

# Intro to FVM - Filecoin Virtual Machine



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# Filecoin Virtual Machine

The FVM project delivers on-chain programmability to the Filecoin network.

https://fvm.filecoin.io/



# Let's Start with WASM - aka Web Assembly



A Run-time Environment for the browser



Image Credit:

https://tapadoo.com/wasm-the-future-of-the-web-and-how-affect-the-app-market/



### Micro-Service Architecture

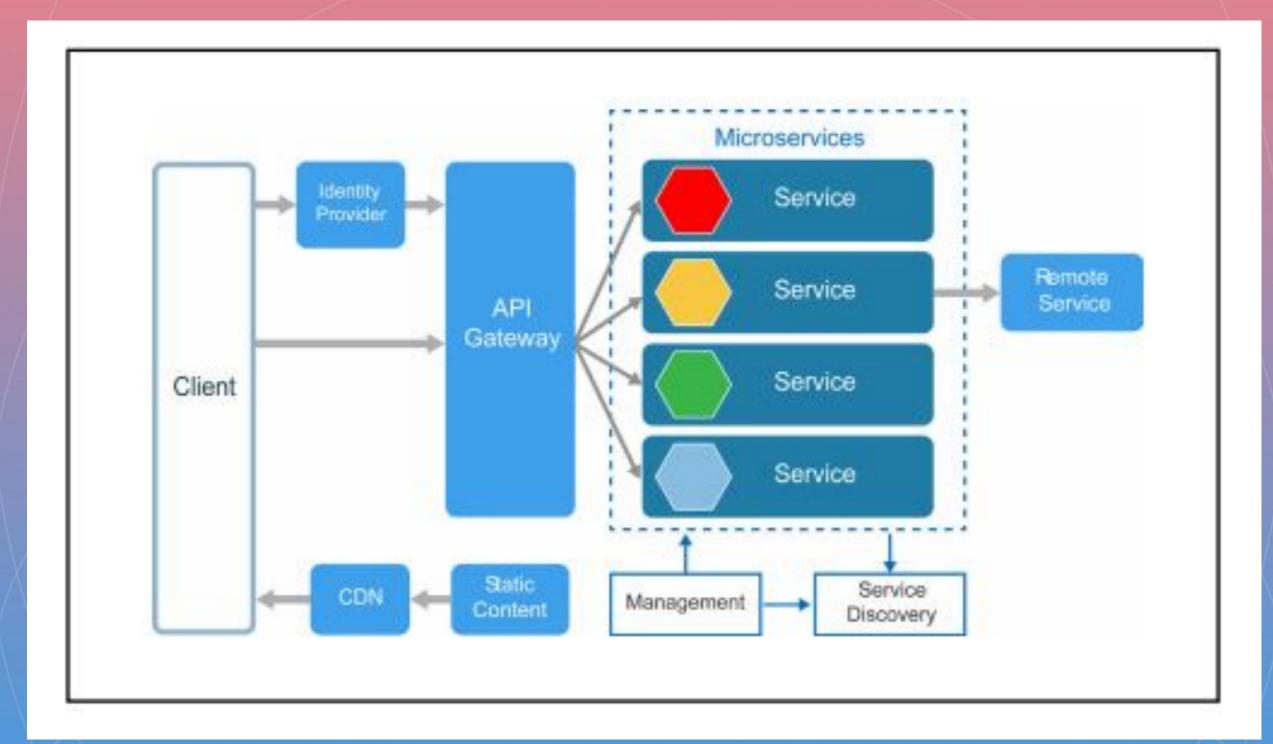


Image Credit: <a href="https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/solutions/">https://azure.microsoft.com/en-in/solutions/</a>

### **FVM Architecture**



### **Based on WebAssembly**

using wasmtime under the hood

### **Built to support multiple runtimes**

EVM, Wasm (passthrough), SES, LLVM IR, BPF, etc.

