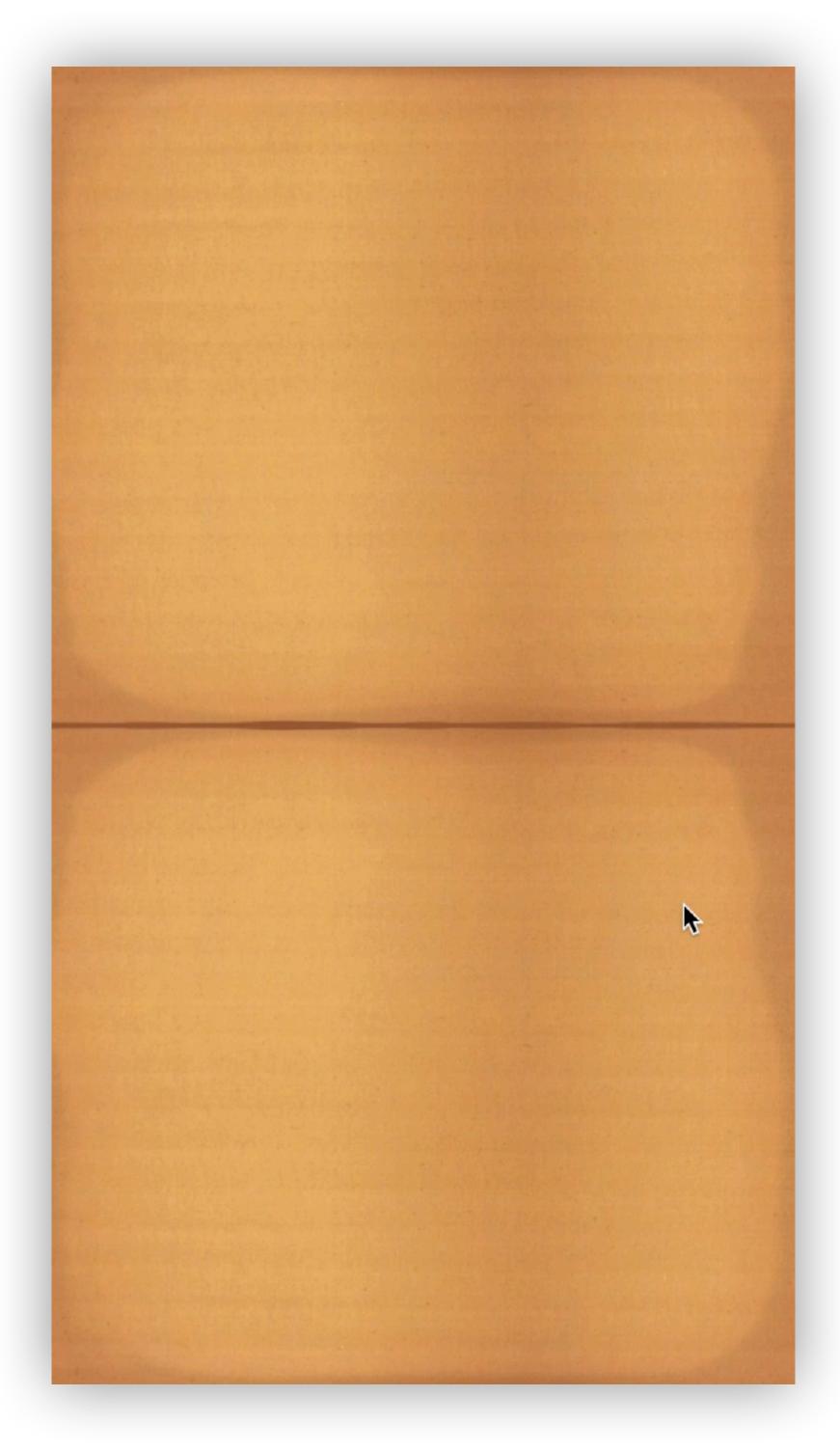
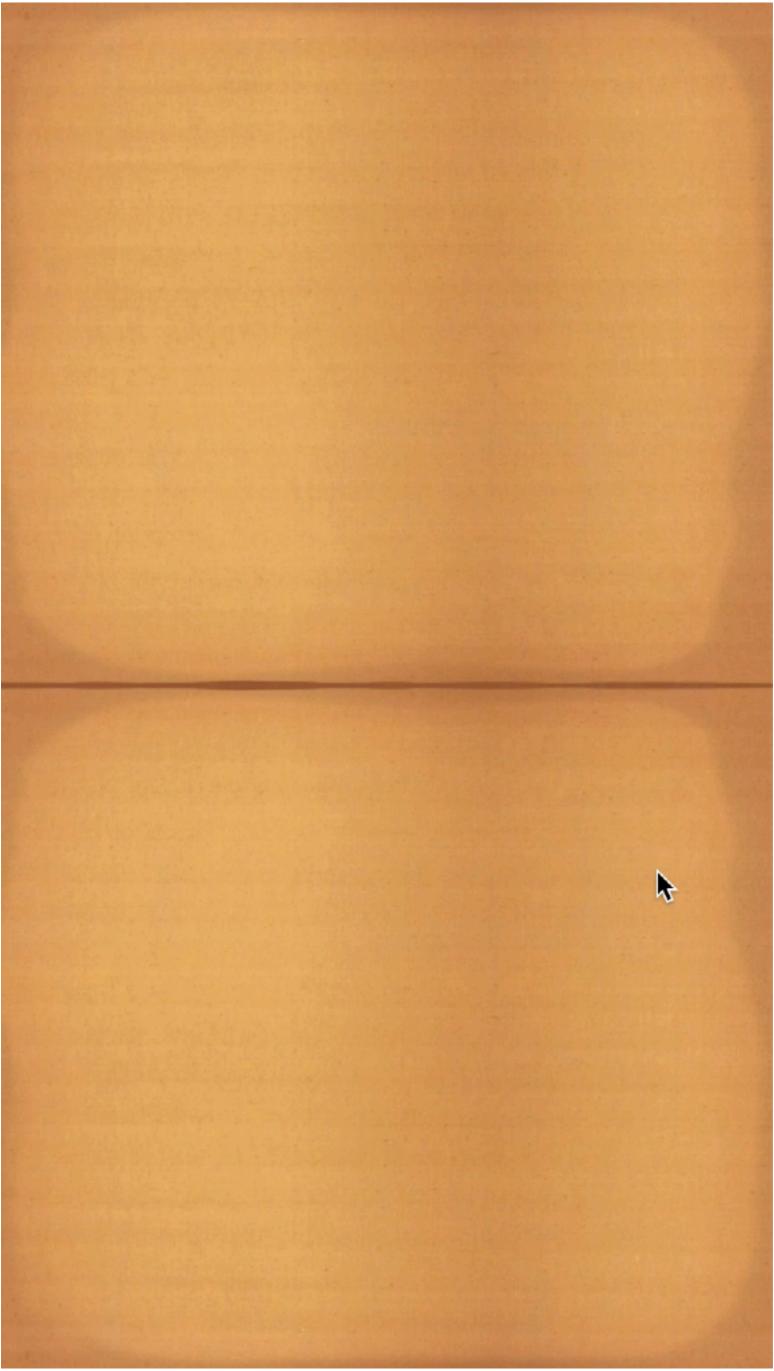


