## Chapter 5, Solution 63.

The two op amps are summers. Let  $v_1$  be the output of the first op amp. For the first stage,

$$V_1 = -\frac{R_2}{R_1} V_i - \frac{R_2}{R_3} V_o \tag{1}$$

For the second stage,

$$v_0 = -\frac{R_4}{R_5} v_1 - \frac{R_4}{R_6} v_i \tag{2}$$

Combining (1) and (2),

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{v}_{o} &= \frac{\mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{5}} \left( \frac{\mathbf{R}_{2}}{\mathbf{R}_{1}} \right) \mathbf{v}_{i} + \frac{\mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{5}} \left( \frac{\mathbf{R}_{2}}{\mathbf{R}_{3}} \right) \mathbf{v}_{o} - \frac{\mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{6}} \mathbf{v}_{i} \\ \mathbf{v}_{o} \left( 1 - \frac{\mathbf{R}_{2} \mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{3} \mathbf{R}_{5}} \right) = \left( \frac{\mathbf{R}_{2} \mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{1} \mathbf{R}_{5}} - \frac{\mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{6}} \right) \mathbf{v}_{i} \\ & \frac{\mathbf{v}_{o}}{\mathbf{v}_{i}} = \frac{\frac{\mathbf{R}_{2} \mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{1} \mathbf{R}_{5}} - \frac{\mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{6}}}{1 - \frac{\mathbf{R}_{2} \mathbf{R}_{4}}{\mathbf{R}_{3} \mathbf{R}_{5}}} \end{aligned}$$