

```
In [3]: # These are all the modules we'll be using later. Make sure you can import them  
# before proceeding further.  
from __future__ import print_function  
import imageio  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import numpy as np  
import os  
import sys  
import tarfile  
from IPython.display import display, Image  
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
from six.moves.urllib.request import urlretrieve  
from six.moves import cPickle as pickle  
  
# Config the matplotlib backend as plotting inline in IPython  
%matplotlib inline
```

In [4]:

```
url = 'https://commondatastorage.googleapis.com/books1000/'
last_percent_reported = None
data_root = '.\Downloads' # Change me to store data elsewhere

def download_progress_hook(count, blockSize, totalSize):
    """A hook to report the progress of a download. This is mostly intended for users with
    slow internet connections. Reports every 5% change in download progress.
    """
    global last_percent_reported
    percent = int(count * blockSize * 100 / totalSize)

    if last_percent_reported != percent:
        if percent % 5 == 0:
            sys.stdout.write("%s%" % percent)
            sys.stdout.flush()
        else:
            sys.stdout.write(".")
            sys.stdout.flush()

        last_percent_reported = percent

def maybe_download(filename, expected_bytes, force=False):
    """Download a file if not present, and make sure it's the right size."""
    dest_filename = os.path.join(data_root, filename)
    if force or not os.path.exists(dest_filename):
        print('Attempting to download:', filename)
        filename, _ = urlretrieve(url + filename, dest_filename, reporthook=download_progress_hook)
        print('\nDownload Complete!')
    statinfo = os.stat(dest_filename)
    if statinfo.st_size == expected_bytes:
        print('Found and verified', dest_filename)
    else:
        raise Exception(
            'Failed to verify ' + dest_filename + '. Can you get to it with a browser?')
    return dest_filename

train_filename = maybe_download('notMNIST_large.tar.gz', 247336696)
test_filename = maybe_download('notMNIST_small.tar.gz', 8458043)
```

```
Found and verified .\Downloads\notMNIST_large.tar.gz
Found and verified .\Downloads\notMNIST_small.tar.gz
```

```

In [9]: num_classes = 10
        np.random.seed(133)

def maybe_extract(filename, force=False):
    root = os.path.splitext(os.path.splitext(filename)[0])[0] # remove .tar.gz
    if os.path.isdir(root) and not force:
        # You may override by setting force=True.
        print('%s already present - Skipping extraction of %s.' % (root, filename))
    else:
        print('Extracting data for %s. This may take a while. Please wait.' % root)
        tar = tarfile.open(filename)
        sys.stdout.flush()
        tar.extractall(data_root)
        tar.close()
    data_folders = [
        os.path.join(root, d) for d in sorted(os.listdir(root))
        if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(root, d))]
    if len(data_folders) != num_classes:
        raise Exception(
            'Expected %d folders, one per class. Found %d instead.' % (
                num_classes, len(data_folders)))
    print(data_folders)
    return data_folders

train_folders = maybe_extract(train_filename)
test_folders = maybe_extract(test_filename)

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.\Downloads\notMNIST_large already present - Skipping extraction of .\Downloads\notMNIST_large.tar.gz.
['.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\A', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\B', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\C', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\D', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\E', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\F', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\G', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\H', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\I', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_large\\J']
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small already present - Skipping extraction of .\Downloads\notMNIST_small.tar.gz.
['.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\A', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\B', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\C', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\D', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\E', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\F', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\G', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\H', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\I', '.\\Downloads\\notMNIST_small\\J']


```

```

In [6]: Image(filename=data_root+'\\notMNIST_large\\A\\a2F6b28udHRm.png')


```

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Out[6]: 

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In [7]: Image(filename=data_root+'\\notMNIST_large\\A\\a3JvZWdlciAwNl81NS50dGY=.png')
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Out[7]: 
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In [10]: image_size = 28 # Pixel width and height.
        pixel_depth = 255.0 # Number of levels per pixel.

