

# Las Tecnologías que Soportan la Web

IIC1005 – 2018

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# Habemos Ayudantes

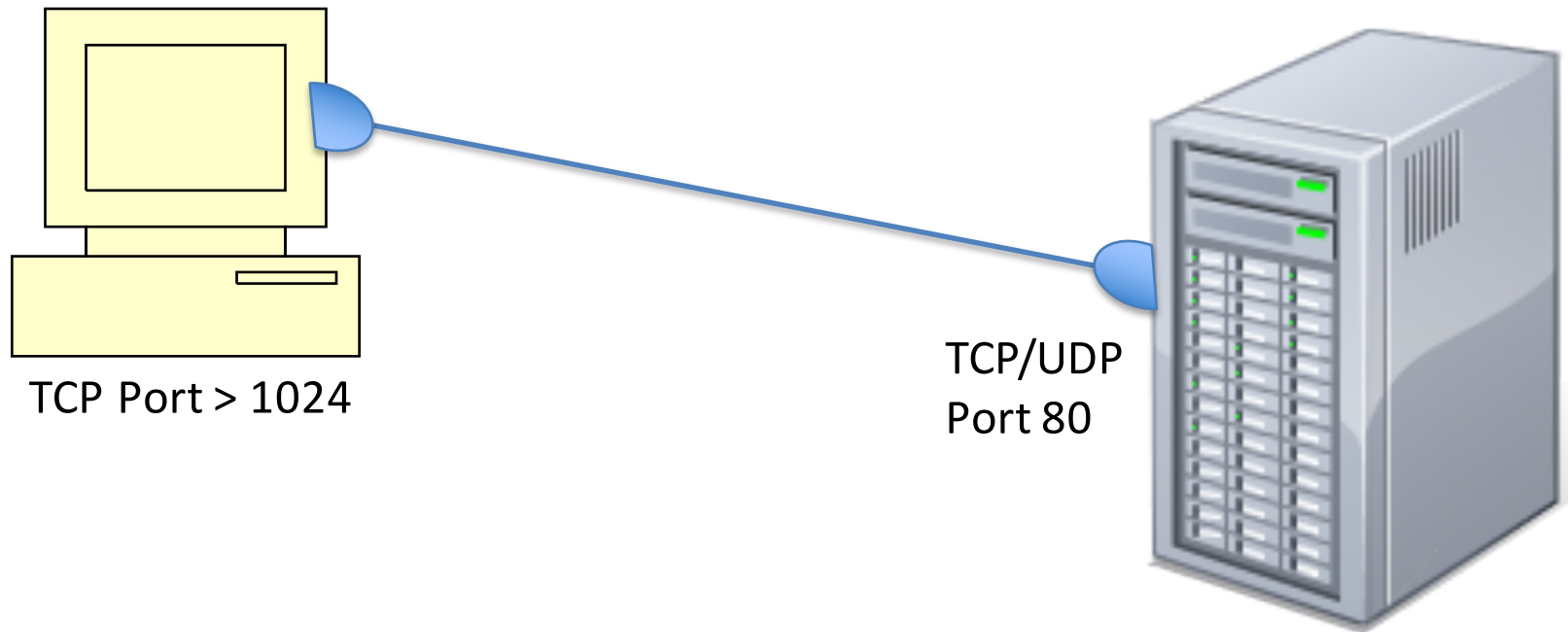
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# PLAN SEMESTRAL

