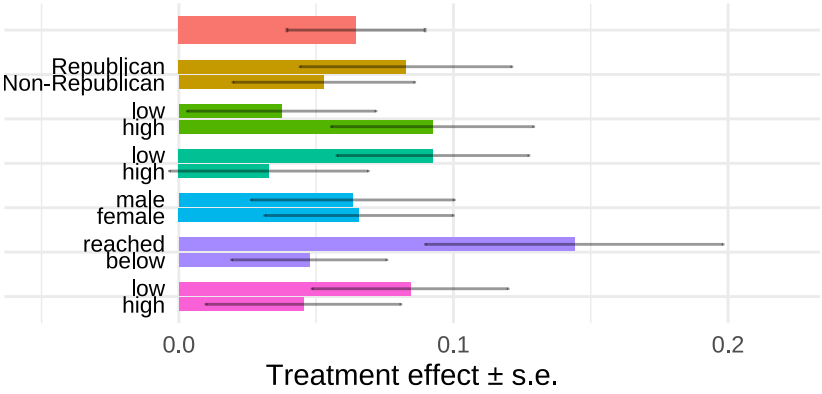
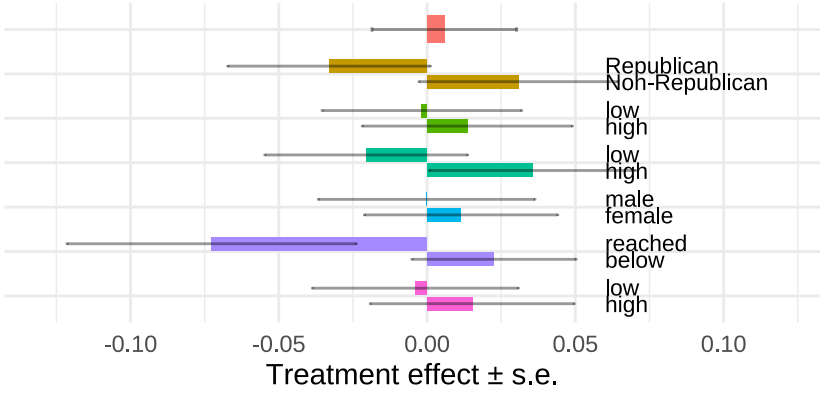
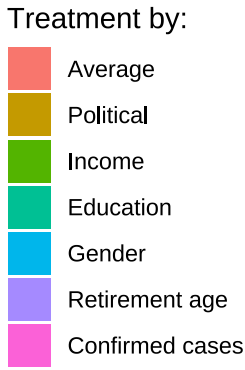
a

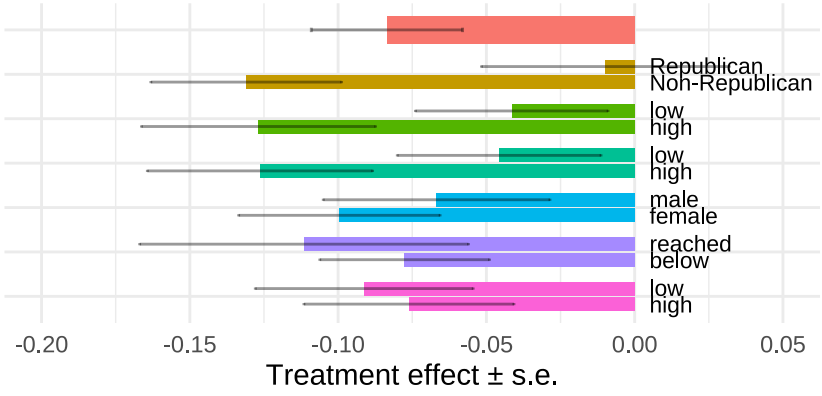

Solidarity
Republican
Non-Republican
low
high
low
high
male
female
reached
below
low
high
0.0
0.1
0.2
Treatment effect ± s.e.

b


Nationalism
Republican
Non-Republican
low
high
low
high
male
female
reached
below
low
high
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
0.10
Treatment effect ± s.e.


Treatment by:
Average
Political
Income
Education
Gender
Retirement age
Confirmed cases

c


Fairness
Republican
Non-Republican
low
high
low
high
male
female
reached
below
low
high
-0.20
-0.15
-0.10
-0.05
0.00
0.05
Treatment effect ± s.e.