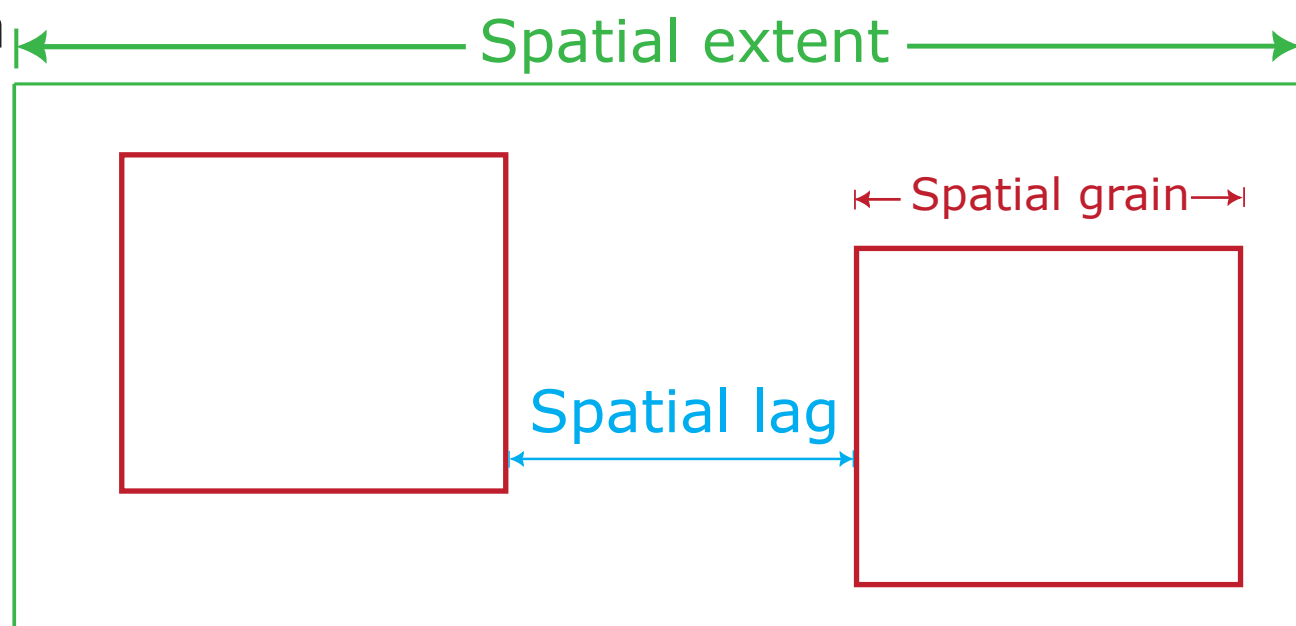
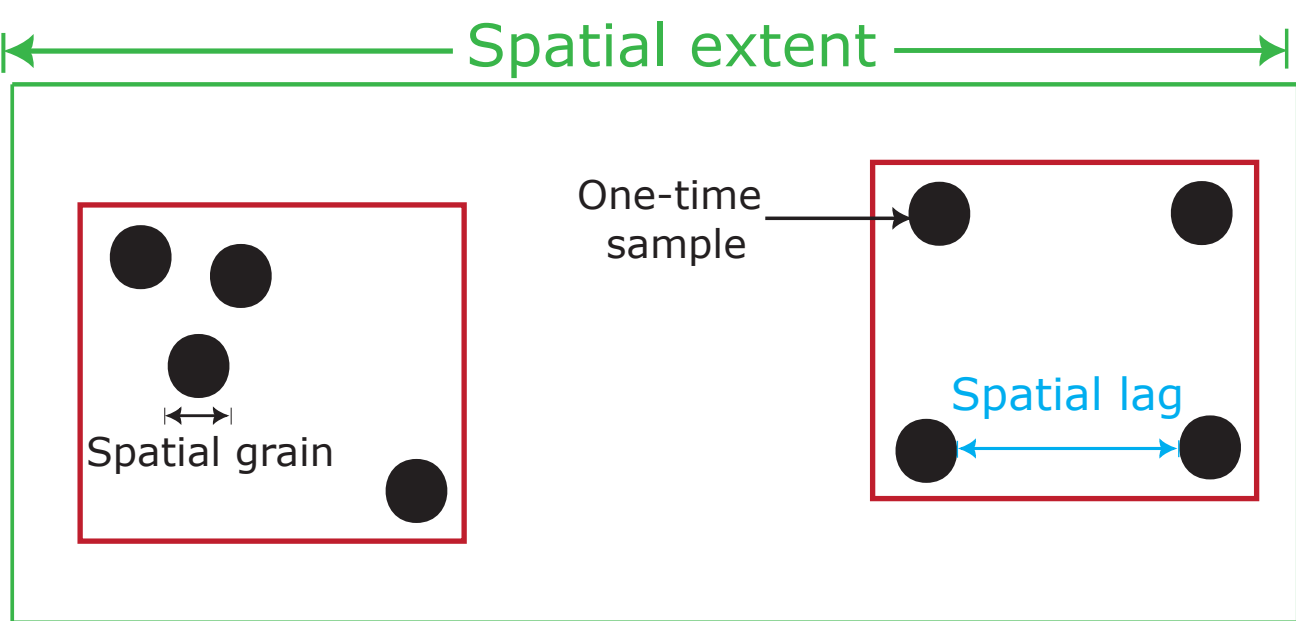
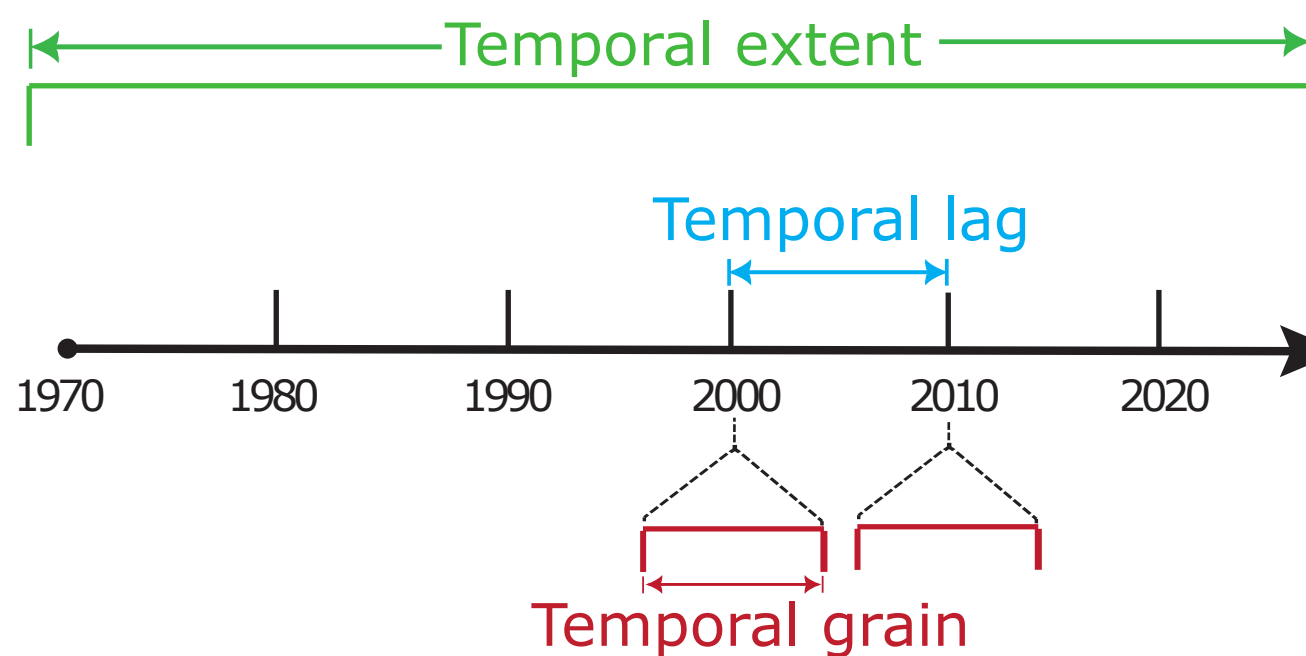