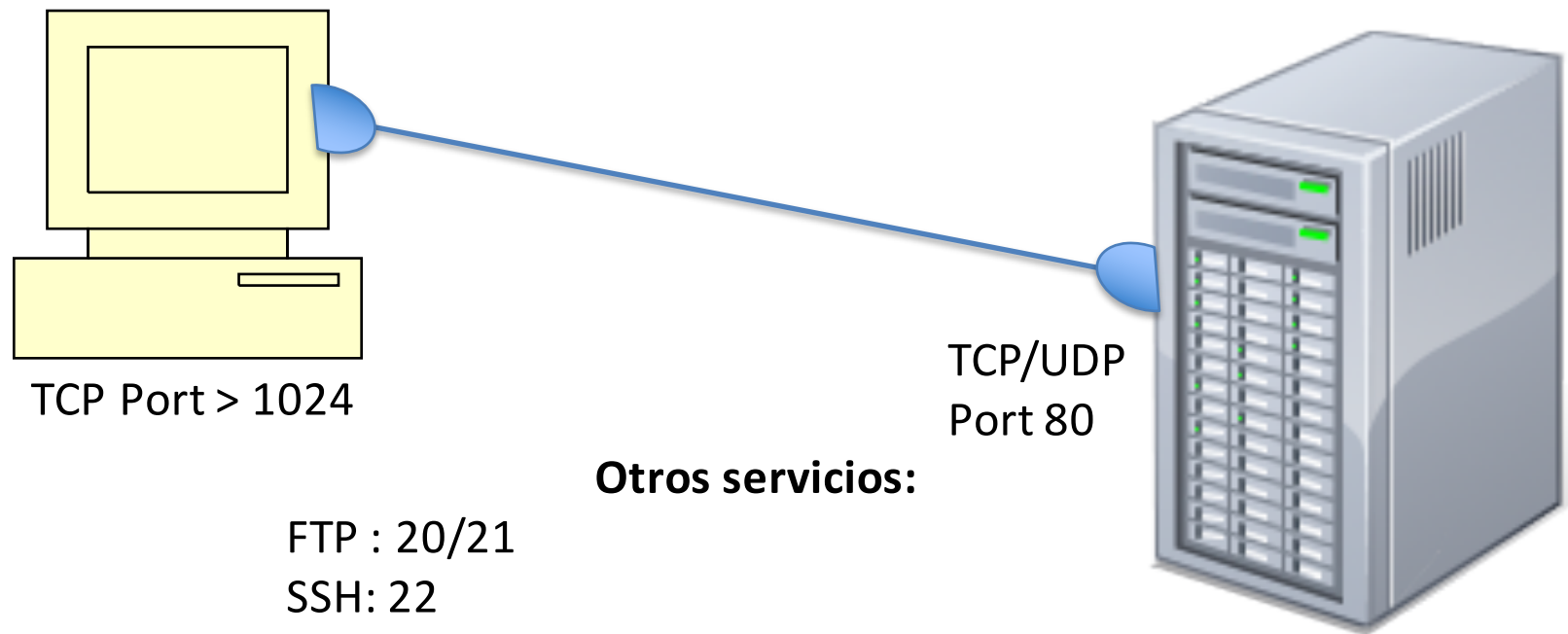
| A    | B            | C                      | D                     | G              | H                 | J                  | K                 |
|------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Week | Fecha semana | Clase Martes           | Clase Jueves          | Ayudantía      | Control           | Tarea Chica        | Tarea Grande      |
| I    | 6 - 8 Mar    | Introduccion+terminal  | Github+Jupyter        |                |                   |                    |                   |
| II   | 13 - 15 Mar  | Leng. Prog + Jupyter 2 | Visualizacion + HCI   | Jupyter Pandas |                   |                    |                   |
| III  | 20 - 22 Mar  | Tecn Web HTML + CSS    | Tecn Web JS           | Jupyter Plots  |                   | TC1 Git+Shell      |                   |
| IV   | 27 - 29 Mar  | Arquitectura           | SO+Redes              | Web            |                   |                    |                   |
| V    | 3 - 5 Abr    | BD                     | BD                    | Web            |                   |                    | TG1 Jupyter + Web |
| VI   | 10 - 12 Abr  | Algoritmos             | Ingenieria de Sotware |                | I1: 12Abr Web/HCI |                    |                   |
| VII  | 17 - 19 Abr  | ML                     | ML                    |                |                   | TC2 BD (SQL+Mongo) |                   |
| VIII | 24 - 26 Abr  | ML                     | ML                    |                |                   |                    |                   |
| IX   | 3 may.       | FERIADO                | Guest: DL             |                |                   |                    | TG2 ML            |
| X    | 8 - 10 May   | Computabilidad         | Complejidad           |                |                   |                    |                   |
| XI   | 15 - 17 May  | Prog Logica            | Prog Logica           |                | I2: 16May IngSoft |                    |                   |
| XII  | 22 - 24 Ma   | BPM                    | BPM                   |                |                   | TC3 Maq de Turing  |                   |
| XIII | 29 - 31 Ma   | Guest: Criptomonedas   | Guest: VR/AR          |                |                   |                    |                   |
| XIV  | 5 - 7 Jun    | Guest: CSCW            | Guest: MOOC           |                |                   | TC4 BPM            |                   |
| XV   | 12 -14 Jun   | Guest: Miguel Nussb.   | Guest: TBA            |                | I3: 14Jun ML+IA   |                    |                   |
| XVI  | 19 - 21 Jun  | Resumen Final          |                       |                |                   |                    |                   |

