

novoresume's

THE JOBSEEKER'S ODYSSEY

The guide to getting hired in 2022



JOB SEARCH IS HARD

Whether you just graduated from university, or are a seasoned professional with 10+ years into your career, you probably stress out every time you have to find a new job.

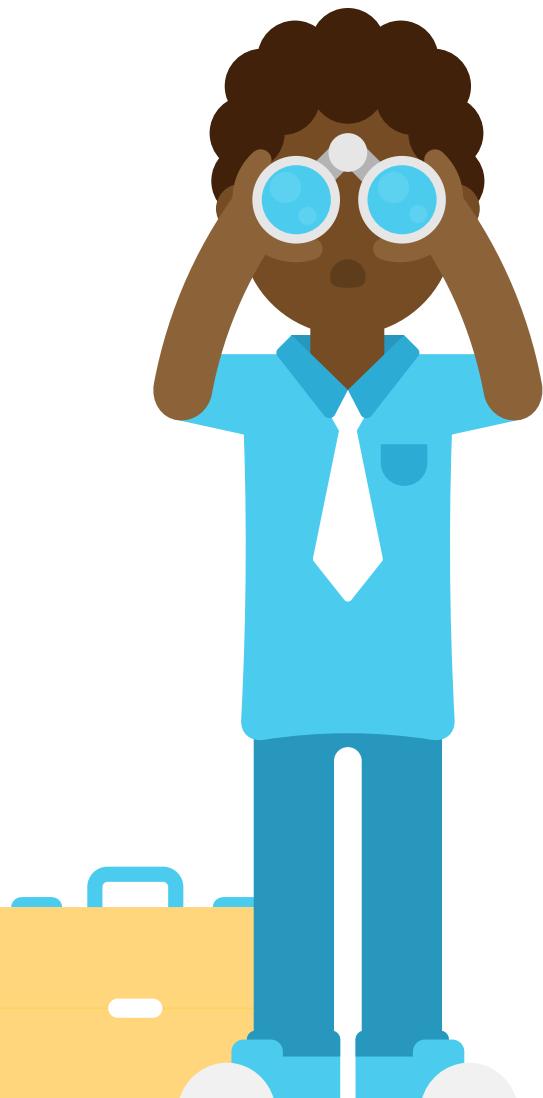
And that's totally OK – we've all been there.

Job search is, inheritably, something you do very rarely (once every 2–5 years on average). So, most people never really get to master the art of it. After all, you don't do it often enough to become an expert. Do you?

Which brings us to this book: through the Novoresume career blog, we've taught career skills to job seekers worldwide. And with this e-book, we're taking it to a whole new level. We're going to arm you with all the know-how you will need to create a convincing resume, cover letter, AND ace that upcoming interview.

Want to take charge of your career and land that dream job?

Then read on!



Welcome to our **2022 update**

Here's what's new

The job market changes every year - new trends pop up and best practices related to job searches and careers change on the reg.

So, to keep this ebook relevant and useful, we plan to update it annually!

In our 2022 edition of the Jobseeker's Odyssey, we've added content that's guaranteed to improve your professional AND personal life, including:

- Life-work balance hack, or "How to Improve Your Work and Personal Life With Ikigai."
- A new job-search hack. Fitting into a work environment should work both ways. Find out how to spot employer red flags from a mile away, look up company reviews easily, and practically get insight on the company's culture.

If you've already read the e-book, feel free to jump ahead to what's new.

Otherwise, read on!



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Intro to Novoresume

We've noticed a very common problem in our network:

A lot of our talented, highly skilled, and motivated friends and acquaintances were having a very hard time finding the right job.

So, we decided to investigate and figure out "why?"

The answer wasn't too shocking: while most people are talented and highly capable, they have a hard time showing it on their resume. And so, our mission was set: to create a resume builder that's extremely easy to use, and helps present its writer in the best light possible.

To end galactic unemployment, however, a good resume (sometimes) is not enough. After all, it's only one part of your job search. There are a ton of other things you need to know to land that dream job you've always wanted. First, you need to know WHAT to write in your resume that will impress both HR and the Applicant Tracking System. Then, you need a cover letter to match. AND on top of that, your interview game has to be spot on.

Which brings us to this e-book! Our goal with this e-book:

To create the most comprehensive, useful guide to job search that's ever been published.

Also a special thanks to the contributors of this e-book: **Austin Belcak, Biron Clark, Debra Wheatman, and Claire Webber**. Without further ado, let's get started.



CHAPTER 1

HOW TO CREATE A RESUME



Resumes 101

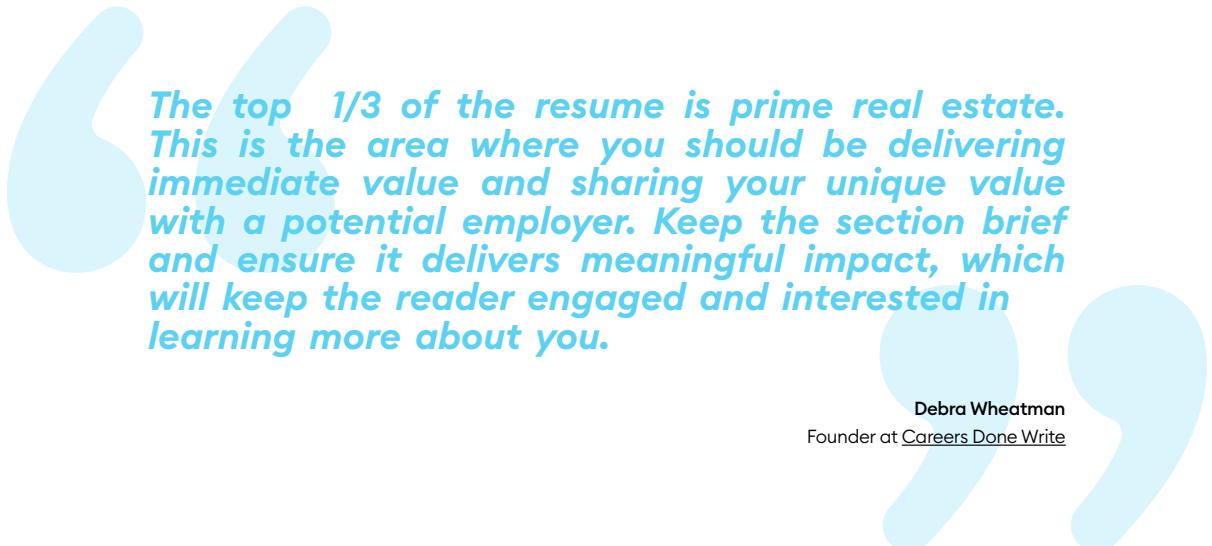
How HR evaluates your resume

A good resume can be a **game-changer**. Sure, you might be qualified for the job. Heck, you could even be THE best person they could ever hire. But how is the HR manager supposed to know this, unless your resume reflects your qualifications?

So, in chapter #1, we're going to teach you everything you need to know in order to make a winning resume. Now, before we even get started with your resume, let's cover some basics.

Let's start by explaining how an HR manager evaluates a resume. This will help you get in their head, and understand what makes for a good or bad resume. When reviewing your resume, the first thing HR looks at are basic qualifications. Is this person capable of doing the job at a basic level?

So, for about 6 seconds, they scan your resume and see if you match the basic qualifications list from the job ad. If you don't match the basic requirements, you're automatically disqualified.



The top 1/3 of the resume is prime real estate. This is the area where you should be delivering immediate value and sharing your unique value with a potential employer. Keep the section brief and ensure it delivers meaningful impact, which will keep the reader engaged and interested in learning more about you.

Debra Wheatman
Founder at [Careers Done Write](#)

Then, they look for any red flags:

- Do you have any gaps in your work experience (that isn't clearly explained in the resume)?
- Are there any inconsistencies in your background? Are there any blatant / obvious lies?
- Are you a job-hopper? (I.e, have you switched jobs frequently?)
- Are you overqualified / underqualified?

If the answer is "yes" to any of these, you're probably not going to make the cut.

Finally, the HR manager looks at the rest of the resumes for "preferred qualifications." From here on out, the HR manager makes a shortlist of 5 to 10 candidates to contact for an interview, starting with the ones that have both the basic and preferred qualifications.

On the following page, we asked Biron Clark, who is a former Executive Recruiter for more than 50 different employers – including Fortune 500 firms and venture-funded tech startups in the US and Europe to help you better understand how HR evaluates your job application.

Biron Clark – Job Search Expert & Founder @ Career Sidekick

In almost all cases, HR is considering you for a particular role or group in a company. You've either applied for a job, been contacted by a recruiter about a job, etc. So the first thing HR is going to do is compare your resume to the job description. They're looking for similarities and overlaps that demonstrate you'll be able to step into their specific job and succeed.

They want proof that you can handle the tasks, and the best way to prove this is to show them similar past work. Think of it like this: If you were hiring someone to paint your bedroom walls, wouldn't you want someone who has painted bedroom walls in the past? That's the first thing most people would want to see in someone's background.

You may not have every piece of experience that a job requires, but do your best to adjust your resume to show whatever you've done that's most similar. That's how to get more interviews. If the job involves leadership, emphasize any leadership you've done previously. If the job involves interaction with customers/clients, tweak your resume to demonstrate all of the instances you've worked with customers/clients in the past.

Along with this, HR is looking at your educational background (if some type of education is required for the job). They're

also looking for results and accomplishments in past roles. The more metrics and data you can put on your resume, the better. This helps your resume stand out visually and will grab the reader's attention.

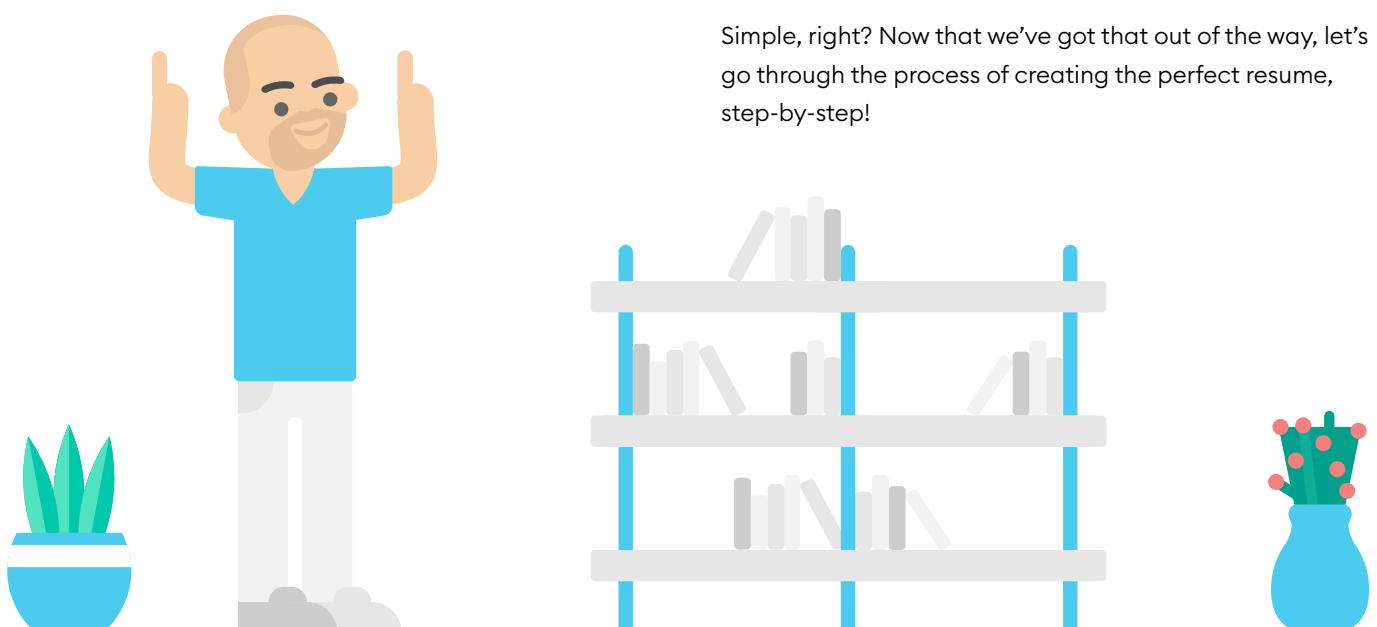
While most job seekers are putting resume bullets like, "Responsible for responding to customer service requests via phone and email," you should be writing, "Responded to 50-75 customer service requests per day via phone and email, with a 99.4% customer satisfaction rate." That's going to stand out and impress HR a lot more.

So to recap: HR (and recruiters/hiring managers, for that matter), are going to be looking at your most recent work experience first and foremost. They'll also look at your education. If you're an entry-level job seeker with no internships or work experience whatsoever, then your education is your experience; try to show accomplishments and specific details about what you did and studied in that section of your resume.

Finally, HR may look at your "Skills" section, but most employers prefer to see where you used each skill (and when), which is why they look at your work history first and foremost.

Biron Clark
Career Sidekick

Simple, right? Now that we've got that out of the way, let's go through the process of creating the perfect resume, step-by-step!



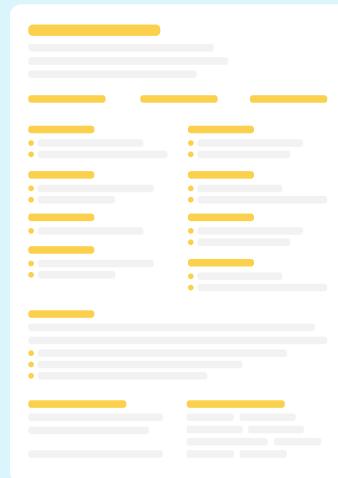
Step 1

Pick the right resume format

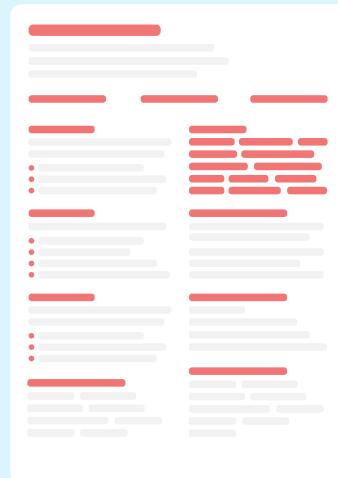
Three of the most popular resume formats are



Chronological



Functional



Combination

Here's what differentiates them

Resume type	Focus	Perfect for
Chronological Resume	Work Experience	Pretty much anyone.
Functional Resume	Skills and Expertise	Job seekers with no work experience, career changers.
Combination Resume	Mix between work experience and skills	Career changers, senior professionals with a lot of work experience.

In **99% of cases**, you'd want to go for the chronological format (even if you're a student or a career changer). It's the most popular resume format in the world, and most recruiters are used to it.

So, in this chapter, we're specifically going to **focus on creating a chronological resume**.

If you want to learn more about the [other formats](#), you can check out some of our dedicated guides on the [Novoresume blog!](#)

Step 2

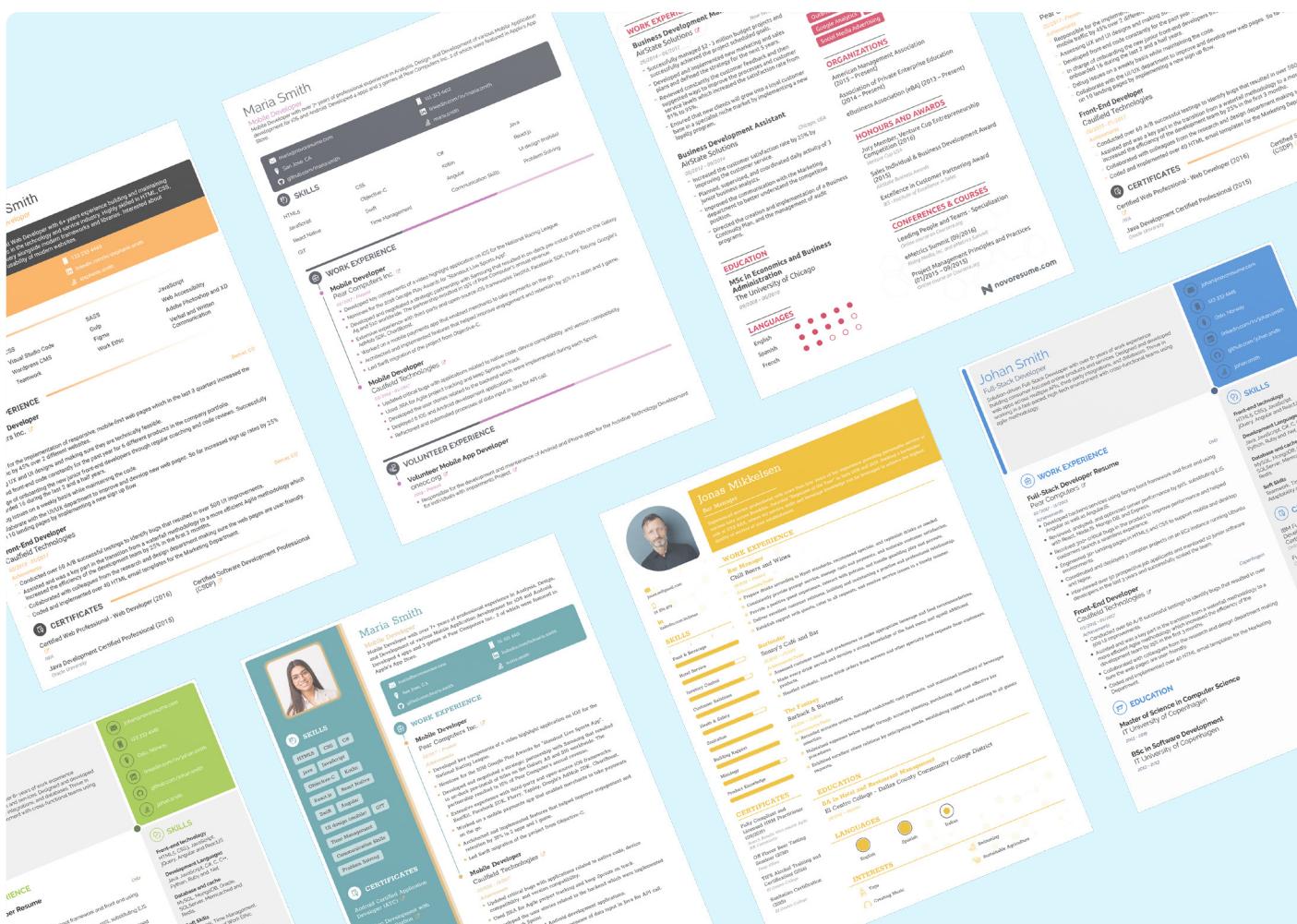
Pick a resume template

Sure, you could create your resume from scratch, but why put in all that effort when you can just use a tried-and-tested template? There are two common options here: using a Word resume template, or a resume builder.

If you've tried creating a resume with Word before, you probably know the hassle. You make a SINGLE change to your resume, and the entire layout gets busted! So, we might

be a bit biased, but we'd recommend going for a resume builder instead. Novoresume is a resume builder created with recruiters and HR managers in mind. Our templates are eye-catching, scannable by applicant tracking systems, and popular worldwide!

It takes under 10 minutes to create your resume from start to finish.



And the best part? You can get started for free.

All you have to do is head over to [Novoresume.com](https://www.novoresume.com), pick one of our resume templates, and create your resume on the go while you're reading this e-book!

[Pick your free template now](#)

FAQ // Should I go for a creative or a professional resume template?

We get a TON of such questions:

- “Is it OK to create a more creative resume?”
- “In which cases do I want to create a black-and-white resume?”
- “Will using a creative resume boost my chances of getting hired?”
- “What about infographic resumes? – Can I use those?”