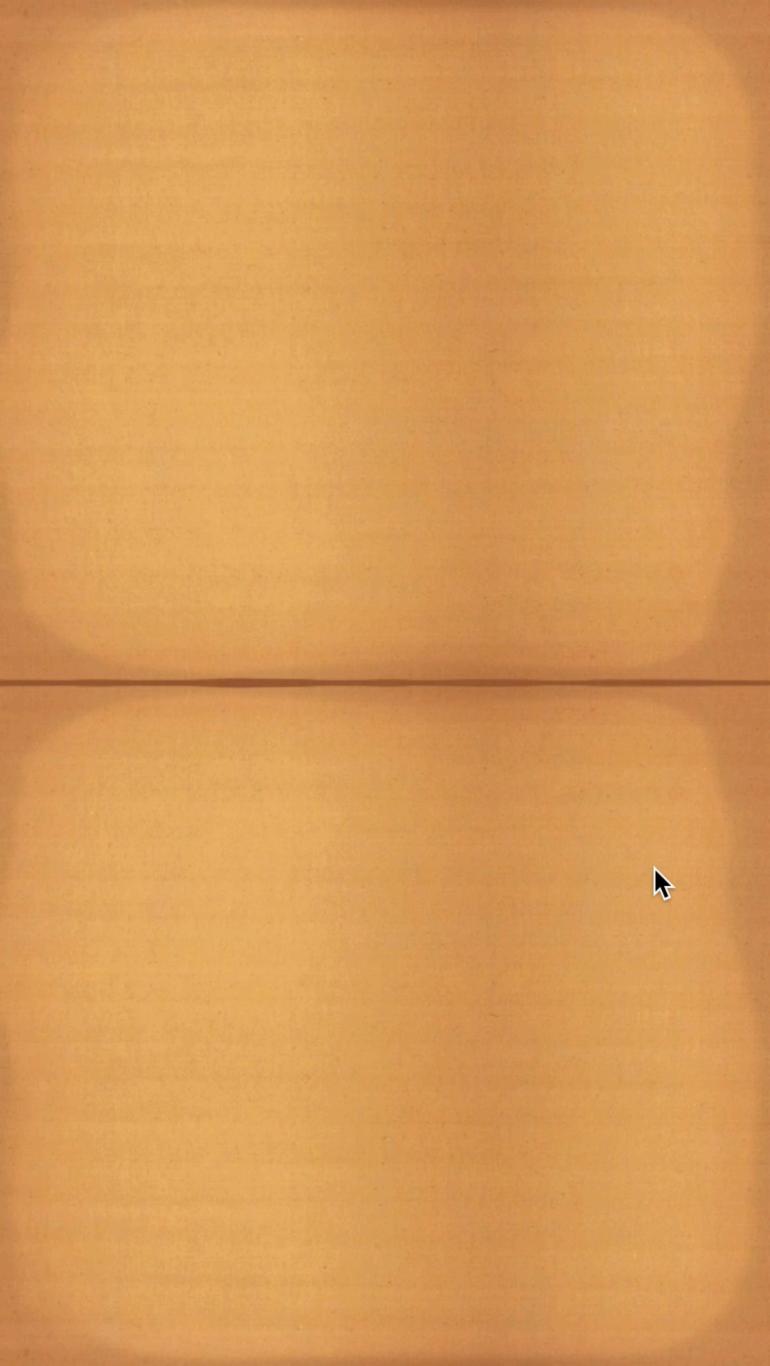


Cut the Rope









Coming From Web



Cut the Rope