# Introducción al desarrollo Web

# Arquitectura Cliente/Servidor



# Arquitectura Cliente/Servidor



## Otros servicios:

FTP : 20/21

SSH: 22

SMTP: 25

DNS: 53

HTTP: 8080 ( Alternativo)

NTP: 123 (Network Time Protocol)

MySQL: 3306

Ver mas: <http://support.apple.com/kb/ts1629>

# ¿Necesito un Servidor Web?

- En extricto rigor, si sólo estás ejecutando archivos en el cliente (HTML, CSS, Javascript), la mayor parte del tiempo no necesitas un servidor web.
- Sin embargo, algunas bibliotecas requieren permisos adicionales que requieren desarrollar en un servidor. Para la Tarea 1 sugiero utilizar un servidor Web.

# ¿Cómo levantar un servidor en python?

- Python 2.7

```
$ python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8889
```

- Python 3.5

```
$ python -m http.server 8889
```



# Hola Mundo en HTML

```
<HTML>
```

```
<BODY>
```

```
Hola Mundo!
```

```
</BODY>
```

```
</HTML>
```

Index.html –o- index.html y ábranlo en su navegador

**URL** file:///C:/Users/Denis/Desktop/HTML/index.html

> Si lo guardo local, entonces no hay un servidor haciendo el trabajo ☹️

# Hosting fácil y rapido?

Github.io

Ejemplo: <http://denisparra.github.io>

<https://github.com/denisparra/denisparra.github.io>

> También puedes instalar un servidor local,  
como XAMPP, MAMP, AMPSS

# <HEAD>

```
<HTML>
```

```
<HEAD>
```

```
  <TITLE>
```

```
  Mi Pagina, busca aqui google!
```

```
  </TITLE>
```

```
  <meta name="keywords" content="HTML, IIC1005, PUC">
```

```
  <meta name="description" content="Clase HTML PUC">
```

```
</HEAD>
```

```
<BODY>
```

```
Hola Mundo!
```

```
</BODY>
```

```
</HTML>
```

# <BODY>: propiedades y otros...

```
<BODY BGCOLOR="#000000" COLOR="#00ff00">
```

```
<h1>Hola Mundo!</h1> <!--Header 1-->
```

```
<br/> <!--Salto de Linea-->
```

```
<p>
```

Esto es un parrafo en Hola Mundo.

```
</p>
```

```
</BODY>
```

# ENLACES! (Hypertexto)

```
<HTML>
```

```
<BODY>
```

```
Hola Mundo!
```

```
<br/>
```

```
<a href="http://www.uc.cl"> ENLACE 1 </a> <br/>
```

```
<a href="http://www.google.com" target="_blank"  
onclick="javascript:alert('hola')"> ENLACE 2 </a>
```

```
</BODY>
```

```
</HTML>
```

