Problem 1: Integrals (24)

1.1 (8)

$$\int \sqrt{1-x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

1.2 (8)

$$\int (\sin(ax)e^{bx}) dx$$
, where $a, b > 0$

1.3 (8)

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{(1+x^2)^2}\right) \mathrm{d}x$$

Note: No need to calculate the coefficient

Problem 2: Derivative (16)

2.1 (8)

$$f(x) := \begin{cases} \frac{\sin x^2}{x} & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Try to get: $f^{(10)}(0), f^{(11)}(0)$

2.2 (8)

Check the convexity of the following curve:

$$\begin{cases} x = \sin^3 t, & \text{where } t \in \left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \end{cases}$$

Problem 3 (20)

Prove Hölder's inequality: $\sum_{1}^{n}a_{i}b_{i} \leq \left(\sum_{1}^{n}a_{i}^{p}\right)^{\frac{1}{p}}\left(\sum_{1}^{n}b_{i}^{q}\right)^{\frac{1}{q}},$ where $a_{i},b_{i}\geq 0,p>1,q>1,\frac{1}{p}+\frac{1}{q}=1$

Problem 4 (10)

Find all possible function x(t) such that:

$$x(t)\in C[a,b], x(t)\in D^2(a,b), x(a)=x(b)=0$$
 and

$$x''(t) + p(t)x'(t) + q(t)x(t) = 0, t \in (a, b)$$

where p(t), q(t) are given function, and $\forall t \in (a, b), q(t) < 0$

Problem 5 (10)

 $f(x)\in C^{\infty}[a,b]$, prove that: $\exists M: f^{(n)}(x)\leq \frac{Mr^n}{n!}$ for any $n\geq 1$, where $x\in (a,b), r>0, x+r\in (a,b)$

Problem 6 (20)

Find all possible function f(x) such that:

$$f \in D[0, +\infty), f(0) = 0, |f(x) + \sqrt{x}f'(x)| \le M\sqrt{x} |f(x)|$$