Copyright 2020 Google Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License"); you may not use this file except in compliance with the License. You may obtain a copy of the License at

```
http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0
```

Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS, WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.

See the License for the specific language governing permissions and limitations under the License.

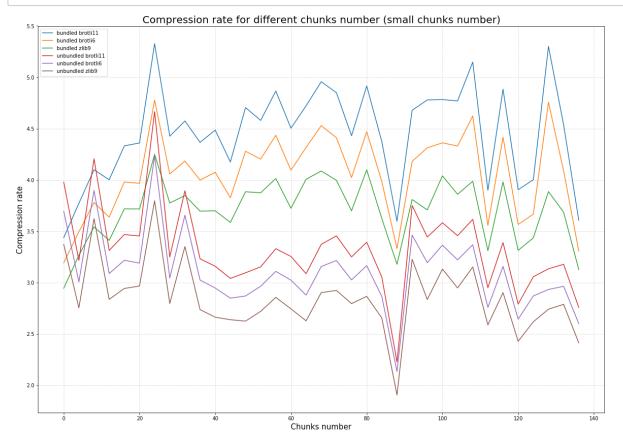
```
In [6]: import numpy as np
         import json
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from tqdm import tqdm
         from collections import defaultdict
In [44]: with open("compression results 12000.json") as file:
             json res = json.loads(file.read())
In [46]: def to_vector(json_data, take_unbundled, algorithms):
             result = []
             approaches = ["bundled"]
             if take unbundled:
                 approaches.append("unbundled")
             attributes = [" compression rate", " speed"]
             for attr in attributes:
                 for approach in approaches:
                     for alg in algorithms:
                         result.append(json data[approach][alg + attr])
             return np.array(result)
         # for applying smoothing of the data as data is noisy
         def to range number(number, range size):
             return number // range size
```

# By chunks

```
In [56]: def get_rates_by_chunks(data, range_size, take_unbundled=True,
                                  algorithms=["brotli11", "brotli9", "brotli6
         ", "zlib9"]):
             chunks to ind = defaultdict(list)
             for i in range(len(data)):
                 if "'chunks count': 0" not in str(data[i]) and "{'chunks ex
         ecution result': 0}" not in str(data[i]):
                     chunks to ind[to range number(data[i]["chunks count"],
         range size)].append(i)
             mean size = 2 * len(algorithms)
             if take unbundled:
                 mean size *= 2
             chunks to mean = dict()
             for chunk in chunks to ind:
                 rates = []
                 for i in chunks to ind[chunk]:
                     rates.append(to vector(data[i], take unbundled, algorit
         hms))
                 mean = np.zeros(mean size)
                 rates = np.array(rates)
                 for i in range(mean size):
                     #filter outliers
                      if len(rates[:,i]) <= 2:
                         mean[i] = np.mean(rates[:,i])
                     else:
                         mean[i] = np.mean(np.sort(rates[:,i])[1:-1])
                 chunks to mean[chunk] = mean
             all chunks = []
             for chunk in chunks to mean:
                 all chunks.append(chunk)
             all chunks = np.sort(all chunks)
             return chunks to mean, all chunks
```

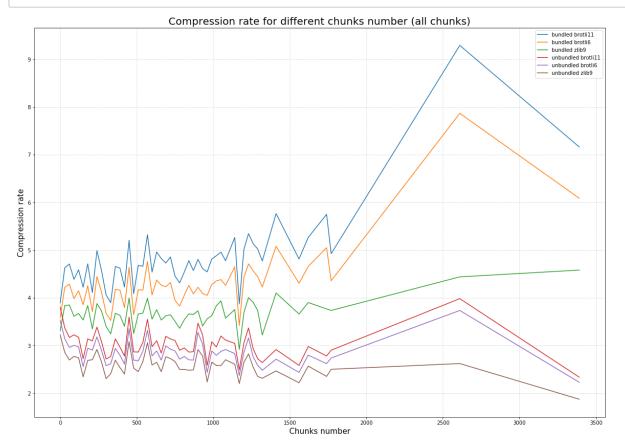
## Small chunks number

```
In [74]:
        9"1
        range smoothing size = 4
        chunks to mean, all chunks = get rates by chunks(json res, range sm
        oothing size, take unbundled=True,
                                                      algorithms=["brotl"]
        i11", "brotli6", "zlib9"])
        plt.figure(figsize=(20, 14))
        for i, feat in enumerate(np.arange(6)):
            line = []
            for chunk in all chunks:
                line.append(chunks to mean[chunk][feat])
            plt.plot(np.array(all chunks[:35]) * range smoothing size, line
        [:35], label=names[i])
        plt.legend()
        plt.grid(ls=":")
        plt.xlabel("Chunks number", fontsize=15)
        plt.ylabel("Compression rate", fontsize=15)
        plt.title("Compression rate for different chunks number (small chun
        ks number)", fontsize=20)
        plt.show()
```



