Model base case projections for selected model outcomes Total Rx misuse initiation Total heroin initiation 2.5 2.5 Incidence (millions/year) 2.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 0.0 Total Rx opioid use disorder Heroin use disorder Use disorder prevalence (millions) 2.5 2.5 2.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.5 0.0 Overdose deaths (heroin & illicit synthetics) Overdose deaths (Rx + Rx synthetics)Overdose deaths (thousands/year) 100.0 100.0 80.0 80.0 60.0 60.0 40.0 40.0 20.0 20.0 0.0 0.0 2015 2029 2003 2005 2009 2013 2017 2019 2023 2025 2027 2031 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 2013 2015 2019 2023 2025 2027 2029 2031 2001 2007 2011 2021 2011 2017 2021 **Exogenous Trends Continue (ETC)** Pessimistic Scenario Optimistic Scenario Projection start time