So, here's the answer: from our experience, **in 90%+ cases, you'd want to opt for a creative resume**. Sure, the black-and-white format is popular, but that's not what's going to make you stand out.

The recruiters are people too. They're a lot more likely to be impressed by a well-designed, easy-to-read resume, than the all-too-common black-and-white one.

There are, however, two things you should keep in mind:

1. Don't go overboard with the design. Your resume should be both creative AND professional. So, unless you're a designer, you'll want to ditch that infographic resume.
2. If you're in a conservative industry (banking or legal, for example), you might want to stick to a traditional, black-and-white resume.

Resume template (Novoresume)

This screenshot shows a creative resume template for Jonas Mikkelsen, Bar Manager. The layout is modern and colorful, featuring a header with a profile picture and contact information (email, phone, LinkedIn). Below the header is a section titled "WORK EXPERIENCE" containing three entries: "Bar Manager" at "Chill Beers and Wines" (04/2018 - Present), "Bartender" at "Sonny's Café and Bar" (01/2015 - 07/2018), and "The Fantasy" (Barback & Bartender) at "Barback & Bartender" (04/2014 - 12/2014). Each work entry includes a list of achievements/tasks. To the right of the work experience are sections for "SKILLS" (Food & Beverage, Hotel Service, Inventory Control, Customer Relations, Health & Safety, Sanitation, Building Rapport, Mixology, Product Knowledge), "CERTIFICATES" (Fully Compliant and Licensed HRM Practitioner (09/2019), Search Results Web results Agile HR Community, Off Flavor Beer Tasting Seminar (2018), Deep Ellum, TIPS Alcohol Training and Certification (2016), El Centro College, Sanitation Certification (2015), El Centro College), "PERSONAL PROJECTS" (Concept Developer / Yoga Instructor (2018 - Present), Conceptualized a project to improve the wellbeing of the community by promoting the practice of yoga, Played the fundamentals of yoga practice for wellness of the underprivileged population, Band Leader / Composer (2011 - 2014), Conducted various music to perform at gigs after class, Played various musical instruments for the band, including guitar, drums, and harmonica), "LANGUAGES" (English, Spanish, Italian, represented by colored dots), and "INTERESTS" (Yoga, Creating Music, Swimming, Sustainable Agriculture, represented by icons).

Black-and-white resume template (Google Docs)

Jonas Mikkelsen

Bar Manager
jonas.m@gmail.com
(123) 576 879
Copenhagen, DK
linkedin.com/in/jonas.m

SKILLS

Food & Beverage, Hotel Service, Inventory Control, Customer Relations, Health & Safety, Sanitation

WORK EXPERIENCE

Chill Beers and Wines - Bar Manager

- 08/2018 – Present
- Prepare drinks according to Hyatt standards, recommend specials, and replenish drinks as needed.
 - Consistently provide prompt service, manage cash and payments, and maintain customer satisfaction.
 - Provide a positive guest experience, interact with patrons, and handle gambling play and payouts.
 - Deliver excellent customer relations, building and maintaining a positive and professional relationship.
 - Establish rapport with guests, cater to all requests, and resolve service issues in a timely manner.

Sonny's Café and Bar - Bartender

- 04/2014 – 12/2014
- Assessed customer needs and preferences to make appropriate beverage and food recommendations.
 - Made every drink served and develop a strong knowledge of the food menu and upscale additional products.
 - Handled alcoholic, frozen drink orders from servers and other specialty food requests from customers.

The Fantasy - Bartender and Barback

- 04/2014 – 12/2014
- Recorded accurate orders, managed cash/credit card payments, and maintained inventory of beverages selection.
 - Maintained expenses below budget through accurate planning, purchasing, and cost-effective bar procedures.
 - Exhibited excellent client relations by anticipating needs, establishing rapport, and catering to all guest's requests.

EDUCATION

BA in Hotel and Restaurant Management

El Centro College - Dallas County Community College District



Step 3

Resume Layout & Formatting

If you went for one of our templates in the previous section, the layout is done for you and you can just skip ahead!

If not, here's what you need to know about resume layout...

- **Margins** - A one-inch margin on all four sides of the resume.
- **Font** - Go for something that's easy to read and a bit creative (but not too much!). We'd recommend fonts like Ubuntu, Roboto, or Overpass.
- **Font Size** - 11-12 pt for standard text and 14-16 pt for section headers.
- **Line Spacing** - Preferably, 1.15.
- **Entry Bullets** - When describing your work experience, don't go over 6 bullets per position.
- **File Type** - Save your resume in PDF format (this is the preferable option for recruiters). Have a Word version only if asked in the job ad. Most recruiters usually ask for one or the other (and both file types are readable by applicant tracking systems). You should, however, NEVER use a graphic resume (.jpg or .png).

FAQ // Can my resume be two+ pages?

In 90% of cases, the answer to this is very simple:

No.

Whether you're a student that just graduated or a skilled professional with a decade's worth of work experience, you **STILL** shouldn't go over the one-page limit.

See, the thing is, every resume should be tailored to the job. They shouldn't include everything you've ever done in your life.

Cutting it close? Here are some tips you can follow to trim your resume to just one page.

In some **rare cases**, you can actually go past the one-page limit.

1. If you're creating a resume for a job in academia (that's where you include **EVERYTHING** you've ever done).
2. If you're a senior executive with experience in several fields and industries, and you just can't fit all of that into one page.

Tips for Creating a One-Page Resume

1. In the "Work Experience" section, only mention the past 10-15 years. The recruiter doesn't care what you did a decade ago or about the first internship you ever did.
2. Keep your work experience tailored. Applying for a job as a Software Engineer? The recruiter doesn't need to know about that internship you did in marketing, or that part-time server gig during summer break at uni.
3. In the "Education" section, go for the 2-3 most recent education entries. Do you have a B.A.? The recruiter doesn't care about your high school degree.
4. Mention only the relevant skills. Applying for a job as an accountant? You don't need to mention your marketing skill set.

Step 4

Start with your contact info

The most “critical” section in your resume is your “Contact Information.” After all, even if you get the rest of the resume right, you’re not going to go far if HR can’t contact you because of a typo in your phone number.

Here’s what you should include in a well-written Contact Information section:

Must-Have Information

- First Name
- Phone Number
- Email Address
- Location

Optional Information

- **Title** - Your desired job title. We’d recommend using the title mentioned in the job ad you’re applying for. Avoid generic made-up titles as much as possible (Java Ninja, SEO Samurai, Marketing Guru , etc.).
- **LinkedIn URL** - Do you have an updated LinkedIn profile? Add a link!
- **Social Media** - Any social media profile that’s relevant to your career can go here. For example, if you’re a developer, you can link to your GitHub. Designer? Your portfolio on Behance.
- **Website / Blog** - Do you have a website that shows off your knowledge and expertise? Mention it in your contact section.



What NOT to Include

- **Date of Birth** - The employer doesn’t have to know how old you are. At best, your age doesn’t add any value. At worst, you might be discriminated against for being too old/too young.
- **Unprofessional Email Address** - Leave that email from 5th grade behind. Your email should be professional and concise. Think: [name] [last name]@gmail.com and not “johnyboy94@gmail.com.”
- **Headshot** - Don’t include a headshot unless it has something to do with the job you’re applying for (acting, modeling). In fact, in some countries (UK, USA, Ireland), employers prefer that you don’t have a picture on your resume, so as to prove that their hiring process is free from discrimination or bias.
- **Address** - The HR manager doesn’t need to know exactly where you live. Back in the day, you’d receive your answer by post, so an address was important. These days, though, an email or a phone call gets the job done.



Step 5

Nail your Resume Summary/Objective



John Doe

Software Developer Expert

A professional with more than 4 years of relevant work experience in Software Development. Demonstrated track records of completing projects on time within the budget limits.



john.doe@gmail.com 

451-483-6924 

Denmark, Copenhagen 

linkedin.com/in/john.doe 

john.doe 

github.com/johndoe 

You'd probably agree with us that first impressions matter. Whether it's at work, school, or personal life, your first impression is going to seriously impact how people perceive you. And this is even more so when it comes to your resume.

Think about the person you met at work. Even if you leave a bad first impression, they'll give you a second shot.

If the HR manager thinks you're not qualified, though, they'll just discard your resume and never look at it again. So, how do you show the recruiter that you're THE candidate in a single glance?

You need to use a convincing Resume Summary / Objective.

What's a Resume Summary and when to use it?

A "Resume Summary" is a two-four sentence snapshot of your career. It covers all of your top achievements, including,

- Your professional accomplishments
- Educational background
- Top skills and expertise

As the name suggests, a Resume Summary gives the reader a general idea of what your resume is all about. It allows the recruiter to know whether you're relevant or not, in a single glance.

Here's what a well-written Resume Summary looks like...

Project Manager Resume Summary example:

Project manager with a proven track record of working with agile and waterfall project management methodologies, seeking a position at Company X. Managed 5+ software projects over the past 3 years. Basic understanding of several programming languages, including Java, React, and NodeJS.

Now, creating a convincing Resume Summary is pretty straightforward. Most of them start with some variation of the following:

"[Your Title] professional with X+ years of experience in [Industry/field] seeking to become part of [Company] as a [Job Title]."

Or...

"[Your Title] professional with X+ years of experience in [Industry/field] seeking to help [Company] with [Company's goals]."

Then, you can mention the following (in no specific order):

- Your top achievements. (E.g., "Previous experience includes managing marketing budgets of up to \$50,000.")
- Your top skills and expertise. (E.g., "Highly skilled in C++, Javascript, and Ruby.")
- Desired goal. (E.g., "Seeking to help Novoresume create the best-in-class resume builder.")

What's a Resume Objective and when to use it?

A "Resume Objective" is pretty much the same thing as a Resume Summary, with one key difference. Instead of focusing on your professional background/achievements, it's oriented more towards your goals.

It's meant for job seekers who:

- Don't have a lot of professional experience
- Students looking for an internship
- Recent graduates
- Career changers who have the right skills for the job, but not the experience

To give you a better idea about what's a Resume Objective, here's an example:

Executive Assistant Resume Objective example:

Freelance virtual assistant looking to transition to the position of an Executive Assistant. Worked with 5+ online businesses, helping with everything from data entry to customer support. Excellent attention to detail and organizational skills. Proficient in Excel, Adobe Photoshop. Possesses intermediate copywriting skills.

As for how to write one, we'll cover two separate examples – one for a career changer, and another for a student.

How to write a career change Resume Objective

In a career change Resume Objective, you want to focus on your transferable skills, rather than on your work experience. Transferable skills are the type of skills you've got from your previous job or during your free time that will help you do the job you're applying for right now.

You're a project manager with 10+ years of experience seeking to transition into digital marketing.

The main focus of the Resume Objective should be how you're going to use your PM experience in digital marketing. For example:

"Professional project manager seeking to transition to the role of a digital marketer. Previous experience in creating a blog about project management and growing it to 10,000+ monthly organic traffic through SEO. Skilled in content writing and link-building."

Sure, you could go on and on about how you're an amazing project manager and how you've worked on 5+ projects, but that's not what the hiring manager cares about.

Instead, as with the example above, you focus on how your previous experience or skill set makes you a good candidate for the job.

Now, to write a convincing career change Resume Objective, use our template below:

[Your Title] seeking to transition to the role of a [Desired Title]. Previous experience includes [1-2 relevant experiences or achievements]. Skilled in [top 3-5 relevant skills].

How to write a student Resume Objective

Now in this case, you don't have ANY work experience to speak of. So, your main focus should be your education and skills:

Recent [Field of Study] graduate seeking to start my career in [Field]. Strong skills in [Relevant Skill #1], [Relevant Skill #2], [Relevant Skill #3]. Practical experience in [Something that you've done in your field] on a [internship/university project etc.].

Now, let's fill it in like in the example below:

Recent Business Administration graduate seeking to start my career in advertising. Strong skills in graphic design and copywriting, coupled with a creative mind. Practical experience in social media marketing through several university projects, as well as a marketing internship at Company X.

Step 6 Make your work experience stand out

The "Work Experience" section is the bread and butter of your resume.

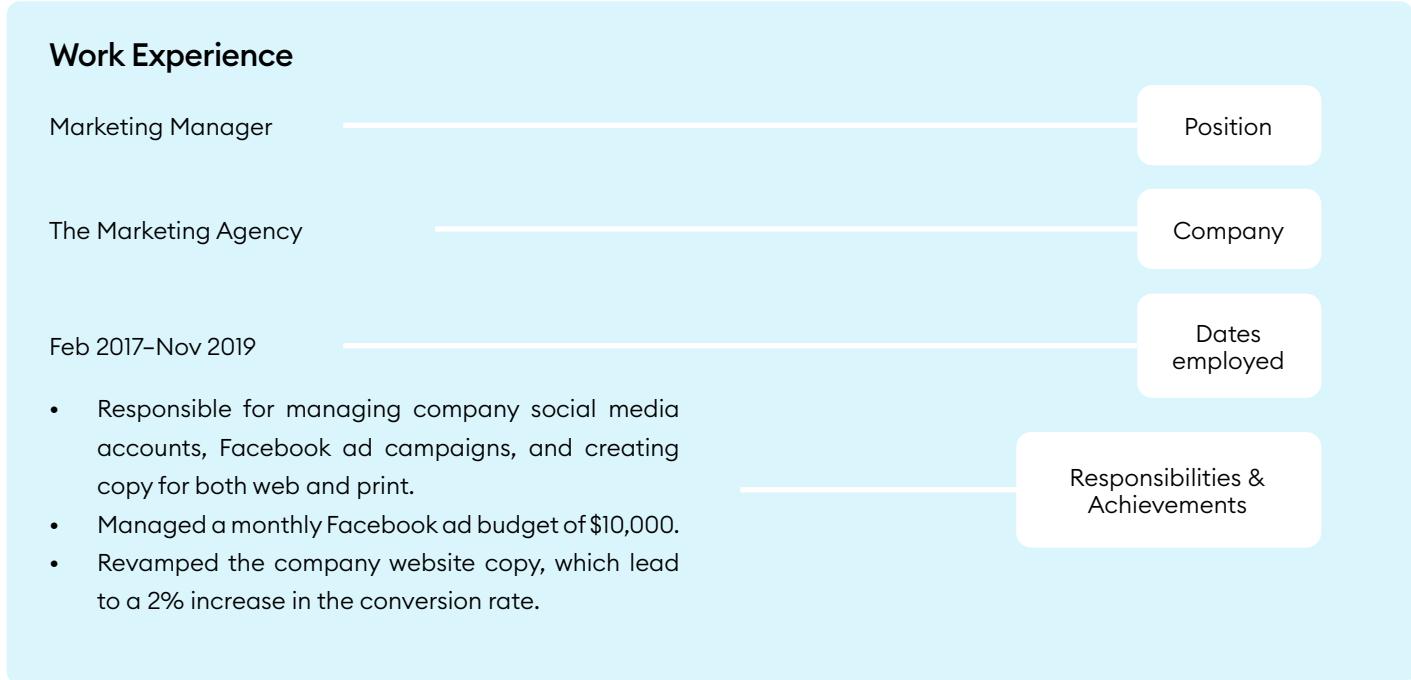
After all, your experience is what you're being hired for. All the other sections act as a supplement.

You start off by creating the Work Experience section and listing out the following for each entry:

- Position
- Company Name
- Dates Employed
- Responsibilities & Achievements (6-8 bullets per position)



This is how it looks in practice:



Pretty straightforward, right? Creating this section, however, is only the first step. What makes your Work Experience section good or bad is how you list your responsibilities and achievements. To really stand out, your work experience should be achievement-focused.

Focus on quantifiable achievements

When listing work experience entries, you want to focus more on achievements than on responsibilities. Let's say you're a Facebook advertiser. The hiring manager already knows what your responsibilities were...

- Managing ads
- Tracking and optimizing ad campaigns
- Coming up with new ad creatives

And that's exactly what most of your competitors applying for the job would list on their resume. To stand out, you want to focus on achievements instead. Not just any achievements, though. They should be based on data and facts.

Here's exactly what we mean:

Correct Example

Managed ad accounts for 5+ companies with a monthly budget of over \$50,000 for 2+ years.

This entry is both specific and data-driven. The reader knows exactly what you're capable of.

Now, let's compare it to...

Incorrect Example

Managed ad accounts for clients.

This example, on the other hand, doesn't say anything at all. Sure, you managed ads for clients, but how many? Is it 5? 3? Or, just 1? What was the ad spend? There's a huge difference between a \$50,000 monthly ad spend, and a \$50 one.

What if my job doesn't have a lot of opportunities to stand out?

In that case, listing responsibilities is totally OK. Not every field has the opportunity to stand out or excel. Let's say, for example, you're a warehouse worker. You can't just say that you:

✗ Incorrect Example

Lifted and relocated 56+ heavy objects on a daily basis.

That just sounds weird. In this case, it's better to just stick to your responsibilities.

✓ Correct Example

- Loading, unloading and setting up equipment
- Packaging and shipping products
- Opening and closing the warehouse



What if I'm a student with zero work experience? How can I make my resume not look empty?

If you're a student, you **don't actually need any work experience**. Yep, you heard it right. The "I need work experience to get a job, but I need a job to get work experience" trope isn't all that factual.

Recruiters don't actually expect students to have any "real" work experience (if you're applying for an entry-level job, anyway). Instead, they evaluate you by your skills, education, and extracurricular activities.

So, you can focus on your voluntary roles instead. You could, for example, talk more extensively about your extracurricular activities:

Example:

Marketing Team Member

Copenhagen Hackathon

2017-2019

- Helped organize two hackathon events as part of the Technical University of Copenhagen.
- Advertised the events through multiple marketing channels, including Facebook and Instagram.
- Ran Facebook ads to people interested in tech based in Copenhagen, directly resulting in 15 attendants from just the ads alone.
- Reached out to local media, including Media X, and got coverage for the event.



Example:

Josh's Tech Blog

2018–2020

- Created my own blog for reviewing latest tech products.
- Constructed my own criteria for evaluating tech hardware and software.
- Created over 40 tech comparison articles.
- On average, receive 2,000 visitors per month to the blog.

Some other sections you could include in your student resume are:

- **Volunteering**
- **Hobbies & Interests**
- **Certifications**
- **Publications**

FAQ // Work Experience

Q: Do I list irrelevant jobs on my resume?

A: If you have any relevant experience, then, no. (E.g. If you've done an internship in marketing, and worked two different jobs as a server.) In this case, you just mention the marketing internship.

If you don't have the right experience, though (i.e., you're switching careers or are a recent graduate), you should list ANY experience that you have. It's always better to have some work experience rather than none.

Q: How much work experience do I include on my resume?

A: Past 10–15 years of experience is the standard. In some cases, you could go beyond that and list more (as long as the experience is still relevant).

Q: What do I do if I have a gap in my work experience?

A: If you have a reason for the gap, you should mention it in your Work Experience section:

2018 Jun–2019 Sep

Took some time off my career, as I had to take care of an ill family member.

Some potential reasons you could include are the following:

- You started a business but it failed.
- Someone close to you fell ill, and you had to take care of them.
- Family reasons – you started a family, went through a divorce, etc.
- Education break – you took a break in your career to pursue a degree or vocational training.
- You had an accident and had to take some time off to recover.



Step 7

List Your Education

The next section we're going to cover is "Education." This one's pretty straightforward. Here's everything you can mention in an education entry.

- **Program Name** - E.g., "B.A. in Marketing"
- **University** - E.g., "Boston State University"
- **Years Attended** - E.g., "09/01/2015–06/15/2019"
- **(Optional) GPA** - E.g., "3.7 GPA"
- **(Optional) Honors** - E.g., Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, Summa Cum Laude.
- **(Optional) Achievements** - Did you win any awards during university? Did any of your papers feature in a journal? You can mention these as part of your education entry. E.g., "Paper on Cybernetics published in the journal of Cool Futuristic Tech."
- **(Optional) Minors** - E.g., "Minor in Philosophy"
- **(Optional) Courses Attended** - If you're a recent graduate with little practical work experience, you can mention the courses you've taken university. E.g., "C++ 101, Introduction to Software Engineering, Calculus 3."