### All chunks

```
In [70]: range smoothing size = 30
         chunks_to_mean, all_chunks = get_rates_by_chunks(json_res, range_sm
         oothing_size, take_unbundled=True,
                                                           algorithms=["brotl"]
         ill", "brotli6", "zlib9"])
         plt.figure(figsize=(20, 14))
         for i, feat in enumerate(np.arange(6)):
             line = []
             for chunk in all chunks:
                 line.append(chunks_to_mean[chunk][feat])
             plt.plot(np.array(all_chunks) * range_smoothing_size, line, lab
         el=names[i])
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(ls=":")
         plt.xlabel("Chunks number", fontsize=15)
         plt.ylabel("Compression rate", fontsize=15)
         plt.title("Compression rate for different chunks number (all chunks
         )", fontsize=20)
         plt.show()
```

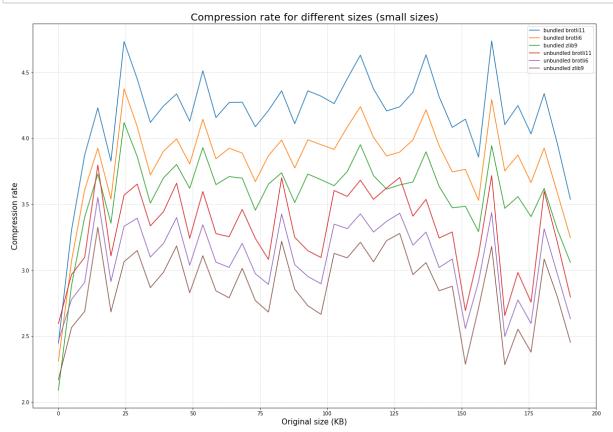


## SIZES

```
In [65]: def get rates by sizes(data, range size, take unbundled=True,
                                  algorithms=["brotli11", "brotli9", "brotli6
         ", "zlib9"]):
             size to ind = defaultdict(list)
             for i in range(len(data)):
                  if "'chunks count': 0" not in str(data[i]) and "{'chunks ex
         ecution result': 0}" not in str(data[i]):
                      if data[i]["unbundled"]["brotlil1 compression rate"] >
         10 or data[i]["bundled"]["brotli11 compression rate"] > 10:
                          continue
                      size to ind[to range number(data[i]["original size"], r
         ange size)].append(i)
             mean size = 2 * len(algorithms)
             if take unbundled:
                 mean size *= 2
             size to mean = dict()
             for size in size to ind:
                 rates = []
                  for i in size to ind[size]:
                      rates.append(to vector(data[i], take unbundled, algorit
         hms))
                 mean = np.zeros(mean size)
                 rates = np.array(rates)
                  for i in range(mean size):
                      #filter outliers
                      if len(rates[:,i]) <= 2:
                          mean[i] = np.mean(rates[:,i])
                      elif len(rates[:,i]) <= 4:</pre>
                          mean[i] = np.mean(np.sort(rates[:,i])[1:-1])
                      else:
                          mean[i] = np.mean(np.sort(rates[:,i])[2:-2])
                  size to mean[size] = mean
             all_sizes = []
             for size in size to mean:
                  all sizes.append(size)
             all sizes = np.sort(all sizes)
             return size to mean, all sizes
```

#### Small sizes

```
In [71]: range smoothing size = 5000
         size to mean, all sizes = get rates by sizes(json res, range smooth
         ing size, take unbundled=True,
                                                       algorithms=["brotli11"
         , "brotli6", "zlib9"])
         plt.figure(figsize=(20, 14))
         for i, feat in enumerate(np.arange(6)):
             line = []
             for size in all sizes:
                 line.append(size to mean[size][feat])
             plt.plot(np.array(all sizes[:40]) * range smoothing size / 1024
         , line[:40], label=names[i])
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(ls=":")
         plt.xlabel("Original size (KB)", fontsize=15)
         plt.ylabel("Compression rate", fontsize=15)
         plt.title("Compression rate for different sizes (small sizes)", fon
         tsize=20)
         plt.show()
```



```
In [73]: range smoothing size = 30000
         size to mean, all sizes = get rates by sizes(json res, range smooth
         ing size, take unbundled=True,
                                                       algorithms=["brotli11"
           "brotli6", "zlib9"])
         plt.figure(figsize=(20, 14))
         for i, feat in enumerate(np.arange(6)):
             line = []
             for size in all sizes:
                 line.append(size to mean[size][feat])
             plt.plot(np.array(all sizes)[:-1] * range smoothing size / 1024
         / 1024, line[:-1], label=names[i])
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(ls=":")
         plt.xlabel("Original size (MB)", fontsize=15)
         plt.ylabel("Compression rate", fontsize=15)
         plt.title("Compression rate for different sizes (all sizes)", fonts
         ize=20)
         plt.show()
```

