



A map of North America, including the United States, Canada, and Mexico, is shown in light gray. Two black silhouettes of birds are overlaid on the map. A large bird silhouette is in the lower central part of the map, and a smaller one is in the upper central part. A black bracket is positioned to the right of the larger bird, spanning from the level of the smaller bird down to the level of the larger bird. To the left of the larger bird, a list of research citations is provided. To the right of the bracket, another list of research citations is provided.

**Barnagaud *et al.*, 2017**  
**Jarzyna and Jetz, 2017**  
**Jarzyna and Jetz, 2018**  
**Schipper *et al.*, 2016**  
**La Sorte and Boecklen, 2005**  
**Tingley and Beissinger, 2013**  
**La Sorte *et al.*, 2009**  
**Ma *et al.*, 2012**

**Chase *et al.*, 2019**  
**La Sorte, 2006**  
**McGill *et al.*, 2015**