And here's what an education section looks like on a resume:

EDUCATION

MS in International Marketing and Management

The University of Chicago

06/2017 – 06/2019

Master Thesis:

- "How Packaging Attributes Affect Purchase Decisions: An Exploratory Study of Modern Consumers."

BA in Brand and Communications Management

Copenhagen Business School

08/2014 – 06/2017

Main Courses

- Perspectives in Strategic Brand Management
- Marketing Accounting and Brand Performance
- Applied Strategic Brand Management
- Neuroscience of Branding

FAQ // Education section

Q: Should I mention my GPA?

A: Only if you had an impressive academic career (i.e., 3.5 GPA and above) and if you've only recently graduated (if you went to school 20 years ago, no one cares about your GPA).

Q: Does the Education section go on top of the Work Experience, or underneath?

A: If you have any relevant work experience, then your Work Experience section goes on top. If you don't, then your Education section does.

Q: Do I mention my high school degree?

A: Skip your high school degree if you have any higher degree (i.e., B.A., M.A., etc.).

Q: Do I list my ongoing degree?

A: Of course! As an end-date, mention the expected year of graduation, or “Ongoing.”

Q: Do I still mention my degree if I dropped out?

A: Yep. An unfinished degree is still better than no degree. If you’re listing a university, simply mention the years you attended, and the credits you earned.

Step 8 Show off your skill set

Another must-have section for any resume is the “Skills” section. There are two types of skills you can mention on your resume...

- **Soft Skills** - Personal skills. E.g., leadership, communication, critical thinking.
- **Hard Skills** - Measurable / practical skills. E.g., copywriting, operating machinery, C++.

Full-Stack Developer

Requirements:

- Five+ years of experience as a full-stack developer
- **Self-reliant** and comfortable working with no hand-holding
- **Good communication skills** and ability to work in a team
- Strong knowledge of **Java (Spring Framework)**, **React**, and **Node.js**
- Expertise in **Relational** or **NoSQL Databases**

A good resume has a mix of both. You shouldn’t just list ANY skills, though. The Skills section should be tailored to each job you apply for.

Let’s say you’re applying for this job ad:

The soft skills they’re looking for include the following:

- Self-reliant
- Good communication
- Teamwork

And the hard skills include the following:

- Java Spring Framework
- React
- Node.js
- Relational or NoSQL Databases

So, you mention all of them in your Skills section

SKILLS

- Self-reliant
- Communication
- Teamwork
- Java Spring
- Framework
- React Node.js
- Relational Databases

Then, you want to divide each of these by skill level.

After all, without that, the recruiter can't tell whether you're a master at something, or just getting started. We'd recommend dividing skills by the following levels:

- **Beginner** - You have a basic understanding and experience of the skill. You've used it in the past in an educational setting.
- **Intermediate** - You have a good grasp of the skill and have used it in a professional environment.
- **Advanced** - You have a fundamental understanding of the skill and a lot of experience using it in a professional environment.

Step 9

Six other essential sections you can add

Do you still have some extra space to fill on your resume?

Some other popular sections you could include are:

1. Languages
2. Hobbies & Interests
3. Volunteering Experience
4. Certifications & Awards
5. Publications
6. Projects

As a given, these sections usually aren't a game-changer. If your work experience is lacking, for example, knowing French won't make up for it.

If the rest of your resume is well-written, however, these sections can give you the boost you need in order to get the job.

Languages

Are you bilingual? Or better still – multilingual? The recruiter would love to know all about that! Even if the job you're applying for doesn't have anything to do with a foreign language, it can still boost your application. Listing languages is pretty easy. All you have to do is create the relevant section, and list out your language skills, like in the example underneath:

You can divide the languages by the following levels:

- Native
- Fluent
- Proficient (i.e., you know the language well enough to use it professionally)
- Intermediate
- Basic

LANGUAGES

English



Spanish



Japanese



Obviously, you shouldn't lie about your level of fluency. Checking language skills is the easiest thing in the world, and the last thing you want to do is be caught in a lie.

Hobbies & Interests

Want to add some personality to your resume? Use a “Hobbies & Interests” section! Keep in mind, though, that this isn’t something game-changing or significantly impactful. The fact that you like snowboarding on weekends is NOT going to be what gets you hired.

Hobbies and interests, however, can help you in these three ways:

1. Establish rapport with the interviewer. Who knows, maybe you have the same pastimes?
2. Show yourself as a person, not just a resume. For a lot of jobs, what gets your foot in the door is your skill set. What gets you hired, though, is your personality. A Hobbies & Interests section can add some color and personality to your resume.
3. Show that you don’t just work your job – you LOVE it. What we mean by this is, let’s say you’re applying for a copywriting position. You could mention “Creative Writing” as a hobby. What this shows is that you love writing, and hence, that you probably enjoy your job because of this.

Certifications & Awards

Do you have a lot of certifications in your field? Or maybe, you’ve won some awards in your industry? In that case, you need a “Certifications & Awards” section on your resume. Simply create the section, and list out your accolades.

CERTIFICATES

Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) Certification (4)

(02/2015 – 02/2016)

Corporate Finance Institute

– Portfolio Management & Investment Analysis.

– Ethical and Professional Standards, Quantitative Methods, Economics, Financial Reporting and Analysis, Corporate Finance, Equity, Fixed Income, Derivatives, Alternative Investments.

Volunteering Experience

According to research done by the Corporation for National and Community Service, volunteering experience can lead to around a 27% higher chance of being hired. So, if you have any volunteering experience, make sure to mention it on your resume in this section! Volunteering goes on a resume just like work experience:

Volunteering Experience

Volunteer

Position

Boston Foodbank

Company

12/14/2019–5/9/2020

Dates employed

- Volunteered at the Boston Foodbank as a warehouse worker
- Sorting and weighting stock
- Delivering food parcels

Responsibilities

Projects

Side-projects are an amazing way to show off your skills (even if you have zero practical work experience). In this section, you can include any type of project you've ever worked on:

- A mock product you created in Entrepreneurship 101
- A marketing strategy you made for a real-life company as part of your marketing class in university
- A part-time arts and crafts store you created on Etsy
- A single-player game you wrote in Python.
- A website you developed using HTML5
- And just about anything else!

Structure-wise, here's what the "Project" section looks like:

Projects

Tom's Techpire
Oct 2017–Ongoing

*Created a personal blog reviewing tech gadgets
Drove 5,000+ steady monthly traffic
Generated up to \$300 monthly revenue from sponsored blog posts*

Listing projects can especially be useful if you're a recent graduate. They help you fill up more space on your resume, AND show that you have the right skills, even if you lack the relevant work experience.

Publications

If you're a writer or an academic, a "Publications" section is a must-have on your resume.

Create a new section, name it Publications, and populate it by adding the following:

- The name of your article, paper, essay, etc., in quotation marks
- Name of the publication
- Year of publishing
- (Optional) Page. If your work is published in a journal, you also include the page number
- (Optional) Link

So for example:

Publications

- "How to Write a Resume," Novoresume, 2022
<https://novoresume.com/career-blog/how-to-write-a-resume-guide>
- "How AI and machine learning is changing the job market," Journal for Labor Market Research volume 50, 103–132.



Step 10

How to beat the ATS with resume tailoring

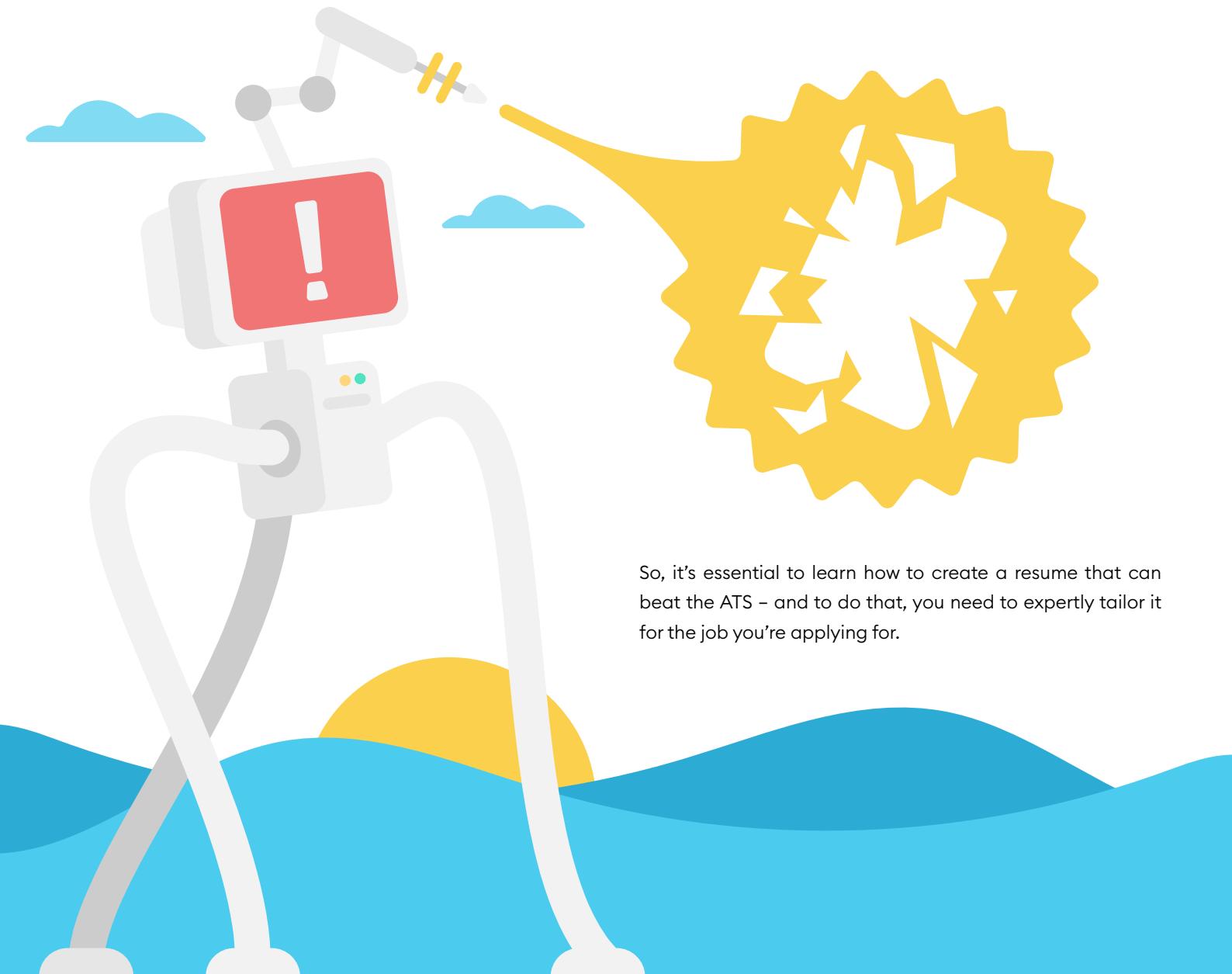
At this point, you might be tempted to wrap it all up and move forward with your application. We're not done just yet, though. Once you're finished with your resume, it's time to tailor it to the job you're applying for.

If you skip this step, there's a chance that the Applicant Tracking System (ATS) will automatically discard it. You see, before the recruiter even gets to look at your resume, it first has to go through an ATS.

The ATS scans the resume and depending on your contents, decides whether or not it's relevant for the job. If the system doesn't like your resume, it gets automatically discarded (even if you're the most qualified person in the world!).

And Applicant Tracking Systems aren't something so rare. To make things worse, around

70% of all applicants worldwide are disqualified by an ATS.



So, it's essential to learn how to create a resume that can beat the ATS – and to do that, you need to expertly tailor it for the job you're applying for.

For every job ad, the HR manager inputs the required and optional filter keywords into an ATS.

For example, if you're applying for a marketing job, the keywords could be the following:

Required: 5+ years of experience

- Required: Marketing
- Required: Facebook ads
- Optional: Copywriting
- Optional: Communication

Then, for every resume that comes in, the ATS scans it and sees whether it has the required and optional keywords.

The “**required**” keywords are qualifiers: if you don't have them mentioned, your resume automatically gets cut.

The “**optional ones**,” on the other hand, are for sorting. The more skills you match with, the higher up you come up on the recruiter's dashboard.

So, how do you do the tailoring? The first step is to scan the job ad and identify which keywords could be used by the ATS.

Let's say you're applying for this job:

Social Media Specialist

Responsibilities:

- Create and publish social media content on a daily basis
- Manage all the main social media channels, including Facebook, Twitter, and Reddit
- Conduct online reputation management

Requirements:

- 2+ years of experience as a social media specialist
- B.A. in Business or Marketing
- Working proficiency with Adobe Illustrator
- Knowledge of analytics platforms (HootSuite, Google Analytics, Facebook Insights)

The important keywords would be “social media content,” “Facebook,” “Twitter,” and so on (as we've highlighted above). Now, you have to mention these keywords in different sections of your resume. For example:

Title

Social Media Specialist

Resume Summary

“Social media specialist with 3+ years of experience”

Education

B.A. in Marketing

Skills

Social media marketing with Facebook, Twitter, Reddit, Adobe Illustrator, HootSuite, Google Analytics, Facebook Insights

And you're pretty much good to go!



WARNING!

Not all resume templates are readable by Applicant Tracking Systems. Be careful with most of the templates you grab from the Web, they might end up sabotaging your job search before it even starts!

Jonas Mikkelsen

Bar Manager

jonas.m@gmail.com
(1243) 576 879
Copenhagen, DK
linkedin.com/in/jonas.m

SKILLS

Food & Beverage, Hotel Service, Inventory Control, Customer Relations, Health & Safety, Sanitation

WORK EXPERIENCE

Chill Beers and Wines - Bar Manager

08/2018 – Present

- Prepare drinks according to Hyatt standards, recommend specials, and replenish drinks as needed.
- Consistently provide prompt service, manage cash and payments, and maintain customer satisfaction.
- Provide a positive guest experience, interact with patrons, and handle gambling play and payouts.
- Deliver excellent customer relations, building and maintaining a positive and professional relationship.
- Establish rapport with guests, cater to all requests, and resolve service issues in a timely manner.

Sonny's Café and Bar - Bartender

04/2014 – 12/2014

- Assessed customer needs and preferences to make appropriate beverage and food recommendations.
- Made every drink served and develop a strong knowledge of the food menu and upsell additional products.

The Fantasy - Bartender and Barback

04/2014 – 12/2014

- Recorded accurate orders, managed cash/credit card payments, and maintained inventory of beverages selection.
- Maintained expenses below budget through accurate planning, purchasing, and cost-effective bar procedures.

EDUCATION

BA in Hotel and Restaurant Management

08/2012 – 06/2014

El Centro College - Dallas County Community College District



Jonas Mikkelsen
Bar Manager

jonas.m@gmail.com
34 576 879
linkedin.com/in/jonas.m

WORK EXPERIENCE

Bar Manager

Chill Beers and Wines
08/2018 – Present

- Prepare drinks according to Hyatt standards, recommend specials, and replenish drinks as needed.
- Consistently provide prompt service, manage cash and payments, and maintain customer satisfaction.
- Provide a positive guest experience, interact with patrons, and handle gambling play and payouts.
- Deliver excellent customer relations, building and maintaining a positive and professional relationship.
- Establish rapport with guests, cater to all requests, and resolve service issues in a timely manner.

Bartender

Sonny's Café and Bar
01/2015 – 07/2018

- Achievements/Tasks
- Assessed customer needs and preferences to make appropriate beverage and food recommendations.
- Made every drink served and develop a strong knowledge of the food menu and upsell additional products.
- Handled alcoholic, frozen drink orders from servers and other specialty food requests from customers.

The Fantasy

Barback & Bartender
04/2014 – 12/2014

- Achievements/Tasks
- Recorded accurate orders, managed cash/credit card payments, and maintained inventory of beverages selection.
- Maintained expenses below budget through accurate planning, purchasing, and cost-effective bar procedures.
- Exhibited excellent client relations by anticipating needs, establishing rapport, and catering to all guests requests.

EDUCATION

BA in Hotel and Restaurant Management

El Centro College - Dallas County Community College District

08/2012 – 06/2014

SKILLS

Food & Beverage, Hotel Service, Inventory Control, Customer Relations, Health & Safety, Sanitation, Building Rapport, Mixology, Product Knowledge

CERTIFICATES

Fully Compliant and Licensed HRM Practitioner (09/2019)
Search Results Web Metrics Agile HR Community
Off Flavor Beer Tasting Seminar (2018)
Deep Ellum
TIPS Alcohol Training and Certification (2016)
El Centro College
Sanitation Certification (2015)
El Centro College

PERSONAL PROJECTS

Concept Developer / Yoga Instructor (2018 – Present)
- Conceptualized the project to improve the wellbeing of the community while promoting the practice of yoga.
- Teach the fundamentals of yoga practice for wellness of the underprivileged population.

BAND LEADER / COMPOSER (2011 – 2014)

- Composed and wrote music to perform at gigs after class.
- Played various musical instruments for the band, including guitar, drums, and harmonica.

LANGUAGES

English (5 dots)
Spanish (5 dots)
Italian (5 dots)

INTERESTS

Yoga (green checkmark), Swimming (blue checkmark), Creating Music (blue checkmark), Sustainable Agriculture (blue checkmark)

✖ Standard text editor resume

✓ A Novoresume

Novoresume templates are built on top of some of the most popular Applicant Tracking Systems out there. Pick one of our templates, and your jobsearch will be in safe hands!

Jonathan Smith
Senior Recruiter

Accomplished and qualified recruiter with 8+ years of professional experience in the recruitment industry. Skilled in managing the full cycle of recruitment, from job posting to candidate screening and placement. Consistently drive the best processes of profiling and sourcing, as well as conducting behavioral interviews. Solid track record of identifying the right candidates and matching their skills and qualifications to present to the hiring manager. Comprehensive understanding of company requirements and specific job objectives pertinent to the job opening.

Developedourcing plans, evaluated resources, provided staffing recommendations, and managed budgets.

Manage the hiring and onboarding process by preparing, implementing, and monitoring the hiring plan.

Influenced the upper management to implement a highly effective hiring strategy that increased the quality of hire and added value to the firm via innovative promotional events that aim to attract top talent.

Recruiter
Matrix International

Provided support to deliver full-cycle recruitment and coordination of hiring activities, including job posting, screening, interviewing, and onboarding. Generated weekly HR reports, and building candidate inventory.

Collaborated with hiring managers as well as clients to

Brian Christensen
Financial & Investment Planner

Accomplished and qualified professional with over 20+ years of experience in personal financial planning services to guide clients in creating investment insights, potential risks, and defining market intelligence in line with the current trends. Proven expertise in the finance and investment industry, including experience in the development of customized financial planning, investment analysis, and risk management.

WORK EXPERIENCE

Accounting Manager
Bank of Michigan

Oversee the day-to-day operations of the accounting department.

- Monitor and analyze accounting data to ensure compliance with financial regulations.
- Establish and enforce internal controls to safeguard the organization's assets and prevent fraud.
- Promote operational efficiency and encourage adherence to established policies and procedures.
- Lead audit for 200+ employees, ensuring that packages and documents are prepared accurately and in accordance with the company's established guidelines.

Financial Planner
M&G Bank

Provide an appropriate financial plan to clients by assessing their financial needs and goals.

- Analyzed market trends and produced new investment strategies to meet clients' financial needs.
- Developed financial planning strategies to generate new business and build relationships through networking and personal connections.
- Advised clients to keep their financial needs and goals in mind to help them meet their financial needs and goals.