### Low level system calls

Unix inspired architecture to interact with the env

### **IPLD-native**

all data (params, state) is IPLD

### Foreign addressing support

via delegated addressing

### **Abstract accounts**

supporting foreign signature schemes, and more

### **Built-in resource metering**

for gas accounting

e actors

### Built-in system actors

Rust compiled to WASM

fvm sdk

Σ > User-defined WASM actors

Written in WASM WASM target

fvm sdk

Foreign actors

evm interpreter (SputnikVM / revm)

EVM smart contracts

(solidity, yul, etc.)

evm-fvm shim

#### Responsibilities

Actor lifecycle

Gas accounting

State access

Chain access

Cross-contract calls

Continuations

Actor isolation

Crypto

Events and logs

Receipt generation

Libraries

ipld-wasm

ipld codecs

Filecoin Node

## What can you do with FVM?







DeFi for Storage

renewable storage



Storage Insurance



**Smarter Storage Markets** 



**Automatic Upgrades** 



**Trustless Reputation Systems** 



**Replication Workers** 



Repair Workers



L2 Commitments



**Quality of Service** 



Dataverse/Data DAOs



**On-Chain Voting** 





**Storage Bounties** 



**Storage Futures/Derivatives** 



**Tokens** 







**Bulk Discounts** 



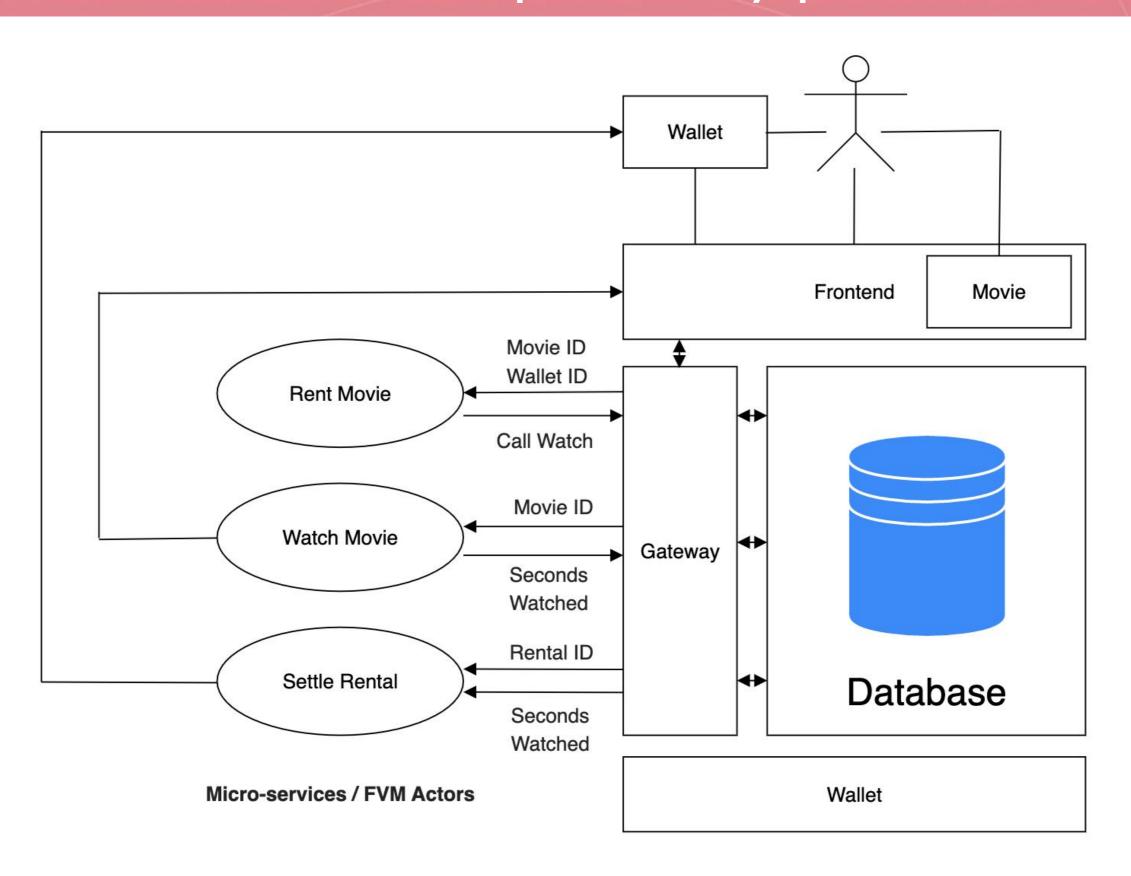
**Decentralized, Verifiable Computation** 



