

Figure 24: The accuracy and category accuracy of untargeted attacks compared with clean vanilla in IID settings.

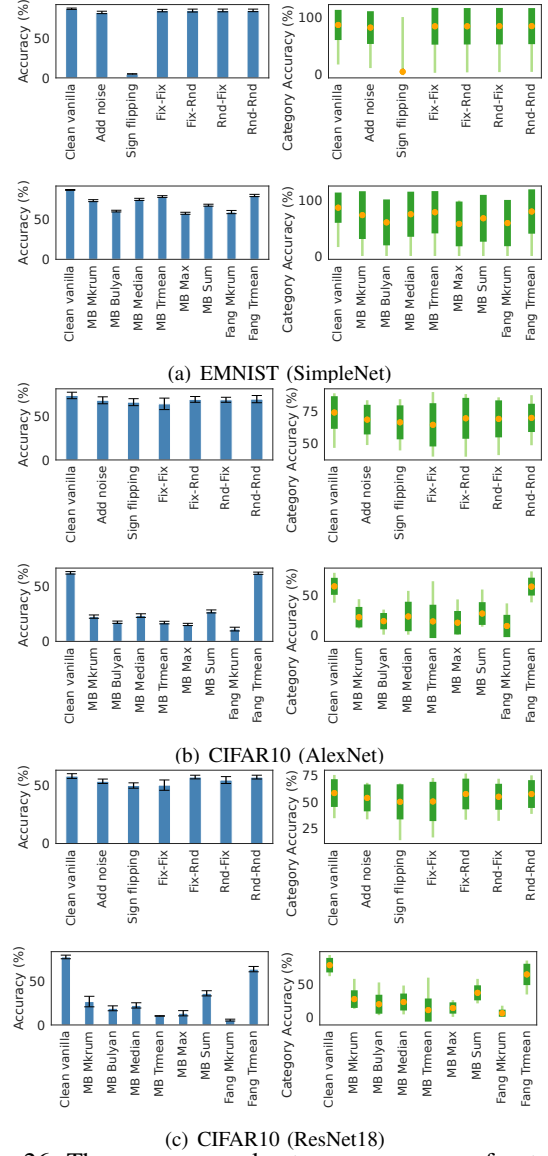


Figure 26: The accuracy and category accuracy of untargeted attacks compared with clean vanilla in non-IID settings.

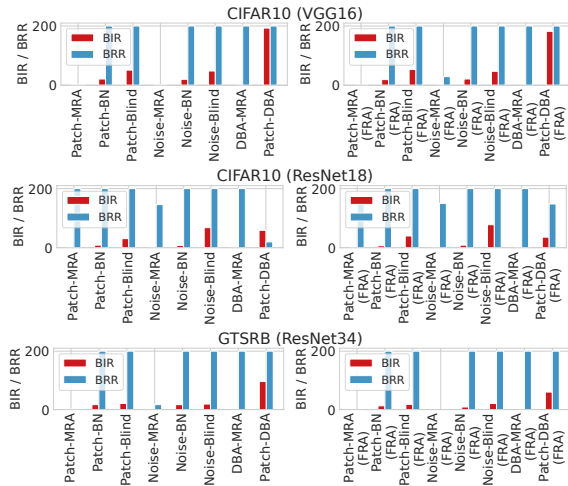


Figure 25: The backdoor injection rounds (BIR) and backdoor removal rounds (BRR) of backdoor attacks in IID settings.

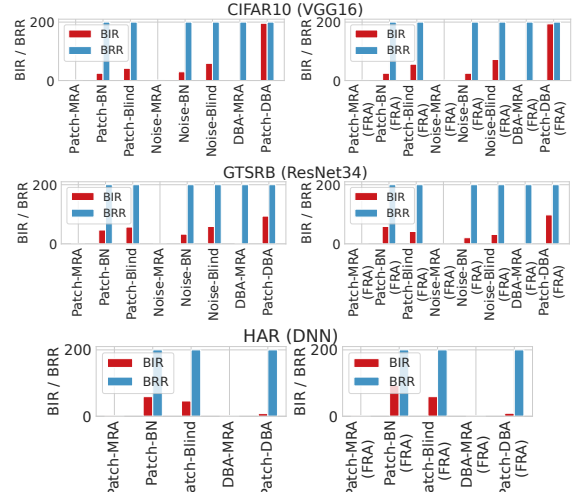


Figure 27: The backdoor injection rounds (BIR) and backdoor removal rounds (BRR) of backdoor attacks in non-IID settings.