Investment Retirement Planner
BMO Wealth Management

- Analyzed the client's current financial situation to determine their investment goals for their retirement plan.

EDUCATION

CERTIFICATES

Project Management and Leadership (2017) ✓
Leadership Academy

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (2016) ✓

EDUCATION

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN HUMAN RESOURCES
University of Pennsylvania
2002 - 2007

Maria Smith
Mobile Developer

Accomplished developer with over 10 years of professional experience in Analysis, Design, and Development of various Mobile Applications developed for iOS and Android. Developed and implemented 2 games of Peer Companies Inc., 2 of which were released in Apple's App Store.

WORK EXPERIENCE

Mobile Developer
Peer Companies Inc.

- Developed key components of a video highlight application on iOS for the National Poetry League.
- Received Google Play Award for "Stacked Love Poets App".
- Developed and negotiated a strategic partnership with Sennheiser that resulted in high-quality audio integration for the app. The partnership resulted in 90% of Peer Company's annual revenue.
- Launched the first mobile game developed for iOS and Android, BestKit, in Facebook ISL, Flurry, Tapjoy, Google AdMob, iAd, Chartboost.
- Worked on a mobile payment app that enabled individuals to take payments on the go.
- Assisted and implemented features that helped improve engagement and retention of the app.
- Led Swift migration of the project from Objective-C.

MOBILE DEVELOPER
Cartfield Technologies

- Updated critical bugs with applications related to native code, device compatibility, and version compatibility.
- Used Xcode for Apple project tracking and used Swift on track.
- Developed for user stories related to the backend which were implemented

Pick your free template

Before you go!

The perfect resume checklist

Before you send off that resume, you want to make sure that it's as good as it can be. Go through our free checklist and see how YOURS stands up!

Resume checklist

1. Does your Contact Information section have all the must-have information?
 - **Name**
 - **Phone Number**
 - **Email**
 - **Social Profiles**
2. Is your contact email professional?
E.g., firstnamelastname@email.com
3. Are you using the right resume format? Hint: In most cases, it should be reverse-chronological.
4. Does your resume fit the one-page standard?
5. Did you include all the must-have sections in your resume? That's...
 - **Contact Information**
 - **Work Experience**
 - **Education**
 - **Skills**
6. Did you include a Resume Summary/Objective? While it's not mandatory, it can really help!
7. Did you list only the most relevant work experiences? (I.e., Applying for a job in finance? Your experience should be about finance.)
8. Did you list achievements instead of responsibilities?
9. Did you tailor your resume to the job ad you're applying for? Did you mention all the essential keywords?
10. Did you mention the right amount of work experience in your resume? (I.e., 10–15 years of experience max.)
11. Did you list all the right skills for the position you're applying for?
12. Did you add any of the optional sections to your resume?
13. And finally, did you proofread your resume? We'd recommend asking a friend or using software like Grammarly.

CHAPTER 2

MATCH YOUR RESUME WITH A COVER LETTER



Cover letters get a bad rep

Most people put all their effort into their resume, and then just kinda wing the cover letter, hoping no one actually reads it. That, however, couldn't be further from the truth. A good cover letter is as important as a resume – in some cases, even more important!

It can help a mediocre resume shine, or, it can turn a good resume into a guaranteed hire. In this chapter, we're going to teach you everything you need to know about cover letters.

Cover Letters 101

What are they for?

Think of a cover letter as a supplement to your resume. It's not going to get you hired on its own. But if your resume is a "Maybe?," then your cover letter could turn it into a "Yes!"

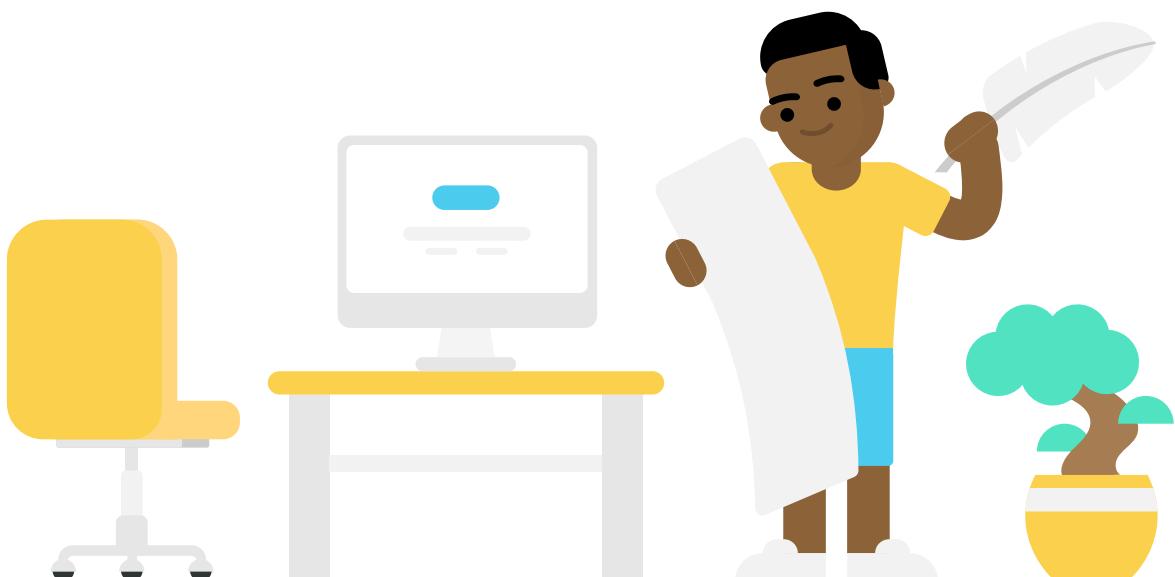
After reading your resume, the recruiter already knows about your:

- Work experience and history
- Qualifications and skills

Now, you need to use your cover letter in order to show:

- How you can apply your experiences and qualifications to the job
- Why you want to work in that SPECIFIC company

As with the resume, we're going to teach you how to create an excellent cover letter step-by-step. So, let's start with the structure.



Structure of a Cover Letter

Every good cover letter should have the following:

1. Contact Details

2. The Hiring Manager / Department Information

3. Opening Paragraph

- Make it personal and tailor it for each job application to grab the reader's attention.

4. The Body

- Describe what are your major achievements and how will you help them solve their current challenges. Mention why you are the right person for the job.

5. Closing Paragraph

6. Formal Salutation

The image shows a template for a professional cover letter. At the top left is a yellow circle containing the number '1'. To its right is the header information: 'John Doe' and 'Digital Marketer'. On the far right, there is a contact information section with icons for email, phone, location, blog, LinkedIn, and Twitter, followed by the respective details: john.doe@gmail.com, 202-555-0166, New York, USA, john-blog.com, linkedin.com/in/john.doe, and @john.doe. Below the header is a yellow circle containing '2', followed by the 'To:' section: 'Elba Solutions ApS', 'Erling Kare, CMO', 'Frederiksberg, Denmark', and 'erling@elbasolutions.dk', with the date '21 August, 2019' below it. A yellow circle containing '3' follows, with the salutation 'Dear Mr. Erling Kare,' and a paragraph about the applicant's enthusiasm and fit for the company. A yellow circle containing '4' follows, with a paragraph detailing the applicant's previous work experience and achievements. A yellow circle containing '5' follows, with a paragraph about the applicant's independent work and interest in market research. A yellow circle containing '6' follows, with the closing salutation 'Sincerely, John Doe'.

Step 1

Create a cover letter header

The first thing that goes on your cover letter is the header. Here, you want to include **your own contact information**.

- Full Name
- Phone Number
- Email
- (Optional) Social Media Profiles - Do you have a social media profile that's relevant to your job? Include a link!
- (Optional) Personal Website - If you have a website that's relevant to your field, mention that too. E.g., if you're a content writer, you can mention your personal blog.

And the "To" section – that's the employer's contact information.

- Hiring Manager Name
- Position
- Company Name
- Location
- Date - The date you sent in the cover letter.

Step 2

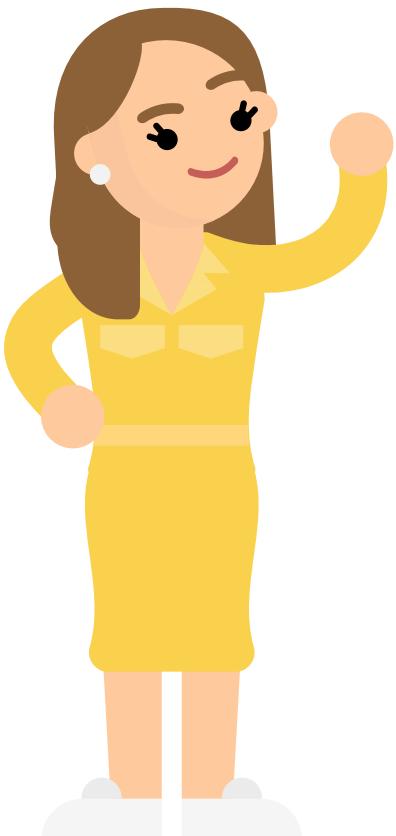
Greet the hiring manager

Want to impress the hiring manager? Ditch the usual “Dear Sir or Madam” and refer to them by their name instead.



This shows that you care about this specific company you're applying for – you're not just applying for a dozen jobs blindly. You actually did your research! So, all you have to do is figure out who's the hiring manager for the job you're applying for.

In most cases, that's going to be the department lead. Applying for a job in Marketing & Communication? The hiring manager is probably the CMO, CCO or Head of Marketing/Communication. So, head over to LinkedIn and do a quick search:



A screenshot of a LinkedIn search results page. The search bar at the top contains the query "cc Novoresume". Below the search bar, there are navigation links for Home, My Network, Jobs, and Messaging. The main content area shows a single search result for "Andrei Kurtuy • You". The profile summary indicates he is the Co-founder & CCO at Novorésumé, based in Copenhagen Area, Capital Region, Denmark. He is also listed as a Current: Co-founder & Chief Communications Officer at Novorésumé.

Pro Tip

Applying for a job in a very small business? They probably don't have a hiring manager. In that case, you should address the company owner or manager instead.

Step 3

Grab the recruiter's attention with your introduction

A good cover letter introduction should include information on the following:

- Your goal. (I.e., "I want to help company X with Y.")
- Your profession and years of experience
- Your top one-two achievements

Or, here's what that looks like in practice:

Cover Letter Introduction Example:

Dear Sarah Wilson,

My name's Josh Spencer and I'd like to help Company X with their expansion to the UK. I have over 6 years of experience as a Business Developer Manager, having previously worked at Company X and Company Y. I've helped Company X open a new office in Berlin, Germany, and established partnerships with X+ local distribution centers.

Step 4

Show them you are the right person

The body section is the most important part of your cover letter. You wrote a good introduction and managed to get HR's attention. Now, you have to show them what you've got to give.

The body section is usually divided into two parts:

1. First, you talk about how you're a good skill-fit. (I.e., how you're going to use your skill set and experience to help the company accomplish its goals.)
2. Then, you mention why you want to work for this company, specifically. What do you like about them? Is it their mission? The product or service? Culture?

The key to doing this right is research: you want to really understand what the company and the job are all about. Most people mess up here – they do minimal research and write something extremely generic:

✖ Incorrect Example

Dear Sir or Madam,

My name's Josh and I'd love to join your delightful organization. As a project manager, I can help ensure that Company X carries out its projects from start to finish with minimal issues along the way.

I really like Company X's product line, and believe that it's very groundbreaking and innovative. I'd love to be part of a company that has such a large focus on innovation and improvement.

See what's wrong? This cover letter applies to every single project management job in every single company, ever.

It's not special at all, and the writer probably took like 5 minutes MAX to write it. The key here is to do your research. First, go through the job ad, and identify the following:

- What's the job? What will your day-to-day work look like?
- Which team/department are you going to be part of?
- What's your #1 responsibility for the role?
- Which of your top skills are you going to use for this position?
- Which technologies/software are you going to use?

Then, go through the company website, and identify some or all of the following:

- What's the company size? Is it a small startup? Multinational corporation? Something in-between?
- Is the company local or international? Which regions do they operate in?
- Is it a service or product company? What's the service/product they're offering?
- What kind of culture does the company have? Is it formal/serious? Lax/casual?

Once you know what company you're applying at, and what's the job you'll be doing, you're ready to write a killer cover letter. And don't worry – all this info ain't going to waste. Whatever you learn here will also come in handy during the interview phase!

So now, you can get to writing the body section of your cover letter. A good body section of a cover letter should include the following:

- Your main job responsibility for the role
- Your top achievement
- Your top skills
- Why you want to work for the company you're applying for

Or, you can just follow our simple template:

Cover Letter Body Example:

In my previous role as a [Job] I handled [Main Responsibility]. Over the X years there, I managed to [Top Achievement(s)]. Some of my top skills and expertise includes.

Skill #1 - [Experience with the Skill].

Skill #2 - [Experience with the Skill].

Skill #3 - [Experience with the Skill].

I believe that my previous work experience and skills set would help me become a valuable member within [the company], as well as [any other specific reasons].

Depending on the job you're applying for, you'd customize the skills and top achievement accordingly. You'd also customize the [Reasons] based on what you've learned about the company. Make sure to be authentic, though. "I've always wanted to work in a [Company Trait] company" isn't fooling anyone.

Talk about what, exactly, you like about their organization, and why you want to be a part of it. Now, let's cover a practical example. Let's say you wanted to apply to Novoresume for a job as a marketer.

Here's what you'd have to write to impress us:

Novoresume Cover Letter Example:

Dear Stefan,

My name is John Doe and I'd like to join Novoresume as a Digital Marketing Specialist. I've been in marketing for 5+ years now, and have previously worked at Software Company X and Agency Y. Below, you can find a brief summary of my qualifications and resume attached.

In my previous role as a Digital Marketer at Agency Y, I handled all things related to online marketing.

Over the 2 years there, I worked with 8+ different client accounts, three of which were SaaS companies. I've managed \$50,000+ ad spend per month over several advertising platforms, as well as created and promoted content for Agency Y. Some of my top skills and expertise include Facebook Ads, copywriting, and Google Search Ads.

I really like Novoresume's product, and I'd love to help you guys 10x your marketing. I love how your format is a lot more visual than the bland, conventional black-and-white resume.

As mentioned before, I've previously worked with SaaS companies, so it shouldn't take me long to learn the ropes.

Looking forward to hearing back from you!

Best,
John Doe



Step 5

Wrap up your cover letter

Finally, you can finish up your cover letter. In the last paragraph, you should include the following:

- Summarize your main points. E.g., “So in short, I believe that my skills as a project manager could really help company X with....”
- Finish the cover letter with a call to action. E.g., “If you think we’re a good match, I’d love to discuss how I can help you!”

And of course, end your cover letter with a formal closing. For example:

- Best regards
- All the best
- Sincerely
- Thank you
- Yours truly

Before you go! Perfect your cover letter checklist

Not sure how your cover letter is holding up? Here’s a free checklist to make sure it’s as good as it can be!

Cover Letter Checklist

1. Does your cover letter heading include all the essential information?
 - **Full Name**
 - **Professional Email**
 - **Phone Number**
 - **Date**
 - **Relevant Social Media Profiles**
2. Are you addressing the right person? (I.e., the hiring manager in the company/your future direct supervisor.)
3. Does your introductory paragraph grab the reader’s attention?

Did you mention two-three of your top achievements?
Did you use numbers and facts to back up your experience?
4. Do you successfully convey that you’re the right professional for the job?

Did you identify the core requirements?
Did you successfully convey how your experience helps you fit the requirements perfectly?
5. Do you successfully convince the hiring manager that you’re passionate about the company you’re applying to?

Did you identify the top three things that you like about the company?
Did you avoid generic reasons for explaining your interest in the company?
6. Did you finalize the conclusion with a call to action?
7. Did you use the right formal closure for the cover letter?

Three convincing cover letter templates (You can steal)

Still having some trouble coming up with a cover letter?
Just fill in one of these templates (they're free), and you're good to go!

1. Student

Dear [Name],

My name is [Your Name], and I'd like to apply for the role of [Position] at [Company].

I'm a [Recent graduate/University standing] from [University] majoring in [Major]. With a passion for [Field], I'd love to get some hands-on experience with the [Position] role at [Company].

During university, I've participated in numerous extracurricular activities related to [Field]. I believe my experience will help me with the role at [Company]. For example, during my X years in university, I served as the vice-president of [Club name]. This involved [Activities], and I even managed to [Achievements].

[If you have any other relevant extracurricular activities, mention them here.]

I've also taken relevant courses for [Field] at my university, including [List of Courses]. [Mention any relevant academic achievements].

All things considered, I think I'd be a great match for the role of [Position] at [Company].

You can find my resume attached. I look forward to your response!

All the best,

[Your Name]



2. Mid-level professional

Dear [Name],

I'm a skilled **[Your Profession]** with **X** years of experience, applying for the role of **[Desired Role]** at **[Company Name]**. I believe my experience and skill set aligns with what you're looking for with the role, and I think I'd be a valuable addition to your team.

My experience involves working for **[Company]** and managing their **[Your Work Experience]**. My role involved **[Your Responsibilities]**.

I've also managed to **[Your Achievements]**.

I possess all the skills required for the role of **[Desired Role]**, including **[Your Skills]**.

Finally, I've heard many good things about the company culture at **[Company Name]**, including **[Examples]**, and I'd love to work there as part of the team.

You can find my resume attached.

All the best,

[Your Name]

3. Senior professional

Dear [Name],

My name's **[Your Name]** and I'm a skilled **[Profession]** with **X+** years of experience. I am applying for the role of **[Position]** at **[Company]**.

With over a decade's worth of expertise in **[Field]**, I possess advanced skills in **[Your Skills]**.

My relevant experience includes working as a **[Position]** at **[Company]** and **[Company]**, managing their **[Responsibility]**.

Some of my past achievements include the following:

[Top Achievement]

[Top Achievement]

[Top Achievement]

All things considered, I believe I'd be a great fit for **[Company]**. I look forward to your response!