Time-locked Retrieval

# Movie Rental Example - Pay per Second





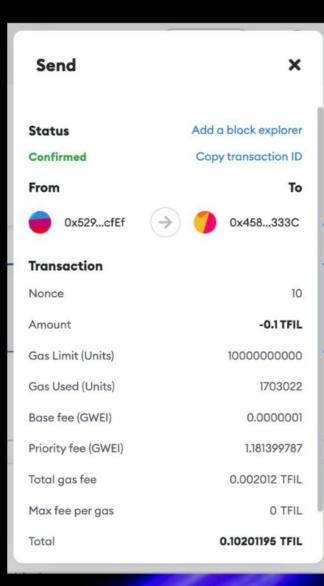
### Metamask Integrations



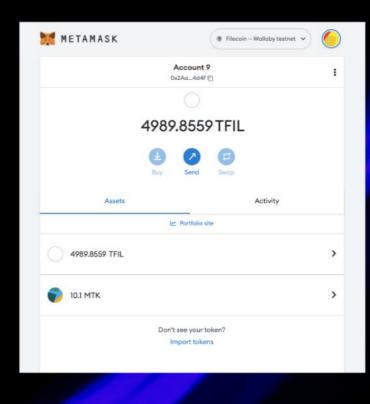


### Filecoin + Metamask

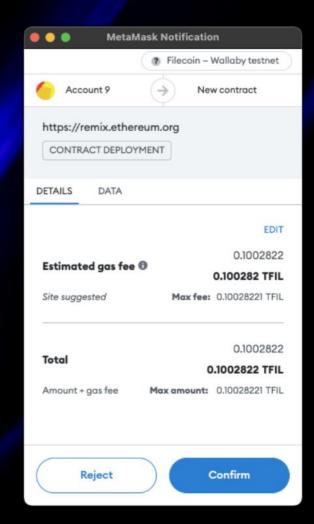
### Value transfers



### **ERC-20**



### **Contract calls**

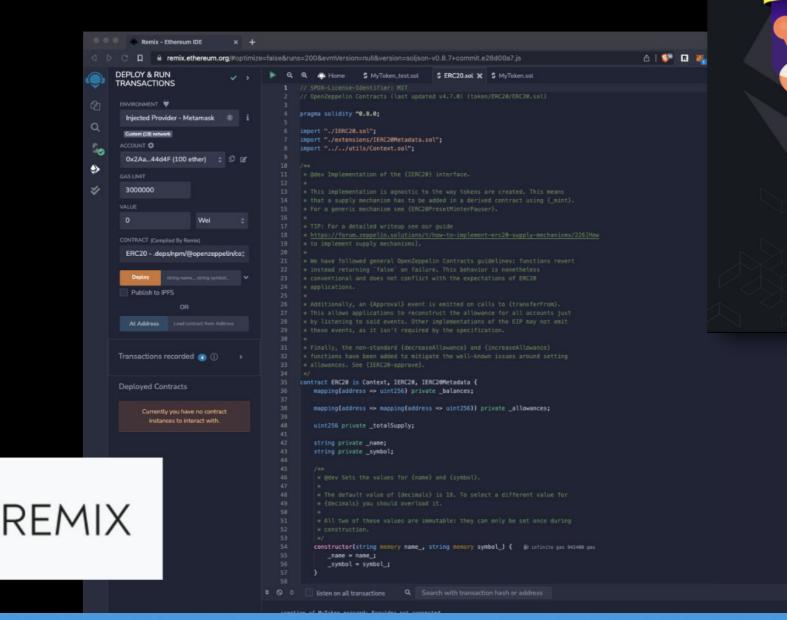






### IDEs - Remix & Hardhat

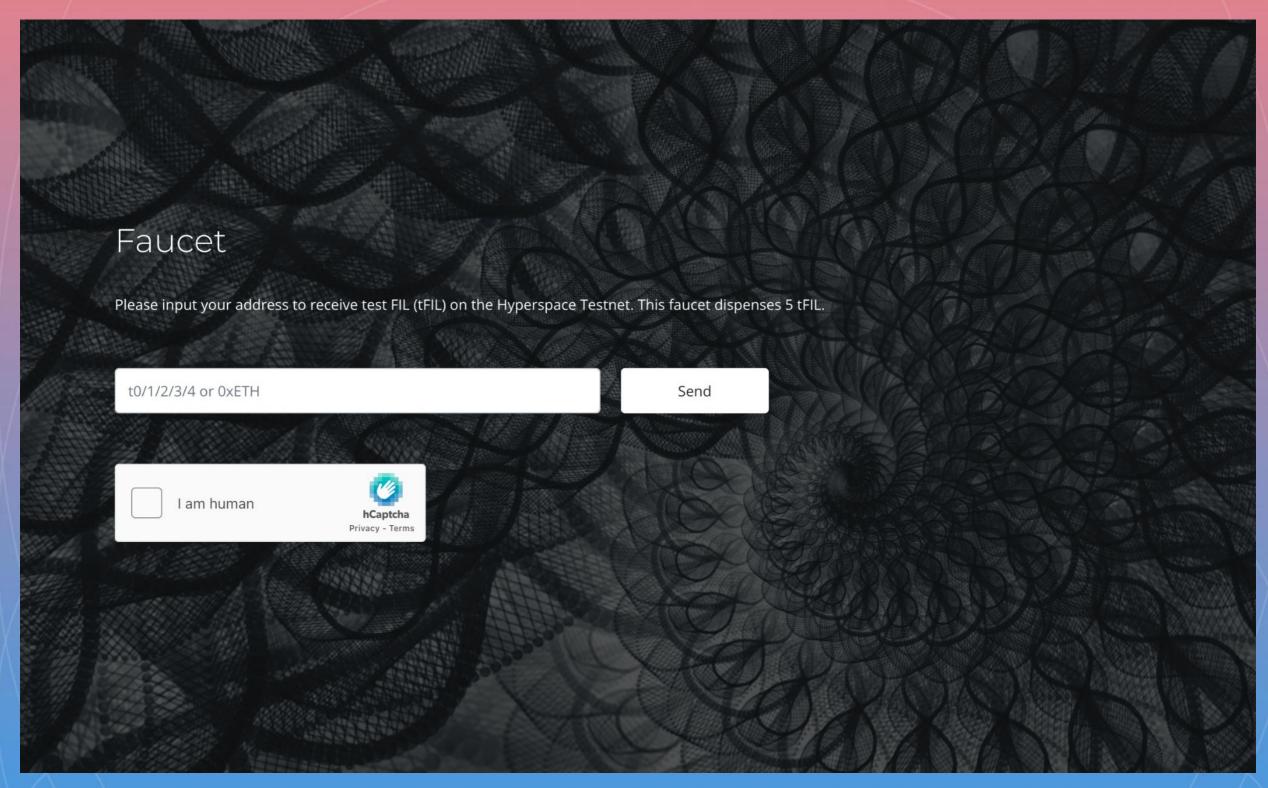
### Filecoin + Remix IDE











https://hyperspace.yoga/#home

# FVM Roadmap



May 2022



#### Milestone 1: Introduction of non-programmable WASM-based FVM

Mainnet will atomically switch from the current legacy VMs to the WASM-based reference FVM. A new gas model will be activated that accounts for actual WASM execution costs. Only Rust built-in actors will be supported at this time. This milestone requires a network upgrade.

Nov 2022



#### Network Version 17 (nv17): Initial protocol refactors for programmability

An initial set of protocol refactors targeting built-in actors, including the ability to introduce new storage markets via user-defined smart contracts. Review the full planned scope of Filecoin Network Version 17.

Mar 2023



#### Milestone 2.1: Ability to deploy EVM contracts to mainnet (FEVM)

The Filecoin network will become user-programmable for the first time. Developers will be able to deploy smart contracts written in Solidity or Yul, and compiled to EVM. Smart contracts will be able to access Filecoin functionality by invoking built-in actors. Existing Ethereum tooling will be compatible with Filecoin. This milestone requires a network upgrade.

Sep 2022 →
Dec 2022



#### Incremental delivery on the Wallaby testnet

Bleeding edge releases of the Filecoin EVM runtime are deployed every 1-2 weeks to the Wallaby developer testnet. The community is invited to participate in alpha testing to provide early feedback.

Jan 16th 2023



#### Hyperspace testnet goes live

A new stable developer testnet called Hyperspace will be launched as the pre-production testnet. The community is invited to participate in heavy functional, technical, and security testing. Incentives and bounties will be available for developers and security researchers.

Mar 2023 (Est.)



#### FEVM goes live on mainnet

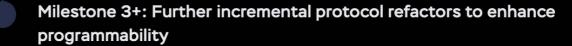
The Filecoin EVM runtime is deployed on Filecoin mainnet via the Filecoin nv18 Hygge upgrade.

midyear 2023 (Est.)

#### Milestone 2.2: Ability to deploy Wasm actors to mainnet

Developers will be able to deploy custom smart contracts written in Rust, AssemblyScript, or Go, and compiled to WASM bytecode. SDKs, tutorials, and other developer materials will be generally available. This milestone requires a network upgrade.

2023





### List of Links to Learn More about FVM:



https://github.com/filecoin-project/community/discussions/585





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