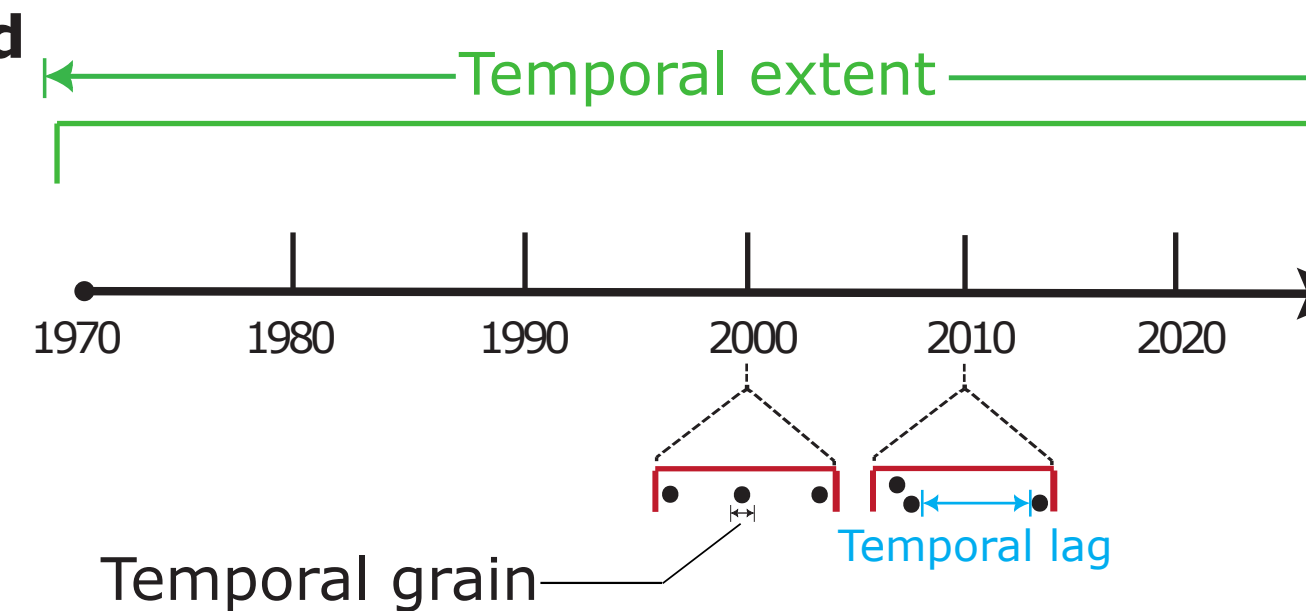


a**b****c****d**

Level of the
analysis/
inference/
aggregation/
summing/
averaging

Level of the
sampling/
study design