All the best,

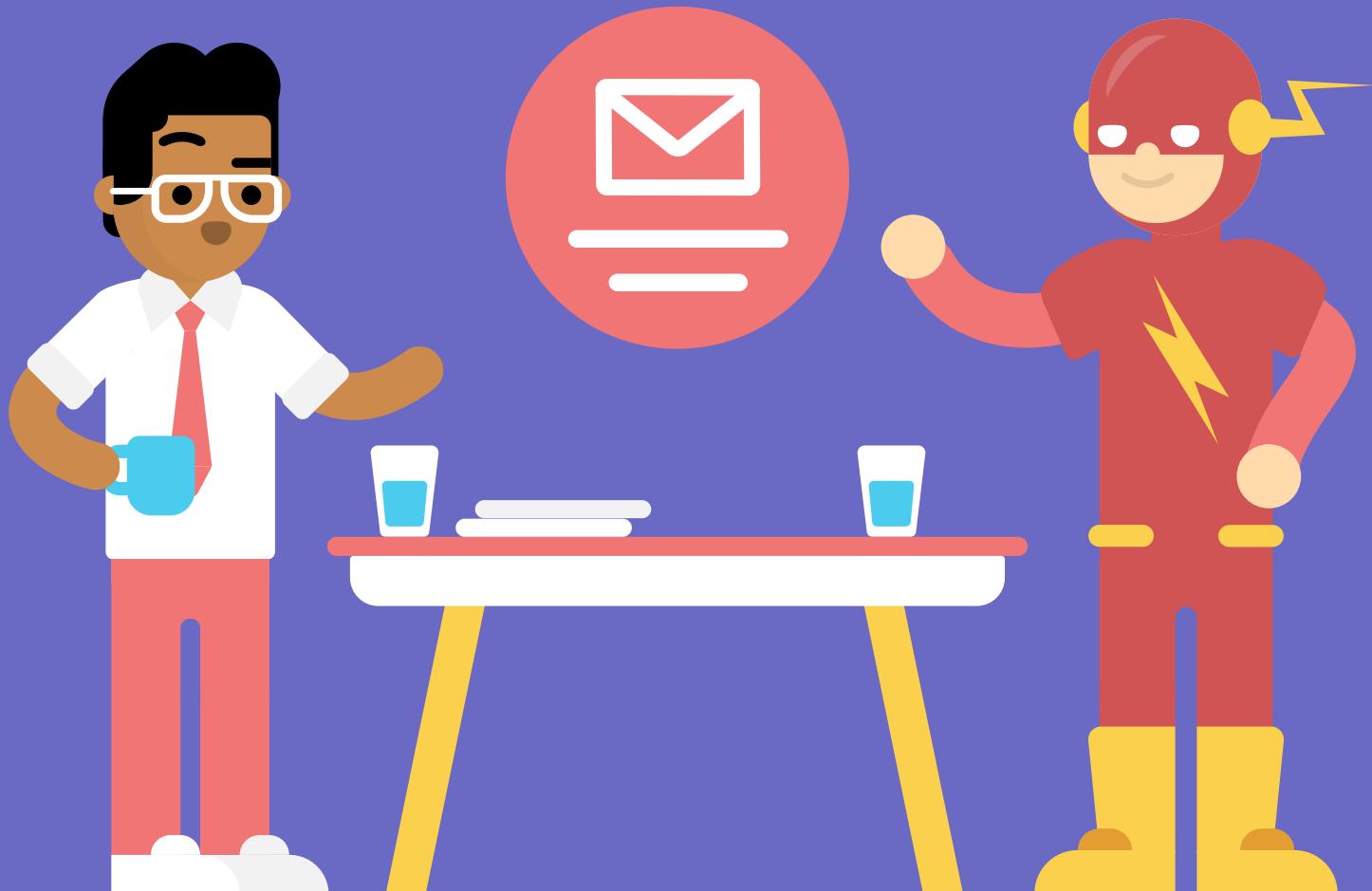
[Name]

CHAPTER 3

HOW TO

ACE YOUR

INTERVIEW



Interviews can be a very scary experience

Even if you're the most extroverted person in the world. You sit there in an isolated room, while HR and the hiring manager ask you question after question.

But here's the thing – if you know what you're doing, interviews stop being all that scary. We already taught you how simple it can be to create a resume and a cover letter. Now, we'll teach you how to ace the interview and land that job! In this chapter, we'll cover the following:

- **The Job Interview 101 - Interviews Aren't That Scary.** We'll teach you how, exactly, interviewers evaluate you, and what they consider when deciding if they like you or not.
- **Prepping for the Interview - All You Need to Know.** We'll cover all the important things you need to do before you even head in for the interview.
- **Six Most Common Job Interview Questions** - Most employers ask the same job interview questions. So, if you know what they are and you rehearse them a couple of times, you'll be fully prepared for whatever they throw at you!
- **How to Answer Behavioral Interview Questions** and Seven behavioral interview questions.
- Finally, we'll give you **Eight Essential Tips on How to Ace the Interview.**

Now, let's get started!



Job Interviews 101

Interviews aren't that scary

Before we get down to the nitty-gritty of interviewing, let's get into the head of the HR manager. If you understand what exactly they're evaluating you for, you're a lot more likely to answer the right way. When interviewing you, any HR manager is usually looking for these five things:

Skill-Fit - Can you do the job, and can you do it well? This is the qualifier – they're not going to hire someone that can't do the job right.

Culture-Fit - Are you a good fit for the company? (I.e., are you going to perform well in that specific work environment.) To give you a good idea of how this works, look at it this way: let's say candidate A and Candidate B are both applying for the same corporate accounting job.

Candidate A has, so far, only worked with small businesses as either a solo practitioner or as part of an agency. Candidate B, on the other hand, worked in corporate for most of his life. In this case, Candidate B is probably a better culture-fit.

Reliability - Is the person going to be responsible and do the job well (in the long-term)? They weed out anyone that demonstrates the following:

- Is in it for the short-term as an in-between job.
- Hops between jobs frequently and quits whenever they have a better offer.
- Is generally irresponsible and unreliable.

Soft Skills - Do you have the right soft skills for the job? (I.e., communication skills, leadership, drive, initiative, etc.) This is more relevant for some jobs more than others. For example, a waiter HAS to have good soft skills (communication skills, people skills). That's 99% of the job – they don't need to know how to operate machinery or write code in C-sharp.

For most jobs, however, the soft skills are more of an add-on to hard skills. Knowing the right hard skills is the qualifier – they won't even consider you for the position if you don't have the technical know-how to get the job done. Soft skills, on the other hand, help the hiring manager make their decision. If five people have the right hard skills, but two also have the optional soft skills, they're more likely to hire from those two.

Likability - Does the hiring manager like you as a person? At the end of the day, you wouldn't hire someone you couldn't stand to work with. Keep in mind, though, this isn't as tough as the other factors. HR isn't trying to figure out if they want to marry you or not. They just want to see if you're a pleasant enough person to work with or not.



Prepping for the interview

All you need to know

Heard the famous saying, “Every battle is won before it’s ever fought?” Well, the same applies to the interview process. The right preparation is half the battle.

Before every interview, we recommend doing the following:

Pre-Interview Checklist

Go through the most common job interview questions and come up with potential answers.

Read up on the company/job you’re applying for. Learn about the following:

- What’s their main product or service?
- Which countries do they operate in?
- What does the job involve? What makes you an excellent candidate?
- What’s the company culture like? Would you enjoy working there? Why?

Figure out what you want to learn about the company and formulate the questions you want to ask the HR manager.

Rehearse with a friend. Do a mock interview two-three times, and you’ll feel a LOT more confident and relaxed on the actual interview by practicing your interview skills beforehand.

Decide what to wear on the interview.

- Are you applying for a job at an office? Go for business casual. Think, shirt, tie, pants, blazer, or skirt, nice shirt, blazer.
- Joining a law firm? Go for a full suit.
- Trendy startup? Go for something more casual (but don’t overdo it!).

Six most common job interview questions and how to answer them

Fun fact - for most job interviews you're going to attend, you'll get almost the same questions.

Q1: Tell Me About Yourself.

How to answer: This question is pretty self-explanatory: HR wants a brief rundown on your career/background from you, in your own words.

So, when answering:

- **Introduce yourself.** What's your name? Field? How many years of work experience do you have?
- **Briefly go through your career.** How did you get into the field? What's your career progression? Where are you now? If you have a lot of work experience, you can just skip ahead and outline what you've done in the past 5-10 years.
- **Talk about your last job.** What are your top achievements and responsibilities?
- **Explain why you're applying for the job.** Why is this THE job that's right for you at this stage of your career.

Sample answer:

Hey! So, my name is John Doe and I'm a business analyst. I've been in the field for 5+ years so far, and I've worked at Company X and Company Y. I have some background in data analysis, having studied Information Systems at [Name] University.

Throughout my career, I've done some pretty impressive stuff (if I do say so myself, haha). For example, at Company X, I led a project for migrating all operations data to a new data warehousing system to cut down on costs. The new solution was a much better fit for our business, which eventually led to savings of up to \$200,000 annually.

Q2: Why did you apply for this position?

How to answer: This one's pretty straightforward. The interviewer wants to learn why you think that this position is the right one for you at this current stage of your career. The answer should be about how you're going to use and further develop your skill set. For example:

Sample answer:

Well, in my next role, I'd like to focus more on managing an internal product as opposed to working with clients. My last two-three roles involved managing projects for several software companies. Now, I want a job that involves owning a single product and developing it from start to finish.

Q3: What are your greatest strengths and weaknesses?

How to answer: With this question, the recruiter wants to learn:

- Are you aware of your top strengths? Are they something that can help you do the job well? When answering, make sure your answer is relevant. E.g., applying for a job in finance? Talk about how you're good with numbers and have an outstanding attention to detail.
- Are you aware of your weaknesses? **DON'T** say something along the lines of "Oh, I have no weaknesses" or "My weakness is that I'm too much of a perfectionist." Also make sure not to say something that makes you incapable of doing the job. E.g., you can't say you're bad with numbers if you're applying for a job as an accountant.
- What have you done to improve your weaknesses?
- How have you used your strengths to your (professional) benefit? Give the recruiter an example of how you've used your strengths.

Sample answer:

My biggest strength is that I'm good at picking up new skills. I've worked on a variety of different odd jobs – things like working as a waiter, housekeeper, cook, and a lot more (as you've probably seen on my resume). For most of those jobs, I ended up picking up all the needed skills within 1 or 2 weeks (with basically no previous experience).

So, I'm pretty sure while I don't have any experience as a bartender, I'll get the hang of it very fast. I already have experience making most of the basic cocktails during my free time. As for my weakness, I'd say that I'm a bit too direct. When giving feedback, I tend to be blunt without sugarcoating the truth. While some people appreciate this, others tend to react negatively.

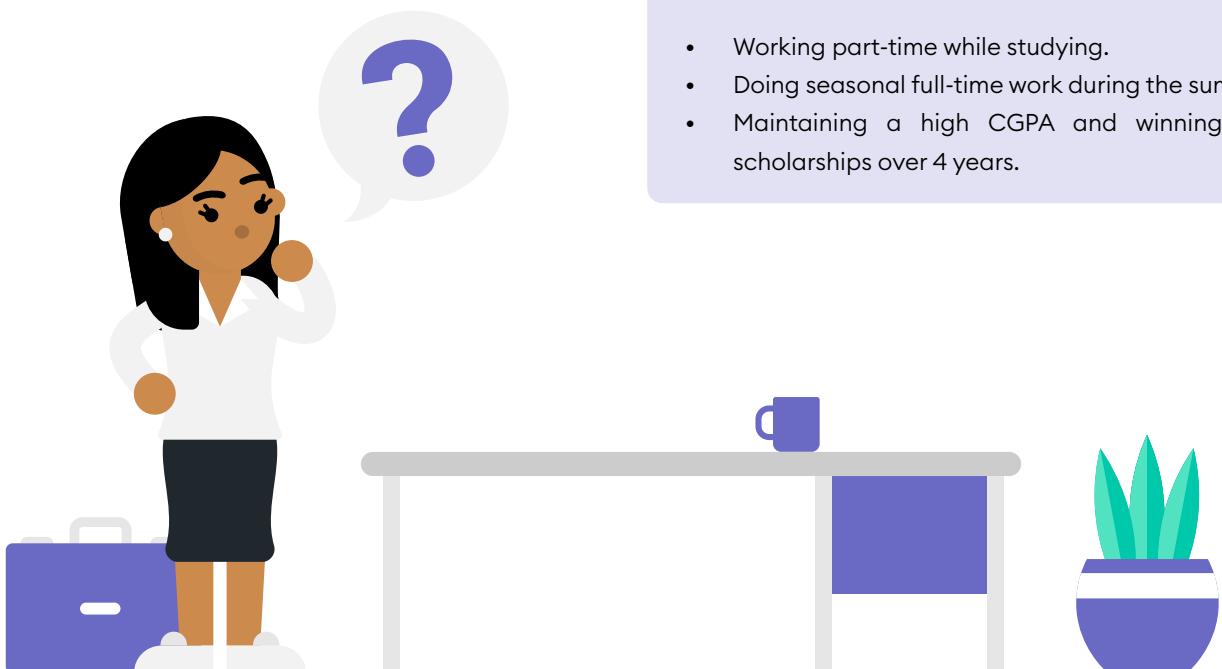
Q4: What is your #1 professional achievement?

How to Answer: This one's pretty straightforward – just talk about your #1 achievement related to your job. Keep in mind, though, that you want to be as matter-of-factly as possible. Don't brag and go on and on about how you're so amazing for 20 minutes. Recap your top achievement in less than 3 minutes. Be specific – use facts and numbers. What did you do? What kind of results did you drive?

Sample Answer:

My greatest achievement so far is graduating from [University X] within 4 years, with a GPA of 3.9. My family was unable to support me financially, so I had to take care of all the university bills on my own. Through hard work and dedication, I ended up graduating with almost no student loans. I managed this through a combination of the following:

- Working part-time while studying.
- Doing seasonal full-time work during the summer.
- Maintaining a high CGPA and winning two scholarships over 4 years.



Q5: Where do you see yourself in 5 years?

How to Answer: The interviewer wants to see if you have ambition and drive (but not too much). The ideal answer here is a reasonable progression. E.g., applying for a job as a Sales Manager? You could say that you want to become a Sales Lead. What you SHOULDN'T say is "Oh, I want to save up, quit, start my own business and get rich."

Sample Answer:

Within the next 5 years, I'd like to reach the position of a Senior Business Consultant. During this time period, I would like to accomplish the following:

- Help 20+ organizations improve their business.
- Create a personal network of highly specialized professionals.
- Learn as much as I can about optimizing and improving clients' businesses, as well as the essentials of operating a company.

Q6: Do you have any questions for us?

How to Answer: The interviewer wants to learn how passionate you are about the company / the job. So, the answer sure as hell isn't:

"Nah, I'm good! Bye!"

Instead, this is where you ask any reasonable question you might have about the job.

Sample Answer:

1. What does a regular day in this company look like?
2. What's the best thing about working for the company?
3. What's the worst thing about working for the company?
4. What would you say are the biggest challenges a person in this position might face?
5. What are the most important skills and qualities one must have to succeed in this position?
6. What are the most pressing issues and projects that need to be addressed?
7. Do you have training programs available to employees?
8. What sort of budget is there for my department?
9. Why kind of opportunities do you have for future development?
10. What are the performance expectations for someone in this position?
11. Do departments usually collaborate with one another?
12. Do you celebrate birthdays or retirements in the office?
13. Do employees usually hang out with each other outside of work?
14. Is there anything else I can help you with at this stage?
15. What is the next step in the hiring process?

While the questions we just covered are the most common ones, they're not 100% comprehensive. If you want the full list of ALL 35+ questions, look up our guide on [Interview Questions and Answers](#). Just hit the link if you're reading this e-book, or if you're reading a physical print, just Google the following: "*job interview questions and answers novoresume*" and click on our guide!

[Get the guide](#)

How to answer behavioral interview questions with the STAR Method

Behavioral interview questions are more about your experiences, rather than you as a person. For example, the interviewer could ask you the following:

Q: "Tell me about a time where you resolved a conflict at the workplace."

The goal of this type of interview questions is to determine how you respond to specific issues or problems. Anyone can say that they excel in a stressful environment. Not everyone, however, can back it up with a story or an experience. The simplest way to approach behavioral interview questions is the STAR method:

- **(S) Situation** - Describe the situation in which the event took place.
- **(T) Task** - Talk about the tasks you had to complete in order to solve the problem.
- **(A) Action** - Explain the actions you took to complete the aforementioned tasks.
- **(R) Results** - Explain what kind of results you achieved. When possible, mention numbers and quantifiable facts ("This improved sales" VS. "This improved cold lead response rates by 20%").

Behavioral Interview Question:

Q: "Can you tell us about a time when you performed well under pressure?"

Sample Answer:

Situation - "Well, my last role was that of a manager at a seasonal restaurant in Nantucket. Out of the 4 months I spent there, three were a total nightmare. The restaurant was completely packed 90%+ of the time, and we barely had any breathing room."

Task - "We had to be very efficient at work to make sure that we wouldn't get overwhelmed."

Action - "The most important part of making this work was being proactive. If we had just rolled with the punches and focused on putting out fires, the whole thing would've turned into a mess real fast. At the beginning of the summer, I created a very strict shift schedule, which we adhered to 100%. I also started a reward system – if someone called in sick, you'd get rewarded if you filled in for them. In case no one was available, I personally filled in for them."

Results - "Overall, the summer went pretty well with minimal incidents. Over 99%+ of our customers were happy, and we didn't receive a single bad review."

So, all you have to do is apply this exact format to any question you'll get asked, and you're good. Want to prepare? Here are some of the most common behavioral interview questions.

Seven behavioral job interview questions

Unlike with the standard job interview questions, we won't cover sample answers here, since it's more personal / differs case-by-case. Just follow the STAR method and you'll do just fine!

Q1: Tell me about a time you had a conflict at work. How did you solve it?

What They're Really Asking: Are you the type to get into arguments a lot? Can you understand someone else's point of view? Are you willing to fight for your opinion without hurting someone's feelings?

Q2: Tell me about a time when you had to work with someone whose personality was very different from yours.

What They're Really Asking: Are you emotionally intelligent? Can you get along with people you don't like?

Q3: Describe a situation where you went above and beyond the line of duty. What did you do?

What They're Really Asking: Do you show initiative? Are you willing to work hard when needed?

Q4: Give us an example of a mistake you made at work. How did you solve it?

What They're Really Asking: Do you own up to your mistakes and solve the problems you caused (even if it means being blamed for it)? Or, do you pretend it never happened and hope that no one catches the mistake(s)?

Q5: Tell me about a time when you performed well under pressure.

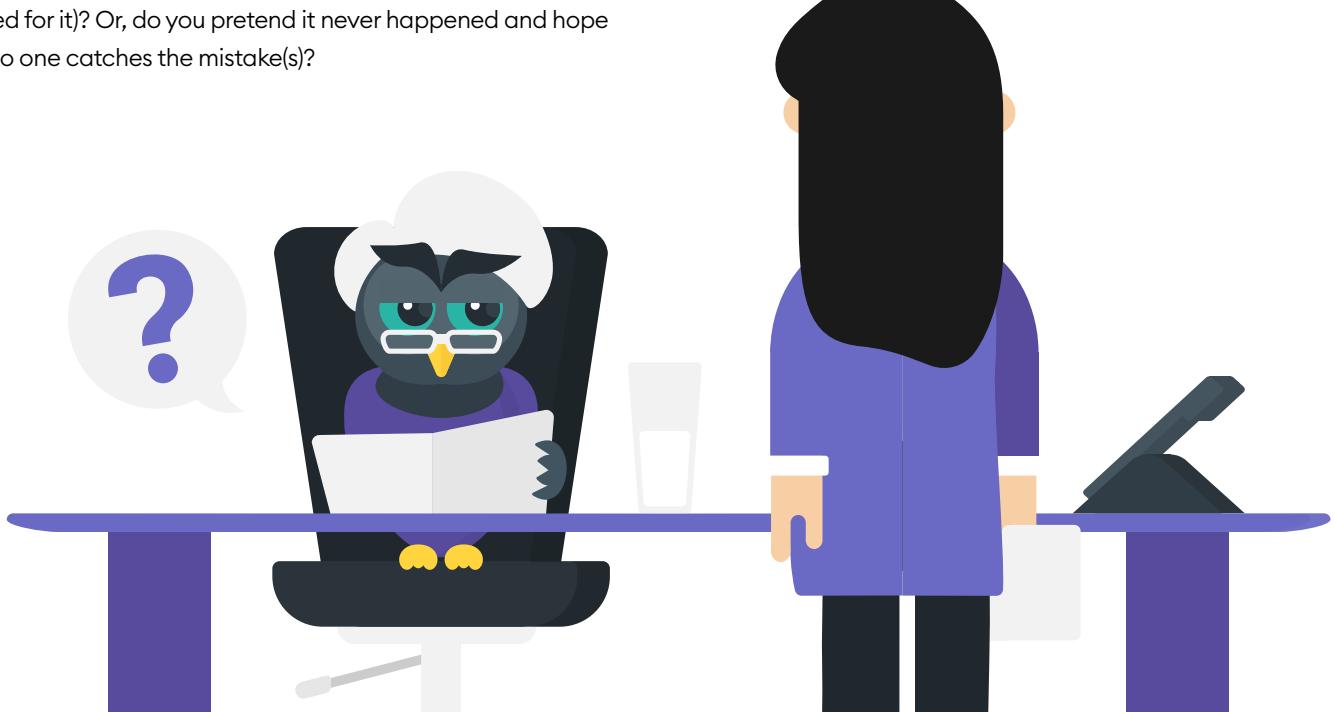
What They're Really Asking: Can you work under a stressful environment? If the position you're applying for is high-stress / fast-paced, answering this question right is very important.

