygen PDF](#)
- [LM35 datasheet](#)

## Usage

### Initialization

```
{c++}
#include <ErriezLM35.h>

// Connect LM35 data pin to Arduino DIGITAL pin
#define LM35_PIN    A0

LM35 lm35 = LM35(LM35_PIN);
```

### Read temperature and humidity

```
{c++}
void loop()
{
    // Read unsigned temperature from sensor
    uint16_t lm35_temp = lm35.readTemperature();

    // Print temperature
    Serial.print(F("LM35: "));
    Serial.print(lm35_temp / 10);
    Serial.print(F(" "));
    Serial.print(lm35_temp % 10);
    Serial.println(F(" *C"));

    // Wait some time
    delay(2000);
}
```

### Serial output

Analog LM35 temperature sensor example

```
LM35: 18.1 *C
LM35: 18.2 *C
LM35: 18.2 *C
```

...

### Library dependencies

- None

### Library installation

Please refer to the [Wiki](#) page.

### Other Arduino Libraries and Sketches from Erriez

- [Erriez Libraries and Sketches](#)





## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">LM35</a>	
<a href="#">LM35</a> sensor class . . . . .	<a href="#">9</a>



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

src/ <a href="#">ErriezLM35.cpp</a>	
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src/ <a href="#">ErriezLM35.h</a>	
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## Chapter 4

# Class Documentation

### 4.1 LM35 Class Reference

LM35 sensor class.

```
#include <ErriezLM35.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [LM35](#) (uint8\_t pin)  
*LM35 constructor.*
- uint16\_t [readTemperature](#) ()  
*Read unsigned analog temperature.*

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

LM35 sensor class.

Definition at line 49 of file ErriezLM35.h.

#### 4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 4.1.2.1 LM35()

```
LM35::LM35 (
    uint8_t pin ) [explicit]
```

[LM35](#) constructor.

The constructor changes the ADC to 1.1V internal ADC reference voltage for higher accuracy. This affects all ANALOG pins.

**Parameters**

<i>pin</i>	<a href="#">LM35</a> analog pin.
------------	----------------------------------

Definition at line 42 of file ErriezLM35.cpp.

### 4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 readTemperature()

```
uint16_t LM35::readTemperature ( )
```

Read unsigned analog temperature.

Sample [LM35](#) analog pin multiple times to find two identical samples to reduce noise. A maximum number of samples can be configured with macro LM35\_MAX\_SAMPLES. The last sampled temperature will be returned when no identical temperatures found.

Temperature range: 0.0 .. 110 degree Celsius: A negative temperature cannot be measured, because the ADC pin can only sample between positive 0.0 and 1.1 Volt.

**Returns**

Divide temperature by 10 to get the temperature integer, temperature modulo 10 results in the fraction, for example: int16\_t temperature = 182 means 18.2 degree Celsius.

Definition at line 75 of file ErriezLM35.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/[ErriezLM35.h](#)
- src/[ErriezLM35.cpp](#)

## Chapter 5

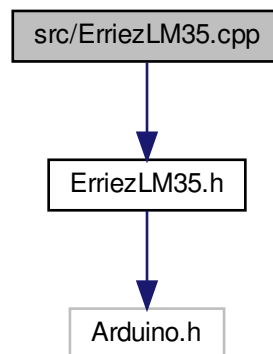
# File Documentation

### 5.1 src/ErriezLM35.cpp File Reference

Analog [LM35](#) temperature sensor library for Arduino.

```
#include "ErriezLM35.h"
```

Include dependency graph for ErriezLM35.cpp:



#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Analog [LM35](#) temperature sensor library for Arduino.

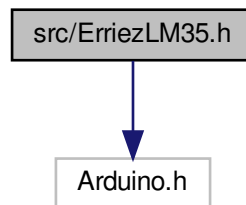
Source: <https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezLM35> Documentation: <https://erriez.github.io/ErriezLM35>

## 5.2 src/ErriezLM35.h File Reference

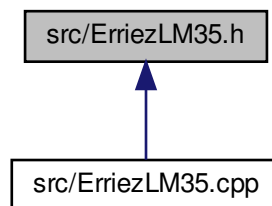
Analog [LM35](#) temperature sensor library for Arduino.

```
#include <Arduino.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ErriezLM35.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [LM35](#)  
*[LM35](#) sensor class.*

### Macros

- `#define LM35\_MAX\_SAMPLES 10`  
*Check tested platform.*

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Analog [LM35](#) temperature sensor library for Arduino.

Source: <https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezLM35> Documentation: <https://erriez.github.io/ErriezLM35>



## 5.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.2.2.1 LM35\_MAX\_SAMPLES

```
#define LM35_MAX_SAMPLES 10
```

Check tested platform.

Maximum number of [LM35](#) ADC samples

Definition at line 45 of file ErriezLM35.h.



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