

# 面包的某(神仙)题

## 题目描述

给定  $T$  组  $n$  , 求出

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n [\gcd(i, j) = i \oplus j]$$

## 数据范围

$$T \leq 10^5, n \leq 3 \times 10^7$$

## 题解

- $a - b \leq a \oplus b$  ( $a \geq b$ )
- $a \oplus b = c \Leftrightarrow a \oplus c = b$
- $\gcd(a, b) = c$

suppose  $a = k_1 c, b = k_2 c$  ( $a \geq b, \gcd(k_1, k_2) = 1$ )

$$\therefore a - b = (k_1 - k_2)c$$

$$\therefore a - b \geq c$$

$$\therefore a - b \leq a \oplus b$$

$$\therefore a - b \leq c$$

$$\therefore a - b = c$$

枚举  $c$  , 枚举一个  $a$  ( $b = a - c$ ) , 直接判断  $a \oplus b = c$  即可。

注 :  $\gcd(a, b) = \gcd(a, a - c) = c$  , 所以  $\gcd(a, c) = c, c|a$  , 枚举倍数即可。

**复杂度** : 据调和级数可积得复杂度为  $O(n \ln n)$

证明:

$$\begin{aligned}
H(n) &= \sum_{x=1}^n \frac{1}{x} = \sum_{i=1}^n \int_i^{i+1} \frac{1}{[x]} dx \\
&= \int_1^{n+1} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{[x]} - \frac{1}{x} dx \\
&= \int_1^{n+1} \frac{1}{x} dx + \int_1^{n+1} \frac{1}{[x]} - \frac{1}{x} dx \\
&\approx \ln(n+1) + \gamma
\end{aligned}$$

$$(\gamma \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_1^n \frac{1}{[x]} - \frac{1}{x} dx \approx 0.57721566490153286060651209)$$