Q6: Tell me about a time you had to think on your feet in order to solve a problem at work.

What They're Really Asking: Are you the type that shows initiative? Can you work with minimal supervision?

Q7: Tell me about a time you failed at a task. What happened, and what did you do to rectify the situation?

What They're Really Asking: Can you own up to your mistakes? Did you fix the situation, or did you sweep it under the rug? You should not, however, talk about a mistake that pretty much disqualifies you as a candidate.



Eight essential tips on how to ace the interview

1. Don't be late

Nothing says “I'll be regularly late for work” than showing up late for the interview. Make sure to look up where the office is a day before the interview, as well as the most efficient way to get there. Leave 20–30 minutes earlier to make sure that nothing goes wrong on the way (traffic, bus canceled, etc.).

2. Remember the interviewer's name

One of the best ways to build rapport with someone is to remember their name. Because, well, most people don't. If we had a penny for each time someone said:

“Oh my god, I'm just so bad at remembering people's names! It just goes in one ear, and leaves from the next!”

Well, we'd have a literal TON of pennies. When someone makes the effort of remembering your name and addressing you with it, instead of “mister/miss,” you can't help but like them. It makes you feel valued and respected, making you like the person a lot more.

Pro tip - need help remembering people's names? Repeat it in your head five times after they mention it!

3. Don't trash-talk your previous employers

Your last boss might have been the worst person in the world. They could have been a (literal) slave driver: overworking you, underpaying you, and overall being an awful human being. You STILL wouldn't want to trash talk them during an interview (even if they ask you “why did you quit your last job?”).

Because at the end of the day, the interviewer can't know to what extent any of this is true. Who knows, maybe you'll be trash-talking THEM on the next interview? At worst, they could also reach out to your previous employer for a reference, who, if as bad as you say they are, wouldn't be too helpful for your cause.

4. Don't brag

There's a fine line between being proud of one's accomplishments, and talking about it for hours and hours and hours. When asked about your experiences/achievements, be humble and matter-of-factly. Limit yourself to 1-3 minutes to describe each experience, and don't go overboard.

5. Don't memorize interview answers

It's very easy to spot someone that's trying to recite something from memory. Chances are, you'll mess up. Instead, remember the main concepts you want to convey with your answers and be genuine.

6. Not sure how to answer a question? Take your time

The interviewer doesn't expect you to have ALL the answers. Feel free to take your time and think about the question before giving an answer. Just say that you need a minute – the interviewer is going to be understanding about that. Obviously, this doesn't refer to the routine questions:

Q: What's your name?

A: Hmm, let me think... Just gimme a minute.

7. Act appropriately

Applying for a job in a bank? You want to be formal, courteous, and professional. If you're applying for a job at a restaurant, though, or anywhere with a more relaxed environment, you can get away with acting more casual.

8. Don't overdose on coffee

Nervous about the upcoming interview? You might be tempted to drink a ton of coffee to take that edge off and get more energy. More often than not, though, that's a bad idea. If you overdo it on caffeine, you'll get super jittery, even more anxious, and potentially mess things up.

If you really need that sweet cup of coffee, you can just have a single drink 30 minutes to 1 hour before the interview. Single drink as in one shot, not double, triple, or quadruple! Alternatively, you could go for green tea instead. It can get you hyped up without any of the jitteriness!

Austin Belcak – Founder @ Cultivated Culture

Following, we asked Austin Belcak, the founder of Cultivated Culture, to offer us his insights regarding everything you need to know about job interview preparation from a different perspective, as he developed numerous unconventional strategies people are using to land their dream jobs:

When it comes to converting more interviews into job offers, 80% of the success lies in how you prepare.

The two biggest issues I see with job seekers who struggle with the interview process are the following:

1. They don't do a great job of illustrating their value in a clear and concise manner.
2. They don't tie their answers and their interview strategy back to the company and its needs.

The good news is that both of these are easy to fix with one super simple strategy:

Prepare and Rehearse Your Answers Ahead of Time

During my job search, I interviewed at 50+ companies with hundreds of different people. As I went on more interviews, I began to notice that most of them boiled down to variations

of the same set of questions. I began writing down the questions I was asked in my interviews and distilled them into a list of ~eight topics/questions that covered 90% of what I was being asked by potential employers:

Why do you want to work for us?

- Tell me about yourself?
- Tell me about a time you exhibited leadership.
- Tell me about a time you failed.
- Tell me about a time you had to work as a team.
- Tell me about a time you had to deal with a difficult person or client.
- Tell me about a time where you overcame an obstacle.
- Tell me about a time where you landed a big win.

I realized that if I prepared answers to these questions ahead of time, I could walk into most interviews feeling confident (even on short notice). That preparation also allowed me to spend more time doing deep research on the company so I could tailor my answers, rather than starting from scratch with each new role.



Finally, having my answers memorized helped me overcome my nerves because I could deliver my answers automatically despite how I was feeling. As I got more comfortable in the interview room, the memorization cleared up my mental bandwidth that allowed me to assess and game plan on the fly, instead of wondering what my next sentence would be. This strategy is a huge reason I was able to consistently make it to final round interviews and land offers from places like Microsoft, Google, and Twitter. Here are the steps you can take to replicate those results:

First, copy and paste all of those questions into a Google Doc and then block out a few hours to do a full brain dump. Get all of your answers and ideas on paper, don't worry about refining or editing yet. When you're done, put your doc away for 24 hours.

Come back the next day and work through each of your answers. Edit them, revise them, refine them, and rehearse them. Repeat this step every day for the next 5 days. By the end, your answers should be much more concise than they were when you started and you should have them mostly memorized.

Next, fire up a video recorder and record yourself delivering each answer as if you were in the room on the big day. When you're done, watch and analyze each recording. Pay attention to your tone of voice, how you emphasize certain aspects of your answer, and your body language. This is what the interviewer will see and it's how they will perceive you and your value. When you're happy with your delivery, you can scale back your practice.

This strategy is most effective when you start it in advance of your first interviews. If you wait until that first company calls you back, you're going to be facing a time crunch and it will be hard to truly refine and memorize your answers.

If you start ahead of your interviews, you're going to significantly cut down the amount of stressful preparation you have to do and you can focus your time on company research and tailoring your answers!

Austin Belcak
Founder @ Cultivated Culture



CHAPTER 4

REMOTE WORK



For many people remote work is the dream

Working from home, not commuting for an hour every day, and being able to travel whenever or wherever, is hard to pass on.

Landing a fully remote role, though, isn't all that easy. With remote roles, there's a lot more competition than with on-site jobs.

After all, you're not just competing with candidates in your area – you're competing with some of the best professionals around the world.

So, you're going to have to really kill it with your job application.

And in this guide, we'll teach you how to do just that.

Whether you're looking to go fully remote and ditch the office, or just looking for a temporarily remote role until the COVID-19 pandemic passes, we've got your back!

In this chapter, we'll cover the following:

- All You Need to Know About Remote Work (w/ Pros and Cons)
- Most Common Remote-Friendly Roles to Switch to
- How to Make Your Job Application Remote-Friendly
- How to Ace the Remote Interview (with Our Top Tips)

Editors Note

In 2022, there are two types of remote roles: fully remote and temporarily remote.

The latter type includes companies that went remote because of the COVID-19 pandemic, while the first type are organizations that were already fully remote, and will stay fully remote even after the pandemic has passed.

While the bulk of this chapter is going to be dedicated to finding fully remote roles, all the advice we'll cover will be highly relevant for temporary remote roles.

What you need to know about remote work

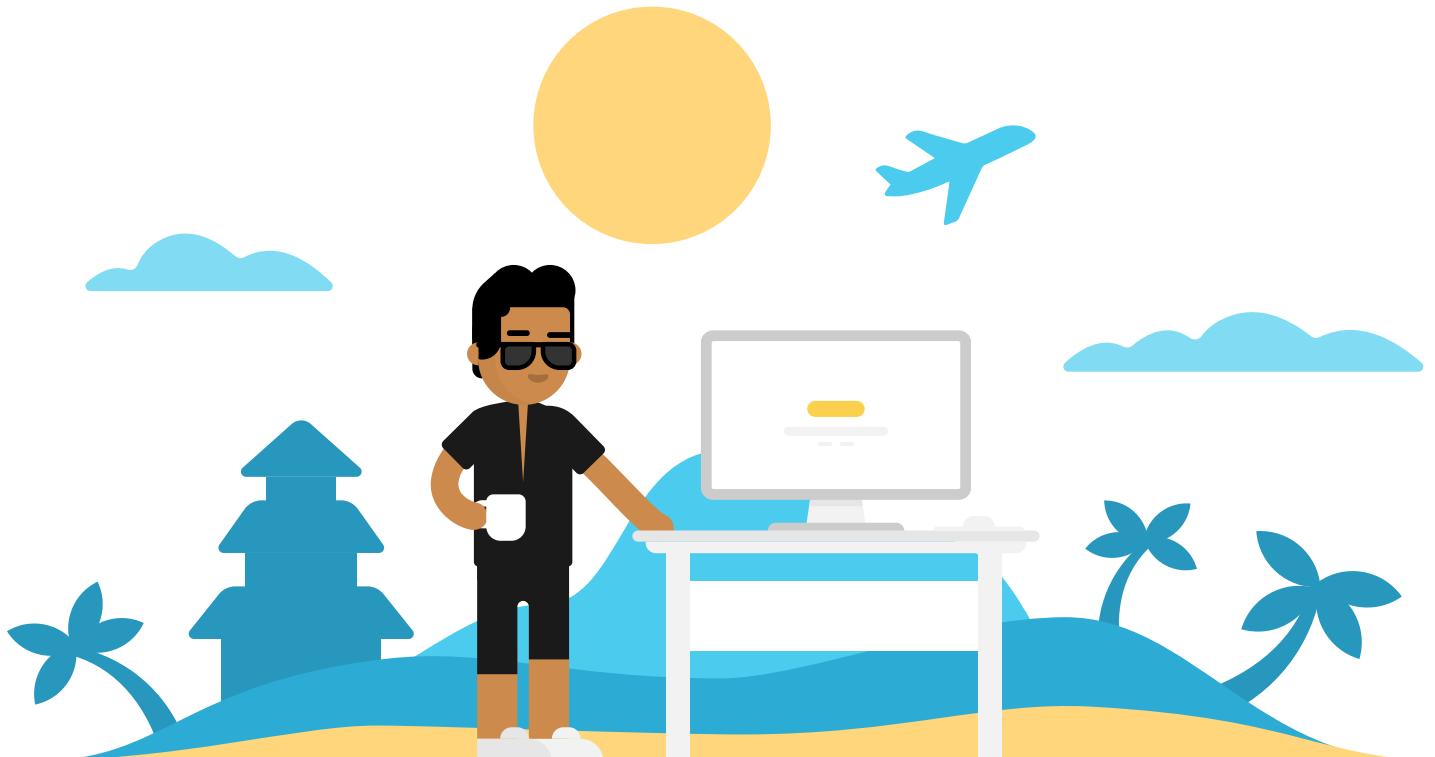
Remote work seems amazing on paper – you sleep in, ditch the dress code, and work from anywhere in the world...

In reality, though, it comes with its own drawbacks.

In this section, we'll cover all the ups and downs of remote work to help you decide whether it's for you:

The Pros

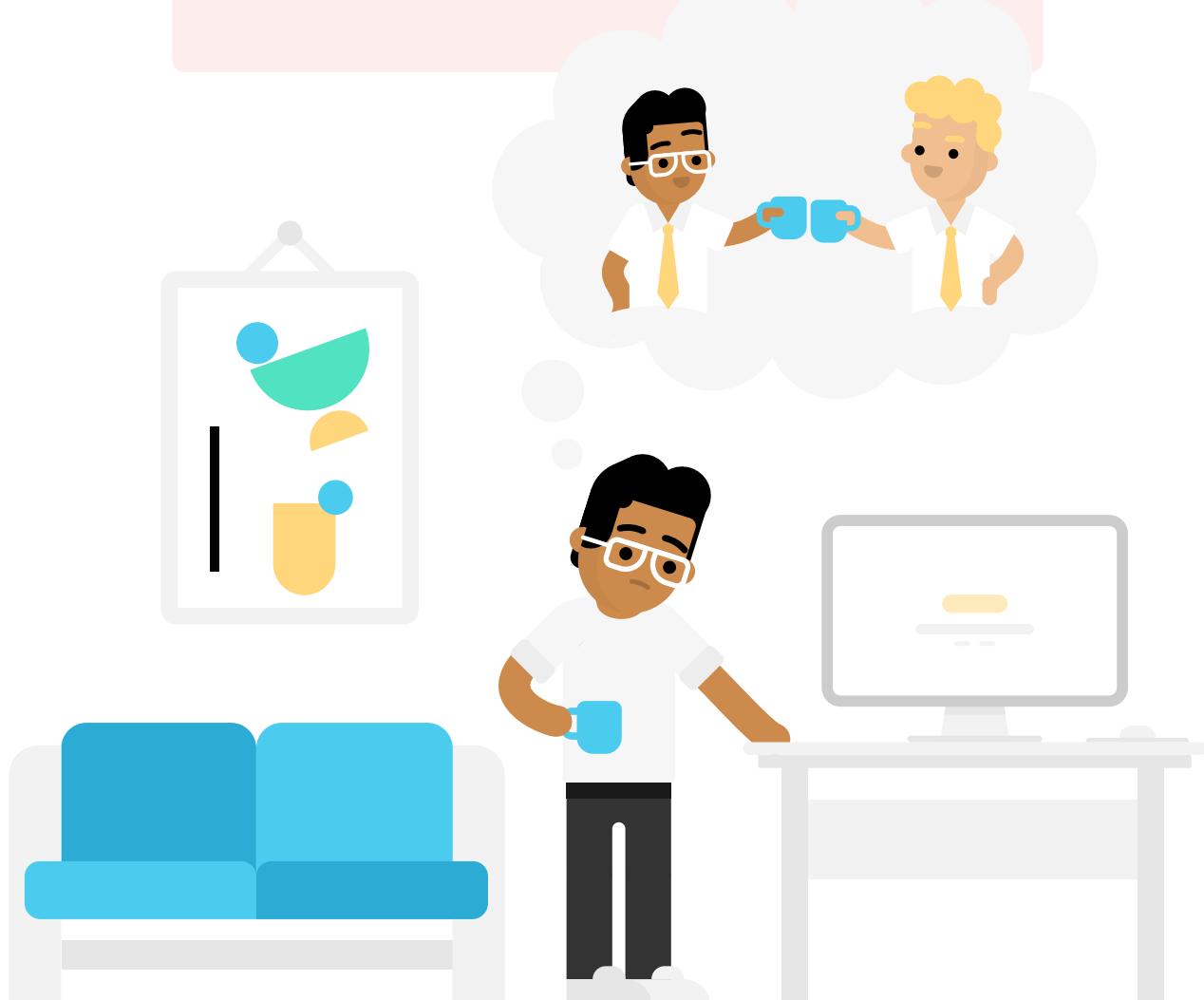
- Work from anywhere. You can work from anywhere you want, from your home office to a beach in Thailand.
- No dress code. You'll finally get to ditch that uncomfortable suit-and-tie you hate so much.
- Flexible working hours. Most remote employers allow for more flexible work hours. While you need to be online during certain hours of the day, you're free to manage your own time and work when you're most productive.
- Save money and time. You won't have to spend time and money commuting to work every single day.



The Cons

×

- Remote work is lonely. If you're an extrovert, you might find the loneliness of remote work a bit too much. Regular meetings can help with this, but it isn't the same as regular day-to-day interactions with your coworkers.
- Remote work is competitive. When applying for a local position, you have limited competition – professionals living in your general area. Applying for a remote role, though, means you're competing with some of the best professionals around the globe. So, it's vitally important to really polish up your application.
- You'll have to manage your own time and work. When working from home, you don't have your boss sitting next to you, ensuring that you're getting things done. So, you'll have to be proactive at managing your work.
- Working from home can be distracting. In an office, you have a very work-friendly environment. You arrive at the office, finish some work, and go home when you're done. When working from home, though, an endless number of distractions (spouse/partner, children, noise, home/work conflicts, etc.) can prevent you from getting things done.



In summary

Remote work isn't all it's cracked up to be. While remote work comes with many potential benefits, for most people, the cons really outweigh the pros. So, think about **YOU**. Do you think remote work is something you'd enjoy? It does work—but it's not for everyone!

Most common remote-friendly roles

Unfortunately, not every career path offers the opportunity to work remotely. If you're in such a field, you might want to consider making the switch. Some of the most common remote-friendly fields are the following:

	Average Annual Salary (US \$)	What do they do
#1. Software Engineering	\$86,313	Develop software.
#2. Digital Marketing	\$69,403	Create and manage online marketing campaigns.
#3. Content Creation	\$46,443	Write articles online to drive traffic or gain rankings on Google.
#4. Graphic Design	\$45,729	Design websites, marketing materials, infographics, etc.
#5. Teaching	\$47,604	Depends on the role. The most common online teaching role, though, is teaching English.
#6. Accounting	\$62,299	Create journal entries, prepare invoices, and ensure the business is hitting its financial goals.
#7. Customer Support	\$46,979	Support customers through phone support, or reply with online ticketing software.
#8. Social Media Marketing	\$50,293	Grow the company's social media accounts and create engaging graphic content to post.
#9. Virtual Assistance	\$40,765	Help company leadership book meetings, respond to emails, etc.

How to find remote work

Not sure how to make a career switch?

Here are some of our favorite resources for picking up a new skill in any of the fields we just mentioned. For example:

Code Academy is arguably one of the most useful websites for learning how to code. This tool teaches coding through practice. Anything you learn, you end up implementing immediately.

SEMrush Academy. This one's the go-to place to learn digital marketing, and it's completely free, too.

SkillShare is the best website for developing creative skills like design, writing, etc.

Udemy. You've probably already heard of Udemy, but we thought we'd give them a mention just in case. Udemy has the most extensive library of courses on just about any topic imaginable, from social media marketing to programming.

Pluralsight is another awesome website for learning programming and tech overall.

Coursera & EdX. Both of these websites collaborate with top educational institutions around the world to offer courses on all sorts of topics.

Most traditional job boards aren't all that helpful if you're looking for a remote role.