# IMAGENES

```
<HTML>
```

```
<BODY>
```

```
<b>Hola Mundo!</b>
```

```

```

```
<i>La descripcion de la imagen</i>
```

```
</BODY>
```

```
</HTML>
```

# Algo no anda bien

- Estamos mezclando contenido y formato
- Alternativa: CSS

CSS



# CSS: Cascading Style Sheets

```
<BODY style="border:1px solid; margin-left:10px  
; margin-right:10px; padding:5px; background-  
color:#cecece; color:#333" >
```

Hola Mundo!

```
</BODY>
```

# CSS – I (STYLE - BODY)

```
<style>
```

```
border: 1px solid; margin-left: 10px ;  
margin-right: 10px; padding: 40px;  
background-image: url("COMET-big.png");  
background-repeat: repeat-x;
```

```
</style>
```

```
<BODY>
```

```
Hola Mundo!
```

```
</BODY>
```

# CSS – II (DIV)

```
<style>
#div1 {
border: 1px dotted; margin-left:auto; margin-right:auto;
padding: 20px; font-family: Verdana; font-size: 1.5em;
background-color: #ffffda; color: #ff0000;
width: 50%;
}
</style>
...
<div id="div1"> Texto dentro de div </div>
```

# CSS – III (archivo separado)

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE>
Mi Pagina, busca aqui google!
</TITLE>
<meta name="keywords" content="HTML, IIC1005, PUC">
<link href="./css/iic1005.css" rel="stylesheet"
type="text/css">
</HEAD>
...

<div id="div1"> Texto dentro de div </div>
```

# lic1005.css

```
body{  
border:1px solid; margin-left:10px ;  
margin-right:10px; padding:40px;  
background-image:url("fb-denis-ago.png");  
background-attachment: fixed;  
}
```

```
#div1{  
border: 1px dotted; margin-left:auto; margin-right:auto;  
padding: 20px; font-family: Verdana; font-size: 1.5em;  
background-color: #ffffda; color: #ff0000;  
width: 50%;  
opacity: 0.5  
}
```

# Procesamiento Dinamico en el Servidor

- Server side script
  - CGI
  - Perl
  - PHP, ASP, JSP
  - Ruby

# Paginas dinamicas:

## Metodo GET

```
<body>
<?php

echo "Hola Mundo";

if ( isset($_GET["var1"]) ){
echo "<br/> HOLA: ".$_GET["var1"];
}
?>
</body>
```

<http://localhost/iic1005/index9.php?var1=CLASE>

# Formularios I

```
<form name="input" action="index11.php" method="post">
```

```
Username: <input type="text" name="user"><br/>
```

```
Ciudad: <select type="select" name="ciudad">
```

```
  <option value="Santiago">Santiago</option>
```

```
  <option value="Valparaiso">Valparaiso</option>
```

```
  <option value="Valdivia">Valdivia</option>
```

```
</select>
```

```
<br/>
```

```
Pais:
```

```
<input type="checkbox" name="pais" value="cl">Chile<br/>
```

```
<input type="checkbox" name="pais" value="ar" disabled>Argenitina<br/>
```

```
<br/>
```

```
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
```

```
</form>
```

<http://localhost/iic1005/index10.php>



# Formularios II

```
<?php
$user = "Juan";
$ciudad = "Bishkek";
$pais = "Kirgistan";
if ( isset($_POST["user"]) ){ $user = $_POST["user"];}
if ( isset($_POST["ciudad"]) ){ $ciudad = $_POST["ciudad"];}
if ( isset($_POST["pais"]) ){ $pais = $_POST["pais"];}

echo "<div id=\"div1\"> Bienvenido ".$user." de
".$ciudad.", ".$pais."</div>";