def load_letter(folder, min_num_images):
    """Load the data for a single letter label."""
    image_files = os.listdir(folder) ## it counts all files in the folder
    dataset = np.ndarray(shape=(len(image_files), image_size, image_size),
                        dtype=np.float32) #it creates a 3d array

    print(folder)
    num_images = 0
    for image in image_files:
        image_file = os.path.join(folder, image)
        try:
            image_data = (imageio.imread(image_file).astype(float) -
                          pixel_depth / 2) / pixel_depth
            if image_data.shape != (image_size, image_size):
                raise Exception('Unexpected image shape: %s' % str(image_data.shape))
            dataset[num_images, :, :] = image_data
            num_images = num_images + 1
        except (IOError, ValueError) as e:
            print('Could not read:', image_file, ':', e, '- it\'s ok, skipping.')

    dataset = dataset[0:num_images, :, :]
    if num_images < min_num_images:
        raise Exception('Many fewer images than expected: %d < %d' %
                        (num_images, min_num_images))

    print('Full dataset tensor:', dataset.shape)
    print('Mean:', np.mean(dataset))
    print('Standard deviation:', np.std(dataset))
    return dataset

def maybe_pickle(data_folders, min_num_images_per_class, force=False):
    dataset_names = []
    for folder in data_folders:
        set_filename = folder + '.pickle'
        dataset_names.append(set_filename)
        if os.path.exists(set_filename) and not force:
            # You may override by setting force=True.
            print('%s already present - Skipping pickling.' % set_filename)
        else:
            print('Pickling %s.' % set_filename)

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dataset = load_letter(folder, min_num_images_per_class) #it loads a letter from folder to a 3D array
try:
    with open(set_filename, 'wb') as f:
        pickle.dump(dataset, f, pickle.HIGHEST_PROTOCOL)    #it dumps a 3D array to a file
except Exception as e:
    print('Unable to save data to', set_filename, ':', e)

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return dataset_names

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train_datasets = maybe_pickle(train_folders, 45000) # it creates 3D array for all letters in a train dataset
test_datasets = maybe_pickle(test_folders, 1800) # it creates 3D array for all letters in a test dataset

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.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\A.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\B.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\C.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\D.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\E.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\F.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\G.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\H.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\I.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\J.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\A.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\B.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\C.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\D.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\E.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\F.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\G.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\H.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\I.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.
.\Downloads\notMNIST_small\J.pickle already present - Skipping pickling.

```

```

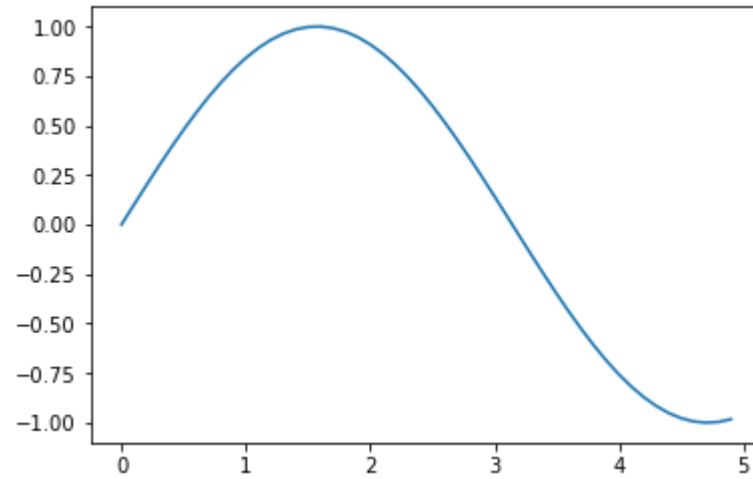
In [45]: a_picle_filename = train_datasets[0]
print (a_picle_filename)
input = open(a_picle_filename, 'rb')
_3Darray_A = pickle.load(input)
input.close()
print (_3Darray_A.ndim, '\t', _3Darray_A.shape)
print ('===== point to print in a screen of image at index 0 =====')
print (_3Darray_A[0][0][4])
print ('===== array[0] of pixels of image at index 0 =====')
print (_3Darray_A[0][0])
print ('===== array[1] of pixels of image at index 0 =====')
print (_3Darray_A[0][1])
print ('===== Image at index 0 =====')
print (_3Darray_A[0])
print ('===== Full set of images =====')
#print (_3Darray_A)