Monster, LinkedIn, Indeed, and the usual suspects you'd use for job-search **don't even offer a filter for remote roles.**

So, when looking for a remote role, use the following job boards:

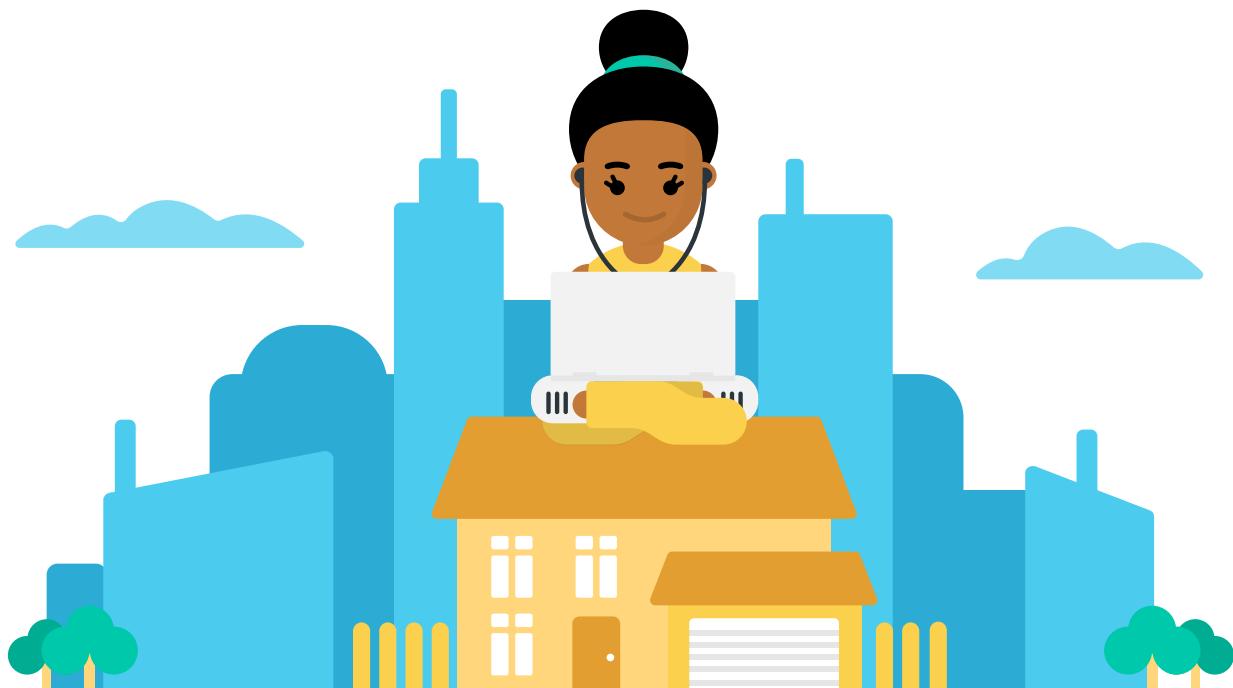
- [AngelList](#)
- [Remote.com](#)
- [FlexJobs](#)
- [WeWorkRemotely](#)
- [JustRemote](#)
- [HubStaff Talent](#)
- [Remote.co](#)

Alternatively, you can also create a list of the biggest remote-friendly employers, and check their job openings on a regular basis.

NOTE.

In this case, when referring to remote work, we're talking about fully remote companies and not organizations that went remote because of the COVID-19 crisis.

If you're looking for a temporary remote role, you're better off searching traditional job boards.



Make your job application remote-friendly

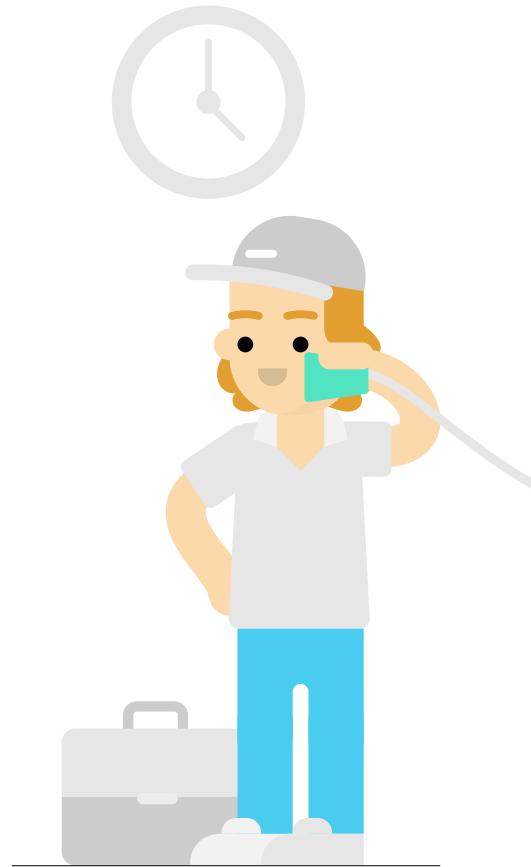
Employers look for different traits and skills in remote employees compared to on-site workers. So, it's important to tailor your resume accordingly. Here's what we recommend if you want to create a remote-friendly job application.

1. Focus on work autonomy

The #1 desired trait in remote workers is work autonomy. When working remotely, you don't have a boss standing over your shoulder making sure you're getting the right work done. Instead, you'll need to manage your own work to accomplish the following:

- Ensure that tasks get done on time.
- Make sure you're productive throughout the day.
- Show initiative and create projects or ideas, even without guidance from your direct supervisor.

Accordingly, your resume should express your capability to do this. There are several ways you can emphasize this:



1. In your work experience entries, highlight experiences where you went above and beyond your job description and achieved notable results. For example:

Discovered that five of our landing pages were underperforming and completely overhauled their copy, resulting in a 1% increase in conversions.

2. In your cover letter, mention you're a self-starter, and provide some real-life examples.

I stand out from my peers because I'm a self-starter. I constantly think of new ideas and projects that allow me to do my job well, and I perform without much supervision.

For example, while working as a marketing intern at Company X, I noticed that data transfer between apps was taking a lot of my time. So, I found an online tool that allowed me to connect the two apps together, completely automating data transfer (and saving the company 20-30 hours split among me and other employees).



3. Mention side projects or freelance work, This shows that you're willing to get things done even if you're not in the office (more on this in a little while).

Freelance Graphic Designer

2018 Aug–2020 Nov

- Worked with 11+ freelance clients for graphic design.
- Completely redesigned 15+ outdated websites.
- Created marketing visuals, including an infographic that prompted 500+ shares on social media.

2. Focus on the tools

The only reason remote work is even possible is because of all the software tools that help make it happen. So, it's important to show your tech literacy on your resume.

In your skills section, mention any essential skill(s) you possess for the role. Not sure which one(s) to mention? Check the job ad – chances are, it's mentioned there.

Some of the most common tools for remote work include the following:

- **Slack**
- **Asana**
- **Basecamp**
- **Toggl**
- **Zoom**
- **Zapier**
- **TeamViewer**
- **Zappy**



3. Mention your side projects or freelance work

Employers love self-starters.

This type of employee is more likely to thrive in a remote, self-governed environment and to achieve desired results.

And one of the best indicators of one's autonomy is what they do in their free time.

If you've completed any side projects or freelance work, chances are you're the type of person to excel at working remotely.

So, on your resume, create a new section specifically dedicated to freelancing or side projects. For example:



Then, fill it in just like you'd fill in your Work Experience section.

4. Focus on results

As we mentioned before, remote roles are a lot more competitive than traditional jobs. After all, when applying for remote roles, you're competing with some of the best professionals all around the world, not just the ones in your local area. So, on your resume, highlight how you stand out from the rest.

Focus on achievements over responsibilities when possible.

For example:

✗ Incorrect Example

Developed software for clients.

✓ Correct Example

Led the end-to-end development of 11+ client software projects with a team of five software engineers.

Ace the remote interview

Got your application ready? Awesome! Now, let's cover the next stage in the remote job-search process: the interview. The remote interview is similar to a conventional interview. You want to prepare for the typical interview questions and practice interviewing.

We do, however, have some tips specifically for remote interviews. In this section, we'll teach you what they are!

Before the interview

Before you even begin the interview, make sure you're prepared.

Here's how you can do that:

Pre-Interview Checklist

- Decide on where you'll be during the call. Pick a quiet location and make sure your background is presentable or neutral. Alternatively, use a Zoom background image.
- Install the app you'll be using for the interview (Zoom, Google Hangouts, etc.).
- To avoid troubleshooting before or during the interview, make sure your camera and microphone work with the app at least 30 minutes in advance. Call a friend with the app to ensure everything works as intended.
- Around 10 minutes before the interview, check how you look on camera and for any lighting issues.
- Join the interview chatroom 5 minutes prior to the interview.
- Inform your family members about your video interview to avoid disruptions.
- Use headphones when interviewing in a public place (coworking space, cafe). If your headphones are wireless, make sure they're charged!
- Make sure your internet connection is working fine. If it lags, you might consider using your mobile data instead.
- Dress for the occasion. Research the company's culture, and see what kind of outfit they'd expect you to wear.

During and after the interview

The awesome thing about remote interviews is that you can participate from the comfort of your own home. A relaxing and familiar environment can really boost your confidence. After all, you're not in some strange building you've never visited or being judged by stern-looking interviewers you just met. This doesn't mean a remote interview is easy, though. You still have to give it your best to land the job!

So, during a remote interview, make sure you do the following:

1. Use Your Body Language and Switch Tonality

The fact that you're participating in a remote interview doesn't mean you should be sitting there, hands still, and talking like a robot. Instead, act as if the interviewer is right there in front of you: use your body language and mix up your tonality when possible.

2. Focus on Remote-Friendly Skills

When describing yourself, or answering questions like "What are your greatest strengths?" focus on your remote-friendly skills and back them up with examples. Such skills include communication, being a self-starter, strong time or work management skills, and so on.

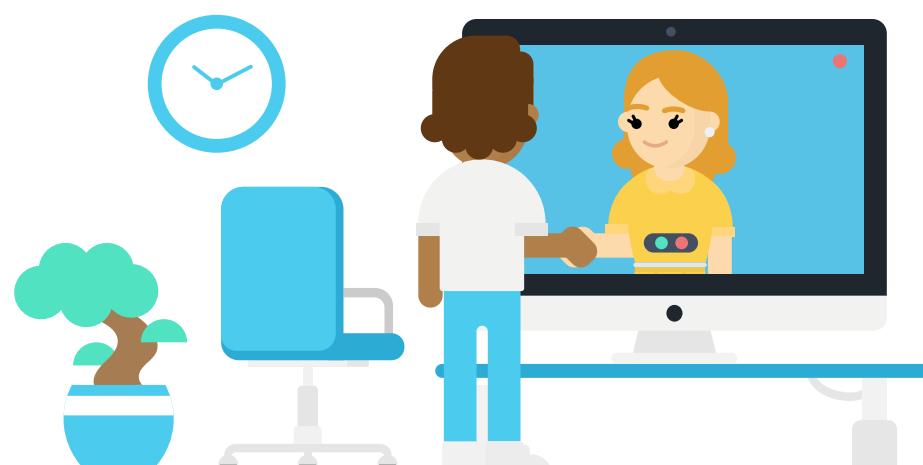
✗ Incorrect Example

My greatest strength is that I'm very empathetic. I can really understand opposing points of view, even if I disagree with them, and I'm very much capable of convincing someone they're wrong without creating any hurt feelings.

✓ Correct Example

I'm a self-starter – I excel at managing my own time and work. During my time as a university student, I built my own personal blog and grew it to over 5,000 subscribers per month while maintaining a high GPA.

While there's nothing really wrong with the first answer (in fact, empathy is very much a desired soft skill), the second answer is just more relevant for a remote organization. The second example clearly shows the person can get things done without constant supervision.



3. Take Notes in a Notebook

If you're the note-taking type, you might be tempted to alt-tab and record anything important that the interviewer says. This, however, might seem a bit rude. After all, the interviewer doesn't know if you're taking notes or chatting with your friend on Facebook and paying zero attention.

So, we recommend taking notes in your notebook instead.

4. Ask away

When the interviewer asks, "Do you have any questions for us?" – fire away! This is an awesome chance to show the interviewer how much you care about the job and company.

Some questions you can ask a remote employer include the following:

- What does a typical day look like for this position?
- What's the most awesome thing about this company?
- What's the worst thing about the company?
- What kind of projects would I work on?
- What does the career progression look like at this company?
- Who would I report to on a daily basis?
- Which remote work tools do you use?
- What's the best thing about the company culture?



Make sure to avoid the questions that are too basic, though. Basic questions make it seem as if you're unprepared.

✖ Incorrect Example

"So umm.... What does your company do again?"

Remote work tips (For when you land the job)

And that covers all our tips on landing the remote job. If you follow them to a T, you're bound to get the remote role in no time! Once you do land the job, though, you'll need to adjust to working online – and no, it's actually not all that easy.

In this section, we'll give you our top tips for working remotely.

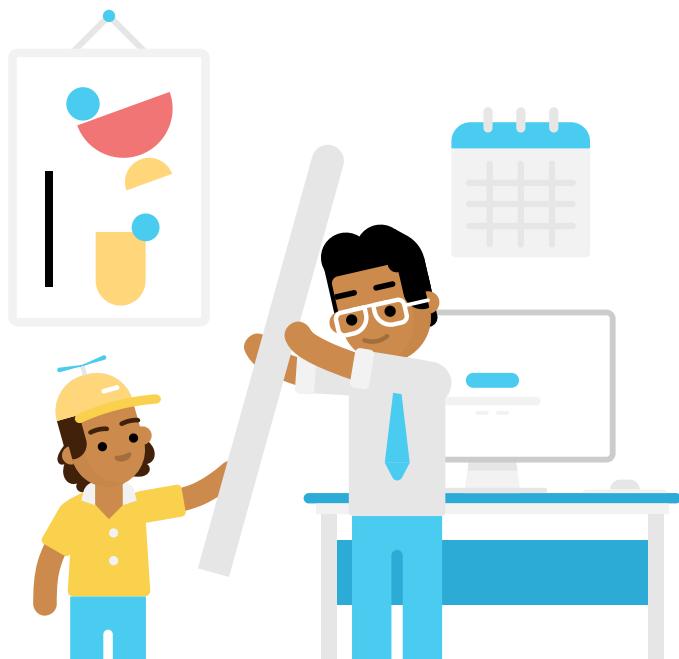
So, let's get started!

1. Create a dedicated workspace

If you're remote, you can work from anywhere. But the moment you try to work from your bed, you'll realize it's not the most productive place in the world. In fact, neither is your living room couch – you just end up slouched over and uncomfortable most of the time.

Instead, we recommend creating a dedicated workstation:

- Get an office chair and a desk. Most remote-friendly employers give you a small budget to create a home office for yourself, and you want to put it to good use!
- Avoid the couch. It's not good for your back and it will likely make you sleepy and tired.
- Use your work station for one thing only – work. This way, your brain will get used to getting into "work mode" and staying that way, when at your workstation.



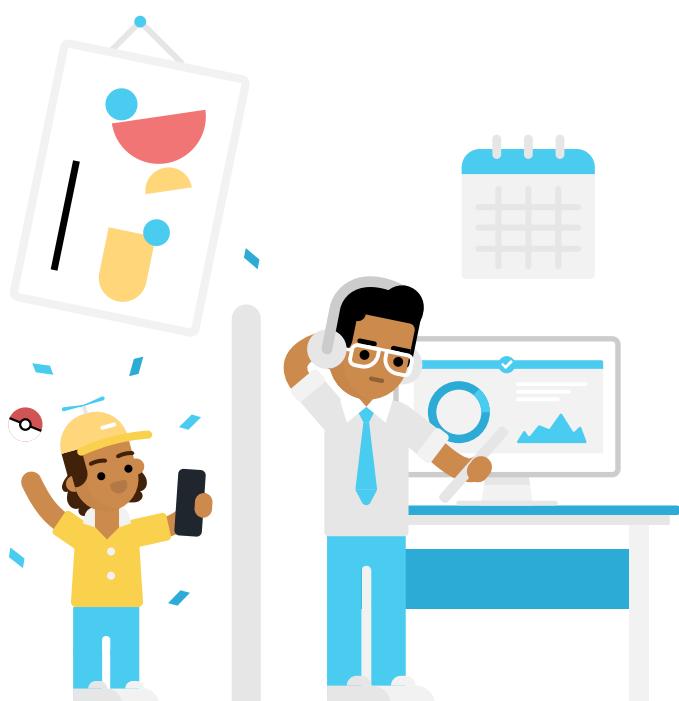
2. Eliminate all distractions

You sit at your work desk, ready to get productive. But wait, you forgot to do the dishes. You can't work until you've done the dishes, right? Now the kid's are asking you to help them install some game. Well, guess you need to take care of that too. Then, you find out that your favorite show on Netflix dropped a new episode. Watching an episode really quickly wouldn't hurt, right? Wrong!

Before you know it, your entire workday is gone, and you end up working until 11 PM to catch up on your daily tasks.

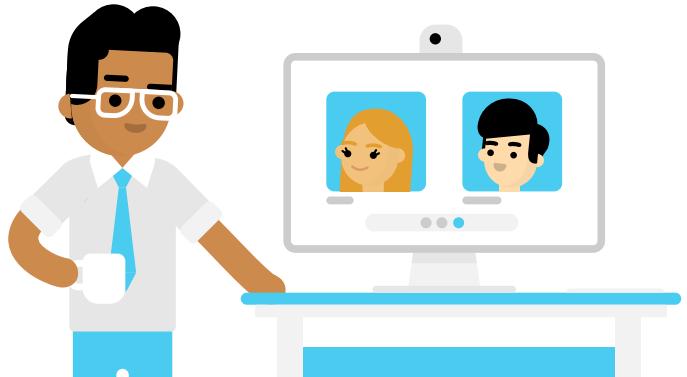
It's very important to eliminate all distractions when working a remote job. Follow our top tips right here.

- Tell your friends, family, or roommate that you're working till 5 PM and you're not to be disturbed.
- Ignore all distracting applications or websites and turn off non-work notifications on your phone.
- Invest in a pair of noise-canceling headphones. Trust us, you'll love it.



3. Over-communicate

Communication is probably the #2 most important skill for remote work. Chances are, most of your communication with your teammates is going to be through some online chat tool like Slack, or through email. Sure, you'll take the occasional meeting or call, but it's more of an exception than the rule. And as you probably already know, it's very, very easy to miscommunicate something via chat or email. So, when chatting with your team, make sure to really drive the point home about whatever you're discussing. Make sure everyone is on the same page.



4. Plan your time

If you end up having trouble staying productive while working from home, try planning your day. Create a schedule of everything you're going to get done throughout the day by the hour, and stick to it as much as possible. Alternatively, you can also use a time-tracking app like [Toggl](#) to measure and improve your productivity.



5. Need a change? Switch up your workspace

Remote work can sometimes get really, really lonely (especially if you're living alone!). Sure, you still interact with your coworkers via video, but it's not really the same. If this happens to you, don't be afraid to switch up your workspace. Work from your favorite coffee shop, coworking space, or wherever else (as long as the coronavirus situation allows for this in your country, of course).



6. Finally, don't forget to log off

If you're the workaholic type, you might notice your work hours and free time start to intertwine. After all, you're going to get work DMs and emails throughout the day and night (if your organization hires worldwide, anyway), and you might be tempted to give the message a quick look. Our advice:

DON'T: You shouldn't have to think about work 24/7. If you do, you'll burn out (or at least stress out all the time) and those around you will suffer. Instead, set clear working hours. When those are up, log off your work applications and unwind!



In summary

And that just about sums up everything we wanted to teach you about remote work and how to land a remote role. We hope you learned a lot from this e-book, and are on your way to landing the remote role you've always wanted!

Now, let's quickly recap the most important learning points:

- Remote work isn't all sunshine and rainbows. Before embarking on the quest to land a remote role, weigh up the pros and the cons and decide if working online is really for you.
- Not every career path is remote-friendly. If your current role doesn't allow you to go remote, don't be afraid to switch careers.
- When looking for a remote job, use remote-friendly job boards like AngelList, WeWorkRemotely, and others.
- In your cover letter and resume, focus on skills that are remote work friendly (work autonomy, strong communication skills, knowledge of online communication tools, etc.).
- Show the hiring manager you're passionate about your work. Mention any relevant freelancing experience(s) or side-project(s) in your resume.
- During the remote interview, make sure you're fully prepared and ready for the call. Ensure the internet is fast and reliable, there's no background noise, etc.
- Finally, to be as productive as possible while working online, follow the remote work tips we mentioned in the last section.

