Model base case projections for selected model outcomes Total Rx misuse initiation Total heroin initiation 2.5 2.5 Incidence (millions/year) 2.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 Heroin use disorder Total Rx opioid use disorder Use disorder prevalence (millions) 2.5 2.5 2.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 Overdose deaths (heroin & illicit synthetics) Overdose deaths (Rx + Rx synthetics)Overdose deaths (thousands/year) 50.0 50.0 40.0 40.0 30.0 30.0 20.0 20.0 10.0 10.0 0.0 0.0 2003 2009 2013 2015 2017 2019 2023 2025 2027 2029 2031 1999 2001 2003 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019 2023 2025 2029 2007 2011 2021 2005 2007 2021 2027 2001 2005 2031 **Exogenous Trends Continue (ETC)** Projection start time