

Chapter 6, Solution 34.

The current through a 10-mH inductor is $10e^{-t/2}$ A. Find the voltage and the power at $t = 3$ s.

Solution

$$i = 10e^{-t/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} v &= L \frac{di}{dt} = 10 \times 10^{-3} (10) \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) e^{-t/2} \\ &= -50e^{-t/2} \text{ mV} \end{aligned}$$

$$v(3) = -50e^{-3/2} \text{ mV} = \mathbf{-11.157 \text{ mV}}$$

$$p = vi = -500e^{-t} \text{ mW}$$

$$p(3) = -500e^{-3} \text{ mW} = \mathbf{-24.89 \text{ mW}}.$$