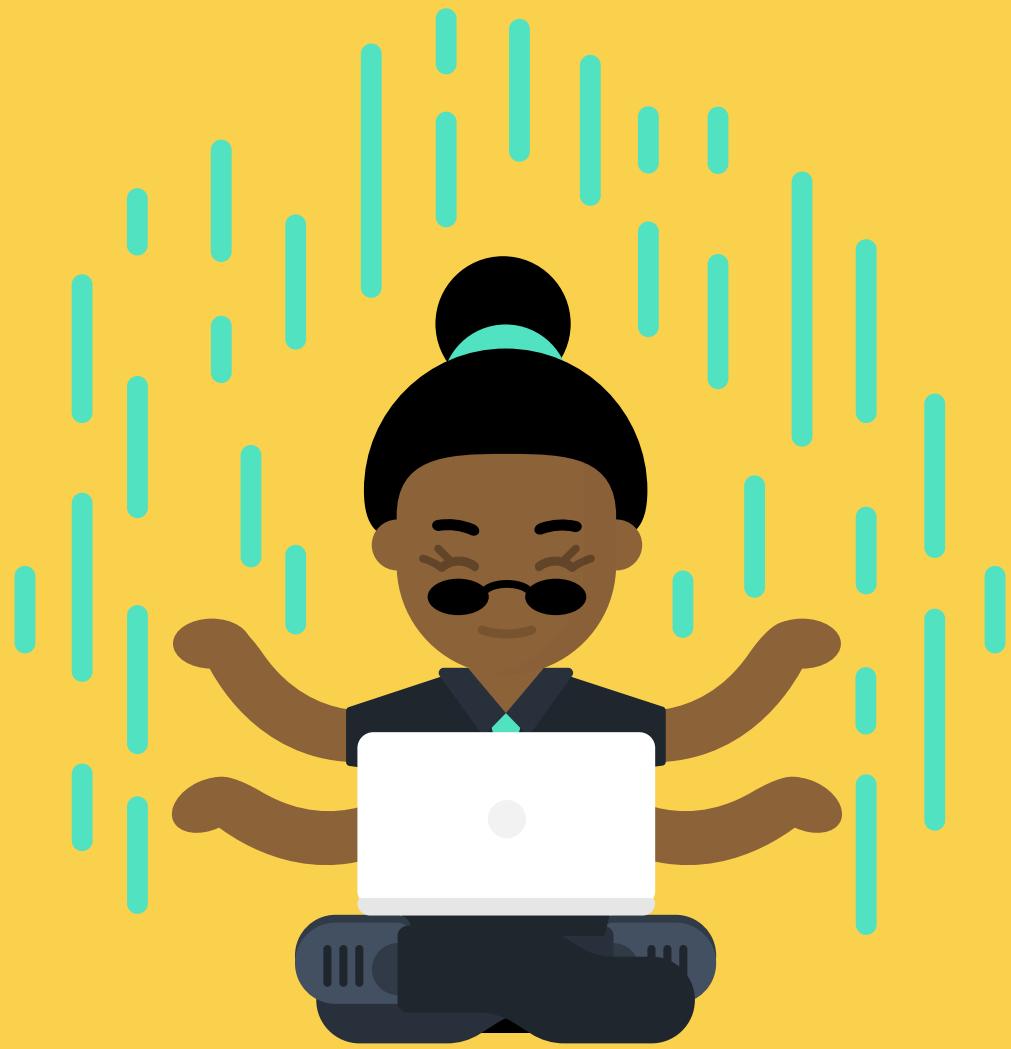
BONUS SECTION

HOW TO

HACK YOUR

JOB SEARCH

IN 2022



While a big focus of this e-book is the standard job search process (resumes, cover letters, interviews), we decided to throw in an extra bonus: four cool hacks you can use to supercharge your job search in 2022.

In this bonus chapter, we're going to teach you:

- How to track your emails. Using this hack, you'll know when HR opens your email, reads your cover letter or sees your resume.
- Know how, exactly, HR managers interact with your resume through DocSend.
- Learn how to make a speculative application to a company you'd love to work for – even when they're not advertising at the moment.
- Learn how to switch careers like a PRO by learning essential and helpful tips from Claire Webber (claritycancersolutions.com).

Hack #1

Use mail tracking tools

Picture the following:

You spend days perfecting your resume and cover letter.

You apply for new jobs every single day. And then a week passes. Two. Maybe three. But you're still not getting any replies. So, you start doubting yourself.

“Maybe I’m just not that qualified?”

“Maybe my cover letter is awful?”

“Or could it be my resume?”

Pretty hard to tell where you're going wrong when you're getting basically zero feedback from the HR manager. But hey – here's some good news: there IS a way to tell where you're going wrong. You can use email tracking tools to see how, exactly, HR managers engage with your application.

Email tracking tools are, well, exactly what the name suggests. It's a tool that shows you when your email is opened (and how many times), and if any of the links are clicked. There are a LOT of different tools on the market (Snov.io, Mailspring,

etc.), but for the purpose of this guide, we're going to cover something very simple – Bananatag. All you have to do is install this Chrome Gmail extension, and it's going to email you a notification whenever:

- Someone opens your email
- Someone clicks one of the links mentioned in your email

And here's how you can use the tool:

- Did the manager NOT open your email at all (and it's been 5+ days)? Send them a follow-up, your application probably got lost in their inbox.
- Upload your resume on Google Drive and link to it (instead of attaching it to your resume). Did the hiring manager open your email, but not your resume? They probably weren't too impressed with your cover letter. This step, unfortunately, won't work with big companies that have their own application portals.
- Did HR open the email, click the link (multiple times), and still didn't reply? That means that you might want to improve your resume.

Hack #2

Resume performance with DocSend

Is your resume letting you down? Or maybe you're just not applying for the right jobs?

Want to know which is the case? You can use DocSend for that!

The way this works is, you upload a document on DocSend (in our case, that's your resume), and it gives you a detailed run-down on how long the viewer looks at it.

DocSend

The screenshot shows the DocSend dashboard under 'My Content'. A document titled 'DocSend Intro' is listed, last updated 2 months ago. Below the document are two tabs: 'Recent Activity' (selected) and 'Performance'. The 'Recent Activity' section displays 'All Visits' for a Mac visitor named 'Testing' (4 minutes ago), a user named 'Danny Demo' from ACME Corp (2 months ago), and users 'Julia Demo' and 'Charles Demo' from ACME Corp (2 months ago). A purple arrow points to a 'Downloaded' status for 'Testing' with a duration of 00:06. At the bottom, a link reads 'Click here to use DocSend'.

User	Device	Last Activity	Downloaded	Duration
Mac visitor	Testing	4min ago	Downloaded	00:06
Danny Demo	ACME Corp	2mo ago		01:50
Julia Demo	ACME Corp	2mo ago		01:05
Charles Demo	ACME Corp	2mo ago		00:13

Click here to use DocSend

With this awesome feature, you can know EXACTLY how your resume performs with access to the following:

- Did the recruiter look at your resume for less than 6 seconds? That means that you're underqualified, overqualified, or your resume doesn't accurately reflect your skill set.
- If, on the other hand, HR looks at your resume for 20–30 seconds, that means that the recruiter considered your application, but there were more qualified candidates.
- Finally, if the recruiter looks at your resume for a minute plus, that means your resume is strong / you're applying for the right jobs, so all you have to do is keep on going!

Hack #3

Make a speculative application

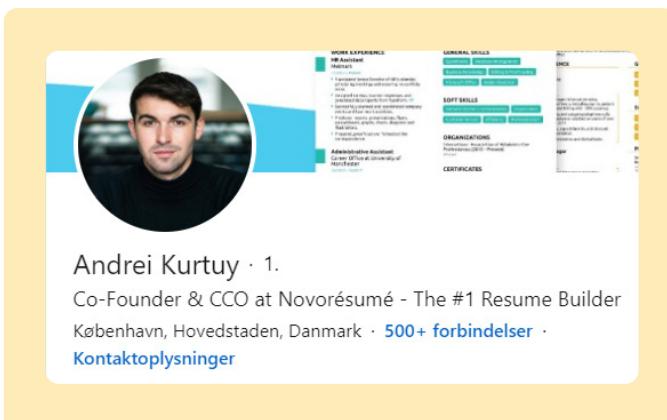
Is your dream employer not hiring? Submit a speculative application just in case! A speculative application is a job inquiry you submit when the employer isn't advertising a specific opening on their website. You still connect with them and ask if they have something suitable for you. Now, you might be thinking, isn't that just spam? Why would an employer care about your application, if they're not hiring for the role in the first place?

Well, actually for several reasons:

1. They might be hiring for the role, but they prefer to recruit via internal channels, not job boards.
2. They might not be actively hiring, but they might consider hiring the right candidate.
3. They might not be hiring right now, but they could be planning to start soon.

At the end of the day, even if they're not actively hiring, they'll be aware of you. After all, initiative is one of the most in-demand traits employers seek. Just having the courage to apply for a job that doesn't exist makes you stand out – you'll get noticed for the right reasons. So, why not give it a try? Here's how you create a speculative application:

First thing's first - find the right department head or manager in the company. Think, the person you'd be working under if you got hired for your desired role at the organization. If you wanted to apply at Novoresume for a marketing role, for example, you could look up who's the Chief Communications Officer:



A screenshot of Andrei Kurtuy's LinkedIn profile. It features a circular profile picture of a man with dark hair and a beard. Below the picture, his name "Andrei Kurtuy" is followed by a graduation icon and the number "1". Underneath that, it says "Co-Founder & CCO at Novorésumé - The #1 Resume Builder". Below that, it says "København, Hovedstaden, Danmark · 500+ forbindelser". At the bottom, there is a blue button labeled "Kontaktoplysninger". The background of the LinkedIn interface is white and yellow.

And no, you don't want to reach out to HR in this case. If you're applying for a job regularly, chances are, your application will pass through the hands of the respective HR person. In this case, you're looking to impress your future supervisor directly. Because HR isn't skilled in your field, they wouldn't know how to evaluate your application.

After finding the appropriate decision maker, you'll want to reach out to them via email or LinkedIn with a very tailored application. And the key here is very tailored – you can't just send them your resume and expect them to be impressed.

Instead, you need to do this:

1. Customize your resume for the company. Make sure to include any of your experiences and skills you think they would need or desire.
2. Create a tailored cover letter. Unlike a regular cover letter, you'll want to be a bit more detailed here. Instead of talking about you and your skills, talk about what you think the company you're applying for is missing. Do you think they could somehow improve their marketing, product, or service?
3. In your cover letter, be very specific on how you can help. Instead of pitching yourself for a specific role, look at this as pitching yourself to solve a specific problem.
4. Finally, hit send, and don't be afraid to follow up one-two times to ensure the employer sees your email.

Pro Tip

Keep in mind that a speculative application doesn't work every time. If the employer doesn't respond to you after two-three follow-ups, assume they're not interested and move on.

Don't just spam them until they reply!

Hack #4

Switch careers like a PRO

By **Claire Webber** (CPCC, CPRW)

Founder, Lead HR & Career Consultant, claritycareersolutions.com

Do you currently find yourself in a job that's draining you more than it's filling you? Are you stuck in a mundane routine that lacks growth or fulfillment? Do you find yourself dreaming of something more, but don't know where to begin? We've all been there at some point in our career. A recent study conducted by Gallup revealed that nearly 85% of the world's one billion full-time employees are unhappy in their current jobs. The main takeaway: career transitions are tricky, but you are certainly not alone.

Before you leap into gear to join that coveted 15% of global workers who love their jobs, there are a few aspects of the career transition process that are worth considering. Prior to embarking on any great journey, you must first establish a destination. A career transition without a clear goal can ultimately leave you more frustrated and discouraged than you were when you started.

Taking inventory of your unique strengths, talents and passions is critical when comparing your competencies with those required for a new role. If you are at a loss for where to start, there are dozens of reputable self-evaluation tools that can serve as a guide. Thorough research of target opportunities and honest gap analysis of your background will better inform your career transition process.

You may find that additional education, training or certification is necessary to achieve your next great opportunity. If this is the case, be sure to evaluate the position and industry requirements regarding ongoing education to ensure your time and financial investments are well worth it.

While identifying transferable skills should be an essential part of any professional branding strategy, this becomes even more important when exploring a new career path. Evaluating the compatibility between your own background and target opportunities will serve as a roadmap for your professional branding, communication, networking and interviewing strategy.

Clearly articulating your core transferable skills throughout your application documents and the interview process will exponentially increase engagement with prospective employers.

If you are considering a career transition, don't give the process more power than it deserves. Simplify where possible, be patient, set realistic goals and commit to tracking your progress along the way. Leverage your personal and professional community to keep you accountable. If you veer off course – redirect and reset your strategy.

Once you've identified the "**what**" and "**why**" behind your target opportunity, set measurable and attainable goals that will propel you towards your dream career.



Hack #5

How to improve your life with Ikigai

Think about this question: **What motivates you to get out of bed in the morning?** Is it your family and friends? Your boyfriend or girlfriend? Your job and hobbies?

Or are you unsure on how to answer altogether because, in reality, the only reason you actually get up is because you can't keep snoozing your alarm forever?

Well, how - and whether - you can answer this question matters, because it is tightly related to the pursuit of living a happy and fulfilling life.

The Japanese even have a word for it - 'ikigai'. Roughly, ikigai translates into "the value in living" from iki, which means life

and gai, which describes worth, or value. So, that thing that makes your life worth living or, as we mentioned, motivates you to live.

According to this Japanese philosophy, each and everyone of us has an ikigai and finding it is the biggest step you can take to achieve happiness and fulfillment, both professionally and personally.

But, how exactly can you find your ikigai? Well, though the word is foreign, the concept itself is not. You might actually be more familiar with ikigai than you think.

Take, for example, this picture:



You might have seen it hanging in an office cubicle, a student's dorm room, or stumbled into it in some article. This is a visual representation of ikigai, as popularized by the book "Ikigai: The Japanese Secret to a Long and Happy Life." Through this Venn diagram, the authors list the 4 elements that make up ikigai for each of us, namely:



- **WHAT YOU LOVE (your passion)**
- **WHAT YOU'RE GOOD AT (your vocation)**
- **WHAT THE WORLD NEEDS (your mission)**
- **WHAT YOU CAN BE PAID FOR (your profession)**

The very centre of this diagram (right where the four areas overlap) represents YOUR ikigai or, said differently, shows where you should concentrate your efforts to lead a fulfilling life. And as you can see, ikigai looks both internally (your passions and your talents) and externally (your profession and the world) to guide you towards a valuable life (whatever that might mean for you). Now that we've explained what ikigai is, let's talk about what you can do to discover what it means for you.

Start by drawing a diagram of the intersecting circles and place your answers to the following questions in the outer circles:



● **Regarding WHAT YOU LOVE, or what you find fun, interesting, and motivating:**

- What would you do if money wasn't an issue?
- What would you spend your time on on a free weekend?
- What activities get you excited?
- What could you talk about for hours on end?



● **Regarding WHAT YOU'RE GOOD AT, or your natural skills and talents:**

- In which areas are you naturally good at?
- In which areas do you excel in your workplace or community?
- Could you become the best at what you do with more education and experience?



● **Regarding WHAT THE WORLD NEEDS, what you can give back to the world:**

- If you could, what problems in your society would you like to help solve?
- Which of your community's or global issues touch you emotionally?
- Will your work still be relevant a decade, or even a century from now?



● **Regarding WHAT YOU CAN BE PAID FOR, or whether you enjoy the things that financially sustain you:**

- Do you get paid for what you do? If not, do other people get paid for it?
- Are you making a good living doing what it is you're doing?
- Can you eventually make a good living doing this job?

Take your time writing the keywords or ideas that come up when you ponder these questions in each circle, and then notice which ones naturally overlap with each other. The clearer the answers to these questions get, the easier it will get to think about these intersections, what they represent, and the connections they have with each other. Obviously, this "search for self" is not an easy process and it can even seem quite intimidating when you first try it out. After all, aspects of ikigai (such as what the world needs, or what you really love doing) are complex topics to tackle. Nonetheless, this should in no way demotivate you. Sometimes this search for ikigai is supposed to take time and effort, but finding the balance of all the intersecting parts is the key element to your personal fulfillment.

Hack #6

How to research employers (a Practical Take)

Job search can be tiring. As such, after spending hours on perfecting your resume, sending it to different companies, and going to countless interviews, you may be tempted to accept a job offer as soon as you get it. If you're in that exact situation right now, stop. Before you accept any job offer (or even before you apply for one), you should do some research on the employer.

You don't want your next job to become one of those career horror stories. You know, a job where the employer asks you to work overtime on a weekend, docks your salary for being late by 5 minutes, and so on. So, to make it easier for you to spot unreliable employers, we've compiled a list of 5 red flags you should look out for in a potential employer:

- **Corporate buzzwords or vague language**, such as 'guru', 'wizard', or 'superhero.' Often, these words signal a lack of role clarity - if the company is looking for an 'Office superhero' instead of an administrator, chances are your responsibilities will be as vague as their language, and you'll end up dealing with a bunch of unrelated tasks.
- **Rushed hiring process**. Does the company have many vacant positions? Are they very eager to hire you as quickly as possible? This can be a sign of high employee turnover.
- **Disorganized hiring process**. If the interviewer shows up late or unprepared for the interview, you can be sure that the company doesn't respect and value their employees' time. Besides, if the hiring process is chaotic, the job isn't likely going to be any different.
- **Too many perks**. Does the company have an on-site gym, nap-friendly bean bags, gaming consoles, and, on top of that, you're promised to be as close to your colleagues as family? Take this as a sign that the company might lack work-life balance, and expect you to spend as much time in the office as possible.
- **Vague or no answers to your questions**. No matter whether you're asking about your role, salary, or company in general, a lack of clear answers is a tell-tale sign of an unreliable employer.

Now that you know what to look out for, let's take a look at different ways you can research the employer. Here are 5 useful resources to find company reviews:

- **Glassdoor**. This website provides the most detailed and personal company reviews from (current and former) employees. The reviews are anonymous, though, so don't trust them blindly.
- **InHerSight**. Is gender-diversity in the workplace important to you? If so, on InHerSight, you can check out company reviews from the perspective of female employees.
- **Comparably**. This website calculates the overall company culture score based on employee reviews and lets you see how the employer compares to its competitors in leadership, compensation, and other categories.
- **Great Place to Work**. This website provides a collective employer's rating from current employees.
- **Payscale**. A useful website if you want to find company's salary data.

And, if you want to find out more about the prospective employer's company culture, here are 5 practical ways to do it:

- **Ask questions during the interview**. For example, if you want to know whether your employer cares about employee growth, you can ask about learning and development opportunities. Don't forget to ask the company for examples to make sure their actions match their words.
- **Networking**. If you know someone who has first-hand experience with the company, ask them about it. Alternatively, you can use LinkedIn to find people you can reach out to.
- **Visit the website**. Company's website can give you tons of information about the company and its culture, such as their goals, mission, and values. You can also check their social media pages to learn about their online presence, how they interact with clients, and more.
- **Use the time before your interview**. Instead of scrolling social media, use the waiting time to observe the inside of the company. How's the overall atmosphere? Do employees interact with each other, and how?

CONGRATULATIONS YOU MADE IT THROUGH



Conclusion

If you read this guide from start to finish, you should have a black-belt in job search by now. Now, all that's left is to apply everything you've learned. Before we leave you to it, let's do a quick recap of what you have to do now.

Start with your resume - Create your new resume on [Novoresume.com](#) and use our step-by-step guide to walk you through it. Make sure to tailor it to the job you're applying for!

Match it with a cover letter - Supplement your resume with a cover letter. Use it to explain how the skills / experiences from your resume match the job you're applying for.

Prep for the interview - Take your time and rehearse for the interview. The checklist we mentioned in the interview section should help.

Learn how to answer the most common interview questions - Memorize some of the interview questions we covered in this e-book and learn how to answer them.

And finally, go forth and **start applying!**

P.S. For more industry-leading career advice, don't forget to follow the [Novoresume blog](#)!

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