?>
```

<http://localhost/iic1005/index11.php?var1=CLASE>

# Javascript

# OPCION 1: inline

```
<BODY>
```

```
Hola Mundo!
```

```
<br/>
```

```

```

```
</BODY>
```

```
</HTML>
```

# Opción 2: funciones

```
<script language="javascript">
function cambiaColor() {
    var color = "red";
    var myrandn = Math.random();
    if ( myrandn < 0.5) {
        color = "yellow";
    }
    console.log(color);
    document.body.style.background = color;
    document.getElementById("randn").innerHTML = myrandn + ": " + color;
    return 0;
}
</script>
...
<input name="camcolor" type="button" value="Cambia Color"
onclick="cambiaColor();" />

<div id="randn"></div>
```

# Donde aprender por tu cuenta

- Code Academy: aprende jquery
  - <http://www.codecademy.com/en/tracks/jquery>
- Khan Academy
- <https://www.khanacademy.org/computing/computer-programming/programming>

# jQuery

Learn how to make your websites interactive and create animations  
by using jQuery.

START

500k+  
enrolled students

3 Hours  
estimated course time

Beginner  
required technical level

## INTRODUCING JQUERY

0%

### Introduction to jQuery

You know how to create websites, but not how to make them respond to user interaction. For that, we'll be taking advantage of a new tool: jQuery!



# Code Academy - jquery

← jQuery

codecademy

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Introduction to j... 1/13 <


index.html stylesheet.css script.js

## See It to Believe It

So far, we've built web pages using HTML and styled them using CSS. Our pages look great, but they're not interactive —we can't drag elements around the page, open and close sliding panels, animate HTML elements, or add new elements to our HTML pages simply by clicking a button.

All that's about to change, though. In this track, you're going to learn **jQuery**, which will allow you to do all these things and more.

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <link rel="stylesheet" type="text
      /css" href="stylesheet.css"/>
5     <script type="text/javascript" src
      ="script.js"></script>
6   </head>
7   <body>
8     <div id="red"></div>
9     <div id="blue"></div>
10    <div id="yellow"></div>
11    <div id="green"></div>
12  </body>
13 </html>
```



Full Screen

# Code Academy - jquery

[← jQuery](#)

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## See It to Believe It

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Instructions

Check out the result! Hover over each box to

index.htmlstylesheet.cssscript.js

```
1 div {
2   height:100px;
3   width:100px;
4   display: inline-block;
5 }
6
7 #red {
8   background-color:#FF0000;
9 }
10
11 #blue {
12   background-color:#0000FF;
13 }
14
15 #yellow {
16   background-color:#E2BE22;
17 }
18
19 #green {
20   background-color:#008800;
21 }
```



Full Screen



# Code Academy - jquery

[← jQuery](#)


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index.htmlstylesheet.cssscript.js

```
1 < $(document).ready(function() {
2 <   $('div').mouseenter(function() {
3 <     $(this).animate({
4 <       height: '+=10px'
5 <     });
6 <   });
7 <   $('div').mouseleave(function() {
8 <     $(this).animate({
9 <       height: '-=10px'
10 <     });
11 <   });
12 <   $('div').click(function() {
13 <     $(this).toggle(1000);
14 <   });
15 < });|
```



Full Screen

## See It to Believe It

So far, we've built web pages using HTML and styled them using CSS. Our pages look great, but they're not interactive —we can't drag elements around the page, open and close sliding panels, animate HTML elements, or add new elements to our HTML pages simply by clicking a button.

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# Actividad Práctica

- Clonar o descargar repositorio:

<https://github.com/nebil/web-demo>

- Seguir instrucciones al tope de cada archivo

17 lines (12 sloc) | 275 Bytes

```
1  <!-- Este es el documento mínimo.
2      Agrega algunos títulos, subtítulos y subsubtítulos.
3      Agrega, además, algunos párrafos de descripción e historia. -->
4
5  <!DOCTYPE html>
6  <html>
```