.\Downloads\notMNIST_large\A.pickle
3      (52909, 28, 28)
===== point to print in a screen of image at index 0 =====
=====
-0.484314
===== array[0] of pixels of image at index 0 =====
=====
[ -0.5      -0.5      -0.5      -0.5      -0.48431373 -0.5
  -0.19019608  0.46862745  0.49215686  0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5
    0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5
   0.49215686  0.46862745 -0.19019608 -0.5      -0.48431373 -0.5      -0.5
  -0.5      -0.5      ]
===== array[1] of pixels of image at index 0 =====
=====
[ -0.5      -0.5      -0.5      -0.48823529 -0.5      -0.30392158
   0.43333334  0.5      0.49215686  0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5
    0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5      0.5
   0.49215686  0.5      0.43333334 -0.30392158 -0.5      -0.48823529
  -0.5      -0.5      -0.5      ]
=====

```

```
In [48]: x = np.arange(0, 5, 0.1);  
y = np.sin(x)  
plt.plot(x, y)
```

```
Out[48]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1e348563198>]
```



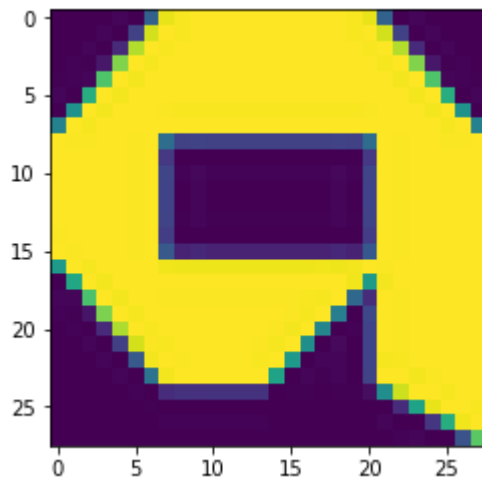

```
In [102]: for i in range(10):  
          x = _3Darray_A[i]  
          print(i, " = ", x.shape)  
          imageio.imwrite(data_root + '\\imageio\\picle_A_' + str(i) + '.png', x[:])  
  
          y = _3Darray_A[0]  
          plt.imshow(y)
```

```
0 = (28, 28)  
1 = (28, 28)  
2 = (28, 28)  
3 = (28, 28)  
4 = (28, 28)  
5 = (28, 28)  
6 = (28, 28)  
7 = (28, 28)  
8 = (28, 28)  
9 = (28, 28)
```

C:\Other_IT\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\imageio\core\util.py:104: UserWarning: Conversion from float32 to uint8, range [-0.5, 0.5]

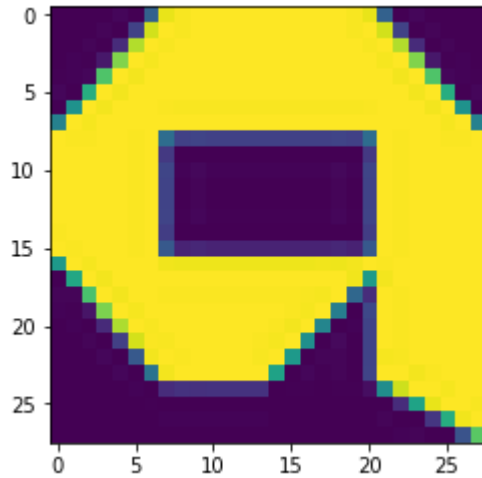
'range [{2}, {3}]'.format(dtype_str, out_type.__name__, mi, ma))

Out[102]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1e34b9f3828>



```
In [103]: image_data = (imageio.imread(data_root + '\\notMNIST_large\\A\\a29ydW5pc2hpLnR0Zg==.png').astype(float) -  
                    pixel_depth / 2) / pixel_depth  
plt.imshow(image_data)
```

Out[103]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1e34ba82a90>



In []: